

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

The real business of the critic is
to go out and make discoveries.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Academic criticism requires erudi-
tion rather than intuition.

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Inspiring Addresses Feature Formal Opening Catholic Women's League

NEW FERRY WILL BE ON ROUTE, JULY 1

Additional Facilities
Provided By C.N.R.
In Way of Sunday
Service Across
Strait—Regular
Sunday Service now
In Effect.

(Special to the Guardian)
MONCTON, N. B., June 29.—
Tourists to P. E. I. this season will
find additional facilities have been
provided by the C. N. R. in the way
of a Sunday service across the
Strait of Northumberland between
Cape Tormentine, N. B., and Borden,
P. E. I., whereby motor cars can
be transported across the
Strait. On Sundays the car ferry
leaves Cape Tormentine at 10.30
a. m. and 7 p. m., arriving Borden
at 11.30 a. m. and 7.55 p. m. respectively.
Returning it leaves Borden at
9.15 a. m. and 5.15 p. m. arriving
Cape Tormentine 10.10 a. m. and
6.10 p. m. The regular Sunday train
service from and to P. E. I. went
into effect yesterday (Sunday).
A large tourist travel to P. E. I.
is expected this year with the new
C. N. R. Hotel, the Canadian National
at Charlottetown, which was
opened last month and the new
car ferry, which will go into
operation the first of July.

SPEED TRIALS

MONTEAL, Que., June 29.—The
Prince Edward Island car ferry
"Charlottetown," built at the Davie
Shipbuilding Yards of the Canada
Steamship Lines and launched at
the end of May, began her speed
trials today. She was reported passing
Crane Island, 31 miles below
Quebec at 9.10 a. m.
The vessel, which cost \$2,500,000
will be placed in service across the
Northumberland Strait to connect
Prince Edward Island with the
mainland.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

- *Tryon Baptist Picnic, Wednesday, July 1st, at Church Grounds, 6026-6-29-31.
- *Come to Lot 65 Tea Party on July 1st. If not fine, first fine day. 6047-11.
- *York Rifle Club opening shoot, afternoon Dominion Day. 6053-6-30-31.
- *Matinee Horse Races at Souris, July 1st. Three Classes A B and C. 5479-6-23-71.
- *Reserve Wednesday, July 1st, for Water Sports, St. Peter's Harbor. 6032-6-27-31.
- *All Country Stores sell Mac's Hop Ale. Try a bottle. You will like it. 4965-6-3-ts till June 30.
- *Special meeting Hunter River Shipping Club at Millvale School House, Wednesday evening, July 1st. Nicholson Bros., Secretary. 6052-11.
- *Meeting Ladies' Aid P. E. I. Hospital in St. Paul's Parish Hall, this Tuesday at 3.30 sharp. Important business. 6044-11.
- *See Byrnes' Road play "Headstrong Joan" at New Perth Hall, July 1st, in aid of Lorne Valley Hall. 6042-11.
- *Reserve Wednesday, July 29th for the Immense Annual Picnic at Parish. Bigger and better than ever. 5422-6-20-tts-81.
- *Come to the ice cream social in Mount Mellick School, July 1st. Proceeds in aid of Women's Institute. 6028-6-29-31.
- *Why use those old belts, when I can supply you with American guaranteed belts, at half price. Clinton Morrison, Belt Dealer, Fredericton, N. B. 6043-6-30-31.

11th Annual Convention Of National Organization Opened Under Excellent Auspices Yesterday, With Exceptionally Large Attendance At Evening Session.

