

"IT IS REASONABLE to suppose that all intelligent men and women read newspapers. It follows, therefore that the number of newspaper readers is approximately identical with the reading population."

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

It is advertising's privilege to answer the myriad questions that every household has in regard to supplying its wants. The advertiser responds to the interrogations of the intelligent.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents Morning Edition, Founded 1887

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 6, 1923

By Mail, Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50 Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.

Made Provision For His Unrecognized Children

(Canadian Press.) TOMS RIVER, New Jersey, June 5.—In the will of the late George Jay Gould which disposes of thirty-six million dollars acknowledgment is made public for the first time that he was the father of three children born to his second wife before she married her first husband. Mrs. Guinevere Sinclair Gould on the death of her husband left seven children. Three children had been born to the second Mrs. Gould before she was married and in acknowledging their paternity the late Mr. Gould makes complete provision for their financial comfort.

C. N. R. Orders 44 Locomotives From U.S. Builders

(Canadian Press.) NEW YORK, June 5.—The American Locomotive Company has received an order for forty-four engines from the Canadian National Railways it was announced here today. Twenty four of the locomotives the announcement said are for use on the Central Vermont branch and the remainder for the western division.

Sailor Dies of Pneumonia

(Canadian Press.) NORTH SYDNEY, June 5.—Emmanuel Kerley of the American fishing schooner Hazel R. Hines died in Hamilton Memorial Hospital this morning. He was admitted on the arrival from the Banks Tuesday suffering from pneumonia. His family lives at Fortune Bay Newfoundland.

No Attempt to Salvage Marvale

(Canadian Press.) MONTREAL, June 5.—The steamer Marvale which struck and sunk off Newfoundland coast is considered a total loss and no efforts will be made to refloat her according to G. M. Bosworth, chairman of the Steamship Section of the C. P. R. this morning.

Wild Filipino Fight Postponed

(Canadian Press.) NEW YORK, June 5.—The world fly-weight championship match between Jimmy Wolfe of England, title holder and Pancho Villa Filipino challenger has been postponed from Saturday afternoon June 10th to Monday night, June 11th because of conflict with other sporting events on the first named date.

Bulgaria to Use Lash on Profiteers

(Canadian Press.) SOFIA, June 5.—The lash will be applied to profiteers and their business and property seized by the government if a bill to be introduced in the legislature tomorrow passes. The bill resulted from continued appeals from labor and other bodies against flagrant profiteering especially in foodstuffs.

Condensed Specials

RATES.—10c per line per day. 5c per line per day for 3 days or over. 2c per line per day for 6 days or over. Count 5 words to a line. Groups of 5 figures, initial letters, count as one word. 10c per cent discount for cash. Address forms part of advertisement. Furnish room ad. 75c for seven words for one week. Situation wanted for one week. Situation wanted for seven words. 50c per week.

TO LET—LARGE FRONT ROOM

in good locality with privileges. Apply by letter to M. Guardian Office. 2107-3-31.

HAVE YOUR LAWN MOWERS

sharpened and repaired and put in perfect running order by Jas. White, 36 Kent St. West. 2118-4-61.

FOR SALE—REGISTERED AYRSHIRE BULL

2 years old in Auz of best type breeding and production. For further particulars apply to Geo. L. Boswell, French Fort, R. R. 3, P. E. I. 2130-4-21.

BOARDS ACCOMMODATED

at 116 Weymouth St. Apply Mrs. Earnest Jenkins. 2108-4-61.

WANTED TO RENT—COTTAGE

or bungalow. Apply to Box 204, City. 2093-2-61.

FOR SERVICE—PURE BRED AYRSHIRE BULL

Registered. Fee \$1.00. J. A. Curley, Freetown. 2104-4-31.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET

front suitable for light housekeeping, modern conveniences. Apply 151 Kent St. 2076-1-61.

WANTED—A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK

with good references. Apply in evenings, 247 Grant St. 2071-1-61.

FOR SALE BY HAMMOND

Kelly one beautiful Percheron mare. 31.

WANTED—CARPENTER WHO UNDERSTANDS JOB WORK

Apply Chas Carson, 193 Queen St. W. 11695-5-15tuff, outfit.

Aeroplanes Direct Traffic to Derby

(Canadian Press.) LONDON, June 5.—Aeroplanes are being used today to supervise and direct tremendous traffic along the way to Epsom Downs where the annual derby will be run tomorrow and when the immense crowd has already gathered. The aeroplanes in constant touch with the ground by wireless are able to direct detours when blockades occur on certain highways thus preventing entanglements escape from which might not be effected until after the Derby had been run.

