

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Prayer changes impotence into strength

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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JULY 26, 1935

10 PAGES

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Men are eager to improve their circumstances but not themselves.

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Britain Puts Ban On Arms Exports To Italy, Ethiopia

Door Left Open For Reconsideration If Peace Efforts Should Fail — League Council Meets Next Week.

(By Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, July 25.—Great Britain today banned export of arms and ammunition to both Italy and Ethiopia "for the present," leaving the door open to reconsider her action if peace efforts should fail.

The government is expected to survey the situation anew in case the special Council of the League of Nations, meeting early next week, should be unable to halt the threatened Italo-Ethiopian hostilities.

It is recognized that a permanent ban would put Ethiopia at a great disadvantage in event of warfare since she cannot manufacture her own arms, but Britain is determined not to take any steps at this delicate juncture which would aggravate the situation or make a peaceful solution even more difficult.

Britain will continue negotiations in cooperation with the French right until the Council sits, and then will stand solid for full observance of the covenant, holding the Council must thoroughly sift the dispute and believing Italy, as Ethiopia, is required to adhere to League efforts.

(Belgium joined Great Britain in refusing to ship arms to Ethiopia, France and Italy would permit practical reasons concerning present circumstances dictated the embargo.)

In announcing that arms exports would not be licensed to either disputant, Sir Samuel Hoare, Foreign Secretary, told the House of Commons that Great Britain would permit arms destined for Ethiopia across British territory. This, he said, is necessitated under the treaty of 1930.

Sir Samuel emphasized Britain's determination to exhaust every possible recourse against war, saying: "The government is doing its best to make possible a peaceful outcome of the present unhappy dispute and would not wish to do anything which might prejudice the situation, so it will therefore for the present, no issue licenses for the export of arms from this country either to Italy or Ethiopia."

(Paris reports said French and British diplomats were urging Mussolini to invoke article 12 of the League covenant, providing for arbitration, to forestall Ethiopia or another nation's recourse to article 15, for Council settlement.)

NATIONALS ORDERED OUT OF ETHIOPIA

ADDIS ABABA, Ethiopia, July 25.—Italy instructed the removal of almost all her nationals out of this Ethiopian capital today as the Ethiopian press, for the first time, replied to the anti-Ethiopian diatribes of Italian newspapers.

Simultaneously, Ethiopian women of the better class met in the capital to demonstrate their patriotic fervor. This occurrence, observers considered significant as further proof of Ethiopian unity under Emperor Haile Selassie.

The Italian Legation arranged transportation out of Addis Ababa for 46 Italians—the last remaining outside the Legation staff—and ordered all Dodecanesian women and children to leave the country. Efforts also were made to get Dodecanesian men to leave. Some who pleaded poverty were offered traveling expenses. A number, however, said they meant to stay.

The Dodecanesians are natives of

(Continued on Page 3)

ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

*Ice cream and dance in Brookvale School Friday, July 26. Good music. L-8596-7-25-21.

*Pantry Sale at S. A. McDonald's Saturday, July 27th in aid of Salvation Army. L-8588-7-25-11.

*See George Arliss at Montague Saturday night. Dance after show. L-8012-7-25-11.

*Remember Picnic St. Eugene's Church, Covehead, Wednesday, July 31st. L-8585-7-25-31.

*Come all to Ice Cream Social and Dance in Emerald School Friday, July 26th. Emerald Women's Institute. L-8586-7-25-21.

*Spot dance, good prizes for winning couple at Sherry's Dance in Abbie Hall, Borden, Friday, July 26th. Olympia Orchestra. Admission 35c. L-8592-7-25-21.

*United Church Young People's Camp, Brudenell, August 1st to 7th. Apply immediately to Adele Smith, Journal. L-8616-7-25-11.

FASCISTS APPROVE PROGRAM

Huge Throng Shouts Defiance To Ethiopia and Her Alleged Champions.

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
ROME, July 25.—Rome rocked tonight to the refrain "Ethiopia for us" shouted from 100,000 Fascist throats as one of the greatest demonstrations in the capital's history gathered at Colonna and Venezia squares to rear approval of Benito Mussolini's African program.

A particularly frenzied shout swept through the enormous crowd when the Fascist secretary for Rome, Orazio Orazi, assured the crowd Italy would "be ready for war against blacks and yellows, and, if necessary, blondes."

Previously the demonstrators had shouted their opposition to Ethiopia and her alleged champion, Japan. The crowd took Orazi's mention of "blondes" to refer to Britain, also accused by Italians of intervening in the dispute.