Despite inclement weather yesterday, the first day's session of the 11th annual convention of the Catholic Women's League was a splendid augury for the success of the convention. Additional delegates arriving Sunday night and yesterday morning swelled the attendance to about 400, representative of all parts of Canada.
In the forenoon and afternoon the national executive was in session and at 12.30 a luncheon was given to the visiting members by the diocesan executive with Mrs. S. R. Burke presiding. At 5 p. m. the Charlottetown executive were hostesses at tea to the visitors at Beach Grove Inn, the formal opening of the convention being held at 8 p. m. in the Rochford Square Assembly Hall, where addresses of welcome were delivered by Mrs. F. J. Casey, City President, who presided, Rt. Rev. J. A. O'Sullivan, D. D., Bishop of Charlottetown, His Honour Lieutenant Governor Dalton, and His Worship Mayor Prowse. The Inaugural Address of Mrs. M. J. Lyons, Ottawa, National President of the League, was followed by addresses by Rev. G. J. McLellan, D. D., and Mr. Justice A. E. Aensaul. The programme began with prayer by Rt. Rev. Monsignor M. MacDonald, Rector of St. Dunstan's Basilica, followed by the singing of O Canada by the Corpus Christi Choir, and closed with a vocal ensemble by the Choir, after which there was an informal reception and presentation of delegates.
Rt. Rev. Jas. Morrison, Bishop of Antigonish, who was present on the platform last night, added a few words of welcome to the delegates, wishing them every success in their deliberations.
Rev. G. Daly, C.S.S. R. of Toronto

- *Sturgeon Tea Party July 1st. 5374-6-19-daily till July 1st.
- *Lot 65 Tea Party on July 1st. 5170-6-11 daily till July 1.
- *Concert in Wheatley River Hall postponed until Monday, July 6th. 6067-6-30
- *Salvation Army Picnic at Red Point July 1st. Truck leaves Citadel at 9 a. m., 10.15 a. m. and 1.30 p. m. Adult fare, 40c. 6036-6-30-31
- *Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany Thursday, July 2nd. Hours 12 to 3 only. 6062-6-30-31
- *The South Melville Dramatic Club will present their four act comedy drama, "Cranberry Coners" in Cape Traverse Hall on Monday night, June 29th. If not fine the first fine night following. 6025-6-29-31.
- *A meeting of the shareholders of Patons, Ltd., was held in the Y. M. C. A. building, Charlottetown, on June 27th at which the Liquidators were instructed to take final action to collect all outstanding amounts due the Company and report back to an adjourned meeting to be held on August 1st. 6050-11.
- *We hereby announce that our respective places will close for business each Wednesday at noon during July and August. Also at 6 o'clock each evening except Tuesday and Saturday. L. R. Silliphant, P. J. Noy & Co., A. B. Cutcliffe. 6066-6-30-31

to brought a message of cheer and encouragement from His Grace Archbishop O'Leary of Edmonton, National Chaplain of the League.
Hon. J. D. Stewart, K. C., called upon, associated himself with the welcome extended by preceding speakers to the visiting delegates.
Mrs. W. J. MacIntyre, First Vice President of the League and convenor of the Convention, announced the programme for today.
A feature of the evening was the comprehensive Inaugural Address of the President, Mrs. Lyons, which is given in full elsewhere in this issue. Mrs. Lyons, at the conclusion of her remarks, was presented with two magnificent bouquets by Mrs. Frank McPhee for the Senior League and Miss Margaret Dougan for the Junior.
A solo by Mr. J. Frank MacDonald was enthusiastically received and an encore was responded to.

