"IT IS REASONABLE to suppose that all intelligent men and women read newspapers.

It follows, therefore that the number of newspaper readers is approximately identical with the reading population."

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, JUNE 14, 1923

By Mail, Canada and U. S. A. $4.50
Annual Subscriptions Delivered $5.

IRELAND'S NEXT ELECTION WILL MEAN VICTORY FOR GOVT.

It is Expected as a Result of the Fall Election in Ireland That the Republican Party Will be Practically Wiped Out. All Show of Force to be Abandoned.

(British United Press)

LONDON, June 13—Although an election cannot be held in Ireland before October yet the campaign in Dublin and other centres is already assuming widespread interest.

While the result of the polling will undoubtedly be a victory for the government yet great changes in the Dail Eirann are expected As a result it is expected that the Republicans will be entirely wiped out in the voting with the possible exception of two or three theorists who may win in outlying constituencies.

In Southwest Ireland the government has unquestionable gained strength during the last few months the strong measures taken to put down the revolution having inspired confidence while the social efforts to ameliorate the Land Law which gives tenants the opportunity to purchase their holdings had been pushed with surprising determination and efforts have been made to destroy partisanship in appointment of officials.

Labor which was lately considered the government's strongest opposition has been greatly weakened by the split within its ranks which was definitely marked by the seizure by Larkin of the headquarters of the Transport Workers Union. The strike of Laborers in Waterford area has shown signs of diminishing since farmers and business men have combined to resist in a strongest manner Bolshevik demands of strikers. The Farmer's party although increasing in strength is not challenging the government at present. The chief difference between the old Dail and the new is the increasing number of business men. In former elections the sole qualifications of many candidates was the record of the part they played during the Anglo-Irish war.

Many have already announced that they will again run in the next election but they are not taken very seriously and their meetings are practically unattended.

The Dail itself has great trouble in getting a quorum at some of the sessions the real reason for this being that public interest is already aroused in the prospects of free election without gunguarded polling booths and revolvers, without which many of the present members can never be returned. Fiery debates which all Irishmen love are bound to be a feature of the election campaign.

Five Stowaways Meet Death by Suffocation

(Canadian Press)

MARCUS-HOOK, Pennsylvania, June 13—The British steamer Santa Theresa which arrived at quarantine today from Havana reported that five stowaways were suffocated in a reserve coal bunker and were buried at sea.

The other stowaways are in a serious condition. There were nine on the ship.

SAYS WEALTH NO LONGER SERVES TO PROVE SUCCESS

ST. LOUIS, June 13—The possession of wealth no longer constitutes the only barometer of success; the service ideal is gradually gaining ground. This was the keynote of a message to the convention of International Rotary here today from Paul P. Harris, founder of Rotary and President Emeritus of Rotary International.

"The time when rich men are the big men is passing" said the message. Greatness in future will depend not only upon what has been able to get, but rather on what one has been able to give.

"Opportunity to urge upon the business world the importance of adopting service as the basis of all professions and trades, is distinctly Rotary's. Rotary's peculiar formation, one representative of each profession and each line of trade, makes it preeminently the best organization with which to effect the purpose. It is a large order.

"The advent of Rotary marked an era when the long supressed yearnings of business men for opportunity to share in spiritual leadership began to find realization. It has been a period of wonderful progress because business men have made idealism practicable.

"No worthy object can be gained without effort and the more seriously we view our undertaking, the more certain our accomplishment."

Condensed Specials

RATES.—10c per line per day. 9c per line per day for 3 days or over. 8c a line per day for 6 days or over. Count 5 words to a line. Groups of figures, initial letters, count as one word. 10 per cent discount for cash. Address forms part of ad. and must be paid for. Special Rates Furnished Room ad. 75c for seven words for one week. Situation wanted, for one week. Situation wanted, for seven words. 50c per week.

WANTED—CAPABLE GIRL FOR housework. Apply Mrs. George DeBlois, 25 Fitzroy St. 3i

*FOR SALE— SIX MACKEREL nets. Apply to Mr. Charles Birt Stanhope or Ben Owen, Morell Hotel. 3i

N. B. Forest Fires Still Alarming

(Canadian Press)

FREDERICTON, June 13.—Reports from the forest fires in New Brunswick showed no improvement today while new fires were reported. Additional fire fighters are being sent north by special trains tonight.

