

The bonds of habit, impotence, and sin are self-made.

No light shineth for itself and no man liveth for himself.

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CONSERVATIVE SWING STEADILY MAINTAINED

Rousing Meeting In Conservative Committee Rooms

Campaign Issues Discussed Before Enthusiastic Gathering By Premier MacMillan, Mr. W. A. Stewart, J. A. MacDonald and Colonel D. A. MacKinnon.

GOLD COVERAGE LAW SUSPENDED BY ITALY

Necessity Of Purchasing War Materials Abroad Believed Cause of Action.

(By Andree Berling, Associated Press Foreign Staff) (A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) ROME, July 22—Italy, increasingly concerned with the mobilization of an expeditionary force in East Africa, today decreed the temporary suspension of its 40 per cent gold coverage law.

The government's action was regarded in informed circles here as meaning Premier Mussolini was confronted with the urgent necessity of purchasing large supplies of raw materials abroad to furnish his army war materials in East Africa.

The decree suspended a paragraph in the stabilization law of 1927 fixing the legal gold coverage of notes and deposits of the Bank of Italy.

The statement said the action was taken because of the "necessity for payments abroad of an exceptional nature."

Meanwhile uniformed policemen, Fascist soldiers and detectives stood guard before the Japanese Embassy, following a concentrated attack by 125 press upon Japan for reported opposition to the Italo-Ethiopian controversy.

Six months ago Italy's gold coverage was around 41 and 42 per cent, and within the last few weeks, according to statements of

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ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- Announcements are inserted in this column at 2c per word, strictly payable in advance.
**Hope River Tea, Monday, July 22. L-8420-11
**Dance in Sea View Hall Thursday, July 25th. Admission 15 cents. L-8576-7-23-21.
**Special picture and dance at Murray River Thursday night. L-8515-7-23-21.
**Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany, Wednesday, July 24th. Hours 12 to 3. L-8577
**Dance Vernon Hall, Thursday, July 25th. Gaudet's Orchestra. L-8591-7-23-11.
**Dance at Webster's Corner Hall, Thursday evening, July 25th. Gaudet's Orchestra. L-8592-7-23-11.
**Seven Mile Bay, Thursday, July 25th. Kelly's Cross presents their Play "Mamma's Lil' Wild Rose". Dance after. L-8515-7-20-23-25.
**Shipping Clubs loading this week as follows: Wednesday forenoon, Hunter River, Kensington; Friday afternoon, 12-3, Albany. Please list stock.
**I will be buying live hogs, rail grade; also lambs at Albany and Emerald Thursday, July 25th until noon. Highest prices paid. G. C. Green. L-8571-7-23-31.
**Loading live hogs, calves and lambs at Kensington until noon Friday, July 26th. Nicholson Bros., loading at home until noon Friday, July 26th. H. S. McEwen and Oliver Campbell. L-8586-7-23-31.

BESSBOROUGH IN FAREWELL VISIT

Civic Reception Held For Their Excellencies At City Hall—Address Read By Premier Dysart.

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) FREDERICTON, N. B., July 22—Starting a farewell tour of the Maritime Provinces, Lord and Lady Beesborough with their son Lord Duncannon arrived here late this afternoon after a long and tiring vacation at St. Andrews, N. B. They were greeted at the station by Lieutenant-Governor Murray MacLaren, Premier A. A. Dunsart, Hon. R. B. Hanson, Federal Minister of Trade and Commerce, and hundreds of citizens. The vice-regal party will be in St. John tomorrow.

A civic reception at city hall and automobile tour of Fredericton and district was followed by dinner at the home of Mayor W. G. Clark. An address of welcome and farewell was delivered in the legislative assembly chamber by Premier Dunsart on behalf of the province, and a ball was held in the decorated chamber after the provincial reception.

The address of welcome was as follows: "It is an honor and a privilege to have your Excellencies, Vere Brabazon Earl of Beesborough, a Member of the Most Honourable Privy Council, Knight Grand Cross of the Most Distinguished Order of Saint Michael and Saint George, former Captain in the Territorial Army, Governor General and Commander-in-Chief of the Dominion of Canada."