DELEGATES WARMLY GREETED

Extending greetings to the visiting delegates, Mrs. F. J. Casey, speaking on behalf of the Catholic Women's League subdivision and of the 800 members of the Charlottetown diocese, said it was indeed a pleasure and an honour to be privileged to preside at such a meeting. She assured the visitors of a real Prince Edward Island welcome. The delegates have come as representatives of every Province. Another event of great importance to this diocese occurred recently in the arrival here, as Bishop of Charlottetown, of the Rt. Rev. J. A. O'Sullivan, D. D., who has already won the esteem and affection of all classes of our citizens.
Bishop O'Sullivan was warmly applauded as he rose to assure the delegates of the pleasure he felt in the privilege of welcoming them to their 11th annual convention at Charlottetown. He saw before him representatives of the flower of the womanhood of Canada. The chairman had spoken of the cordiality of a Prince Edward Island welcome and the speaker could endorse this statement from his personal experience. He trusted that the deliberations of the convention would be beneficial to Canada and to the diocese, which has behind it a long record of splendid service and achievement. The people of this diocese, he declared, have been accustomed to carrying on without much advertisement, but they possessed a wonderful fund of brain and heart power. He expressed the hope that the Province also would benefit by the delegates' visit. Not having experienced the social and economic difficulties confronting other parts of Canada, we would gain by learning how the Catholic Women's League is dealing with these problems from a national standpoint, and how evils or dangers to private and public integrity are being met and overcome. Those who have seen what great work the League has done in Canada can well realize its value and significance in our national life. The Church realizes this especially in

Eight Children Burned To Death

All Attempts at Rescue by Frantic Parents Proved Unsuccessful.

ALMOST DOUBLES MAJORITY

Robert McAllister, Govt. Candidate Defeats E. Allan Schofield, In East Saint John Bye-election By Over 1,300 Votes.

(Special to the Guardian)
JONQUIRES, Que., June 29.—
The lives of eight little children, ranging in age from eleven months to eleven years, were snuffed out in a fire early this morning, which destroyed the home of their father, Xavier Potvin, a farmer near this Saguenay district town. Mrs. Potvin was seriously burned in an unsuccessful attempt to save two of her babies.
The farmer and his wife, who retired about midnight, were awakened at one a. m. to find the interior of their little frame dwelling filled with smoke and all access to the sleeping quarters of the children in the upper part of the house cut off. Potvin, being unable to reach them, leaped through a window and ran for a ladder. When he returned it was too late. The house was a seething mass of flames and all of their little ones perished. Mrs. Potvin also made a brave attempt to save the children, and to reach two of them she carried them to a window, but was forced to drop them back into the burning building when she was overcome by smoke. With her clothing enveloped in flames the mother had barely time to escape by jumping from the window. She sustained severe bruises and was seriously burned.
Later today a search was made of the ruins and a quantity of charred and blackened bones were found and placed in a box. It was thought the fire was caused by defective wiring.

(Canadian Press)
SAINT JOHN, N. B., June 29.—
Robert McAllister, East Saint John, Government candidate in the Saint John county by election, today, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mr. Justice J. B. M. Baxter from the Premiership, and consequently, his seat in the New Brunswick legislature, to accept a New Brunswick Supreme Court Judgeship, defeated E. Allan Schofield, Saint John, opposition standard bearer, by a total of 3,018 votes to 1,902. The other county member in the legislature is H. Colby Smith, of West Saint John, also a Government representative.
SAINT JOHN, N. B., June 29.—
There will be no change in the standing of the Government and opposition parties in the New Brunswick legislature, as the result of today's by election in Saint John county.
The standing in the Provincial House remains—Government, 31 seats and opposition 16. There is one vacancy in Gloucester County, no by-election having been held to fill the seat made empty by the death of J. P. Lordon of Bathurst, opposition member, several months ago.
McAllister will fill the vacancy in the House caused by the resignation of Mr. Justice Baxter, a member of the New Brunswick Supreme Court Bench. Mr. McAllister's mate in the legislature will be H. Colby Smith, of West Saint John, veteran Government member.
Today's vote was a good one, being a fairly large percentage of the voters. The fine weather and the intense although proportionately brief campaign, sent approximately 8,000 voters to the polls.
Declaration Day proceedings will be held some time within the next week. In the last general provincial election on June 19, 1930, H. Colby Smith led the Saint John County polling with 3,411 votes. Hon. Dr. Baxter followed with 3,309. The defeated opposition candidates, A. F. Bentley, of St. Martin's and J. S. Millett, of St. Martin's, had totals of 1,358 and 1,349, respectively. In today's voting the Government candidate, McAllister, polled approximately 300 votes less than Baxter's total for the 1930 election,

CLASH IN HOUSE RE "GLASS INDUSTRY"

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 29.—The House of Commons today opened with a clash between C. W. Bell, Conservative, Hamilton West, and Honorable Charles Stewart, Liberal, West Edmonton, and the cause was the denial by Mr. Stewart that he had ever told Mr. Bell he would smash the "glass industry."
The incident was a repercussion from last week's Conservative convention at Hamilton. Mr. Bell was then quoted as saying that both Mr. Stewart and Honorable James MacLachlan, Liberal, South Bruce, had threatened, when he spoke to them, to respect Mr. Bell's seat.