DETROIT CLUB PUTS FEW RESTRICTIONS ON PLAYERS

DETROIT, June 13—The place for a ballplayer's wife is in the home, according to the management of the Detroit American League club, which has a rule barring wives of players from road trips during the playing season.

The Tigers are said to have fewer restrictions upon players than any club in Ban Johnson's circuit There is no fixed rule against drinking, but players whose intemperance interferes with their playing ability are sharply disciplined by fines and suspension.

Golf playing, forbidden by some managers, is not objectionable to the Detroit team management which points out that players are at liberty to engage in the links pastime, if they can find time during the playing season between scheduled games and other duties of the baseball field.

Manager Ty Cobb, fortified by 17 years in the American League, has positive ideas about the development of baseball clubs. The Tigers, under his leadership, is one of the few clubs in organized baseball that does not have morning practice. Other pilots put their men through workouts before lunch, to keep their muscles limber.

Cobb, on the other hand, maintains that morning practice does more harm than good. He declares that if players work out before lunch, then go to the shower and relax for the few hours before the game time in the afternoon, their muscles are not as flexible as they should be. His practice is to have his men on the field shortly after noon, and he sends them through their pace then. By game time, he believes the player's muscles are fully limbered and the player himself is in best physical fettle for the game.

There are no fixed hours when Detroit players must retire. Elimination of the morning practice avoids the necessiy of early rising and players are able to get a good night's rest, even if they elect to retire late.

75 YEARS IN ENGLISH MINES

LONDON, June 13—Claiming to be the oldest working miner in Great Britain, Peter Stark, has completed 75 years of work at Holytown, Lanarkshire, where he has been employed since he was nine years old. Stark, hale and hearty at 84, still works in the mines.

100,000 German Marks For One Dollar

(Canadian Press)

NEW YORK June 13—More than one hundred thousand German marks could be purchased in the local foreign exchange market today for one American dollar when the rate dropped to .009⅞ a new low record for all time.

Death Penalty for German Engineer

(Canadian Press)

MAYENCE, June 13.—Death penalty has been imposed by courtmartial upon a German engineer of the Baden Aniline and Soda works at Ludwikshaven charged with sabotage. The French French say he confessed.

Griswold, Me., Destroyed by Fire

(Canadian Press)

BANGOR MAINE, June 13—The little village of Griswold was completely wiped out last night by forest fires, only two buildings and the railway station remaining. Residents were taken away by special trains.

German Casualty List Still Growing

(Canadian Press)

BERLIN, June 13—Eleven Germans have been shot dead in the Ruhr since the assassination in Dortmund Saturday of two French non-commissioned officers according to special despatches. The victims include the six fatalities in Dortmund Sunday night.

A state of siege has been proclaimed in Recklinhausen as the result of what the German correspondents term minor disorders Monday night at Wanne and Herne.. Reports from Wanne state that one hundred and twenty Germans who were found on the street after the curfew hour of nine were herded into a schoolyard by troops and kept until morning. At Recklinhausen the soldiers are said "to have fired wildly" at lighted windows in dwelling houses after nine o'clock.

First Nursing Class Will Graduate Soon From City Hospital

The commencement exercises in connection with the graduation of nurses who have been training at the Charlottetown Hospital will be held at 8 p. m. in the League of the Cross Hall on June 27th. This is the first graduating class from the Charlottetown Hospital and they have one and all passed very creditably in their examinations. The thorough training they have undergone during the past three years has equipped them in every way for their responsible professional duties and the young ladies are receiving the justly merited congratulations of their friends throughout the Province.

Following is the graduation class:

Miss Evelyn Cody, North Wiltshire.

Miss Adelle Connors, Charlottetown.

Miss May King, Charlottetown.

Miss Laura McDonald, Glenfinnan.

Miss Margaret McDonald, Tracadie Cross.

Miss Annie McIntyre, Charlottetown.

