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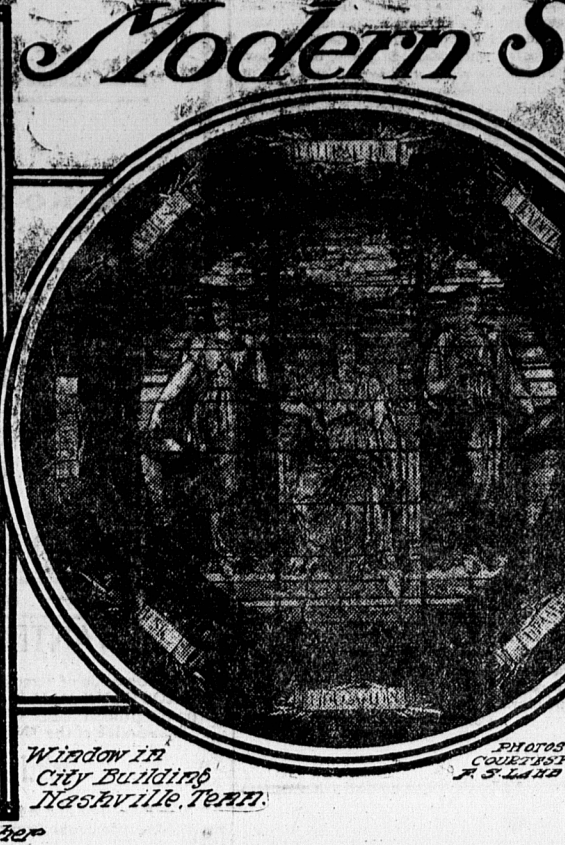
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Modern Stained Glass Windows

By James L. Hoff



Plymouth Church, Henry Ward Beecher



Window in City Building, Nashville, Tenn.



Plymouth Church, Abraham Lincoln



Romance, Public Library, Lynchburg, Va.



Emerson Memorial, Friendship

In an out-of-the-way corner of New York city, quite removed from the main roads of that busy metropolis, an old and long-since abandoned church has been turned into a studio or temple of art. Here have been worked out wonderful creations in memorial glass windows, creations that have won for America a leading position in modern stained glass art. Most notable among these is the series of memorial windows in the old Plymouth Church, Brooklyn, N. Y., the church made famous by Henry Ward Beecher. This series, now about complete, will include some 20 designs and will form the most pretentious effort of the kind in America at least. At that quaint studio all the processes of memorial glass window making are to be seen, and there the highest development of that art in modern times has been reached.

Stained glass is the term commonly used in speaking of the windows of multi-colored design which add, more or less, to the decorative schemes of churches, cathedrals and memorial halls of this and other countries; but, there is some doubt as to the correctness of the term as applied to the modern decorative window. It is claimed that the first decorative windows were made as early as the Eighth century and placed in the magnificent churches built in Europe at that time. These windows consisted of small pieces of colored glass leaded together in a mosaic design very much as is done today. In the Eleventh century the workers in

glass began to form pictures from colored glass—rude, as was most of the pictorial art of that time. During the Sixteenth century the art reached a high degree of perfection, and the windows of the great cathedral at Cologne, Germany, and of other historic churches in continental Europe and England, remain in point of beauty and richness of coloring unsolved and perplexing problems to modern workers in glass.

About that time the devotees of art turned their attention from glass to paint and canvas, and, falling into disuse, the valuable secrets gained by long experience in coloring glass were lost. While the receipts and formulas are still to be found in the ancient records our modern glassworkers have been unable to apply them successfully. But if the skill and knowledge of the ancients have been lost, modern glassmakers have made some discoveries of their own that promise to rival the effects of the pioneers of the art.

To obtain the various kinds and colors of glass for his picture windows the artist draws on the glassmakers of the world for his raw materials. All the best glass in the solid or "flat" colors comes from abroad, Belgium, France, Germany, Italy and England send their quota. American glassmakers have discovered a few tricks in glassmaking that have made possible effects never before obtained in decorative windows. By these discoveries sheets of glass are produced containing every color of the spectrum. By other processes con-

trasting effects in light and shade are obtained, greatly simplifying the work of the artist and enabling him to accomplish results similar to those the ancient artist obtained by processes now unknown.

From the foregoing the reader might gain the impression that the art of making decorative glass windows is largely a matter of glassmaking. By no means is this true; no more so than the art of painting in oil is largely a matter of paint-making. A brief explanation of the difference between the two forms of art as represented by the artist in glass and the artist in oil and water colors may give a clearer idea of the task of the creator of decorative windows. The correct reproduction of images by any means depends largely upon the effect of light and shade. These effects the painter obtains in a reflected light. Working in a well-lighted studio, he so manipulates his colors that they will reflect to his practiced eye the color tones and highlights as he sees them in his models. In the finished picture he is able to so adjust his lights as to produce the desired results.

