

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

The generous mind least regards  
money and yet most feels the want  
of it.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Mad rulers and mad bulls are held  
to be held by treaties and paid  
thread.

Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents  
Morning Edition, Founder 1887

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, JUNE 22, 1943

8 PAGES

Subscription Delivered, \$5.00  
Mail, \$4.00—other Provinces & U.S.A. \$5.

## RUSSIANS REVIEW TWO YEARS OF WAR

### Clamp Down Martial Law To Halt Detroit Rioting

#### Race Fighting Kills 11 And Injures 500

Isolated Fist Fight Starts Trouble;  
Whites Battle Negroes.

#### BULLETIN

**DETROIT, June 21 (AP)—**The United States Army tonight sped to the aid of terror-stricken Detroit, where race riots in which 18 men and a woman were killed and more than 500 persons injured. Troops rolled into Cadillac square, heart of the city, an hour before midnight to quell riots spreading over a wide area.

#### More Canadians Arrive Overseas

**A BRITISH PORT, June 21—**(CP CABLE)—A large contingent of reinforcements for the Canadian Army and a small draft of R.C.A.F. officers arrived recently in the United Kingdom. It was permitted to be disclosed tonight.

#### COMING EVENTS

- \*Show—Crapaud Thursday, 6-22-43.
- \*Show—Canoe Cove Friday, 6-22-43.
- \*Dance in Kelly's Cross Hall tonight, 6-22-43.
- \*Dance in Seven Mile Bay hall, Tuesday, June 22, 6-22-43.
- \*Wiltshire Players at Cornwall, Monday, June 28th, 6-22-43.
- \*Dance, St. Peter's Bay Friday 25th, Clifton's Orchestra, 6-22-43.
- \*Dance in Albany Plains Hall, Wednesday, June 23rd, Malvern Orchestra, 6-22-43.
- \*Palmer Road Church picnic Wednesday, August 4th on church grounds, 6-22-43.
- \*Rummage Sale, Girls' Band Room, Market Building, Tuesday, June 22nd, 7 P. M.
- \*Hauling cream on Tuesdays and Fridays for summer months, Robert MacKenzie, Glasgow Road, 6-22-43.
- \*The Merry Minstrels from Charlottetown in Carigan Hall, Thursday, June 24 at 8.30, 6-22-43.
- \*Kensington Monday, Freetown, Tuesday, Free Sound Movies, National Film Board, (Others later), 6-21-22.
- \*Dance—Beaton's Warehouse, Windsor, Wednesday, June 23rd. Proceeds war work. Door prize. If not fine following evening, 6-22-43.
- \*Notice—Beginning Monday 21st my store will close every evening at six o'clock except Saturday and Wednesday at noon until further notice. G. C. Green, 6-18-43.

**For Income Tax Payers' Convenience**

For the benefit of Railway employees and others whose duties prevent them visiting the Dominion Income Tax Office during the regular office hours the Charlottetown Office will open from 7 P. M. to 10 P. M. from June 21st to 25th inclusive and June 28th, 29th and 30th.

#### Garage Burns, Woollen Mills Are Damaged

A disastrous fire of uncertain origin and swift development yesterday completely destroyed Seaman's Auto Body Works on Dorchester Street. The adjoining building, Condon's Woollen Mills, lately rebuilt following a fire early last winter, also suffered appreciable damage.

The firemen received the alarm about 5:15 in the afternoon. The fire which, it is thought, started in the rear of the garage, spread with great rapidity. A column of black smoke towered over the fire and attracted hundreds from all parts of the city.

Firemen were aided in their battle by the absence of wind. Within a half-hour they had the flames under control although it required a considerably longer period before the fire was extinguished.

Damage was estimated by Mr. Seaman at approximately \$10,000 which includes the loss of four cars owned by customers of Mr. Seaman. One of the cars destroyed belonged to Mr. Joseph Shelton, taxi driver, Charlottetown.

The gutted building contained tools, electric welding machine, a large quantity of paint valued at approximately \$600, and a service truck.

William Condon, proprietor of the woollen mills, has as yet made no inventory of damage to his building but states that ruin came by fire and water. To some stored wool at the rear of the building. Considerable damage was caused to the washing and dyeing room. However, the woollen mills will operate as usual today.

Bracken Visits Fishing Centre

**LUNenburg, N. S., June 21—**(CP) Hon. J. Bracken, Progressive Conservative leader, spent most of today in this centre of Nova Scotia's commercial fishing industry as he continued his tour of the province.

Mr. Bracken visited fishing vessels, fish plants, a ship yard and a foundry. He also was taken on an excursion to the scenic points of interest about the town, oldest British-founded community in Nova Scotia.

The party leader received a civic welcome from Mayor A. W. Schwartz and members of the town council at the town hall. He spoke briefly with R. Clifford Levy, Secretary of the Progressive Association of Nova Scotia.

Mr. Levy and Leonard W. Fraser, Provincial Party leader, are accompanying Mr. Bracken on his trip through the province, which will end Wednesday. He leaves then for Prince Edward Island.

**N.B. BUSINESS MAN DIES**

**FREDERICTON, June 21—**(CP)—George R. Thompson, well known Fredericton business man and president of the Labour Union in Canada, died today. He was born in Syria and lived here for the past 46 years.

#### War Situation Last Night

By Glenn Babb, Associated Press War Analyst

This (Tuesday) is the second anniversary of Hitler's greatest error, the attack on Russia. It finds the bulk of his armies still deep in Russian territory but inexplicably inactive. The Fuehrer's failure to open the summer offensive is becoming one of the war's greatest mysteries, raising the question whether he has abandoned the "supreme gambler's throw" which it was generally believed he must make this year in an effort to knock Russia out of the war before the Allies invade Europe.

If there is to be a 1943 offensive it must begin soon. There are several explanations of such a decision. The Germans may be convinced that the attacks of the western Allies are coming soon, long before they could hope to deliver any knockout punch in Russia. In that case they do not want to have the invasion catch them with the greatest part of their forces committed to the showdown with the Soviet Union. The failure to gain superiority in the air over the eastern front in the heavy and costly aerial fighting of the last month may explain why the land attack has not been launched. The Germans had promised command and the air in 1941 and 1942; an attack begun now without it would have little chance of success.

The German command may have decided that the chances of capturing Moscow or destroying the Red Army no longer, and probably not as good, as they were in the last two years. Any success short of those two objectives actually would be a failure.

The plan may be to stand on the defensive all around the fortress of Europe, hoping that the cost of storming it may be made so high that a stalemate can be achieved. That is the best German can hope for now. Nevertheless all available information indicates that Hitler still has the greatest part of his forces in Russia, more than 200 divisions—perhaps 4,000,000 men—most of them German. Until a considerable portion of this force is moved to some other theatre a German attack in the east must be considered still on the program.

#### King George Visits Malta

By Paul Kern Lee, Associated Press Staff Writer

**VALETTA, June 20—**(Delayed)—(AP)—Malta, whose name has become a synonym for indomitable resistance against apparently overwhelming odds, joyfully received tonight an unexpected wartime visit from the King.

He came from North Africa aboard the cruiser Aurora with an escort of four destroyers—the Look-out, Jervis, Nubian, and Eskimo—along a route which until recently was a vastly hazardous one.

The fact that the King made the trip without nonchalance was evidence of British control of the Mediterranean.

The trip followed the King's journey to North Africa by plane to visit British and American troops.

Accompanying the sovereign were Admiral of the Fleet Sir Andrew Browne Cunningham and Air Marshal Sir Arthur William Tedder, naval and air chiefs in the Mediterranean, and Harold MacMillan, resident minister for allied headquarters in North Africa.

The King drove through flag-dotted streets where children tossed flowers. On his tour of the city he strolled through unroofed buildings, visited the dockyards which the worst air raids inspected the naval, army and air stations and the palace which proudly displays the George Cross awarded to the people collectively.

**Aluminum Question Under Fire Again**

By James McCook, Canadian Press Staff Writer

**OTTAWA, June 21—**(CP)—Progressive Conservative and C. C. F. spokesmen in the House of Commons today crossed swords in a renewed discussion of Aluminum Co. of Canada operations.



MR. W. T. G. WIENER, Secretary Treasurer of the Canadian Seed Growers' Association, Ottawa.

#### Seedmen Begin Sessions Here This Morning

Delegates to the annual meeting of the Canadian Seed Growers Association continued to arrive here yesterday and last night. The sessions open tomorrow and continue through Wednesday.

Arrivals yesterday included Major H. G. L. Strange, a former president of the Association, Winnipeg; R. Cowan, Napan, N. B.; D. S. Stowers, Truro, N. S.; J. G. Clark and Dr. R. A. Ingals, all of Saskatchewan.

Major Strange, who is research and fieldman with the Scarle Grain Company, Winnipeg, is to be one of the speakers at a dinner Wednesday night when the seedmen will be guests of the Provincial Government. The other speaker then will be group Capt. E. A. Blake, officer commanding the Royal Air Force station here.

Business sessions get underway early this morning with the report of the president, E. Eaton of Upper Canada, N.S., and the secretary-treasurer, W. T. G. Wiener, Ottawa, the principal items on the agenda.

The afternoon session will be devoted to reports of the provincial directors and by branch secretaries.

#### Mr. Dodds Wires Congratulations Re Greek Fund

The following warmly appreciative telegram was received yesterday by Hon. Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, provincial chairman of the Greek War Relief Fund:

"I hereby express you to the two hundred percent class plus heartfelt congratulations. You are a wonder and the Prince Edward Island people marvelous. Jackson Dodds, National campaign chairman, Greek War Relief Fund."

Mr. Dodds' wire was occasioned by the splendid success of the campaign in this Province. As announced yesterday by Dr. MacMillan, Island contributions to the fund now total \$6,000. The original objective was \$3,000. Recently the magnificent subscription of \$1200 was received from the R.A.F. training station here.

By JAMES M. LONG (Associated Press Staff Writer)

**LONDON, June 21 (AP)—**Big R.A.F. Lancasters roared far into Southern Germany last night to bomb the industrial city of Friedrichshafen and the Air Ministry disclosed tonight that their explosives dealt a crippling blow to the largest radio-location factory in the Reich.

#### Says Germans Stop Believing In Victory

Urge Allies To Open Second Front While Opportunity Is Ripe.

**LONDON, June 22—** (Tuesday) — (CP) — Soviet Russia, commemorating the second anniversary of its successful resistance against the most powerful invasion ever known, triumphantly proclaimed to the world today:—"The Germans have stopped believing in victory."

In a special broadcast on this, the June day which Hitler used two years ago to fling his vast armies at the Soviet Union, the Moscow radio declared the invader's defeat before Moscow had been "the decisive event of the second world war" and that the Nazis entered the third year of the Russian campaign bankrupt of victory and suffering a legacy of progressive defeats both in Russia and North Africa.

Reviewing two years of the bloodiest struggle in history, the Russian broadcast, recorded here by the Soviet Monitor, put German casualties at 6,400,080 in killed and missing—that is, including those in Russian captivity—and Russian losses at 4,200,000 in dead and missing.

In material, it was added, the Nazis had lost 42,400 tanks and 43,000 planes against Russian losses of 35,000 guns, 30,000 tanks and 23,000 planes.

#### Jap Admiral Gives Fascists, Nazis Pep Talk

**NEW YORK, June 21—**(AP)—Germans and Italians received pep talks today from Admiral Kichisaburo Nomura, Japanese ambassador here, on the premise that "the tripartite pact powers do not have to attack any more to win; they need only to hold out."—"Japan is invincible."—"Britain and the United States may yet expect many surprises from Japan."

OTTAWA, June 21—(CP)—Airmail letters to members of the armed forces and civilians overseas now are all being carried by air, post office officials said today.

A few days ago postmaster general Mulock announced that normal airmail service had been resumed for the armed forces and officials said today this applies also to civilian mail.

#### German Radio Factory Hard-Hit By Allied Planes

Swiss reports said R.A.F. bombers attacked the Zeppelin factory and other arms plants at Friedrichshafen, but this was never confirmed by the Air Ministry or R.A.F.

The Luftschiffbau factory makes the German equivalent of Radar, the radio detection apparatus used by Britain and her Allies to locate enemy air and naval craft. When the war broke out the Germans stopped making Zeppelins at Friedrichshafen and later the former Zeppelin works started producing radio location equipment. The Air Ministry said photographs of the plant taken today showed that all the main buildings, including a hangar 1,000 feet long

**GIRLS AN' LOLLYPOPS ARE SWEET ENOUGH TO EAT BUT A LOLLYPOP NEVER SUES YOU FOR BREACH OF PROMISE**

High tide this afternoon at 2:35 and tomorrow morning at 1:30. Sun sets this evening at 8:50 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:14. Last quarter moon June 24, 4:08 P. M. Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

**CAR FERRY SERVICE**

**DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY**

From Borden — Leave 9.05 a.m. 1 p. m. and 4.55 p. m.  
Leave Cape Tormentine 11 a.m. 3.05 p. m. and 6.30 p. m.

**DAILY AIR SERVICE (EXCEPT SUNDAY)**

Charlottetown — Summerside — Moncton

Leave Charlottetown 7.50 a.m. 12.30 p.m. 4.30 p.m.  
Arrive Charlottetown 1.10 p.m. 5.45 p.m. 7.05 p.m.

**P. E. I.—N. S. FERRY SERVICE DAILY INCLUDING SUNDAYS**

Leave Wood Islands — 7.00 a.m. and 2.30 p.m.  
Leave Caribou — 9.00 a.m. and 4.30 p.m.

**For Income Tax Payers' Convenience**

For the benefit of Railway employees and others whose duties prevent them visiting the Dominion Income Tax Office during the regular office hours the Charlottetown Office will open from 7 P. M. to 10 P. M. from June 21st to 25th inclusive and June 28th, 29th and 30th.

For the benefit of Railway employees and others whose duties prevent them visiting the Dominion Income Tax Office during the regular office hours the Charlottetown Office will open from 7 P. M. to 10 P. M. from June 21st to 25th inclusive and June 28th, 29th and 30th.