

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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THURSDAY, JANUARY 23, 1913

AN OPPORTUNITY.

Volumes have been written during the past few years on the Conservation of Natural Resources. The modes of conservation have been gleaned by Canadian experts in the world's most progressive countries and if the conclusions arrived at and the counsel given are acted upon, our forests, our fisheries, our mineral wealth and our many other natural resources will be assured of an indefinitely prolonged existence.

Each experience confirming him in his habit and lessening his power to resist. In this twentieth century when governments are spending their millions to teach us how to rear cattle and horses and sheep and hogs, how to make money on oysters, how to preserve our forests, some thought, surely, should be given to these human resources whose possibilities are infinitely greater than those others.

We have other natural resources, infinitely greater and grander than these, which the Conservation Commission has scarcely, if at all, touched. They are the waifs of the street, the boys and the girls who are walking along that narrow margin between criminality on the one side and lives of usefulness on the other. What are we doing for these? A boy falls into vicious habits. He commits a crime and is arrested. The magistrate can do either one of two things, send him to jail or let him go. Neither course can be adopted without injury to the boy. To send him to jail will mean perhaps to associate with hardened criminals and confirm him in his criminal habits. In any case it will mean a jail-blot on his name from which in the majority of cases he will never recover. To let him go, even with a reprimand and a threat, will mean that he can commit a crime without fear of punishment and he repeats the offence at the first opportunity.

We need a reformatory. Many men who are today serving long terms in penitentiaries or who are laid away in untimely graves might have been saved had they, at the beginning of their career of vice, been given the advantages of training to be found only in a properly conducted reformatory or industrial school. Many a drunkard who has gone beyond the possibility of human help could have been saved had he, instead of being given the customary ten days in jail, been given a term in a reformatory.

Statistics will show that of the boys imprisoned for so-called juvenile offences, the great majority either return to the same jail or are sent to other and larger jails, that habitual drunkards imprisoned for drunkenness go steadily down to ruin. Statistics of some United States reformatories show that of the boys who have served terms in these institutions 82 per cent have lived lives of usefulness while an exceedingly small percentage have returned to criminality. The Mathieson Government has already done good work along the lines of conservation. Here is an opportunity for a work that will perpetuate his name and that of his administration through future ages. May we look for it?

NOTES.

The wealth of Great Britain has been one of the wonders of the modern world and may be looked upon as something of a mystery. Statistics recently published state that British commerce in 1912 reached the enormous total of \$6,161,652,580. And the year was by no means a smooth one; there were industrial strikes and political disturbances, and yet the volume of trade exceeded that of the previous year by \$490,000,000. In the past ten years the growth of British commerce has been \$2,210,000,000. In the United States during the same ten years the increase of commerce was \$1,150,000,000.

Old at Forty

SOME YOUNGER AT 65 THAN OTHERS ARE AT 40 YEARS.

So many people whom you meet about the time they reach 40 begin by saying "I can't do this, and I can't do that, because I'm getting old now," they begin to act old, feel old and they are older in appearance than many who are much more advanced in years. When you begin to feel old, when your energy begins to fail, build yourself up with our delicious cod liver and iron tonic, Vinol. It is a wonderful blood-making and strengthener.

Mr. J. N. Kelly, aged 75, who lives at Lake Charles, La., says: "I took Vinol for a run-down condition, it not only built up my strength, but I feel fifteen years younger than I did before taking it." Thousands of old people have found in Vinol just the medicine they need to build up the feeble, weakened system and create strength. If it fails, we return your money. E. A. Foster, Central Drugstore, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

CANADA'S TRADE

OTTAWA, Jan. 20.—During December last the aggregate trade of Canada reached the amount of \$94,545,000 as against \$76,904,000 on December 1911. The increase thus is over 23 per cent.

During the nine months ending December 31 last the aggregate trade was \$808,450,000, so that Mr. White's prophecy that the year's trade will exceed the Billion Mark will be easily fulfilled.

The trade during the corresponding period of 1911 was \$647,519,000, the increase thus being 24 per cent. Imports entered for consumption last December were \$51,142,000 against \$43,424,000 in December 1911. The increase thus is 17 per cent.

Imports for the nine months were \$456,692,000 as against \$382,454,000 in the corresponding period of 1911, the increase being 30 per cent.

Exports during December last were \$38,658,000, an increase of 25 per cent. over \$30,889,000 of December 1911.

For nine months ending December 31st, 1912, the exports of domestic produce were \$278,652,000 and of foreign produce \$28,873,000. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were \$226,895,000 and \$17,858,000 respectively, so that here again there has been an increase of over 22 per cent.