The worker in glass labors under quite different conditions. His picture develops its beauties in a transmitted light; that is, light that shines through the glass. Consequently to develop his colors and light and shade effects, he must work under very different light conditions. His easel is a large plate of glass set in front of a large window and curtained around to shut out the sidelights. As he needs

DIG FREE TRIP FOR YOUNG LADIES

Every possible convenience in connection with The Guardian's Big Free Trip to New York City and return is being arranged in detail. Each member of the party will know in advance in fact there will be published in this paper, their post office address for every day so that they can receive mail matter from any where, and thus be in communication with their home and friends all the time while on the trip.

- 1—Ballots must not be folded but trimmed neatly and wrapped snug in flat packages or envelopes. The name of the candidate should be written outside the package.
- 2—All ballots must be filled out. Blank ballots must be rejected.
- 3—Ballots sent in after they are void will not be accepted, and candidates are warned against sending them in.
- 4—The Tour Department will not be responsible for votes lost in transit, nor will it pay charges on packages of votes sent by messenger.

All monies paid for new and renewal subscriptions to The Guardian on and after February 1st and until the contest closes entitle the candidate for whom they are intended to thousands of votes for each subscription of \$1.00 or more as per below revised schedule:

Each \$1.00 for subscription 4000 votes	\$1.25	"	"	5000 "
"	1.50	"	"	6000 "
"	1.75	"	"	7000 "
"	2.00	"	"	8000 "
"	2.25	"	"	9000 "
"	2.50	"	"	10,000 "
"	2.75	"	"	11,000 "
"	3.00	"	"	12,000 "

and so on up to any amount, each \$1.00 new or renewal subscription to any person and to any address winning 4000 votes and each additional 35 cents for the same new or renewal subscription winning 1000 extra votes.

GUARDIAN YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION PRICES.

Morning Daily delivered in Charlottetown	\$3.00
Morning Daily to U. States	\$2.50
Morning Daily to Canada	2.00
Rural Daily to United States	1.50
Rural Daily to Canada	1.25

Rural Daily is not delivered in Charlottetown.

Saturday Guardian to Canada or United States \$1.00

Saturday Guardian is not delivered in Charlottetown.

The Saturday Guardian is the same as a weekly. It contains all the important Local, Editorial and Telegraphic News of the entire week besides a Special cable page, agricultural page, comic or story page, the week's sermon etc. It is a great weekly paper of from 14 to 16 pages, and is printed early enough Saturday morning to catch all outgoing mails leaving Charlottetown.

All members of the several staffs of this paper are forbidden to take any part in the contest, and they as well as their families are ineligible for nomination and election.

The route will be as follows: Charlottetown to Pictou by the popular S. S. Northumberland. Pictou to Halifax by the Intercolonial Railway.

Halifax to Yarmouth by the famous Dominion Atlantic Railway. Yarmouth to Boston by one of those popular D. A. R. steamships to Boston by the thoroughly up-to-date Metropolitan S. S. Co. Boston to St. John by the bustling Eastern Steamship Company. St. John to Pt Du Chene by the Intercolonial Railway. Pt Du Chene to Summerside by the up-to-date S. S. Empress. Summerside to Charlottetown by the Prince Edward Island Railway. Charlottetown and Royalty will form a district and the two young ladies, resident in any school district therein, who receive the largest number of votes will be elected.

Kingston, Summerside and Alberton will form a district, and the young lady, resident in any school district of either town, who obtains the largest number of votes, will be elected.

Prince County not including Kensington, Summerside and Alberton will form a district, and the young lady, resident in any school district therein, who obtains the largest number of votes, will be elected.

Charlottetown and Royalty, will form a district and the two young ladies, resident in any school district therein, who obtain the largest number of votes, will be elected. Any young lady can be accepted as a candidate for Queen's County providing that she her home residence and she nominated for there, even though she may be at present attending College and boarding in Charlottetown.

Kensington, Summerside and Alberton will form a district, and the young lady, resident in any school district of either town, who obtains the largest number of votes, will be elected.

Prince County not including Kensington, Summerside and Alberton will form a district, and the young lady, resident in any school district therein, who obtains the largest number of votes, will be elected.

therein, who obtains the largest number of votes, will be elected.

Montague, Georgetown, Souris East will form a district, and the young lady, resident in any school district of either town, who obtains the largest number of votes, will be elected.

King's County, not including Montague, Georgetown, Souris East will form a district, and the young lady, resident in any school district therein, who obtains the largest number of votes, will be elected.

The number of nominations from each district and the interest taken in the contest along with the variation in the territory covered in each district distributes the entire prize list including trips and consolation in the following manner to the eligible ladies obtaining the greatest number of votes.

For the district of Prince County, there will be the following prizes:—

- 1st—a big free trip to New York City and return.
- 2nd—a full course scholarship in the Charlottetown Business College.
- 3rd—the choice of one of several mail scholarships from the International Correspondence Schools.
- 4th—same as for 3rd.

