

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN Do not do that which you would not have known.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN The People's Paper Read by Everybody Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN Wealth is not his who has it, but his that enjoys it.

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THIRD CONTINGENT LANDS

KEYNOTE SPEECH BY HON. DR. MANION

Stresses Need Of Efficiency In War Effort Conservative Leader Nails Whispering Campaign And Appeals For United, Non-partisan Administration.

BROCKVILLE, Ont., Feb. 8.—(CP)—Conservative leader Manion opened his Federal election campaign tonight with the charge that Prime Minister Mackenzie King had hampered British defence plans by refusing permission to Britain to establish air training camps in Canada two years ago.

Speaking to a party rally here, Dr. Manion gave an address that is expected to be the keynote of the Conservative campaign in the Federal election.

Dr. Manion, in brief, made the following claims:— 1. If Britain's request had been met, British flying schools would have been established in Canada at comparatively little expense and

2. By his refusal, Mackenzie King was responsible for Britain changing its mind about establishing huge airplane factories in Canada and

3. This robbed thousands of the unemployed Canadians of a chance for jobs.

Dr. Manion defended his plans for a National Government against what he termed were rumors circulating now.

ANXIETY OVER CONDITION OF TWEEDSMUIR

Signs Of Concern Become Apparent At Government House.

OTTAWA, Feb. 8.—(CP)—Governor General Lord Tweedsmuir "has spent a restless afternoon and there is no essential change in his condition," it was announced in a bulletin from Government House tonight.

The bulletin signed by His Excellency's three physicians, Dr. Jonathan Meakins of Montreal, Dr. Gordon Gunn of Ottawa and Lieut.-Col. Colin Russel, R. C. A. M. C., was issued at 7.40 p. m. EST.

Grave Anxiety A noon announcement said increasing weakness of the Governor General gave rise to grave anxiety. He fainted and fell in his room while dressing last Tuesday morning suffering a concussion.

Other signs of concern were to be seen at Government House where constant watch was kept over the constant representative who fell at Rideau Hall last Tuesday morning, hitting his head and causing a concussion.

Callers At Rideau Hall Callers at Government House today included J. H. R. Crowfoot, United States minister to Canada who inquired about Lord Tweedsmuir and conveyed his wishes for a speedy recovery.

The Governor-General was alone when overtaken by the fainting spell about 9 a. m. Tuesday. Thus acute details of the accident were not clear to the Government house spokesman said His Excellency fell while dressing. Other information was that he was about to take a bath when he was seized with a

(Continued on page 9, Col 7)

The Trenches Haven't Changed



Though upwards of a million men held in readiness in the Magnot Line forts live in comparative comfort, the troops in the farthest advanced positions maintaining contact with the enemy carry on under conditions like those of the last war.

Liberal Seat Captured In Close Contest

Campbell Government Candidate Defeated By Mr. John MacLean, By Vote Of 1063 To 1062.

Campbell Government prestige suffered a severe blow yesterday in the by-election held in the First District of King's, when a Liberal majority of 76 in the general election last May was wiped out and converted into a Conservative majority of 1. The Conservative candidate, Mr. John R. MacLean, polled 1063 votes as against 1062 received by the Government candidate, Mr. Thomas Kieckham.

The issue was represented by Premier Campbell and the Government press as one of "approval or condemnation" of the Government's record. Electors were asked to "indorse the verdict given at the last general election." The Premier and Opposition leader, Hon. Dr. MacMillan, both addressed the only public meeting held during the campaign, at Souris.

Mr. MacLean is a son of Hon. H. D. MacLean, a member of the Stewart and MacMillan governments, and a grandson of the late Senator John MacLean, Mr. Kieckham is a near relative of the late John Kieckham, both former members of the Legislature.

Table showing election results for First King's By-Election: MacLean 1063, Kieckham 1062.

War—25 Years Ago Today (By The Canadian Press) FEB. 9, 1915—French held heights of Les Eparges against repeated German attacks. Austro-German forces advanced in Bukovina, occupying Vama but their attacks in the Carpathian mountains were repulsed.

Canadian Troops Entrain For Camp After Calm Trip

Major-General McNaughton Greets Soldiers As They Arrive In British Port.

By EDWIN JOHNSON Canadian Press Staff Writer ALDERSHOT, England, Feb. 8.—(CP Cable)—A further contingent of the fighting men Canada has sent to aid the allies in the war against Germany settled down in their billets of this training camp tonight after a long but uneventful sea and train trip from their homeland.

