

# THE CHARLOTTE TOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper

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CHARLOTTE TOWN, CANADA, NOMDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1918

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## Over 25,000 Casualties in 6 Weeks! Where is Your Sacrifice? Save!

# GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND TURKEY SUE FOR ARMISTICE AND PEACE ON ALLIES' PEACE CONDITIONS

The German Chancellor Proposes Immediate Suspension of Hostilities and Asks Allies to State Their Terms. The Chancellor is Willing to Accept President Wilson's Peace Conditions. Meantime the Allied Armies are Hammering the Germans Back from the Western Front and the Turks are Demanding the Resignation of Their Ministers.

## THE PEACE TERMS LAID DOWN BY PRESIDENT WILSON

WILSON'S TERMS

I.—Open covenants of peace, openly arrived at, after which there shall be no private international understanding of any kind, but diplomacy shall proceed always frankly and in the public view.

II.—Absolute freedom of navigation upon the seas, outside territorial waters, alike in peace and in war, except as the seas may be closed in whole or in part by international action for the enforcement of international covenants.

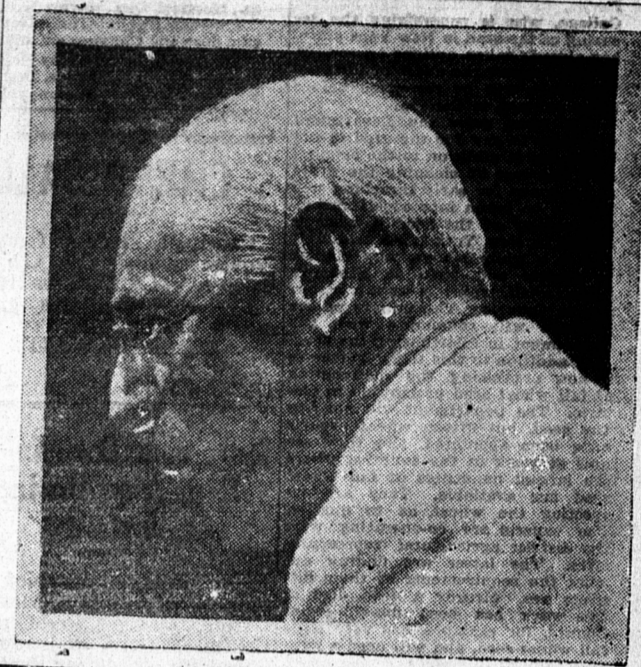
III.—The removal, so far as possible, of all economic barriers and the establishment of an equality of trade conditions among all the nations consenting to the peace and associating themselves for its maintenance.

IV.—Adequate guarantees given and taken that national armaments will reduce to the lowest point consistent with domestic safety.

V.—Free, open-minded, and absolutely impartial adjustments of all colonial claims, based upon a strict observance of the principle that in determining all such questions of sovereignty the interests of the population concerned must have equal weight with the equitable claims of the Government whose title is to be determined.

VI.—The evacuation of all Russian territory and such a settlement of all questions affecting Russia as will secure the best and freest co-operation of the other nations of the world in obtaining for her an unhampered and unembarrassed opportunity for the independent determination of her own political development and national policy, and assure her of a sincere welcome into the society of free nations under institutions of her own choosing; and, more than a welcome, assistance also of every kind that she may need and may herself desire. The treatment accorded Russia by her sister nations in the months to come will be the acid test of their good-will, of their comprehension of her needs as distinguished from their own interests, and of their intelligent and unselfish sympathy.

VII.—Belgium, the whole world will agree, must be evacuated and restored, without any attempt to limit the sovereignty which she enjoys in common with all other free nations. No other single act will serve as this will serve to restore



PRESIDENT WILSON WHISTLES

When the war news is good President Wilson whistles and Washington people can tell from his manner how the war is going. He is whistling today.

## KING FERDINAND HAS ABDICATED

(Special to The Guardian)  
PARIS, Oct. 5.—King Ferdinand of Bulgaria is reported to have abdicated in favor of Crown Prince Boris who has already assumed power, according to a despatch to the Havas Agency quoting advices from Vienna.