"May it please your excellency, in extending to your Excellency a hearty welcome to the Province of New Brunswick, we do so with mingled feelings of pleasure and respect for you, most regret that this will probably be your last official visit. "The esteem and affection which the people of the province, in common with the citizens of all other parts of the Dominion, entertain for you from the very beginning of your incumbency, of your high office, has steadily increased with the passage of the years, until today they look upon you not only as the personal representative in Canada of His Majesty"

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Nazis Start Drive On Religious Organizations

(By Louis P. Lochner) (Associated Press Foreign Staff) (A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) BERLIN, July 22—The heavy hand of Nazi law today was policed about the heads of Jews, Catholics, Protestants and other assorted opponents of Nazism as officials of the Third Reich avowedly prepared themselves for a sweeping campaign against "reactionaries."

An edict issued today by William Frick, Minister of the Interior, ordered Roman Catholic and Lutheran professional youth organizations to cease all mass appearances in public and to discard their uniforms and emblems.

The Catholic clergy, which generally obeyed the government decree yesterday against pulpits common to the Nazi drive against "political Catholicism" was in a tense state throughout the country. New assaults on Jews were reported in many sections. Anti-Semites routed Jews from beaches, while the provincial press exhibited increased bitterness in its attacks.

Meanwhile Hans Kerrl designated by Reichsfuehrer Hitler to direct religious activities, left Berlin on a three weeks leave. He announced he was absenting himself from his office to prepare for mastering the task to which he had been appointed. The decree issued by Frick said:

"The leadership of the state can no longer look on idly at this activity, which, in the course of events brought about a general danger to public security and order." It was announced at the same time the Burgo-master of Duisburg enjoined public officials and laborers employed by the city to give up their membership in professional workers organizations and compel their children to resign from professional youth organizations on pain of losing their jobs.

CHARLOTTETOWN INTERESTS SERVED BY CONSERVATIVES

A total of \$118,355.97 was received by the City of Charlottetown from the Federal and Provincial Governments in direct relief and unemployment relief payments during the years from 1931 to the present.

This was one of the striking statements made at the Conservative meeting in Charlottetown by His Worship Mayor Kennedy, whose remarks in this connection are well worth reprinting in view of today's election contest. His Worship said:

"It would be well for me at this time to explain to you the treatment afforded our City during the years from 1931 to the present at the hands of the Provincial and Dominion governments.

Table showing direct relief for instance: 1932 Provincial Government \$ 828.10 Dominion Government \$ 828.10; 1933 Provincial Government \$ 13,267.95 Dominion Government \$ 13,267.95; 1934 Provincial Government \$ 13,132.93 Dominion Government \$ 13,132.93; 1935 Provincial Government \$ 17,000.00 Dominion Government \$ 17,000.00

Or a grand total of direct relief of \$78,457.96. Now as for unemployment relief projects:

Table showing unemployment relief projects: 1931 Provincial Government \$ 5,000.00 Dominion Government \$ 5,000.00; 1932 Provincial Government \$ 7,045.11 Dominion Government \$ 7,133.02; 1934 Provincial Government \$ 4,429.97 Dominion Government \$ 4,429.97; 1935 Provincial Government \$ 3,439.97 Dominion Government \$ 3,439.97

Total Or a grand total of \$39,898.01.

Adding these two amounts together it gives us a grand total of \$118,355.97. This then is the money received from the governments through the City Council. Not to mention the large amounts that were expended in various ways, such as removal of clay from Exhibition Grounds, repairs to wharves, Drill Shed, the pavements on Lower North River Road adjoining the City, the pavement across North Hillsboro Bridge to Cross Roads and the work performed on the trans Canada highway besides work on the Provincial Building, Falconwood building, Prince of Wales College, also the new work that is now to start and for which the money has been voted, \$21,000 for Rifle Range, Drill Hall and repairs to wharves.

I would like to ask you laborers, is this worth anything to you? I would like to ask the citizens of Charlottetown, is this worth anything? Just imagine the efforts the governments put forth in trying to furnish employment for the laborer and in spending the money wisely and efficiently. Contrast this if you will with the promises and the utterances of the Opposition. They are dead set against the working men. They claim they are going to reduce public expenditures, they are going to curtail public officials. Does this not then mean more unemployment?

See the press reports regarding the \$23,000 expended on the removal of clay from the Exhibition Grounds to the old disgraced swamp, besides improving the shore front. Wasn't this a wise investment? Not a dollar for material, all for labor. It helped the baker to sell his bread, the farmer to sell his butter, the merchant to sell his goods, the landlord to collect his rents, and best of all, it provided work for the many desirous of it. See if you will the attacks on the Prince of Wales College, one of the Opposition claiming that it should have been builded on the old foundation which as you know was crumbling after such a terrible fire. Imagine building a heavy modern steel structure on such a foundation. This reminds one of the old Biblical story of the one who builded his house upon the sand. You all know the consequences.

What was this foundation like that they wanted to save? No doubt some of you will remember when it was being built it was blown down by the wind and rebuilt at a great loss to the contractor. If it was too shallow and it stand now with a heavy modern building on it?

All these attacks and criticisms are for a purpose. A vote catcher. Beware, beware. They admit the Opposition is there to criticize. They will carry this on.

This government has been a government of action, not merely there passing laws on our statutes and never carrying them out like their predecessors. They have always responded to the occasion.

I am sure you will agree with me when I say that we were extremely fortunate in having such capable men at the helm of the ship of state, and my earnest hope and wish is that they may again be returned to power.

Any government that was able to carry on under such trying times is worthy of the vote of every elector in this province.

Insist upon the Best "SALADA" TEA

Ottawa Door Shut Against Our Claims If Liberals Elected

Strong Point Scored In Final Radio Broadcast By Premier MacMillan Last Night, Who Analyzes Liberal "Balanced Budget" Claim With Devastating Effect.

Firing the last gun in the Conservative campaign last night in radio broadcasts heard throughout the length and breadth of the Province, Premier MacMillan gave a magnificent review of the Government's record and policies, and analyzed, in convincing language, the Opposition arguments and platform. "Much of the Premier's time was necessarily devoted to reviewing the issues discussed throughout the campaign and already reported in the press. He covered every department of government every question at issue, and answered practically every criticism and allegation advanced by the Opposition."

Swinging into the attack, the Premier then took up the subsidy claims question. After dealing with the sorry Liberal record in this connection, he said: "Our hope of obtaining further subsidy increase from Ottawa is based on the minority report of the White Commission, filed by Chief Justice Mathieson, the Maritime representative on the Commission, in which emphasis is placed on the question of Fiscal Need. "The three Maritime Provinces have been unanimous, up till now, in agreeing that this basis of claim is of vital importance in our financial relations with the Dominion. It is summed up as follows in the Minority Report of Chief Justice Mathieson: "The increase of subsidy proposed (\$150,000 annually for this Province) will give but partial and temporary relief. It is not more than eight years since the Duncan Report went into effect granting provisional subsidies only, has witnessed such necessary increase in government expenditures in the case of

all the Provinces as will quickly absorb the present proposed increase, and still leave them in a position to compel diminution of necessary expenditure on provincial services, or a further increase of provincial debt or of local taxation, or of all three combined."

Recognizing the importance and validity of this claim, we have included in our platform this assurance: "Having further established our Provincial claims against the Dominion Government to the extent of three million dollars, to continue to press for a full realization of our report of the White Commission." Our policy in this regard will be to work in co-operation with the other Maritime Provinces, as we have worked in the past in presenting, first, our claims before the Duncan Commission and latterly before the White Commission.

EXAMINES LIBERAL POLICY Now let us examine the policy of our opponents, and see what effect this policy would have in presenting claims at Ottawa on the basis of fiscal need. The chief plank in their platform is a "balanced budget." They assure the electors that revenue and expenditure can be made to meet, without detriment to the necessary public services, and without increase of revenue from Ottawa. We claim that this promise is impossible of fulfillment under present conditions. We claim further that it is a deliberate misrepresentation, inasmuch as the promised "balanced budget" will only on current account.

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RATIO SYSTEM WILL BE ABANDONED

Announcement Made By First Lord of the Admiralty In Defending German Naval Agreement.

(C. F. Cable) (By Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, July 22—Great Britain has definitely abandoned the principle of restriction of naval forces by national ratios.

The "ratio" system came into effect with the Washington Treaty of 1922—due to expire at the end of next year—when the navies of Great Britain, the United States and Japan were placed on the new formula 5-5-3 ratio, with France and Italy lower down. The announcement was made in the House of Commons today by Sir Bolton Eyres-Monsell, first Lord of the Admiralty, in the course of a defence, against attacks from a quarter, of the naval agreement just concluded with Germany, whereby the Germans have British consent to build a navy up to 35 per cent of the strength of the Royal Navy.

Great Britain, said the First Lord, feels now the ratio system is useless, with an obvious reference to Japan as one of the nations whose pride is hurt by a permanent inferiority ratio. Instead, Britain will concentrate on concrete programs together bilaterally with other nations, with the ultimate objective of getting navies that are adequate for defence but not so far above the natural defensive requirements of their nations as to constitute attacking forces of great potentiality.

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Lloyd George Is Organizing For Next Election

(By Guardian's Special Wire) LONDON, July 22—With a declaration "his document is a most complete essay in self-complacency" David Lloyd George today set the government's rejection of his "new deal" plans with a call to arms.

The wartime Prime Minister, whose plans after lengthy study were turned down in a 16,000-word statement by the Cabinet, told the Canadian Press he was actively organizing for the next general election campaign. "Throughout the country local councils of action are being formed and I myself am astonished at the response," he said. Independent candidates will be run, and financed where necessary by the local councils. He intimated his general aim is a "national government of the left," obviously being little changed from the socialistic Lloyd George who brought unemployment insurance to England before the war.

Must Accept Proposals Or Leave Town

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) WINNIPEG, July 22—A "show-down" between Manitoba's striking steel-camp workers and the provincial government appeared closer tonight.

Meeting the strikers' threats of a new invasion of men from outside the province, Premier John Bracken and members of his cabinet today presented a delegation of the men with a clear-cut ultimatum, which, in effect, was: "Accept our offer or leave town." The delegates were told: Take farm jobs that may be available at prevailing wages. Return to your homes. Transportation to be provided by the government. Return to the Dominion camps. The strikers' reaction to the ultimatum was unknown. On their return from Kenora on a special train chartered by the Ontario government, marking the end of an attempted march on Ottawa, they were given two days in which to register for farm work or be cut off further relief.

Garage Offers Free Beer

MONTREAL, July 22—Beer took a hand in Montreal's gasoline price war today. The Gollert Garage Registered made an offer of seven quarts of free beer with every purchase of five gallons of motor oil at \$4.98. The offer represents a premium to the buyer of \$1.05.

It was the Gollert Garage which a week ago offered free gasoline with every oil purchase of a gallon or more—an offer which was quickly duplicated by other independent garages in the city. No change in the gasoline price was announced today with 17-cent gasoline still being heavily sold. Grade no. 1 gasoline was being sold under brand names at 25 cents a gallon, including tax, while grade no. 2 under brand names brought 23 cents, including tax. A number of independent garages sold a cent below these levels.



METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE Toronto, July 22—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Dawson 46 66; Aklayvik 2 64; Edmonton 53 63; Regina 60 74; Winnipeg 62 84; Toronto 70 87; Ottawa 68 88; Montreal 66 78; Quebec 66 76; Saint John 54 56; Halifax 55 76; Charlottetown 62 78

FORECAST Maritime Provinces:—Fresh winds, mostly southwest; partly cloudy with scattered showers or thunderstorms; fog on coast. High tide this afternoon at 4:36 and tomorrow morning at 4:27. Sun sets this evening at 7:33 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:35. New moon Tuesday, July 30, 4:32 a. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. CAR FERRY Leave Borden 9:45 A. M. (Extra) 1 P. M. 5:15 P. M. Leave Tommentine (Extra) 11 A. M. 2:35 P. M. and 7 P. M. daily except Sunday.