The troops quickly entrained for the first division camp here after being greeted at the point of disembarkation by Major-General A. G. L. McNaughton, general officer commanding the Canadian Active Service Force Corps, the Duke of Devonshire, under-secretary at the dominion office and a group of staff officers of the first division.

They heard the enthusiastic applause of a seaport shout: "Well done Canada." It was a welcome opportunity to stretch legs when they finally marched from Aldershot station to their barracks. The cheers they gave to the new arrivals were high and they were glad to reach their new army homes.

Billets Inspected The G. O. C. preceded the troops from the port and personally inspected a number of their billets to ensure their comfort. Once this was done the new arrivals were transported around to the quarters of other Canadian units nearby, renewing old friendships and making new ones.

(While the Canadians were debarking at one port a group of Newfoundland specialists who came over in the same convoy landed at another where they received a message of welcome in the form of a recorded address by the Duke of Devonshire.) Residents of the port where the Canadians landed did not know until tenders pulled up to the docks which part of the empire the grey troop ships had come from.

General McNaughton, with the Duke of Devonshire and staff officers, went to each troopship before the troops landed. They travelled about the port in a naval pinnace belonging to a warship that was part of the naval escort from a Canadian east coast port.

The Canadian commander stood at the prow of the pinnace and was quickly recognized by the men whom he last saw when he visited their barracks and training camps in Canada before he sailed early in December with the first contingent. "Good old Andy!" the troops cried. "Now we'll get ashore." Led by general McNaughton the party climbed ladders to enter the former liners which the empire now uses as troopships.

The city at which the debarkation (Continued on page 9, Col 2)

TURKEY PUTS OWN MARINES IN NAZI PLANT

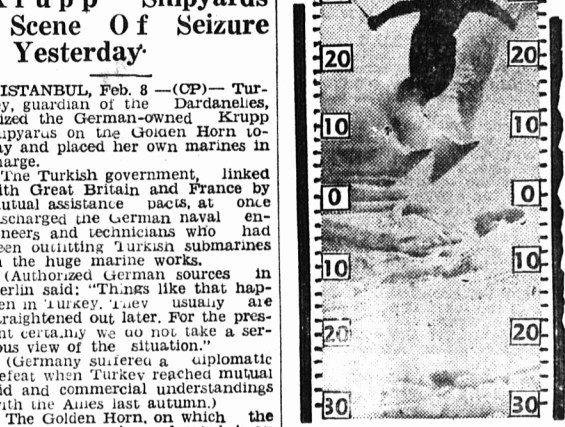
Krupp Shipyards Scene Of Seizure Yesterday

ISTANBUL, Feb. 8.—(CP)—Turkey, guardian of the Dardanelles, seized the German-owned Krupp shipyards on the Golden Horn today and placed her own marines in charge.

The Turkish government, linked with Great Britain and France by mutual assistance pacts, at once discharged the German naval engineers and technicians who had been outfitting Turkish submarines in the huge marine works.

(Authorized German sources in Berlin said: "Things like that happen in Turkey, they usually are straightened out later. For the present certainly we do not take a serious view of the situation.") (Germany suffered a diplomatic defeat when Turkey reached mutual aid and commercial understandings with the Allies last autumn.) The Golden Horn, on which the huge Krupp yards are located, is an inlet of the strategic Bosphorus Straits which separate Asia Minor from Europe.

Large-scale departures of German residents from Turkey, particularly businessmen, were disclosed in official quarters. REGINA, Feb. 8.—(CP)—Saskatchewan's ninth Legislature was launched on its first-war time session today. The speech from the Throne contained no startling legislation.



Yesterday's highest and lowest thermometer readings are indicated above.

TORONTO, Feb. 8.—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 41 44, Calgary 5 39, Regina 6 13, Winnipeg 16B 3, Toronto 28 31, Ottawa 3 29, Montreal 15 30, Quebec 12 21, Saint John 27 22, Halifax 32 31, Charlottetown 25 28.

Marine Provinces: Moderate to fresh southwest to northwest winds; partly cloudy with light snowfalls or flurries; somewhat colder in New Brunswick. Synopsis: The weather has been mostly fair and cold in Northern Ontario and Manitoba and milder farther west.

