

PAGE FOUR THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN Morning Daily (Founded in 1887) Authorized as Second Class Mail, Post Office Department, Ottawa.

"The Strongest Memory is Weaker Than the Weakest Ink." TUESDAY, JANUARY 28, 1947

The New Judges Act

The new Judges Act which was passed at the last session of Parliament, went into effect on New Year's Day. The Act increased judicial salaries and added about \$600,000 a year to the Canadian tax bill.

Such bodies as the Canadian Bar Association have been on record for a long time in favor of higher salaries for judges. The salaries in effect last year were the same as those paid in 1920. The Government took the position that increases were long overdue.

A return made to the House of Commons last April gave the following figures on the ages of judges in the Supreme Court (King's Bench) and Appeal Courts of the provinces:

Table with 2 columns: Age Groups, No. of Judges. Rows include: Between 80 and 90 (6), Between 70 and 80 (31), Between 60 and 70 (49), Between 50 and 60 (36), Under 50 (14).

All Federal and Country Court judges are retired at 75 years of age. But any move to retire the high court judges of the provinces at a stipulated age runs into constitutional difficulties.

Under the British North American Act these judges are appointed for life and good conduct. They are paid by the Dominion, but they function in provincial courts, i.e., courts set up by the Provinces.

One of the difficulties which has faced the Dominion in any thinking about improvement of the courts, says an Ottawa correspondent, has been the problem of maintaining the independence of the judiciary while exercising any form of discipline of judges.

The joint committee of all railway labor organizations in Canada, which has been meeting with the management of Canadian railway companies at Montreal, has given notice that it will seek two weeks vacation with pay for all railway workers in the Dominion.

Mr. Graham Spry, prominent Canadian who was executive assistant to Sir Stafford Cripps during the Second World War, has been appointed Saskatchewan's representative abroad for trade and other matters.

Mr. Duplessis declared when his attention was called to the persistency of certain Ottawa dispatches to the effect that Quebec will toe the line and sign a taxation agreement with Ottawa. The Quebec Premier, probably feeling the occasion to be of more than ordinary interest, gave his interview in Latin, namely: "Errare humanum est perseverare diabolicum."

It does not do for a Governor-General even to hint at a political situation, as our present representative of His Majesty is realizing. Viscount Alexander "stuck his neck out," Pat Conroy, secretary-treasurer of the Canadian Congress of Labor, said in commenting on a speech in which the Governor-General urged use of the armed forces in opening up undeveloped areas.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics, reporting on a preliminary survey of 1946 Prairie Provinces census returns, shows that in the five years from 1941 to 1946 the population of Canada's greatest agricultural province, Saskatchewan, declined by no less than 70,000 persons.

Coincident with this picture of Saskatchewan's plight comes the glowing report of prosperity and population growth in the areas around Lethbridge in Southern Alberta. While the trend started in the unhappy 'thirties in Saskatchewan continues, Southern Alberta continues to prosper.

ing countryside. Building permits in the city totalled \$2,000,000 and bank clearings \$69,000,000 during 1946. All these figures are new records.

The differential between neighboring agricultural zones in Western Canada is the result of neither good weather nor good fortune. The answer lies in methods of farming. Saskatchewan is almost entirely a "dry farming" area; Southern Alberta to a great extent irrigated.

If Alberta is the most "irrigation-minded" Province in the country that sentiment is well justified. Water control has paid enormous dividends, not only by increasing direct returns from farm acreage, but by making it possible to stabilize farming; to remove the element of risk which so constantly bedevils the other areas of the West.

EDITORIAL NOTES

No, sir flying is not yet all that it is cracked-up to be.

We seem to be getting somewhere at length with regard to the much needed grain elevator. It takes action by the farmers themselves to obtain results, for then politicians sit up and take notice, with a view to being on the bandwagon.

Feodor Mikhailovitch Dostoevsky, Russian novelist, died this date 1881; was one of the leading intellectuals whose writing and influence led to the subsequent Russian revolution; wrote very powerful stories dealing with peasant life, the trials and tragedies of a depressed people, his masterpiece being Crime and Punishment.

It is significant that among the topics indicated as likely to cause heated debates in the coming session of Parliament, no mention is made of the boost of members' salaries, and the still more flagrant and illegal boost of deputy ministers' salaries.

The joint committee of all railway labor organizations in Canada, which has been meeting with the management of Canadian railway companies at Montreal, has given notice that it will seek two weeks vacation with pay for all railway workers in the Dominion.

Mr. Graham Spry, prominent Canadian who was executive assistant to Sir Stafford Cripps during the Second World War, has been appointed Saskatchewan's representative abroad for trade and other matters.

Mr. Duplessis declared when his attention was called to the persistency of certain Ottawa dispatches to the effect that Quebec will toe the line and sign a taxation agreement with Ottawa. The Quebec Premier, probably feeling the occasion to be of more than ordinary interest, gave his interview in Latin, namely: "Errare humanum est perseverare diabolicum."

It does not do for a Governor-General even to hint at a political situation, as our present representative of His Majesty is realizing. Viscount Alexander "stuck his neck out," Pat Conroy, secretary-treasurer of the Canadian Congress of Labor, said in commenting on a speech in which the Governor-General urged use of the armed forces in opening up undeveloped areas.

The more one ponders over Mr. King's letter to the Premier of Nova Scotia on the matter of Dominion-Provincial relations, says the Halifax Chronicle, "the less there seems to be in it. The more one examines the principles on which Mr. King takes his stand, the more one is compelled to wonder how much true Liberalism remains in the thinking of the Canadian Government.

EDMONTON, Jan. 28 (CP)—Rev. S. W. Dyde, 85, professor (emeritus) Queen's University and former principal of Robertson College, later merged with St. Stephen's College here, died at his home here today. He had been in ill health for about three days.

Notes By The Way

If you spent at the rate of a dollar a minute, it would take you 19 centuries to spend a billion dollars. There's a piece of news to take the edge off your avarice! —Peterbrough Examiner.

There is a class of young Canadians who are becoming embittered over their position in our postwar world. They are the young men rejected by physical unfitness or who were not old enough to go to war.

St. Anne de Bellevue, as many readers know, is not far from the Dorval airport. It is from Dorval that the big planes take off for the trans-Atlantic trip to England.

A little common sense does no harm in an advertising slogan. The other day the radio urged us to drink fresh fruits and stay young.

As some of the "jewels of empire" seem about to be surrendered by Great Britain, the bonds of voluntary co-operation are drawn closer between partners with United Kingdom newspapers in the corner.

Several thousand packaged wasps were recently flown to Victoria, B. C., on a Trans-Canada Air Lines passenger plane. They were brought in to combat the sawfly.

Ordinarily we aren't much influenced by traditions as such. However, we can't go along with this Chicago fellow who wants to drop the polite salutation with which letters customarily are begun.

—Young Cholmondeley was disappointed when he arrived in London last Spring. His people had been scattered by the war, so nobody met him at Charing Cross. His club was still in the process of being rebuilt.

It does not do for a Governor-General even to hint at a political situation, as our present representative of His Majesty is realizing. Viscount Alexander "stuck his neck out," Pat Conroy, secretary-treasurer of the Canadian Congress of Labor, said in commenting on a speech in which the Governor-General urged use of the armed forces in opening up undeveloped areas.

The more one ponders over Mr. King's letter to the Premier of Nova Scotia on the matter of Dominion-Provincial relations, says the Halifax Chronicle, "the less there seems to be in it. The more one examines the principles on which Mr. King takes his stand, the more one is compelled to wonder how much true Liberalism remains in the thinking of the Canadian Government.

EDMONTON, Jan. 28 (CP)—Rev. S. W. Dyde, 85, professor (emeritus) Queen's University and former principal of Robertson College, later merged with St. Stephen's College here, died at his home here today. He had been in ill health for about three days.

EDMONTON, Jan. 28 (CP)—Rev. S. W. Dyde, 85, professor (emeritus) Queen's University and former principal of Robertson College, later merged with St. Stephen's College here, died at his home here today. He had been in ill health for about three days.

A Fable About Government Aid

(W. B. Foster in Canadian Business) In a certain community the pastures of three farms were surrounded by snake or pole fences.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

Each kicked in five dollars for the secretary-treasurer, so they started with fifteen dollars in the pot. The time had come for action. A telegram would scare the government more than a letter, so the secretary-treasurer was instructed to patronize the telegraph offices as long as the fifteen dollars lasted.

PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE CONVENTION of the 3rd District of Queen's to nominate candidates to contest the next General Provincial Election will be held in the Legion Hall, Charlottetown, at 1:30 P.M. sharp on Friday, January 31st.

The Poet's Corner THE SEA CATHEDRAL. Vast and immaculate; no pilgrim bands. In ecstasy before the Parian shrines. Know such a temple built by human hands.

Old Charlottetown (And P.E.I.) EARLY PUBLICITY EFFORT "A Brief Account of Prince Edward Island" was the title of a small booklet written about the year 1830, and intended to present to the people of the British Isles the advantage which the Island offered as a home for intending emigrants.

DEERS ANTLERS VARY Deer antlers with more than 12 points are seldom found in Great Britain, but heads of 60 points are in existence on the continent. If they had to be soaked for taxes they might as well get something for their money. So they organized little groups at banquets in hotels and spent their funds at the telephone office.

Why Young Fathers Insure If they have ever tried to take care of an infant or small child for even one whole day, they are in a position to understand why a widow cannot care for her family and earn a living at the same time. Conserve the Home and Stabilize the Nation.

HYNDMAN & CO. LIMITED Insurance Since 1872 Offices: Charlottetown - Summerside - Montague ALLISON P. McLEAN, District Manager at Summerside CYPRIUS A. R. SHAW, District Manager at Montague

POTTERY WARE SALE 50% Discount Here is a real chance to obtain lovely ornaments for your home in Vases, Book-Ends, Figurines, China Miniatures, made by outstanding manufacturers.

"NERVES" She Called It Lasting interest in long friends—she never went out any more. "Nerves," she thought, but it was her kidneys—the filters of her blood—the needed attention. She used Doan's Kidney Pills at once. The improved action of her kidneys helped to clear away blood impurities and excess acids.

Crockett's Jewellery Phone 2026-J 105 Kent Street

CONSIDER THESE FACTS BEFORE YOU BUY AN OIL OR RANGE BURNER

Our Five-Year Guarantee is Backed by Long Experience and High Reputation

SILENT GLOW OIL BURNER

IN 1919 We started business in Canada. We built the first Canadian Range Burner and have been making oil burners in Canada for 16 years.

FASTER, EASIER, CLEANER HEAT IN YOUR RANGE.

RETAIL PRICES (INSTALLED) STANDARD RANGE BURNER \$45.50 DE LUXE MODEL \$50.00

Professional Cards DR. O.S. NORDLAND Veterinary Surgeon Mount Edward Road Charlottetown, P.E.I. Phone 884

MORRELL and COMPANY Chartered Accountants Eastern Trust Building Phone 1461 - Box 344 Charlottetown

McLEOD & BENTLEY W. E. BENTLEY, K.C. J. A. BENTLEY, K.C. Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law 124 Prince Street

Fredric A. Largo, K.C. BARRISTER, SOLICITOR. Royal Bank of Canada Chambers Charlottetown, P.E.I. Successor to George J. Tweedy, K.C.

DR. A. R. SMITH DENTIST 175 Grafton Street Office Hours 9 to 12-2 to 5 Telephone 2284

M. ALBAN FARMER B.A., LL.B. MONEY TO LOAN BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, ETC. CHARLOTTETOWN

H. R. DOANE & CO. Chartered Accountants 23 Grafton Street Charlottetown Phone 2026 - Box 247 Randolph W. Manning, C.A.