DEATH RATE FROM HEAT REACHES 200

United States Cities Sweltering Under Unprecedented Summer Temperatures.

(Special to the Guardian)
CHICAGO, June 29.—A sizzling heat wave gripped the United States today, sent temperatures in many states to around the 100 mark, parched crops, boosted the total deaths to above 200 and put a severe test upon the temper of every resident east of the Rocky Mountains. Government forecasters could offer nothing optimistic to relieve the situation. The best they said, that they could say, was that the wave "might" be broken by Monday night.

MACDONALD SPEAKS ON DISARMAMENT

"England Has Gone Pretty Nearly to the Limit of The Example", Says Prime Minister.

(By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Correspondent)
LONDON, June 29.—"We have gone pretty nearly to the limit of the example," said Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, a trifle wearily in the House of Commons today as he told the story of British efforts at disarmament. One by one he took the navy, army and air services, comparing the British figures with those of the other great powers.
"The naval appropriations of other countries have increased in much the same proportion as ours has decreased," observed the Prime Minister, speaking on the navy. As he closed his disquieting comparisons, Mr. MacDonald pleaded, "I would appeal to the other nations interested in peace and disarmament to study these figures and to admit that one nation cannot by its own example bring about disarmament—that it is the duty of every one to join together and make further disarmament possible by international agreement."
Right Honorable Stanley Baldwin, leader of the opposition, while assuring Mr. MacDonald of Conservative support in his efforts to reduce armaments, pressed the point somewhat further. Disarmament, declared Mr. Baldwin, must not be unilateral any longer. "It must be all of us together. We have taken grave risks in what we have done. No one will regret these risks if they help to bring about the end we desire. But the Prime Minister has shown quite clearly that we have already gone as far as we can, in unilateral disarmament, and I hope and believe the figures which have gone forth from the House this afternoon will convince all the countries of the world that our case is one which deserves and must have examination, and if the world wants disarmament the world has got to play its part no less than we have played ours."
The Prime Minister's statement showed Great Britain to be the only great power which has reduced its naval and military outlay during recent years. France, the United States, Japan, and Italy all show large increases.
SYDNEY, N. S. W., June 29.—The Legislative council of New South Wales has brought on a political crisis by rejecting Premier J. T. Lang's emergency income tax bill today. This measure, introduced in the State Legislative Assembly, provided for a tax of 24 cents in every \$5 on incomes up to \$20 weekly and \$1.20 in every \$5 on incomes approximating \$50 weekly or over. The action of the council was not unexpected.

Expansion Of Coal Industry Means Millions

With Mines Operating to Full Capacity the Output Would Mean An Additional \$60,000,000 to Canadian Production.