Miss Florence McIntyre, Tracadie Cross.

Miss Pearl McKenna, Emerald Junction

Miss Marie McLellan, Glenfinnan

Miss Ethel Murphy, Freeland.

His Lordship Bishop O'Leary will preside at the Commencement exercises and will present the special prizes and diplomas.

Following will be the program:

Opening chorus—"Daughter of Error" by the Corpus Christi choir

Vocal solo—"The Old Coutrie" by Father Bernard Gillis

Address to the Graduates, by Dr. T. T. McEachern of the College of Surgeons, Vancouver.

Presentation of special prizes and diplomas.

Reading by Mrs. (Dr) McGuigan.

Vocal solo by Mr Alfred Doucette.

Presentation of bouquets to the graduates, by the Misses McGuigan and McMillan.

Quartette by members of the Corpus Christi choir

Address by Dr. S. R. Jenkins

Valedictory, by Miss Annie McIntyre.

CIVIL WAR NOW RAGING IN GREATER PART OF BULGARIA

(Canadian Press)

BELGRADE, June 13—Despatches to Jugo Slavia newspapers report a state of civil war throughout the greater part of Bulgaria."

SOFIA, June 13—Peace and stability for Bulgaria with fulfilment of her international obligations and harmony with her neighbors are the aims of the new Bulgarian government declared Christo Kaloff, new minister of Foreign Affairs in a statement to the Associated Press today.

"All sensational reports that the change of government is a military one is maliciously false" he said.

Numerical Strength of Uniting Churches

(Canadian Press)

TORONTO, June 13.—The organization of the Presbyterian Methodist and Congregational churches under plans in the proposal adopted by the Presbyterian Assembly will create a very powerful ecclesiastical organization from the numerical standpoint. The census of 1921 gives the number of persons belonging to the churches which come under the union plan as follows:—Methodists, 1,158,744.

Presbyterians, 1,408,812.

Congregationalists 30,574.

Total 2,598,130.

This is 29,56 per cent of the people of Canada.

Allowance must of course be made for the possibility of dissentients breaking away and forming another church.

REVIVAL OF BIG HANDICAP SLATED

CINCINNATI, June 12—A $50,000 race for horses of all ages, to be run at the fall meeting at Latonia, Ky., has been definitely decided upon, according to M. J. Winn, General Manager of the Kentucky Jockey Club. The event is to be a handicap at one mile and an eighth and probably will be run on Saturday, October 6th.

It will be the first $50,000 handicap to be run in the United States since the World's Fair Handicap, in 1904, at St. Louis.

New Committee On Union Named

PORT ARTHUR June 13—At the close of the evening session of the Presbyterian General Assembly the Moderator named the new committee on union, This Presbyterian committee, will in the near future, meet similar committees from the Methodist and Congregationalist Church and will discuss pressing questions in connection with church union.

It will suggest methods by which the three churches can cooperate at home and abroad pending the completion of final union. The first meeting of the committee will be held tomorrow morning when a number of points of interest will be discussed. The committee differs from those named in recent years in that it does not contain the name of a single minister or elder who is opposed to church union. This committee will devote itself unanimously to the business of carrying out the policy of the assembly. The list of names is as follows:

Dr. C. C. Pidgeon, Dr. C. N. Gordon, Dr. Hanson, Rev. S. T. Martin, H. A. Fleming, General J. G. Ross, Sir James Woods, J. D. Higginbotham, Lethbridge; Rev. Andrew Reid, Rev. Hugh Millar, Dr. W. J. Clark, G. G. D. Kilpatrick, Prof. John Matheson, Rev. J. R. Watts, Ottawa; Sir Robert Falconer, Dr. R. J. Wilson, Angus MacMurchy, J. J. Gibson, Dr. J. H. Edmeson, Dr. Robert Martin; Dr. D. C. McGregor, D. G. Harstone, Rev. D. M. Solandt, President W. C. Murray, Dr. Wylie Clark, Judge J. D. Swanson, Principal Oliver, J. H. Ross, Dr. Robert Laird, Dr. W. E. Wilson, Dr. M. A. MacKinnon, J. F. MacKay, Dr. J. H. Turnbull, Principal MacKinnon, Dr. John MacIntosh, Rev. George Miller, Dr. G. A. Woodside, Col. C. G. Graham, Dr. David Christie, Principal Smith, Rev. J. K. Ramsay.