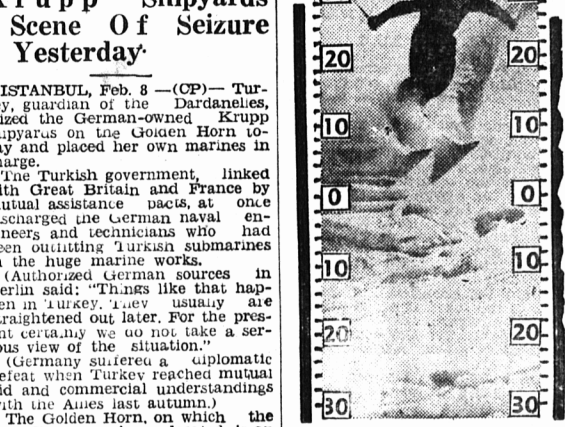
FORECAST High tide this morning at 11:54 and tonight at 11:37. Sun sets this afternoon at 5:18 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:10. First quarter moon Feb. 16, 8:55 a.m. Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown. THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS Leaves Border, 9:45 A.M., 1:00 P.M. Leaves Tormentine 11:00 A.M., 3:05 P.M.

Finns Hold Firm:— Seventh Day Of Drive By Soviets BULLETIN

MOSCOW, Feb. 8.—(AP)—The Leningrad military headquarters reported tonight that Red Army troops had occupied eight iron and concrete forts in Finland's Mannerheim Line and five others on the flank.

A headquarters communiqué said the eight forts taken in the Mannerheim Line were in the Hotinen area of the Summa district, near the western terminus of the line and some 300 miles south of Viborg (Viipuri). Immediate objective of the Russians on the Karelian Isthmus.

The Finns said that Russian saboteurs, disguised in Finnish uniforms, had been dropped from airplanes by parachute behind the Finnish lines. Several were captured, the Finns said. Finnish advisers from the front indicated Russia's troops were attacking as follows:— Approximately 100,000 in the battle centering at Summa on the Isthmus of Karelia, in southeast (Continued on page 9, Col 6)



Coming Events

- Rate for Notices in this column 3 cents per word. Horse Racing New Glasgow River Saturday, 2 P. M. L-206-2-9-11. Car day arriving soon. Book orders now. R. L. Dickleson. L-198-2-9-11. Rummage Sale Trinity Social Hall Saturday, 7 o'clock. L-218-2-9-11. Pythian Sisters Cake Sale Friday morning, Feb. 9 at Holmans. L-191-2-9-21. East Royalty tonight, West Royalty vs. Royals. Lead year cake after game. L-235. Pownall rink, Friday, February 9th, Millview vs. Pownall. Last game before playoffs. L-233. Montague Rink, Pownall Alexandra Arrows vs. Montague Monday, February 12th. L-216-2-9-11. Hockey, Covehead Rink, League game. Dunstaffnage and Covehead Friday night. L-208-2-9-11. Reserve Thursday, March 28th, for the Kirk Auxiliary Turkey Supper and Bazaar in St. James Hall. L-205-2-9-21. Zion Church Valentine Tea Tuesday, February 13th, 5 to 7. Tickets 40 cents. Aprons, Candy Refreshment tables. L-209-2-9-21. P. E. I. Hospital cake sale by the ladies of St. Peter's Cathedral at the Rogers Hardware, Saturday afternoon, February 10th. L-234-2-9-21. Annual meeting of the Stanley Bridge Dairymilk Company will be held at the Masonic Hall, Stanley Tuesday, February 13 at 2 p. m. H. S. McEwen, Secretary. L-165-2-9-21. Ladies, save time and money by buying your weekend needs in home cooking by the ladies of St. Peter's Cathedral at the Rogers Hardware, Saturday afternoon, February 10th. L-234-2-9-21.

International At A Glance

(By The Canadian Press) ISTANBUL—Turkey seizes German-owned Krupp shipyards; dismisses German technicians working on Turkish submarines. LONDON—Prime Minister Chamberlain says Nazi "acts of murder at sea went on war; says Britain satisfied with progress of war; announces new Allied aid on way to Finland; assails Russians; further Canadian contingent reaches Aldershot. PARIS—French disclose 275,000 French troops concentrated in Near East against possible German, Russian moves there and in Balkans. MOSCOW—Soviet communicate claims Russian troops occupied forts in Finland's Mannerheim Line. HELSINGFORS—Finns claim they beat off 250,000 Russians in war's biggest offensive; parachute spies captured. WASHINGTON—16 United States Roman Catholic prelates call for establishment of "guild or cooperative system" in the United States. OTTAWA—Governor General Lord Tweedsmuir, seriously ill; condition arouses "grave anxiety" of physicians.