Inventor of German Big Bertha Gun Arrives in N. Y.

(Canadian Press.) NEW YORK, June 5.—Dr. Herman Beck who says he perfected the Big Bertha which bombarded Paris at long range during the war arrived from Germany with a trunkload of German patented inventions which he hopes to sell among metallic and electric trades in United States. Among the patents is a substitute for platinum capable of standing two thousand degrees of heat an invention for lessening the speed of electric currents.

Artillery Parade in Park Tonight

Tonight will be the final drill for the local Artillery Batteries before their inspection tomorrow afternoon at 2.30. The detachments from Nos. 2 and 8 Batteries numbering six officers and forty-nine other ranks from each battery, with the Brigade staff, headed by the Brigade band, will leave the Armouries at 7.45 for Victoria Park and will there go through cavalry foot drill and rifle exercises including the March Past returning to the Drill Hall they will complete their gun drill. The inspecting officer will arrive tonight by the early train and will in all probability be the senior officer of the District.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

*Mr and Mrs. Benjamin Howard announce the engagement of their second daughter, Margaret Penelope, to James Augustus Dentley. The marriage to take place the 25th June in St. Elizabeth's Church Springfield. 2141-5-11.

**The young men of New Glasgow will hold an entertainment and ice cream festival in the hall there on Thursday evening, June 7th given to the travelling public. It's the big event of the season. Sample room, livery and taxi come and hear what the boys can do in connection. B. W. Tay-Duff, proprietor. 11695-5-15tuff, outfit.

VERY LARGE ATTENDANCE AT NURSES' GRADUATION

Delightful Entertainment Preceded the Presentation of Diplomas to the P. E. I. Hospital Graduates at P. W. C. Hall Last Night. Addresses by Dr. C. C. Archibald and Mayor Jenkins.

The seating capacity of the spacious hall of the Prince of Wales College was taxed to its utmost limit by the large audience which assembled to attend the Nurses' Graduation Exercises of the P. E. I. Hospital. His Honor Lieutenant Governor MacKinnon presided and presented the diplomas. A very enjoyable concert, the programme of which has appeared in the press, opened the proceedings. This consisted of vocal solos by Mr. J. E. Sterns, Mrs. J. J. Stewart, Mrs. T. S. Henderson, Miss Edith Raube, duets by the Male Quartette (Messrs Calder, Quigley, Dineen and Stiers), a piano solo by well and Stiers, a piano solo by Prof. Ball and readings by Miss Elma Gordon. Each number elicited warm applause. Prof. Ball accompanied the singers on the piano.

The graduating class, consisting of Miss May Helen Rosetta West, Miss Eleanor Olive Ramsay, Miss Marion Vickerson, Miss Millie Pi-gott, Miss Eva Alberta Murdoch, Miss Anna Jasson Rossborough, and Miss Eliza Ann McNeill, were presented with handsome bouquets. They were seated together on the platform and formed a charming picture in their white uniforms. Dr. Archibald in addressing the graduates congratulated them upon their choice of a profession and upon their successful termination of their years of study. This is a day when women are giving proof of their fitness to compete with men in almost every line of human endeavor and the departure from the old order of things has called forth much criticism. But what the merits of this criticism, the speaker pointed out, would not come within its scope, for in the profession of caring for the sick, woman remains supreme. "You have given yourselves to a profession which touches human life at every stage. From the time you cherish the feeble spark which almost threatens to pass into extinction in infancy, on through the life process until you pass out into the world beyond; you are constantly making life possible and more enduring for some individual committed to your care."

The speaker emphasized the urgency of adopting regular and thorough methods in work, now that the graduates were no longer under the control and direction of others. Only in this way could they be just to the patient, the doctor and themselves. It was safe to say that by doing a little more than expected of them, would tend to make the work more pleasant and interesting. Success will depend largely upon the outlook each individual carries into the practice of her profession. In the healing of human ills there enters an element not commonly found in other professions, or at least not to the same degree. The Great Healer of human bodies and souls could not perform a cure without giving of His own vitality. It was said that when a cure had been achieved He perceived that virtue had gone out of Him—virtue here meaning strength. "And so it will be with you; many times you will be giving others from the very gates of death, but it will be at a cost of your own vitality. And since life is a thing that cannot be bought with money, such services cannot be paid for in the ordinary way."

Dr. Archibald also stressed the need of the nurse taking care of her own health while engaged in her arduous duties. Possessing health she will radiate it wherever she goes but lacking it all her other qualities are at a discount. There are many who are appreciative and considerate of the nurse's services but there are others who cannot estimate these services in anything but dollars and cents no matter how generously she gives of her best. Human nature is far from perfect and at no time does it show to such poor advantage as in bodily illness. For that reason it is the more necessary to exercise patience and gentleness with those who seem least to deserve it.

