

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

A soft answer turneth away  
wrath.

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Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew.

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The way of warfare is the way of  
peace.

# CANADIANS PICKED TO GO TO BERLIN

## Colling Price On New Potatoes To Remain Unchanged

OTTAWA, May 14 — (CP) — The Prices Board announced today that colling prices on new potatoes from producers through all distribution stages will remain unchanged from those in effect during 1944.

Maximum prices for shipper or producer will remain at \$3.75 per hundredweight for the United States, Ont. and Vancouver from May 14 to July 15; \$3.50 from July 16 to Aug. 1; \$3.25 from Aug. 2 to 15; and \$3 from Aug. 16 to 31.

Delivered price to distribution centres in Canada must not exceed the maximum price of Vancouver base price, plus normal transportation charges of not more than 40 cents per hundredweight.

J. J. Chambers, administrator of fresh fruits and vegetables said the supply situation for old potatoes was not as favorable as last year. It was expected that some new potatoes would have to be brought in from the United States to take care of domestic requirements in certain areas where old potatoes were not available.

## Commodore Brock Due Here Tomorrow



COMMODORE BROCK

## Visit Here Of Inter-Service Cadet Com.

The Inter-Service Cadet Committee is scheduled to visit Charlottetown on Wednesday and Thursday of this week.

Comprised of service representatives, the committee includes Commodore E. R. Brock, C.B.E., R.C.N.V.R., Chairman, Toronto; Lieutenant-Colonel A. LeBlanc, Assistant Director Army Cadets, Ottawa; Squadron Leader W. J. Sargeant, R.C.A.F., Directorate of Training, Ottawa; and Lieutenant E. A. Gunn, W.R.C.S.S., Committee Secretary, Toronto.

To come under review will be the work of the various cadet corps in eastern Ontario. Recommendations for the expansion in organization of national organizations will be discussed, stressing the importance of citizenship training as a main factor of the cadet movement.

Members of the local Inter-Service Cadet Committee and representatives of national organizations sponsoring cadet training, will confer with the committee in discussion of local activities.

The committee will pay official visits to the Royal Canadian Sea Cadet Corps throughout eastern Canada.

## Will Decide Pay For Pacific Service

OTTAWA, May 14 — (CP) — It was reliably learned here tonight that the War Cabinet will meet Wednesday to approve a scale of campaign pay for the Canadian Far East Force of volunteers and there may be an announcement on Thursday.

It is understood the pay scale will increase with each six months of Pacific service, but there was no indication immediately as to the rate of the extra pay.

This would be along the lines of a British Pacific campaign program announced last fall.

## Troops Overseas Hear Other Plans

### Doolittle For Pacific?

LONDON, May 14 — (AP) — Gen. James H. Doolittle, who led the war's first bombing blow at Tokyo and then directed the United States 8th Air Force in its victorious bombing of Germany, turned over his European command to a colleague, Maj.-Gen. William E. Kepner, today amid immediate speculation that he would return to the Pacific conflict.

### By ROSS MUNRO

WITH THE 1ST CANADIAN ARMY, May 14 — (CP) — Canada will be represented in the joint Allied occupation of Berlin by a brigade group which will leave shortly for the rubble, Russian-captured capital of the Third Reich which Adolf Hitler boasted would stand 1,000 years.

The group is representative of Canada and the army. The three infantry regiments are the Loyal Edmonton Regiment, which fought in the Sicilian and Italian campaigns, Les Fusiliers Mont Royal, Montreal, one of the Dieppe regiments which battled in Western Europe, and the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders of Hamilton, Ont., which also saw hard fighting in the struggle to humble Germany.

This special Berlin brigade will be under command of headquarters of the 1st Infantry Brigade, led by Brig. J. N. B. (Des) Smith of Ottawa and London, Ont. It includes representative units from every division and formation.

It is expected the brigade will be in Berlin about a month.

This was one of several developments following on victory which were made known today.

### N. B. LOAN TOTAL

SAINT JOHN, N.B., May 14 — (CP) — Further returns reported today, \$1,318,000, raised New Brunswick's victory loan total to \$31,408,400. Complete returns are expected to put the Province ahead of the record \$31,540,000 subscribed in New Brunswick in the seventh loan. Objective of the eighth loan was \$25,850,000.

### Others: 1—All Canadian troops in Holland and Germany except the Occupation Force are expected to be in Canada by Christmas.

2—The Canadian Far East Force will be organized on American lines, will use United States equipment and will serve with the American Command in the Pacific.

3—Commander of the Canadian Occupation Force in Germany is expected to be named in a few days.

4—A system of cross-posting from one unit to another will make it possible for each unit to be composed as fully as possible of men who came from the geographic area where the formation was mobilized.

5—An occupation force of 25,000 with 15,000 reinforcements will be left here.