VIENNA SUPPORTS 73,000 DOGS

VIENNA, June 13.—From a census which has just been taken in Vienna it appears that the city has 73,000 dogs, or twice as many as in peace time. At first sight it would seem remarkable that so many peole in this provery-ridden many people be keeping dogs.

One of the principal reasons is the increase in the number of burglaries and thefts, which has led many house-holds to keep dogs for portection. Watchmen with police dogs are employed to guard the great Central Cemetery from which a number of bodies have been stolen.

Federated Women's Institute Meets

(Canadian Press)

FEDERICTON, June 13.—With representatives from every Province in Canada the third Biennial convention of the Federated Women's Institutes opened here in Parliament Buildings this morning. Mrs. William Todd of Orillia Ontario, National President, Presiding. Miss Annie Playfair of Harkney, Manitoba, was the morning speaker, her subject being Womens Institutes from a National standpoint."

Conditions in China Growing Worse

(Canadian Press)

SHANGHAI, June 13.—Conditions in China were termed worst since the Boxer outbreak in a statement today in which the American Association of China and the American Chamber of Commerce of Shanghai united. They said American lives and liberty were endangered and their prestige and business destroyed for want of strong action on part of the home Government.

N. B. And P. E. I. Conference Opens At Sackville

(Canadian Press)

AMHERST June 13.—The Fortieth annual conference of the Methodist Churches of New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island opened in Mount Allison Ladies College, Sackville, at 2.30 this afternoon with nearly a hundred and fifty delegates present from various churches in the two provinces and with the president, Rev. Dr. Watson occupying the chair. This morning the ministerial session devoted time to the examination of probationers which will conclude at the end of the week.

ISLAND STATIONS

(Special to The Guardian)

SACKVILLE, June 13—The following are the ministerial appointments for Prince Edward Island (first draft of stations.)

Charlottetown, Rev. W. M. Ryan
Cornwall, Rev. Henry Pierce.
York, Rev. R. M Brodie
Winsloe, Rev. C. Graham
Pownal, Rev. I. W Tilley
Vernon River, Rev. E. A. Westmoreland.
Montague, Rev. H. A. Brown.
Murray Harbor, Rev. S. Howard
Souris, Rev H. T. Smith
Mount Stewart, Rev. T. Palethorpe (supply.)
Summerside, Rev. J. F. Denny.
Bedeque, Rev P. A. Fitzpatrick
Tryon, Rev. G. N. Somers
Margate, Rev. Geo. Ayers.
Granville, Rev. O. H. Peters.
Bideford, Rev. C. N. Brown
Alberton, Rev. W. S Godfrey
Cape Wolfe, (to be supplied.)

NEW PRESIDENT

(Special to The Guardian)

SACKVILLE, N B., June 13—The annual conference assembled on Wednesday with a lay delegation from all districts. After roll call the presidential election was held.

Rev. E. E. Styles, was elected president and F. W. Holmes secretary. The conference thanked ex President Watson by a standing vote.

BISHOPS AND THEIR SPEECRES

(By Dominion News Service)

LONDON, June 13.—Dr. Furse Bishop of St. Albans, speaking at the Chestnut College Festival a few days ago, said: "I read in the Press that the Bishop of London prepares his sermons while shaving. I always suspected it. On the principle that cleanliness is next to Godliness. I prepared by speech in my bath temportunity I find it is exactly on the lines of the Bishop of London's speech. He has forestalled me, and I cannot overcome the difficulty, for I really cannot go and have a second bath."

French General Slated For Assassination

(Canadian Press)

DUSSELDORF, June 13.—General Degoutte is among those slated for assassination, according to announcement at French Military quarters today when it was said wide spread plans for a reign of terror were complete, according to plans of Germans against occupation authorities apprehended by the French.