What is most necessary of all in the discharge of nursing duties is Faithfulness. Many times the nurse will be entrusted with cases where life or death depend upon this one virtue in her. There are also family secrets which she must be entrusted and such knowledge must be guarded with the strictest care and honor. One cannot imagine a more dangerous character in any community than the gossiping nurse. And here again the case is two-sided, for the nurse is in honor bound both to the patient and the attending physician.

Concluding, Dr. Archibald said: "You are a profession that can boast many great souls, such as Sister Dora, St. Theresa, and Florence Nightingale. But other thousands of unnamed heroines have passed unwarded here to the crown of self-sacrificing faithfulness beyond. You are really more than a profession, it is a service. The nurse and the soldier have each done their part for humanity but when the guns are silent and the great engines of war are destroyed or laid aside, it is the soldier who has returned to the civilian life and war is but a memory, still the faithful nurse carries on her fight for human life and the amelioration of all suffering. As a graduate nurse your position in the community becomes one of considerable importance and this importance has greatly increased as a result of the splendid record made by nurses in the Great War. The Red Cross nurse is one of the most potent influences for good in our social life of today. And as the public become better acquainted with the nature of the work being done by them, their services will be better appreciated. You are all Red Cross nurses, that is the symbol of your profession, and at all times you will remember that it is your duty if opportunity offers to use your superior knowledge and experience to bring relief to the suffering and lessen earth's burden of pain. Let that thought be ever present with you, for the full measure of the life which we live is not in Time but in the intensity and high quality of service. "We live in exciting times, our thoughts are not in figures on a dial. He lives most who thinks most, feels the noblest, acts the best." His Worship Mayor Jenkins, the best speaker, regretted the unavoidable absence of Mr. W. W. Rogers, chairman of the Hospital Trustees Board. He emphasized the need of support to the Hospital which for a number of years had been self-supporting but which, owing to increased expenses, has now an outstanding indebtedness of about \$11,000, caused chiefly by the increased price of groceries and coal. There has been a splendid effort made recently to reduce this debt and he felt sure, now that citizens are alive to the facts of the case, they will not rest until they have helped the Trustees to clean up the debt entirely. He expressed great admiration for the work done by the trustees, by the Ladies Aid and also the doctors and nurses of the institution.

Addressing the graduates His Worship referred to the heroic self-sacrificing life of Florence Nightingale and on behalf of the citizens of Charlottetown congratulated them upon entering a profession possessing such noble opportunities for service. His Honor the Lieutenant Governor after adding a few words of congratulation adjourned the meeting, which closed with the National Anthem.

Italian Shot Wrong Woman Then Suicided

(Canadian Press.) WHITE PLAINS, New York, June 5.—Mistaking Mrs. Stephen Kotsay for his wife Rocco Di Domenico shot her as she entered his inn on the Tuckahoe Road then ran into a bedroom and put a bullet through his brain. According to information to take a coroner DeMentico wished to take his wife with him to the next world when he decided to commit suicide and in his haste made the error in identity.

The Patriot's Question

"Why should I vote Liberal?" asks the editor of the Patriot. Ask the Attorney General.

Two Men Killed By Sewer Gas

(Canadian Press.) MELBORT, Sask. June 5.—Two men were killed by sewer gas and a third overcome while cleaning out refuse tanks at the Sowerage Department Works here yesterday. Two died before help arrived and a third was taken to the hospital where doctors say he may recover.

German May Now Be Taught in U. S. Schools

(Special to The Guardian.) WASHINGTON, June 5.—The Supreme Court held that the wartime statutes enacted in many states prohibiting the teaching of the German language to any school pupil are unconstitutional.

German New Reparations Note Delivered Thursday

(Canadian Press.) BERLIN, June 5.—The new reparations note will be delivered Thursday in the capitals of the Allied nations. While the exact text of the note is not yet given out it is hinted that the note will suggest an international commission to decide Germany's ability to pay and the amount.

Moving Liquor To U. S. Border

(Canadian Press.) OTTAWA, June 5.—Huge cargoes of liquor are being moved toward the boundary as a result of the new liquor law. A repeat of the New York States prohibition enforcement law, according to advices here from Canadian officials along the entire border.

Britain Building Largest Submarine In the World

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, June 5.—Britain will have the largest and most powerful submarine in the world when the X1 is completed. She displaces 3,600 tons when submerged has a twelve inch guns and her great speed and gunpower will surpass anything in her class.