6—In addition to troops in this theatre, there also are 75,000 Canadian soldiers in the United Kingdom who will figure in the mass movement.

7—Movement to the Dominion of long-service men with more than 10 years' service, the reallocation and demobilization point system, and movement home of volunteers for the Far East Force should be completed by the end of July.

8—Under the point system, a soldier gets two for every month of Canadian service and three for every month of overseas service. Twenty per cent will be added to the score of men who are married or have dependent children.

9—The long-service movement will be on a draft basis while after July units will go home as units.

10—In the meantime, steps are being taken to move all Canadians into Holland except men who will remain in Germany as occupation troops.

## For Reduction In Personal Income Tax

SAINT JOHN, N.B., May 14 — (CP) — John Bracken, National Progressive Conservative leader, said today that his party in government would recommend to parliament measures designed to reduce personal income tax by providing greater exemptions for married and single taxpayers, and by substantially reducing the rates of personal income tax now in effect, particularly in the lower tax brackets.

In a speech prepared for delivery before a luncheon meeting of party workers, Mr. Bracken said: "We feel that the Canadian taxpayer should be granted substantial tax relief. We favor, and as leader, I pledge this party to complete and scientific revision of the tax structure of our country. It has been put together by adding bits and pieces, here and there over the course of the years. The result has been inequities, uncertainty and administrative delay."

"However, certain relief from the very heavy personal taxes, willingly borne during the war with Germany, must be given, and given today."

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## Coming Events

- Madam Doyle Readings, Pearson House, 5-15-21.
- Dance, Montague Friday, Webster's Orchestra, 5-15-31.
- In stock, seed oats, \$2.50 per cwt. McChugan and Boyle, 5-10-31.
- In stock, complete line clover seeds, McChugan and Boyle, 5-10-31.
- Cedar Shingles due in June before arrival, Peters and Gillies Ltd., North Rustico, 5-12-31.
- Pantry Sale, Holmans, 100 Central Royalty Women's Institute, 5-15-19.
- Concert, Sale of Pies, Dance, Cornwall Hall, Thursday, May 17th, 5-15-21.
- Rummage Sale, Christian Church Schoolroom, Saturday, May 19th, 2:30 P.M., 5-15-11.
- Hunter River Stores will be closed Wednesday afternoon commencing May 16th, until further notice, 5-15-11.
- Don't miss seeing the Three As play in Cornwall Hall tonight. Main rise at 8.45, 5-15-21.
- Dance in Emerald Hall Wednesday, May 16th, dancing, Mrs. W. J. Murphy, 5-15-21.
- Hunter River Starch Factory will operate from May 16th to May 23rd and is open to purchase sound cut potatoes between these dates, 5-15-21.
- Mr. Ben Cousins will truck Creamery own route beginning Thursday, May 17th once weekly until further notice. Signed Crapaud and Creamery Co., 5-15-19.
- On hand Asphalt Shingles, Roofing, Masonic Cement, Mar. W. W. Hunter, Hunter River, 4-24-Tues-Fri 81.
- Notice — Loading hogs at Albany, Thursday, May 17th, from noon until 1:00 clock Friday, Sunday until 1:00, G. C. Girvan and A. C. Green, 5-1-14.
- Loading hogs at Cardigan every Thursday for Davis & Fraser, Contact Norman McKenna for trucking service, 5-15-11-14.
- Will the party from Freetown who sent the unsigned seed order, with cash enclosed, kindly forward name, Arthur Vessey, 5-15-11.
- Loading hogs every Friday for Davis & Fraser Ltd. Phone contact for trucking service to N. A. Cutcliffe, Freetown, D. L. F. 5-2-14.
- We invite correspondence from country dealers and others, who if they were awarded short term credits, could handle assured carloads of whole and ground grain in bags. Write The Atlas Grain Company, Montreal, 1, 5-15-15-16.
- District Convention of the Women's Institute of Charlottetown, South Hill, Fargdale, Central Royalty, East Royalty, West Royalty, Spring Park in Parkville Institute, Spring Park in Parkville, 2:30 P.M. Guest speaker, Mrs. Elizabeth Christmas, 5-12-15.
- Come to Yeo Theatre, Souris, Wednesday, May 16th and enjoy the three Act Comedy "The Montague Players." Previous performances of the play at Montague and Vernon River on Wednesday, May 15th, were so successful that the play is being taken to the Souris Hospital, 5-15-11.

## Leftists In France Seeking Reforms

PARIS, May 14 — (AP) — A coalition of French Leftist parties, winning 52 per cent of 600,000 municipal council seats in recent local elections, soon will present a demand to Gen. de Gaulle for sweeping political and economic changes in the French social system, it was learned today.