## OTTAWA SCHOOLS AND THEATRES CLOSED

OTTAWA, Oct. 5.—At the meeting of the Board of Health tonight it was decided on account of the prevalence of Spanish influenza to close all schools and theatres and prohibit public meetings until further notice. Churches are asked to discontinue services.

## AMSTERDAM, Oct. 5.—Prince Maximilian of Baden has been appointed German Chancellor says an official announcement received from Berlin.

disputably Polish populations, which should be assured a free and secure access to the sea, and whose political and economic independence and territorial integrity should be guaranteed by international covenant.

XIV.—A general association of nations must be formed under specific covenants for the purpose of affording mutual guarantees of political independence and territorial integrity to great and small States alike.

## \$90,000,000 IN PRODUCTS BOUGHT IN CANADA IN LAST YEAR

OTTAWA, Oct. 5.—The stupendous total of over \$90,000,000 worth of meats and dairy products has been purchased in Canada by British authorities in the twelve months just ended. All the commodities bought were produced on Canadian farms and the returns go to the farmer.

## ENEMY SUBMARINES BOMBARD PORTUGAL

LISBON, Oct. 5.—Two enemy submarines today shelled the port of Coimbra, eighteen miles south of Lisbon. The shore guns immediately replied whereupon the submarines fled.

## SPANISH STEAMER WAS TORPEDOED

MADRID, Oct. 5.—The Spanish steamer Franconi has been torpedoed by a German submarine, according to an announcement made by the minister of Marine.

night attempted to raid the American lines east of the Gardme in Lorraine with a strong party. The attack was a total failure. The German party comprised sixty men and every member of it who reached the American line was either killed or captured. Five wounded prisoners remained in the hands of the Americans.

## LILLE WILL BE ENVELOPED, NOT DESTROYED

LONDON, Oct. 6.—Sir Douglas Haig announces that on the Lens-Arras sector the enemy's withdrawal continues. Our troops have reached Wavrin and Erquinghem. The village of Erquinghem is situated in the eastern slope of the Aubers Ridge. From it the wall of Lille is in plain view slightly less than five miles to the northeast. It is suggested that a new German defensive line has been taken up along the Lille Douai Canal and that the valley through which the canal passes can be flooded so that it will prevent the approach of the French to Lille from the west and northwest. The valley of the Deule, which the Canal passes can be flooded and the forts and outer earthworks of Lille defenses would prove a difficult position for a tank attack from the west but Marshal Foch is unlikely to destroy Lille in order to capture it. Artillery preparation for an attack from the west would unquestionably involve the wrecking of a large part of the city. Allied guns have hitherto been directed upon the citadel and allied bombing aviators have confined their attention to railway stations and military depots within and without the walls. If the Germans do not evacuate Lille the Allied troops will continue their enveloping movement from the northeast near Mami and from the southeast on the Scarpe.

## SIX GERMAN ATTACKS REPULSED

There has been little change in the British positions east of the Hindenburg line between St. Quentin and Cambrai. During the past twenty four hours the Germans launched six strong counter-attacks and by one of them the British were forced out of Mont Brehian to the western side for a short time from Beurevoir. All the other counter attacks failed entirely with heavy losses to the enemy. The British night report merely states that our troops progressed.

## DOUAI AND LILLE MAY BE GIVEN UP BY GERMANS

Some indication of the extent and

direction of the probable German retreat from the Hindenburg line is to be found in the statement of prisoners taken in the sector northeast of St. Quentin. They were given orders to hold on till the last moment in order to give the German engineers an opportunity to construct a defensive line at Valenciennes on the Belgian border. It would appear therefore that Douai and Lille are to be given up as well as Cambrai.

## RAILWAYS JAMMED WITH WAR MATERIAL

British aviators report that behind the pierced sector of the Hindenburg line the railways are jammed with war material moving eastward. On some roads groups of civilians who have evidently been compelled by the enemy to leave their homes are also on route to eastern points.