Russia to Reduce Diplomatic Staff

(Special to The Guardian.) STOCKHOLM, June 5.—In order to reach an agreement with Britain Russia agrees to reduce the diplomatic staffs at Afghanistan, Persia, Khiva, Foreign Minister Tchitchevin said in a dispatch to Leonid Kravon Soviet representative in London.

Construction of Turkish Air Force Under Way

(Special to The Guardian.) ROME, June 5.—A plan for building up a Turkish air force is under way. The Ankara Government purchased a number of air-escadres from Italy. The machine from Persia, Khiva, Foreign Minister Tchitchevin said in a dispatch to Leonid Kravon Soviet representative in London.

50 Policemen Interfered in Students' Riot

(Canadian Press.) NEW HAVEN, June 5.—More than fifty policemen were sent to stop a riot which started here last night for the first time since a freshman dropped a paper bag full of water from his dormitory window on the head of a student on the ground below. In a few minutes missiles of various kinds thickened the air in Berkeley Oval and by midnight three hundred students many of them in pajamas were engaged in a wild free-for-all the worst ever seen at Yale. Three students were arrested.

Fatty Arbuckle Again to the Fore

(Canadian Press.) CHICAGO, June 5.—Roscoe (Fatty) Arbuckle former motion picture actor appeared publicly here last night for the first time since his trial on a charge of manslaughter in connection with the death of Virginia Rappe, and was given a seven minute vaudeville act with club swingers at a summer garden here. The garden was banked with flowers in his honor had a bulletin board covered with telegrams of congratulations was displayed. Chicago was the birthplace of Miss Rappe and she formerly lived near where Arbuckle works.

Canadian Girls in Training Sports

At the Canadian Girls' in Training Sports Saturday the medal for the best all round sport was won by Ruth Avers (Methodist).

- The summary:
- 50 Yds Dash (Junior) 1 Ruth Avers 3.7
 - 2 Marjorie Stewart
 - 3 Emily Spencer
 - Long Distance Run: 1 Emily Spencer
 - 2 K. Sutherland
 - 3 Ada Ingram
 - High Jump (Junior) 1 Ruth Avers
 - 2 Izell Rice
 - 3 Florence Owen
 - Broad Jump (Junior) 1 Ruth Avers 11.9
 - 2 Emily Spencer
 - 3 Gladys Matheson
 - Potato Race (Inter-Church): 1 St Paul's
 - 2 Baptist
 - 3 Zion
 - 100 Yds Dash (Senior) 1 Katherine Sutherland, 11 sec.
 - 2 Ada Ingram
 - 3 Hazel Edgett
 - High Jump (Senior) 1 Selma Owen, 12.8
 - Shot Put: 1 Marion McKwen
 - 2 K. Bourke
 - 3 Helen Jamieson
 - Points won by Churches: 1 Zion 29
 - 2 St. Pauls 15
 - 3 Methodist 14

Girls Have Grown Out of Clinging Type

WESTCHESTER, Pa., June 5.—Young women are beginning to find the jazz period too shallow and are turning to things of more healthy type. Dr. Frank Paxson, professor of psychology and director of the Darlington seminary declared today in an address at the commencement exercises of the institution. The present flapper period, he said, was merely a forerunner to a new and constructive era of womanhood.

"The girl of today," said Dr. Paxson, "is not of the clinging type. She has grown out of the old shell—she is no longer a Victorian in direction to take. This has given her the flapper air, her fondness for jazz. She is an undefined expression. "One hopeful feature is the fact that she is not crushed by the crumbling structure of the last generation. The modern girl is really stepping out, although not fully aware of the fact. She is preparing to take her place in competition with men, suffer the defeats and gain achievements. Just as nations cannot remain aloof and must gravitate together, so women find that she cannot remain aloof from the world in general. To be a good house-keeper today she must be robust and a good business woman, also a good sport in the true sense of the word. "Women are reaching a more equal basis with men—doing the same things as men. This stage of growing equality may reach the point when proposals of marriage may come from women as well as men. Marriage will be regarded in the sense of a business partnership as well as a romantic phase of life."

Earl's Would-be Bride Not Sufficiently Divorced To Marry

(Canadian Press.) NEW YORK, June 5.—The marriage of young Earl of Northesk and Jessica Brown the cabaret dancer whom he came across from Scotland to make his bride after a whirlwind courtship in England was halted today at the license office when the city clerk refused to grant a license because Miss Brown's former husband is not completely divorced from her. The divorce was granted last October in Chicago when her husband was served with public notice of a divorce action and made no defense. The young couple said they would try another state.