Hoping to win a big vote in two elections within the last month, the Leftist bloc will ask for nationalization of vital industries, liquidation of trusts and various guarantees for labor, political programs disclosed.

Today's action, the Government said, would be received favorably by a number of ministers in Gen. de Gaulle's Cabinet, but the attitude of the Government as a whole was not known.

## S'ide Man Is Awarded D. F. C.

OTTAWA, May 14 — (CP) — Air Force Headquarters tonight announced the award of the Distinguished Flying Cross to one man and the D. F. C. to two others of the service for action overseas.

The recipients included:

Fit.-Lt. W. O. Simpson of 72 Granville St., Summerside, P.E.I.

## Federal Nominations Set All-Time Record

(By The Canadian Press)

A field of 963 candidates—greatest number in the Dominion's history—will be crowded into Canada's political lists yesterday by filing nomination papers to contest the 245 House of Commons seats in the June 21 general election.

The number is 71 greater than the previous high total of 892 in the 1928 election and compares with 572 in 1940.

A national compilation by The Canadian Press shows that the campaign is a three-sided contest between the Liberal Government forces of Prime Minister Mackenzie King, the C. C. F. party led by J. S. Woodsworth, and the Progressive Conservatives, led by John Bracken, former Premier of Manitoba.

The Liberals are contesting 236 seats although 238 candidates gave their political designations as Liberal. However, in each of two seats—St. John's-Berkeley-Napierville in Quebec and Ottawa East in Ontario—there are two Liberal candidates listed.

The C. C. F. is making the strongest bid for power in its history with 206 candidates while Progressive Conservatives are contesting 204 seats.

The Social Credit party, centering its efforts in Quebec and Alberta, named 183 candidates, the Labor Progressives 56 and there were 158 others, mostly Independents. There were 69 Independents in Quebec.

For the third election in succession there were no acclamations.

## 12 Candidates Nominated In This Province

Twelve candidates nominated in Prince Edward Island yesterday for the Dominion general elections on June 11, representing Progressive Conservative, Liberal and C. C. F. parties respectively in each constituency. They are as follows:

(Continued on Page 7 Col. 4)

## Loan Total Continues To Climb In This Province

The victory loan total in this Province continues to climb and tonight was \$3,947,700, or more than 23 per cent in excess of the \$3,200,000 minimum asked for.

Officials at loan headquarters said "We are hopeful that the total will be over the four million mark."

Individuals were doing much better this time than they did in the seventh and before this week is out they may do "better than ever" since bonds can be purchased all this week through banks and trust companies.

By districts the totals last night were: Summerside, \$727,450; Pictou, \$1,100,000; Summerside, \$1,623,650; Charlottetown, \$1,279,460; Queens County including Charlottetown, \$1,917,800; King's County, \$490,450.

## Monthly Meeting Of City Council

The regular monthly meeting of the City Council last night was presided over by Mayor E. Blanchard presiding concerned itself mainly with matters of a routine nature.

After some discussion participated in by Couns. MacDonald, W. R. LePage, J. T. McKee, and P. C. Duggan, it was decided to prepare a brief pertaining to post-war work on the East End Park and to have the brief submitted by a representative body from the City to the Provincial Reconstruction Committee. The brief, as outlined by the City Council, will suggest 1) laying out of streets, 2) planting of trees, and 3) other matters.

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## How Nazi Spy Was Discovered

BY JACK BRAYLEY

Canadian Press Staff Writer

OTTAWA, May 14 — (CP) — On a grim mission to betray thousands of tons of St. Lawrence shipping and find a quiet beach rendezvous for landing spies, a Nazi secret agent gave himself away at New Carlisle, Que., in November, 1942, by flashing an old-time Canadian two-dollar bill.

Story of the spy's capture now can be told through exhibition of the old-time citizenship regulations.

It began on a cold, wet Nov. 6 night on the jagged shore near Metis Beach, Que. when slim, money-looking Lieut. Werner Janowski, 27, iron cross, landed from a dinghy with a portable radio transmitter and ended three days later when mild-mannered and affable Earl G. Annett, New Carlisle hotel proprietor, became suspicious and called the police.

The enemy agent had no sooner clambered onto the Metis rocks and dismissed the two sailors who rowed him ashore, when he ran into trouble. He was on a ledge rather than risk a hazardous night-time ascent he decided to await dawn.

He pulled out a flashlight and opened a suitcase. Shivering in the bleak night he studied his instructions. He was to establish a trying place where U-boats could nudge ashore and drop spies. And when the navigation season opened in the spring he was to spot ships in the open water, advised through his compact little two-way radio transmitter.

His instructions rehearsed, he chain-smoked until dawn. To his chagrin he found the tide had dropped, leaving him stranded high up on the face of the cliff. After struggling for several hours he reached the crest and made his way to the coastal road that snakes close to the shore around the Gaspé Peninsula.