## AMERICANS WHIP KAISER'S BEST TROOPS

Battle in the Champagne on Thursday which resulted in the capture of Blanc Mont gave the Americans another opportunity of defeating some of the Kaiser's best troops. French tanks helped but American infantry carried the hill. The advance was continued yesterday with marked success. Northward from Auberive the French lines were pushed along the valley of the Sappe through several villages to Dontrien where the railway occupying the River Valley and which forms the enemy's most useful line of communication, was cut to the north of Somme. A notable advance was made as far as St. Etienne on the Arnes. The threat to Vouziers is increased materially.

## CHALLENGE EVACUATED BY FRENCH

As a result of these successes there was a setback on the upper Aisne where Challenge was evacuated by the French and is being destroyed by an intense bombardment by both artillery.

## GREEKS AND BRITISH MOVING TOWARDS GALLIOLI

The Greeks occupied Seres yesterday. They should be in Kavala today. They have a little over a hundred miles more to go to reach the neck of the Gallipoli Peninsula and a good railway at their command for two thirds of the way. Unless Germany can spare a quarter of a million men to overrun Bulgaria and defend Constantinople the Turks will have to go back to Asia once for all.

## THE WEATHER TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC

The tide will be high this afternoon at 12.50 and tomorrow at 1.53; it will be high tomorrow morning at 1 and Wednesday at 1.15.  
The sun sets this evening at 6.50 and tomorrow at 6.48; it rises tomorrow morning at 7.24 and Wednesday at 7.25.  
The moon sets this evening at 7.41 There was a new moon on Friday Oct. 4th at 6 p. m.  
The first quarter of the moon will be on Sunday, Oct. 13th at 1 p. m.  
The length of today will be eleven hours and twenty seven minutes.

## Clip the Dollar's Wings

Is your money flighty? Does it leap out of your pocket and get away? If so, you had better clip its wings. It may be that other money comes flying along to take its place just now, for there is money in the air. But these good times will not always be. The Canadian wage-earner, and the man with things to sell, is getting money in sums he never dreamed of. He is a fool, though, if he thinks this sort of thing will last forever. If he has sense and patriotism he will cling to some of it now. That is the only way to make his own and Canada's future secure. Money now is light and liable to be blown away. Hold it down by putting one dollar on top of another. That is thrift.



ALBERT THE BELOVED

This is the latest photograph of King Albert of Belgium whose unfortunate country is at last in sight of its restoration.

**"OVER HER E' AND "OVER THERE"**

Look on this picture and on that. Over there in France the gallant Canadian is girding up his loins to battle. The thoughtless Canadian at home is cranking up his car for a "joy ride."

Motoring for pleasure is a luxury. It is unseemly for us to be pleasure-seeking and luxury-loving when our own flesh and blood in the battle-lines are at death-grips with the foe. We need to shape our lives these days on stern and simple lines.

This is no hour for extravagance. We must waste no gasoline. Our country needs it. We must waste no money on gasoline. Our country needs that, too—every dollar of it we can save.

So get out of the pleasure rut! Save Gasoline. Save money. Saving these, you save your own good name.

**CONDENSED SPECIALS**

BOY WANTED. APPLY GUARDIAN Office.

ST. PETER'S STARCH FACTORY is now receiving potatoes at the mill. 1782-10-7 m31

WANTED.—100 TUBS OF CHOICE dairy butter. E. Wheatley & Co. Ltd. 1752-10-4m191 pd

GIRL WANTED.—FOR GENERAL house work. Apply to Mrs. T. W. Bentley, Kensington. Oct. 3-41

TO DAIRYMEN—SANITARY BUTTER paper, printed, "Fresh Dairy Butter—35c per 100. Per post adv. Guardian Office. 9025-6-24MF"

WILL THE PARTY WHO TOOK the carriage wrap on Sept. 26 from 49 Water St. please return same as party is known. 1785-10-7 ME 21

FOUND.—ON MURRAY HARBOR train a watch. Apply E.W. Parquharson, brakeman, Murray Harbor train. 1783-10-7 M 31 pd.

LOST.—SEPT. 28 BLUE GILK AND crocheted hand bag containing coin purse with change and small parcel. Finder kindly notify Guardian office. 1787-10-7 M 21