Fearing the demonstration would get out of hand, authorities threw heavy guards about the three foreign legations. Almost 100,000 carabinieri and regular troops surrounded the official residence of Negardas Yessu, Ethiopian Charge D'Affaires. A dozen carabinieri and plain clothesmen stood about the palace, the King in gray frock coat and tall hat, a style of dress to which he remains attached despite its almost total disappearance from the west end.

The Queen was attired in cream lace, a toque to match with high feather trimming. The Prince of Wales wore a darker gray morning suit.

Their Majesties first greeted other members of the Royal Family who were awaiting them, both bestowing a kiss upon little Princess Elizabeth, their grand-child. Afterwards they went different ways in slow progress to the royal manquee, greeting all manner of notables, high-born and humble, brought to their notice by the ever-watchful eunuchs.

The King previously received a state visit from the new Ethiopian Minister to London, W. C. Martin, who presented his credentials.

Roars of "Duce, Duce" greeted Orazi's statement that all Italians were in perfect spiritual alignment with Mussolini's aims in Africa.

Shortly before the demonstration, Italy had expressed her willingness to resurrect the Italo-Ethiopian conciliation commission.

Telegrams to that effect were sent to Addis Ababa, Geneva and other capitals after visits the British and French ambassadors paid separately to Fulvio Sivuch, under-secretary for foreign affairs.

Ten thousands of Fascist black shirts, shouting approval of Mussolini's African program, and crying out against Ethiopia and her alleged champion, Japan, massed in Venezia square. Several hundred, in civilian clothes, passed the British embassy. They offered no insult to Britain, but cried "down with Negus (the Ethiopian Emperor)" placards they carried assailed Ethiopia and Japan one reading: "We will settle all accounts."

During the Mexican punitive expedition in 1916, he commanded the Third United States Field Artillery and was with this regiment in action in France.

Death Of Col. H. H. Rogers

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
SOUTHAMPTON, N. Y., July 25.—Col. Henry Huddleston Rogers, who inherited one of the large fortunes made in the Standard Oil Companies, died today at Southampton Hospital. He had been ill since last October.

Rogers, 55, son of the late H. H. Rogers—a vice-president of the Standard Oil Companies for years and a chief aide for John D. Rockefeller in the development of the vast concern—suffered pneumonia last October.

Rogers was born in New York City. During the Mexican punitive expedition in 1916, he commanded the Third United States Field Artillery and was with this regiment in action in France.

Accompanying the Governor-General on his Maritime tour are the Countess of Bessborough and their first son Lord Ponsonby. The party arrived here last night, having visited Fredericton, Saint John and Moncton en route.

Retiring his term of office was drawing to a close, His Excellency told Halifaxians "my family have all been happy with Canadians. His only regret was that his near five year stay coincided with a period of depression; but that, he said, had given him a chance to

Will Arrive Today



Their Excellencies the Governor General and Countess of Bessborough.

NETHERLANDS EXPLOSION CABINET KILLS THREE RESIGNS

(C. P. Havas)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
THE HAGUE, July 25.—Premier Hendrik Colijn tonight tendered Queen Wilhelmina the resignation of the Netherlands Cabinet following their emergency session in face of threatened devaluation of the Dutch currency.

The Queen, it was declared, requested the ministers to make a new effort in the interest of the country, and it was not considered probable that the Cabinet's resignation would be accepted immediately.

Waverley, N. S., July 25.—An explosion of nitro-glycerine near a wartime manufacturing plant killed three experts of Canadian Industries Limited tonight, burying them under tons of debris that still held two of the bodies shortly before midnight.

The dead: Joseph Cole of Rigaud, Que., considered one of the greatest technical experts on explosives in Canada. Harold M. Roscoe, district sales manager of the C. I. L. Explosives Division in Halifax.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
HALIFAX, July 25.—Halifax prepared tonight to bid farewell to the Earl and Countess of Bessborough when a special train leaves for Charlottetown tomorrow bearing the Vice-Regal couple from the city where they were first welcomed to Canada.

The Governor-General earlier in the day had told 450 Halifax and Dartmouth business men at a luncheon of combined service clubs that "ever in our mind's eye, there will be this old city of Halifax which received us so kindly on our arrival here and which prepared us for our Canadian welcome, one which carried happy and imperishable memories."

Official farewells were paid His Majesty's representative this morning in the historic chamber of the now obsolete Nova Scotia Legislature by acting Premier Hon. A. E. MacMillan and Mayor E. J. Cragg of Halifax.