He hitch-hiked past Barachois

## Canucks Leave Heavy Armament In Holland

UTRECHT, Holland, May 14 — (CP) — The bulk of the 1st Canadian Army's armament will be left on the continent, most of it in Holland, it was learned here today.

Under a lend-lease arrangement, Holland will receive an important part of this armament to arm Netherlands forces now being formed, principally to fight the Japanese in the Pacific.



METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, May 14 — (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures: Regina 20, 57; Edmonton 27, 56; Toronto 45, 52; Ottawa 38, 51; Montreal 45, 51; Quebec 46, 52; Saint John 33, 41; Moncton 30, 43; Halifax 41, 58; Charlottetown 37, 50; Yarmouth 46, 53; Sydney 36, 42.

FORECASTS: LOWER ST. LAWRENCE: Moderate to fresh winds partly cloudy and probably light scattered showers.

LAKE ST. JOHN: Moderate to fresh west and northwest winds, partly cloudy and cool.

GULF OF ST. LAWRENCE AND NORTH SHORE: Fresh winds cloudy and cool with scattered showers.

MARITIMES: Moderate to fresh variable winds mostly cloudy and cool with scattered showers.

High tide this afternoon at 1:50 and ebb at 8:21.

Sun sets this evening at 8:22 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:30.

First quarter moon May 18th, 6:12 P.M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Charlottetown 12:15, 5:45 P.M.

Arrive Charlottetown 3:30, 8:15 P.M.

CHARLOTTETOWN — NEW GLASGOW (Daily Except Sunday)

Leave Charlottetown 1:10, 4:40 P.M.

Arrive Charlottetown 2:35, 5:30 P.M.

N. S. — P. E. I. FERRY SERVICE (Daily, including Sundays)

Leave Charlottetown 7 a.m., 11 a.m., 3 p.m.

Leave Charlottetown 9 a.m., 1 p.m., 5 p.m.

(On authority of the Oil Controller, on Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Thursdays during May and June the 11 a.m. and 1 p.m. sailings will be cancelled unless there is evidence that the ships crossing will not carry the traffic offering.)

## U-Boat Surrenders At Bay Bulls, Nfld.

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., May 14 — (CP) — The second German U-boat to surrender in North Atlantic waters arrived at Bay Bulls, British Isles, on the British ship, Admiral Sir Max Horton commander-in-chief of the Western Approaches, said tonight after eight days at sea.

The U-boat, which had already given themselves up arrived here from Loch Erriboll, Scotland, where they had been "collected."

On their way, they were delayed by a gale and, as they came in, they were escorted by British ships that have been hunting them for years.

## Prices Board Orders Revoked

OTTAWA, May 14 — (CP) — Prices board orders restricting the manufacture of a wide range of household appliances and other consumer goods, including washing machines, vacuum cleaners, sewing machines and bicycles, has been lifted by the Prices Board announced today.

The Board statement, issued on behalf of Finance Minister Liley, carried with it a warning from the minister that consumers should not expect a supply of the articles affected to be immediately available.

Orders are being revoked 32 orders do not affect price ceilings. In general articles will resume at 1941 prices and manufacturers' prices will not be identical with those sold during the basic price period—Sept. 15 to Oct. 11, before market and manufacturers' prices.

The relaxation was described as a continuation of a gradual recovery policy initiated last fall when in a three month period more than 50 orders were removed. Mr. Liley forecast today, that the statement last week in which he

(Continued on Page 7 Col. 2)

## Death Camp To Be Burned On May 21

WITH THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN GERMANY, May 14 — (Reuters) — The Belsen death camp near Bremen is to be burned to the ground on May 21.

Destruction by fire is considered by the authorities to be the only safe way to rid a wide area of Northern Germany from the threat of infection and contagious diseases bred in the camp for years.

## Critical Of Attitude To Captured Germans

LONDON, May 14 — (CP) — Gen. Eisenhower criticized senior American officers sharply today for their reported friendly treatment of high German war prisoners after the British press expressed indignation at the "sheer impudence" of Nazi leaders and German officers since Germany's surrender.

"We have got to watch these Germans," the London Evening News warned. "Unless we are very careful, they are going to get away with it again."

## Future Of Servicewomen In Balance

OTTAWA, May 14 — (CP) — Future plans for the 48,000 women in Canada's armed services hang in the balance today as service chiefs ponder personnel requirements for the Pacific war, the occupation of Germany and home establishments.

While rumors fly thick and fast, basic service policy has not been changed — the servicewomen will stay in uniform until their work is done, and at present it is far from done.

The answer from the three women's services to the question: "Will any servicewoman go to the Pacific?" is still "we don't know."

There is a possibility, however, the matter may not be decided for several weeks.

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— ALL PURPOSE FLOUR