OTTAWA, June 29.—The possibilities of the expansion of the Canadian coal mining industry were indicated by Hon. E. N. Rhodes, when he told the House that if the mines had been operated last year to full capacity they would have produced 28,550,000 tons, instead of about 14,000,000 tons, and that, even if the output had been marketed in Canada, this country would still have had need to import about 5,000,000 tons.
This would have meant an addition to Canadian production of over \$60,000,000, on the basis of the estimate of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics that the mining value of Canadian coal averages \$3.63 per ton. It would also have meant an additional distribution of salaries and wages running to over \$40,000,000.
In view of the new duties in the Bennett Budget, the distribution of coal imports into Canada is of interest. Average importations for the five-year period, 1925-1929, at the principal ports of entry, are shown by the customs returns as follows: Quebec, 388,346 tons; Montreal, 2,632,000 tons; Ottawa, 1,213,000 tons; Toronto, 6,884,700 tons; Kingston, 321,918 tons; Windsor, 3,475,900 tons.
For the five-year period the annual importation of bituminous coal into Ontario was 12,325,000 tons, while a further average of 1,486,000 was delivered at the head of the Great Lakes for distribution in the prairie provinces.
Of all coals, the average annual importation into Ontario totalled 14,327,000 tons, while the average importation for all Canada was 18,095,000 tons.
The movement of coal by Canadian railways in 1929 totalled 9,640,000 short tons, valued at \$43,200,000.
Americans sell anthracite at a fairly uniform price in Ontario and Quebec, but sold it in Winnipeg for \$4.00 per ton under the Ontario price during 1929 according to a report of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics on the coal industry. The cut price in Winnipeg was probably designed to meet competition of coal from the prairie mining districts. Anthracite prices reported as prevailing in 1929 were: Montreal, \$15.79 per ton; Quebec, \$15.61; Toronto, \$15.09; Hamilton, \$15.08; Windsor, \$15.59; and Winnipeg, \$11.54.
Prices of bituminous coal show a considerable variation, as between Canadian consuming centres. The reported prices for 1929 show Halifax well in the forefront of high price cities with coal at \$15.08 per ton; in Saint John the price was \$12.25; in Moncton, \$10.68; in Regina, \$10.59 in Vancouver, \$11.90, and in Calgary, only \$8.50.
"We have today in Canada," said Mr. Rhodes, "mines developed and equipped and in a position to operate, capable of producing a total of 28,550,000 tons of coal per annum, located as follows: Nova Scotia, 8,000,000; British Columbia, 2,500,000; Alberta, 17,000,000; Saskatchewan, 750,000; New Brunswick, 300,000. At the same time we operated those mines last year to just a trifle over 50 per cent of their capacity. I cannot attempt to depict to the house what it means to try to operate an industry of that character only half times. At the same time we imported into Canada 18,679,200 tons of fuel.
"That is a simple statement of fact. It portrays a situation which requires no elaborate comment. Our problem in Canada is to increase the production of Canadian mines to a point of continued production with consequent regular employment. I submit that that problem constitutes a direct challenge to members of governments in Canada, both provincial and dominion."

ONT. GOVERNOR COMING TO MARITIMES

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, June 29.—Hon. William D. Ross, Lieutenant Governor of Ontario, is in Ottawa today for the purpose, it is understood, of arranging with Premier R. B. Bennett for some administrator to take over his office while he is in the Maritimes on a two months holiday.

Widespread Unemployment In The West

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., June 29.—Widespread unemployment continues in Western Canada, particularly in the large urban centres to which men from the woods and rural sections are gravitating in increasing numbers. Such is the impression brought back by Senator G. D. Robertson, Minister of Labor, from his survey of employment conditions in the West.

In the course of a few days Senator Robertson will make a detailed report of his findings to the Cabinet and accompany it with recommendations. Asked as to whether any change in the present system of unemployment relief was contemplated, he said that question rested with the Cabinet.

TORONTO, June 30.—Moderate winds, shifting to westerly fair and warmer.

Temperatures

Maximum	54
Minimum	50
High tide this morning	at 10.05 and tonight at 12.
Sun sets this evening	at 7.48 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.21.
Last quarter moon	Tuesday, July 7, 6.52 p. m.
Summerside tide	eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

those engaged in business, in transportation and in industry. I will not overlook the difficulties of transportation nor the obstacles imposed by geography, but at the same time I am convinced in my own mind that this problem is capable of so-



LIVE HOGS

We continue to receive Live Hogs at our plant every Tuesday and Friday forenoon.
Bring your hogs direct to us and you save all intermediate expenses. Thus, getting top-market price.

Davis & Fraser