A garden party attended by 200 Halifax socialites was held this afternoon in honor of the distinguished visitors at the home of Lieut.-Colonel S. D. Oland, A.D.C.

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STEEL HELMET UNITS ARE DISSOLVED

Nazi Offensive Against "Reactionaries" Continues With Attacks On Catholic Press And Foreign Journalism.

(By A. D. Stefferud, Associated Press Foreign Staff)
BERLIN, July 25.—Nazim's sweeping offensive against "reactionaries" struck simultaneously today the Catholic Press, foreign journalism and the Steel Helmet Veteran's Organization, with the latter the hardest hit.

The anti-Jewish boycott was also lightning throughout the Reich and leaders of Berlin's Jewish community said their business might soon be ruined "with conditions just as bad or worse because they are not so open as the sensational boycott of April 1, 1933."

(A Palour, Jewish News Agency dispatch from Jerusalem said Heinrich Wolf, German Consul General in Palestine, had been recalled allegedly because his wife was of Jewish parentage.)

Steel Helmet units in Western Mecklenburg were dissolved. Their property was provisionally seized and sequestered "on the grounds that the veterans had resisted Nazi orders, refused to participate in air defence drills and spread 'mendacious rumors, bordering on high treason.'"

Indications were that the Stahlhelm helped Adolf Hitler into power, soon would be banned throughout the Reich, despite Der Fuhrer's reported promise to Franz Seidte, Minister of Labor and Stahlhelm leader, not to dissolve it.

Catholic editors found cause for concern in the fact that the three months given them to bring their newspapers into accord with "the National Socialist limit," expired today.

They wondered how soon Max Amann, President of the Reich press and editor of the German publishing business, would act on the decree he issued April 15 ordering the newspapers to show they agreed with Nazi principles or suffer suspension.

A demand for complete elimination of Catholic newspapers, as part of the drive against "political Catholicism" appeared in the Nazi party organ at Baden, "Fuhrer." Nazi papers with one voice assailed the foreign press for "slandering, biased reporting and exaggeration" in connection with the Government's anti-Semitic and anti-Catholic campaign, pointing to disorders in other nations to support their contention that the pot was calling the kettle black.

Will Accept Nomination

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
FERNIE, B.C., July 25.—Hon. H. H. Stevens, Leader of the Reconstruction Party and former Minister of Trade and Commerce, has advised his supporters in his constituency of East Kootenay he would be pleased to accept their nomination for the coming Dominion election if so honored.

A telegram from Mr. Stevens to this effect was read last night as representatives of Fernie, West Fernie and Coal Creek met here to form a "Stevens" Club.

Govt. Moves To Head Off Coal Strike

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)
WASHINGTON, July 25.—The United States Government moved on two fronts today to head off the soft coal strike threatened for August 1.

Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins held a long conference with John H. Lewis, President, and Philip Murray, vice-president, of the United Mine Workers.

The White House was reported to have been assured that the Guffey coal stabilization bill will go from a subcommittee to the full house ways and means committee early next week after being tied up in the subcommittee more than three weeks.

These moves allowed resumption of negotiations between Appalachian operators and the mine workers toward a new wage and hour contract. A brief session of the scale committee failed to produce any break in the four-month deadlock, however, and the committee recessed until tomorrow.

Vice-Regal Party To Pay Farewell Visit To Province

Their Excellencies The Governor General And Countess Bessborough Arrive In Ch'town This Evening.

His Excellency, Earl of Bessborough, Governor General of Canada, accompanied by Her Excellency the Countess of Bessborough and their son, Lord Ponsonby, will arrive in Charlottetown this evening at 6 o'clock to pay a farewell visit prior to Their Excellencies' return to England.

This will be the second occasion His Excellency has visited Prince Edward Island and Her Excellency's first visit here.

His Honor Lieutenant Governor DeBlois and Premier MacMillan will meet the vice-regal party upon arrival. His Honor Lieutenant Governor DeBlois and Mrs. DeBlois are entertaining at dinner this evening in honor of Their Excellencies.

On Saturday morning at 10.30 His Excellency will inspect a guard of honor at the railway station. The honor at the railway station, a guard of honor supplied by the Prince Edward Island Highlanders under the command of Major T. B. Rogers, V.D. A travelling escort drawn from the Prince Edward Island Light Horse under the command of Capt. R. R. Ings will escort the vice-regal party to the provincial building at Water and Great George Streets. Their Excellencies will inspect troops of Boy Scouts and Girl Guides which will form a lane from Richmond Street to the entrance to the building. Their Excellencies accompanied by His Honor Lieutenant Governor DeBlois and the Premier will then proceed to the Confederation Chamber where a formal address of farewell will be presented by the Premier on behalf of the Government.