STRIKE-BREAKER HELD FOR DEATH AT HAVERHILL

HAVERHILL, Jan. 20.—Michael Bernstein, a young striking shoe cutter who worked under the name of Joseph Harris, died in the Hale Hospital early to-day from a gunshot wound fired by Charles H. Eaton, a strike-breaker, last Thursday. Captain Harry C. Hill hurried to Newbury port, where Eaton was at liberty on a \$3,000 bail, and re-arrested him on a charge of murder. Eaton was asleep at his home when the police captain found him. Mrs. Eaton, who had disappeared after the shooting, was with him. He maintains that he shot Bernstein in self defence. Bernstein, who took the name of Harris from his mother, who lives with another son at Brooklyn, came to this city eighteen months ago to work as a cutter for the W. C. Lewis Company.

CINDER DESTROYS PORTSMOUTH MILL

PORTSMOUTH, N. H., Jan. 20.—Fire starting from a glowing cinder pulled from beneath the boiler at the John Walker saw mill at Navington to-day, totally destroying the mill. The loss is estimated at \$5,000.

Shiloh

The family remedy for Coughs and Colds. "Shiloh costs so little and does so much!" If you prefer tooth powder to wash or paste try the Hexall. Rexall Tooth Powder prevents acid mouth, keeps the gums hard, the teeth white, the mouth clean and the breath sweet. There are hundreds of users of this preparation in Charlottetown alone and it is sold and recommended in over 5,000 stores. 25c. The McKinnon Drug Co., corner Great George and Kent Sts. M.U.



FARMER'S SHORT COURSE

The importance and value of the (From Yesterday's Evening Guardian) Short Course for Farmers which has been the big feature at the Provincial Agricultural College at Truro this year cannot be estimated in words. In the second week the attendance largely increased over the preceding one and the interest in the practice studies increased with the attendance.

Those who were present for the first time were loud in their praises of the opportunities given for closer study. One old gentleman who had been all his life a hard headed, honest tiller of the soil gave expression to his feelings with "To think that I have been so blind as to have come here only once in a life time when it should have been an annual occurrence. The instructors have not by any means been limited to the College staff and Provincial experts but the very best men in the different walks of agricultural studies have been secured and their store of knowledge placed at the disposal of the students.

This feature cannot be better instanced than by describing the methods employed in the seed judging classes. The work was in charge of Prof. Klink, of MacDonald College, Quebec, who is recognized as the husbandry in America. He has been carrying on a series of experiments and research at his home institution that is simply amazing in its extent. For the first time before a body of farmers he gave an illustrated lecture setting out in detail the nature of the work and pictured the schemes followed for the improvement of field crops.

The class in seed judging numbered over three hundred and they were seated at long tables. Each student was given at the outset a full head or stock of oats and by aid of the instructor was induced to study it closely with a view to determining what was most desirable in procuring the strongest straw to weather adverse storms with consideration as to yield and quality. It was demonstrated by comparisons that it was not always the largest or stoutest straws that would bear up or recover quickest after a beating down storm nor either the stoutest straw that proved of most value from a quality and yield standpoint. Two popular varieties that were handled in this practical work were the Tartar King and Banner oats and it was conclusively shown that the latter variety was the superior.

In discussing grain diseases, Prof. Klink impressed upon the class that while all grains were subject to the dreaded rust, the plants from well matured seed were much more resistant. Next to the judging of the seed itself each member was supplied with six envelope samples of popular oat varieties and invited to closely criticize them with respect to the percentage of hull and their ratio value for food purposes. The samples of oats and figures were—

Table with 2 columns: Banner A... 26.5, Percentage Pounds to of hull bushel 35

TO CURE A COLD IN ONE DAY

Take LAXATIVE BROMO Quinine Tablets. Druggists refund money if it fails to cure. E. W. GROVE'S signature is on each box. 25c.

EASIER TO CARRY.

A man moving from one house to another was carrying a grandfather's clock. Another man met him and said, "Say, stranger, who don't you buy a watch." White Swan Yeast cakes are like the watch. They are not so large, but they do more and do it better than the clock-sized ones. Send for free sample. White Swan Spices & Cereal Co., Ltd., Toronto.

P. E. Island Fox Exchange and Realty Company Limited

has been organized with headquarters at Summerside with a Capitalization \$100,000.00 for the purpose of buying and selling foxes and real estate on commission. Parties having foxes for sale should list them at once. We have already a number of inquiries for September delivery. Write or call at our office opposite R. T. Holman Ltd. P. E. Island Fox Exchange and Realty Co. Ltd. C. B. Morris Mgr Summerside, P. E. I. 1-16M1st3mo5

Table with 2 columns: Banner C... 25.75, 50 lb. Black... 30.5, Abundance C... 34, Danberry... 24, Old Island Black... 24.5, Ligowa B... 23.75

A sufficient amount of laboratory work was given the class to induce them to ask questions, and the straw, leaf, head and grain of the different types studied with respect to the resistance of disease, quality and yield.

An interesting experience was given the class by Mr. Clarke, