

It is a general experience that new ideas come about a subject when one is not thinking about it.

Morning Guardian, Founded, 1887. Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

By their work the poor are adding to the world's wealth, while by their play the rich merely consume it.

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$3.00. By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50.

AN ENTIRE FAMILY IS WIPED OUT

Monoxide Poisoning Responsible For Death of Five.

(Canadian Press)

BOSTON, Mass., Nov. 23.—The entire family of William F. Goodale, Boston Latin school teacher, which included himself, his wife and their three children, was found dead today in their Dorchester home from accidental monoxide poisoning.

The bodies of Goodale and his wife, who before her marriage in 1926 was Catherine M. McCarthy, a Worcester school teacher, were found in the bathroom of their home. A hot water heater which was still burning, although the deaths of the family were believed to have occurred last Friday, was considered by medical examiner Timothy J. Leary to be the source of the gas.

Indications were that Mrs. Goodale was about to take a bath when she was overcome. Police believed her husband went to her assistance and then he in turn succumbed to the gas. Two of the children, Mary, aged one and a half years, and Anna, aged four, were found in their beds. The third child, William, aged three months, died in his carriage on the first floor. Winthrop Harrington, a neighbor, who went to the Goodale home to investigate the absence of Goodale from school at the request of his mother, Mrs. Francis Goodale, saw the infant in the carriage and notified police.

A Combined Funeral Of Mine Victims

(Canadian Press Cable)

DONCASTER, Eng., Nov. 23.—Thirty-seven victims of the Bentley pit disaster will be buried in a combined funeral at noon on Wednesday. When a terrific explosion shattered the mine last Friday, followed by fire, 42 miners lost their lives. Five still are entombed in a coffin of coal.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- \*Chicken Supper at Marshfield, Thursday, 26th. 10372-11-23-24.
\*Dance tonight at Newstead Inn, Winsloe. Special music. 106-11-24-11.
\*Warning, Montague Saturday, East Lynne, in talks. 109-11-24-31.
\*Come to the auction and dance at Emerald Hall, Tuesday, 24. Good music. 112.
\*Alpha Rebekah Lodge meets Tuesday, November 24th. Inflation. 10391-11-24-11.
\*Cardigan Club loading Hogs and Lambs Wednesday, November 25th. 10378-11-23-31.
\*Community Club Meeting, Cornwall Rink, Wednesday, November 25th. 10408-11-24-21.
\*Dance Grandview Hall, Wednesday, November 25th. Come and enjoy yourselves. 10405-11-24-11.
\*Chicken supper, bazaar and bingo in Lot 65 Hall on Monday and Tuesday nights, Nov. 23 and 24. 10215-11-19-31.
\*Box Social and Dance in the Orange Hall, Wood Islands, November 27th. Admission 15c and 25c. Ladies with lunch boxes free. 10405-11-24-21.
\*Come to the Dance and good time at Elliot Hall, Fairview, Tuesday, November 24th. Refreshments. 10392-11-24-11.
\*Musical entertainment and talk by Mrs. Andrew McNair at Cross Roads Church on Tuesday evening, Nov. 24, at 8 o'clock. Admission 25c and 5c. Proceeds for Women's Missionary Society. 10369-11-21-31.
\*Tryon United Church will hold their annual Chicken Supper and Bazaar in the Tryon Hall, on Wednesday, November 25th. Supper 5 cents. If not fine, Thursday. 10394-11-24-11.

Maritimers Score Well At Winter Fair

Charlottetown Exhibitor Wins High Honors In Holstein Class.

(Canadian Press)

TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 23. (By the Canadian Press)—With but two herds entered, representing ten per cent of the total Holstein cattle shown, 38 per cent of the first and second prizes were carried off by Maritimer breeders at the Royal Winter Fair here this year. M. L. McCarthy of Sussex, N. B., and J. Walter Jones of Charlottetown, P. E. I., between them won ten firsts and the same number of seconds, their nearest competitors being the Canadian Pacific railway farm and Hays and Co., of Alberta, which two exhibitors won eight firsts and seven seconds.

Quebec exhibitors ranked next with five firsts and three seconds, mostly taken by the herd of T. B. MacCaulay, Hudson's Heights, Ontario, which had by far the largest exhibits, had three firsts and six seconds.

In addition exactly half of the twelve championship ribbons offered went to the Maritimers.

No Objections To Branch Factories In Great Britain

(Canadian Press)

LONDON, Nov. 23. (A.P.)—Rt. Hon. Walter Runciman, President of the Board of Trade, told the House of Commons today that the Government has no objection to establishment of factories in Great Britain by foreign firms to escape present or prospective customs duties. "I don't think it is desirable," he told a questioner, "to prevent foreign concerns from employing British workers in this country."

Beatty Approves Personnel Of Ry. Commission

(Canadian Press)

MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 23.—Commenting today on the appointment by the Dominion Government of the Commission to enquire into the railway situation, E. W. Beatty, chairman and president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, said: "The personnel of the Commission appears to be such as will ensure an unprejudiced and careful consideration of the railway situation. Its members are outstanding and perhaps the most reassuring feature is that the selection of the Commission had obviously been proceeded with, with the sole object of securing men of eminence and independence. I can help in no way as to the importance of the future of the country and its transportation agencies, and the high character of its personnel is worthy of the magnitude of the issues delegated to them for investigation."

Link-Up Fails To Locate Men

(Canadian Press)

NEW YORK, N. Y., Nov. 23.—Radio stations at Montreal, Boston and Pittsburgh last night reached out over the expanses of northern Canada in an effort to find Herman J. Kohler, 60, of Orange and Fred R. Connell, Jr., of Glen Ridge, N. J. Explorers, believed locked with their guide in the snowy fastnesses. The guide missing with them since last July 28 is James Martin, sent to the Hudson Bay Company. The three men were seen last in a canoe at Ft. Chimo, bound south with the tide up the Koksoak River, which runs north.

BALLOONIST HAS THRILLING EXPERIENCE

(Canadian Press)

SAULT STE MARIE, Mich., Nov. 23.—Completely recovered from the effects of a thrilling 430 mile balloon flight from Cleveland to the bush country north of Sault Ste Marie, Ont., George Vanik, 25-year-old Cleveland balloonist, arrived here today with a story of having been buffeted by Lake Huron blizzards and menaced by a roving timber wolf.

Vanik landed in the woods near Dean Lake, Ont., Friday morning. He left Cleveland at 8:30 p. m., Thursday, passed over Sarnia, Ont., two hours later and then lost all sight of land. Driven north over Lake Huron by blizzards, he apparently passed over some of the islands which fringe Georgian Bay before reaching the Canadian mainland.

Canadian Exports Of Pulp And Paper

(Canadian Press)

MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 23.—Canadian exports of pulp and paper in October were valued at \$11,666,350, according to the report issued by the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association. This was an increase over the previous month of \$581,985, when exports were valued at \$11,084,365. In October of 1930 the total was \$15,035,321, a decrease this year of \$3,368,971. Wood pulp exports for the month were valued at \$2,644,278 and exports of paper at \$9,022,072, as compared with \$2,330,276 and \$6,754,089 respectively in the month of September.

STIFF FINE

(Canadian Press)

SYDNEY, N. S., Nov. 23.—The heaviest fine yet imposed under the Nova Scotia Liquor Control Act was levied by Magistrate W. A. G. Hill today when W. J. Stewart of Salmon River Road was ordered to pay \$700 for having liquor illegally in his possession. The maximum, which was asked by the Crown, is \$1,000 and default means an alternative of three months in jail. More than one thousand gallons of rum were found on Stewart's premises a month ago by Nova Scotia police. He has also been committed for trial under provisions of the Customs Act.

Canada's Coal Production

(Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 23.—Coal production in Canada amounted to 14,861,324 short tons for the year 1930, which was a decrease of 15 per cent as compared with the output for 1929, according to a report issued today by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Production was less in all coal producing provinces. Nova Scotia mines showed a decline of 11 per cent, New Brunswick output was off 4 per cent, Saskatchewan production was slightly under the previous year, output from Alberta was less by 20 per cent, and the British Columbia decline was about 16 per cent.

Some Chinese Words Baffle Pronunciation

MANCHURIAN WAR BRINGS TONGUE-TWISTERS INTO PROMINENCE

The Chinese are at last having their revenge upon the English speaking world. For many years Oriental students of English have complained because our tongue appears to have as primal rule the law that few words should be pronounced exactly as they are spelled.

The Manchurian war has made it our turn to suffer. The Chinese too have adopted this law as part of their process of acquiring Western manners.

Below is a list of names mentioned daily in dispatches from Asia. Accompanying them is a phonetic rendering of the manner in which a learned Chinese gentleman of Montreal states they should be pronounced. Read 'em and—stutter: Lung'wang — Lung-kee-ung. Chiang Kai-Shek — Chee-ung, Ky Shek. Tsitsihar — Soos-ah-hya. Mah Chan-Shan — Mah Shen Shan. Peiping — Fay-ping. Hsu-Hiang — Soe-Lee-Ung.

Convicts Lured To Servitude On Devil's Island

(Canadian Press)

PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, Nov. 23.—(Canadian Press Cable)—Two hundred convicts, lured on by reports of ready work in the interior of Dutch Guiana, escaped from a Koroetry penal camp in French Guiana, tramped scores of miles through fever haunted swamps, crossed innumerable rivers and endured unbelievable hardships, only to find they were the victims of a hoax. There was no work for them. A group of their fellow-convicts, to curry favor with the authorities, spread the false rumor so they might recapture some of the escaping prisoners.

The majority of the men returned later to the forestry camp, the ringleaders were punished by solitary confinement on the famous Devil's Island group of French penal colonies, from which escape is almost impossible.

Dunning Urges Support Of Service Loan

(Canadian Press)

MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 23.—(By the Canadian Press)—Hon. Charles Dunning, former Minister of Finance, issued a statement in support of the National Service Loan tonight. It follows in part: "I am pleased to have this opportunity to say a word in support of the present effort to raise \$150,000,000 by way of loan from the Canadian people for national purposes.

"In the face of the present grave national necessity, no matter what our political views may be, all Canadians recognize that the money must be raised. Under our system of Government, the Government of the day is responsible to Parliament for the spending of the money and can be held accountable for its policies in Parliament. "The immediate necessity for raising money for vital national purposes is beyond the range of political controversy, and calls for the same unity of action which characterized former financial efforts in times of national emergency."

SMUTS IS ELECTED RECTOR OF ST. ANDREWS UNIVERSITY ST. ANDREWS, Scotland, Nov. 23.—General Christian Smuts to-

CHINESE FORCES MAY COMBINE

Likelihood That President of China Will Move His Troops Northward, Joining Those In Manchuria.

TOKYO, Nov. 24. (A.P.)—"Real war" might result if Chiang-Kai-Shek, President of China, went north to combine forces with Chang Hsueh-Liang, deposed Governor of Manchuria, it was said authoritatively here today.

Reports here indicated that the Chinese President planned to join forces with the Manchurian leader for the purpose of marching into Manchuria. In the event of his doing so, it was said, such action might lead to a real war.

Reports in official circles indicated that Chiang Kai-Shek already was moving his troops northward and had reached Honan. This reported action led to a Japanese belief that the Chinese President might establish himself at Peiping if the League of Nations Council decided against the Nanking Government.

If this situation should arise, Japan would increase her military force at Tientsin, which is allowed her under the Boxer protocol, it was authoritatively said.

United States Senators Approve Of Sales Tax

(Canadian Press)

NEW YORK, Nov. 23.—Information secured through the study of Canadian sales tax legislation is to be translated into an immediate program for consideration by Congress. It was decided today by a majority of the 80 Senators and representatives who have just completed a six day tour in the Dominion. An informal committee of five has been organized to formulate a plan to be studied by the entire group at a meeting which is to be called later in Washington.

A special committee was also created to formally express the appreciation of the body representing a large section of Congress for the official and civic courtesies extended during the course of the study and to William Randolph Hearst for arranging the trip. While it is freely admitted by the men who made the trip that sales tax legislation is not likely to be adopted this year a conviction was also apparent that there are many desirable features to this taxing plan and that the United States will eventually have to turn to it in a limited form if the rapid increase in the Federal deficit is to be checked.

School Question In Sudbury, Ont.

SUDBURY, Ont., Nov. 23. (By the Canadian Press)—The opinion that Catholics should be forced by law to send their children to separate schools was expressed by M. Brunette, member of the Court of Revision, here today as the court was considering appeals for change from separate school supporters to public school supporters.

Two hundred and fifty one appellants, now paying taxes for the support of separate schools are asking to be transferred to the public school roll, while sixty two now assessed as public school supporters ask to be transferred to the separate school roll. Charges of intimidation are being made by representatives of both boards before the court.

day was elected rector of St. Andrews University by a majority of 180 votes over Lord Inchoape, British industrialist. The vote was 466 for General Smuts and 288 for Lord Inchoape.