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33 Killed In Coal Mine Explosion

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
CALCUTTA, July 25.—Thirty-three workers, all Indians, were killed and 43 more hurt in an explosion early today in a coal mine at Giridin. Liquid oxygen believed used for blasting was thought responsible. Authorities extinguished the fire and said there was no further danger.

Unaware Ryan Was Married

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
ST. THOMAS, Ont., July 25.—Until he read published stories yesterday quoting Red Ryan, paroled convict, as saying that letters from Ryan's wife were withheld from him while he served 14 years in Kingston Penitentiary, former warden John C. Ponsford was unaware that Ryan was married, the ex-warden said today.

Commenting briefly on Ryan's declaration that the withholding of letters caused estrangements between the convict and his wife, Captain Ponsford said he recalled passing on certain letters addressed to Ryan which the prison censor subsequently withheld.

"About some of those letters," the ex-warden asserted, "I could tell you things that would make your hair stand on end." He added that if any letters were withheld from Ryan it was because they contained matter which, under the regulations, was objectionable.

Captain Ponsford was warden at Kingston in 1921 when Ryan, convicted bank robber, went there. He resigned three years ago. The former warden said he had a great deal of respect and admiration for Ryan, who became a model prisoner.

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HOUSE COM. APPROVES TAX BILL

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
WASHINGTON, July 25.—Twice routing President Roosevelt's ideas, House ways and means committee Democrats today tentatively approved a tax bill estimated to raise from \$187,000,000 to \$250,000,000 a year.

In brief it would: Levy new taxes ranging from four to 75 per cent on inheritances over \$50,000 to close of kin and over \$10,000 to those not so closely related; Step up existing surtaxes on individual incomes over \$150,000; Put new taxes on gifts ranging from three to 57 per cent; Probably replace the present flat 13.4 per cent tax on corporation incomes with a graduated levy of 13.4 to 14.4 per cent; Tax excess profits—those over eight or 10 per cent on a graduated scale beginning at five per cent and rising to an undermaximum.

Chairman Charles Doughton (D., N.C.) announced the tentative agreement, emphasizing that any or all of the things agreed upon might be changed before the bill finally is reported by the full committee for House consideration.

The tentative measure follows for the most part the broad outline in the President's message in which he advocated "a very sound public policy of encouraging a wider distribution of wealth."

But one of his suggestions so far has been turned down flatly and another so revised that it generally was termed "a face-saver."

The first was the proposal that dividends from one corporation to another be taxed. The second was the idea of replacing the present flat 13.4 per cent tax on corporation incomes with a graduated levy ranging from 10.3 to 16.3 per cent.

The return to Government House will be made where a luncheon in honor of Their Excellencies will be given by His Honor the Lieutenant Governor and Mrs. DeBlois.

The vice-regal party are leaving Charlottetown by special train at 3 o'clock on Saturday enroute to Quebec City where Their Excellencies will take up residence in the vice-regal quarters at the Citadel.

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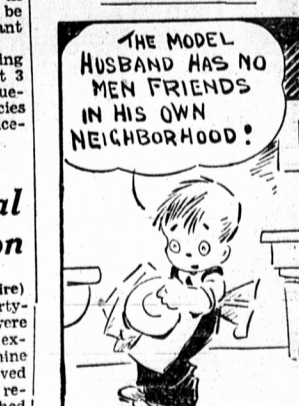
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The Choice of Wisdom "SALADA" TEA



FORECAST

Maritime Provinces: Fresh northerly winds, strong with showers on Nova Scotia coast; mostly fair and cool inland.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
TORONTO, July 25.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	42	70
Aklavik	48	68
Edmonton	56	76
Regina	62	86
Winnipeg	62	86
Toronto	63	84
Ottawa	61	78
Montreal	64	73
Quebec	62	74
Saint John	54	82
Halifax	60	86
Charlottetown	64	78

High tide this morning at 6.15 and tonight at 8.33.

Sun sets this evening at 7.35 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.30.

New moon Tuesday, July 30, 4.32 A.M.

Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY

Leave Borden 9.45 A.M. (Extra)
1 P.M. 5.15 P.M.
Leave Toronto (Extra) 11 A.M.
2.30 P.M. and 7 P.M. daily except