Bandits Get Away With $12,000

(Canadian Press)

JERSEY CITY, June 13.—Two bandits held up a messenger today of the Hudson Trust Company on a crowded thorofare and escaped with twelve thousand dollars payroll belonging to the Manhattan Electric Supply Company.

Bulgarian Premier In Flight Alone

(Canadian Press)

SOFIA, June 13.—Former Premier Stamboulisky of Bulgaria was reported at five thirty to be speeding on horseback with but one companion through the mountains of Central Bulgaria. His bodyguard deserted him and gave the pursuers his description, saying Stamboulisky had shaved his bristling black moustache and otherwise disguised himself. The feeling is that since he has caused bloodshed he is subject to execution if captured alive.

SWEDISH IRON COMPANY PAYS DIVIDEND OF FIFTEEN PERCENT

STOCKHOLM, June 13.—Sweden's biggest corporation, the Grangesbery Iron Mining and Traffic Company, whose activity is looked upon as a barometer of industrial conditions, shows in its report for 1922 a net profit of about $3,860,000 on a total capital of about $32,000,000. The board of directors proposed a dividend of 15 percent. The quantity of iron ore shipped out during the year rose to more than 5,000,000 tons.

It is reported that prices of iron ore have been steadily sinking and are now only 25 percent. above those of normal peace times before the war.

The sale of Swedish ore to the United States for delivery during 1923 has been particularly brisk, and the quantity ordered is already five times as great as the total shipments to America during 1922. The company now has thirteen of its own ore-steamers carrying iron to the United States on a regular schedule, and many of these vessels bring back American coal to Sweden.

FRENCH GIRLS, DESERTED, CANNOT GET DIVORCE

PARIS June 13.—Several hundred French girls, who married Americans during the war or immediately afterwards, thereby acquiring American citizenship, have applied to the authorities here for reinstatement as French citizens, owing to the fact that their husbands have abandoned them. But the French laws prevent the granting of their request, because they are not divorced. As they are not French citizens, they cannot apply for divorce here. Many of them resided in America in States where mere abandonment does not constitute a valid ground for the breaking of the marriage bond.

The problem was brought to the attention of the Minister of Justice by M. Boissard, a member of the chamber of deputies and an international law expert. He emphasized the hardship imposed on these women who find themselves prevented from making another attempt to find marital happiness. M. Boissard asked the Minister of Justice if something could not be done for them. Minister Colrat replied that his hands are tied by the laws of the country. Unless they are modified the women must continue to be regarded as foreigners.

MAJESTIC BEATS SPEED RECORD

LONDON, June 13.—The liner Majestic made a record run recently up the Channel between Casquets and Cherbourg, travelling at one time at 29.7 knots an hour. The engines developed a speed of more than 25.5 knots and, with the tide running in her favor at between four and five knots, the liner was able to accomplish a performance no other liner has ever equalled.

On a recent trip from New York the liner also beat her own previous record for a day's run, doing 603 miles in 23 hours.

OTTAWA PARLIAMENT SESSION TO BE PROLONGED TO JULY

The Liberal Party Held a Caucus to Discuss the Situation When it was Announced That the Bank Act Would Take the House to the end of June and Redistribution Well Into July.

(Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, June 13—The Liberals in causus today discussed the sessional program and the date of prorogation.

The belief is now prevalent in Liberal circles it will be possible for parliament to prorogue by the end of June. This is understood to provide for the passage of the Bank Act. If it is decided to go ahead with redistribution it is expected it will be necessary to sit into July.

Truro Barrister Receives Sentence

(Canadian Press)

TRURO, N.S. June 13.— H. D. Dickie, Barrister of this town, was sentenced in the Supreme Court today to a fine of $500 or two years in the penitentiary for an offence against a young girl of which he was found guilty a few day ago. Application for a reserved case was refused.

ICE PERIL IN THE ATLANTIC

(By Dominion News Service)

LONDON, June 13.—Icebergs will stop all "ocean grey-hound" races in the Atlantic this summer.

So may bergs have been reported from the North Atlantic that Trans-atlantic liners have been ordered to follow an "extra southerly" course, which takes them south of the line which icebergs are known to reach.