For the district of Kensington, Summerside and Alberton there will be the following prizes:—

- 1st—a big trip to New York City and return.
- 2nd—a full course scholarship in the Charlottetown Business College.
- 3rd—the choice of one of several mail scholarships from the International Correspondence Schools.
- 4th—same as for 3rd.

For the district of Queen's County there will be the following prizes:—

- 1st—a big trip to New York City and return.
- 2nd—same as for 1st.
- 3rd—a full course scholarship in the Charlottetown Business College.
- 4th—the choice of one of several mail scholarships from the International Correspondence Schools.
- 5th—same as for 4th.
- 6th—a beautiful new Cooking Range with warming closet, thermometer &c.
- 7th—a brand new Ladies Bicycle.
- 8th—Fifteen dollars in gold.
- 9th—Ten dollars in gold.
- 10th—Five dollars in gold.

All new and renewal subscriptions received through candidates are in every case credited to the candidate who sends them, and cannot be transferred to another.

WHAT THE BOY WROTE.

A young man once wrote to his father, saying, "I am well, only I don't feel like making any sort of physical exertion." Thousands of people feel exactly like that young man—and they are not like people, either. They are, generally, dyspeptics, with a first touch of Indigestion, so that their food will nourish and strengthen them. Mr. George J. Henry, of Shippigan P.O., Gloucester Co., N.B., who suffered for years from Dyspepsia, writes: "I became weak and almost unable to work." After trying many medicines without success I took several bottles of Mother Seigel's Syrup and it gave me relief at once. I recommend it as much superior to all other medicines for stomach troubles." Price 60 cts. per bottle. Sold everywhere. A. J. White & Co., Ltd., Montreal.

The Dominant Note at Annapolis Royal on the line of the Dominion Atlantic Railway, by which route The Guardian's happy party will travel on the big free trip.



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MME. JEAN LANES.

Since the organization of market women of Paris ceased greeting newcomers upon their arrival to the French capital, Mme. Jean Lanes has been the first woman to be visited and congratulated by this body after the announcement of her engagement to the secretary of the president.

EVERY FABRIC IS CORRECT.

The new dress goods are here. Comprising satin directoire, French vigourene, poplins, soleils, salomes, tricots satin finished goods, worsted suitings, etc., in all the leading shades taupe, London smoke, oyster grays, golden browns, olive greens, clear navys; also a full range of staple colors and black. We feel confident we have surpassed all former records and you know what that means. Every fabric that is correct is here. The quality of the materials are of the Paton standard. We would like you to drop in and judge for yourself. Every attention shown.—James Paton & Co. 5-7dtf.

Beer & Weeks for Furniture, Curtains, Household Linens etc. 4-22dtf.

Beer & Weeks for furniture, towels, towelings, bedspreads etc. 4-23dtf

Beer & Weeks for Furniture, Curtains, Household Linens etc.

Beautiful trimmed hats in superb variety! The best proof we can offer of our trimmed hat stock today. Hundreds of hats have been sold since the season opened, yet the ranks are unbroken. There is no weakness in the collection. The skilled workman force is constantly sending in new beauties. Plenty of ultra stylish creations—plenty of conservative hats—plenty of "in-between" styles—plenty of hats at every price on the scale between \$5 and \$10.00. What price do you wish to pay? What new style do you prefer? Your style at your price is here. The hat that belongs to you is certainly in the immense collection, and it will be our pleasure to help you to it. Jas. Paton & Co. 5-6dtf.

"Handsome French pattern hats, bought personally this season. We are featuring a special line of pleasing French pattern hats as named above. These are handsome imported models, and if sold in the ordinary way would cost quite a good deal more. But by placing a very large order early we are able to give our customers the benefit of these very low figures. Weekly shipments are constantly increasing, the size of our exhibit and the present display contains about 250 of the most attractive designs to be seen this season. For high-grade millinery at a decidedly reasonable cost, we can most conservatively recommend this line, Jas. Paton & Co. 5-7dtf.

Eczema Louges in the skin

Not a Blood Disease. Cured by Oil of Wintergreen Compound.

For many years eczema was supposed to be a blood disease and was erroneously treated as such, but now the best authorities agree that eczema is only a skin disease and must be cured through the skin. The eminent skin specialist, Dr. D. D. Dennis, first discovered the eczema germ, and his discovery was quickly taken up in both Germany and France.

To kill the eczema germ and at the same time heal the skin, Dr. Dennis compounded oil of wintergreen, glycerol, glycerine, etc. The remedy is a liquid, not a mere salve, hence it sinks right into the pores of the skin. Washing with this oil of wintergreen compound seems to take the itch away at once; soon the scales drop away and the disease disappears. The prescription has now been used so long as to have proven its absolute merit.

For free sample bottle write to The D. D. D. Laboratory, Department C. G. 23 Jordan St., Toronto. For sale by all druggists.