Many Communists Arrested in Japan

(Canadian Press.) TOKYO, June 5.—More than one hundred prominent Communist were arrested early today by the police charging they were engaged in a plot to organize a Communist State.

Woman Fatally Burned at Sussex

(Canadian Press.) SUSSEX, June 5.—Mrs James Kodwell was fatally burned when her home at Plumswest, two miles from Sussex was destroyed by fire Saturday. Mrs Kodwell returned to the burning building to get some valuable papers but before she could escape the stairs fell. She was rescued by neighbors but so badly burned that death came quickly.

Miss Kielly Winner of First Prize in Popularity Contest

The P. E. I. Hospital Fair closed Monday night with an attendance of over 2,000. All the amusement and refreshment booths were well patronized and the trustees are more than satisfied with the result. Great interest centered in the Popularity Contest. There was most exciting race for first place between Miss Kielly and Miss Head, first one leading and then the other.

About 10.45 p. m. the final result was announced as follows: 1st Miss Kielly, \$29,900. 2nd, Miss Head, \$21,000. 3rd, Miss McLean, 202,900. Total, \$53,850. Miss Kielly amid loud applause was called to the platform and received her prize, a valuable club bag. The Contest Manager, Mr. Frank Hertz, gallantly saluting the winner in a graceful and fitting manner.

French Concessions On Reparations

(Canadian Press.) LONDON, June 5.—French quarters report a big change taking place in the French policy as a result of feelers put out by Premier Baldwin. It is reported the French virtually agreed to take fifty billion gold marks or twenty five hundred million pounds as a total indemnity from Germany.

The Weather, Etc.

TORONTO, June 5.—Maritime moderate winds unsettled with showers. High tide this afternoon at 3.50 and tomorrow morning at 5.14. Sna sets this evening at 7.48 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.09. Last quarter moon Wednesday, June 6th, 5.19 a. m. Summers tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

French Troops Take Possession of More Railways

(Canadian Press.) BERLIN, June 5.—French troops today occupied the railway stations at Herne Wanne, Gelsenkirchen, Katernberg and Altesessen closing them to traffic thus throwing out of operation the last important railway in the Ruhr.

5 Killed, 40 Injured By Derailed Train

(Canadian Press.) DURAND, Mich. June 5.—Five persons were killed and forty others injured when a special Grand Trunk train bearing Knights Templars from Grand Rapids to Flint for a state convention was derailed here. The dead are a fireman and engineer and three passengers.

Dangerous Buoy Sighted in Atlantic

(Canadian Press.) QUEBEC, June 5.—The C. P. R. steamer Metagama due here early tomorrow reported to local marine authorities that she passed a large cylinder buoy dangerous to navigation in position forty seven fifty north, and sixty fourteen west. It is presumed to have broken away from the mooring on the Cape Breton coast. It was sighted near Cape Anguille which is west of the coast of Newfoundland.

P. E. Island Lady Graduates M. D. Toronto University

Mr. J. McDonald, Pinette, received a telegram yesterday informing him that his daughter, Miss Florence, had received her Medical Doctor's degree in Toronto University. Miss McDonald has been studying medicine in the Toronto University for the past five years and is to be congratulated on the successful termination of her studies. She has accepted a position as medical adviser for a Girls' Camp in Northern Ontario for the summer and will proceed there at once. The Guardian joins with the many friends in hearty congratulations on her success.

Herriott's Speech To be Placarded All Over France

(Canadian Press.) PARIS, June 5.—Falling to force the government to take action against Royalists chamber deputies voted to placard the anti-royalist speech of Deputy Herriott on all public buildings throughout France. The vote was 280 to 213.

French Concessions On Reparations

(Canadian Press.) LONDON, June 5.—French quarters report a big change taking place in the French policy as a result of feelers put out by Premier Baldwin. It is reported the French virtually agreed to take fifty billion gold marks or twenty five hundred million pounds as a total indemnity from Germany.

The Weather, Etc.

TORONTO, June 5.—Maritime moderate winds unsettled with showers. High tide this afternoon at 3.50 and tomorrow morning at 5.14. Sna sets this evening at 7.48 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.09. Last quarter moon Wednesday, June 6th, 5.19 a. m. Summers tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.



TORONTO, June 5.—Maritime moderate winds unsettled with showers. High tide this afternoon at 3.50 and tomorrow morning at 5.14. Sna sets this evening at 7.48 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.09. Last quarter moon Wednesday, June 6th, 5.19 a. m. Summers tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.