The average length of the liners' "extra southerly" track is 3, 190 nautical miles, although the Mauretania covered 3,242 miles on a recent voyage. She has averaged 24.5 knots on her latest trips. Her record is twenty-six knots.

She will make no attempt to defend her record this year, despite the fact that the Americans claim that their new super-liner, the Leviathan, can prove herself to be the fastest, as well as the largest, liner in the world.

POLITICS THRIVE AMONG VARIED CLANS OF EUROPE

PRAGUE, June 13—Due to the admixture of races in many countries of southeastern Europe, one often finds in these lands an extraordinarily large number of political parties or factions, each one striving earnestly for what to it appears to be praiseworthy reforms.

Czechoslovakia, with a population of 13,500,000, counts 50 such organizations, 32 in the Czech provinces and Slovakia, and 18 in Subcarpathian Russia. Of this total 20 are represented in the Czechoslovak parliament.

The names selected are typical of their aspirations, as for instance the Republican Party of Agrarians and Small Peasantry, the Czechoslovak Socialistic Party, the Communistic Party fo Czechoslovakia the Czechoslovak People's Party the Party of Merchants and Middle class Tradespeople, the Party of Independent Czechoslovak Socialists and Independent Czechoslovak Social Democrats, the Party of the Czechoslovak Working People, the German National Party, the German National Socialist Workers' Party, the German Democratic Liberty Party, the Magyaro-German Christian Socialist Party the Magyaro-German Social Democratic Party, and the Party of Small Peasants, Agriculturists and Small Manufacturers,

New Parties are organized as political life develops, and today the householders of the state propose to start a party to protect their interests.

Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

RATES.—10c per line per day. 9c per line per day for 3 days or over 8c a line per day for 6 days or over Count 5 words to a line. Groups of figures, initial letters, count as one word. 10c per cent discount for cash. Address forms part of ad. and must be paid for.

**Montague Saturday night, Ives Hall. Silent Call, most wonderful picture ever made. 2309-14-2i

**Mt. Stewart Monday, Silent Hall. Biggest play this year. 2309-14-2i

Parrsboro Woman Found Drowned

(Canadian Press)

PARRSBORO, June 13.—Miss Catherine Kirkpatrick, fifty three was found drowned in the Aboiteau this morning. She had been unwell and was to have gone to a hospital today. Monday last she left her place of residence to visit friends, she was not seen after until the body was discovered this morning.

TREASURE HUNT

(By Dominion News Service)

LONDON, June 13.—A search for hidden treasure is taking place at Shaftesbury, Dorset. It has bbeen initiated by the Rev. George Glandfield, a local Wesleyan minister, who has a reputation as a water diviner.

He found that when he passed over a certain portion of the roadway at the foot of Gold Hill, on the outskirts of the town, he was subjected to a peculiar sensation, like in a sense, and yet different from his experiences when using the "divining twig" in a search for water.

Conviced that he was "sensing" previous metal., he obtained the consent of the Corporation to make excavations at the spot, and the work is now being pushed forward.

The actual excavation is being done by a local well sinker. The search is being made at a spot outside the old Abbey walls where history has it there was once a mine for coining gold and silver these sad thoughts.

POCH AT WARSAW SELECTS VETERAN FOR SPECIAL HONOR

WARSAW, June 13—When Marshal Foch reviewed a parade of Polish troops during his recent visit to Warsaw, he commented up on a group of white-haired veterans walking as erect as their gathering years would permit. He was told that it was composed in part of members of the revolution against Russia in 1863, and that they all enjoyed pensions from the Polish government.

The Marshal said no more about the incident, but the next day, during a reception by the Warsaw Municipal Council, he walked up to the chairman of the Veterans' Union and, without having told any body what he was going to do, pinned the medal of the Legion of Honor on the old man's uniform.

The Weather, Etc.

TORONTO, June 14 —Maritime fresh winds, partly cloudy with a few showers.

High tide this morning at 10.09 and tonight at 11.35.

Sun sets this evening at 7.52 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.08.

New moon Thursday, June 14th, 8.42 a.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

"Buy Robin Hood Flour Today Its Guaranteed to Please You Better