Bringing Own Company



ACTRESS UNDER VICE-REGAL PATRONAGE

Lady George Cholmondeley, wife of the younger brother of Marquis Cholmondeley and a prominent artist in Lord Bessborough's private theatre at Stanstead Park, England, has sailed for Canada at the head of her own company of players and dancers. Well known in British con-

Over Forty Million Has Been Subscribed

MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 23.—(By the Canadian Press)—Over \$40,000,000 of the National Service Loan being issued by the Dominion Government had been sold before 2 p.m. today, it was stated in a preliminary survey issued early tonight by the general management committee. The survey was restricted to the areas represented by some of the larger cities. Owing to the time factor, 2 p.m. being not yet midday in the Western Provinces and only 10 a.m. in British Columbia, only a small portion of the returns from the larger cities in these provinces was available. The survey included no towns or rural areas, it was stated.

Neutral Commission Is Suggested For Sino-Jap Dispute

(By P. I. Lipsey, Jr., Associated Press Staff Correspondent) (Copyright 1931 by the Associated Press)

PARIS, Nov. 23.—A new proposal for a neutral commission of inquiry into the Manchurian conflict, with a vague provision for the withdrawal of Japanese troops, was telegraphed tonight to the Nanking government by Alfred Sze, Chinese delegate to the League of Nations Council.

Dr. Sze referred the plan to Nanking after a conversation with Ar's-tide Briand, council chairman, in which he reaffirmed his demand for prompt evacuation. The new proposal is understood to deal with troop withdrawal on the basis of the council's unanimous resolution of September which called for the retirement of the Japanese forces as security conditions justified.

The proposal also included a suggestion for some form of supervision by neutral observers of the evacuation movement and of the security of the Japanese. In informed quarters tonight the impression was that if the United States gave notice of its willingness to participate in an international body to supervise evacuation and security, the council would incorporate such a plan in a resolution and the Chinese would accept it. The proposal telegraphed to Nanking by Dr. Sze did not have the formal approval of the council. It was said the British, Spanish and Norwegian members insisted that

MAR. TRADE BOARD MEETS IN HALIFAX

Revival of Transportation Commission Will Come Up For Discussion.

(Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 23.—Revival of the Maritime transportation commission, discontinued more than a year ago, will come before the Maritime Board of Trade for discussion at the Board's annual meeting in Halifax on Wednesday and Thursday. A resolution to be submitted to committee by the Saint John board requests the Maritime body to impress on the Provincial Governments, grants from which helped to support the commission, the necessity of an organization to represent these provinces in endeavors toward removal or modification of Maritime transportation handicaps. The Saint John resolution asks that a delegation wait upon Premier G. S. Harrington of Nova Scotia and ask that he provide leadership in the undertaking. Numerous other requests are being brought by Boards of Trade from different points in the Atlan-

Continued on page 10

SUMMER WEATHER

(Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 23.—This time last year Nova Scotia shivered in the grip of a foretaste of winter. Today Major H. D. Madden of Liverpool and four young women of the south shore town enjoyed a swim in the harbor and called the water "summerlike". A Halifax schoolboy took a dip in a pond on the Common. The temperature was up to 75 yesterday and today was equally salubrious.

Sessions To Resume

(By W. W. Murray, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 23.—Sessions of the Conciliation Board appointed to investigate the application of the Canadian Railway companies for a ten per cent wage reduction for certain classes of employees will be resumed tomorrow at 10 a. m. No hearing was held today due to information demanded by the board from both parties to the dispute not being available. This has to do with representations bearing upon the cost of living, and with wage schedules of the classes of men affected by the proposed cut.

The board has for the past week been hearing the pros and cons of the transportation companies' problems and the relation of railwaymen's wages to those problems.

Record & Forecast of the Weather

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Nov. 23.— FORECASTS Maritime East—Moderate southwest winds; fair and mild. Maritime West—Moderate to fresh southwest winds; mostly fair and mild; probably a few scattered showers. STORM WARNING WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 23.—The weather bureau tonight issued the following storm warning: "Advisory 10:30 p.m. (Eastern Standard time). "Disturbance considerable intensity central about 400 miles southwest of Bermuda moving northward attended by strong shifting winds and gales." High tide this morning at 10:26 and tonight at 9:50. Sun sets this afternoon at 4:28 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:06. Full moon Wednesday, Nov. 25, 3:10 a.m. Summertime this eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. CAR FERRY SCHEDULE Week days—Leaves Borden daily 8:15 a.m. and 11:40 a.m. Leaves Tormentine daily; 10:30 a.m. and 2:50 p.m.

27 MORE SHOPPING DAYS CHICAGO IS A GREAT PACKING CENTER NEAR EVERYBODY PACKS A GUN!

Vertical text on the right edge of the page, including 'REF', 'INSURE', and various small notices.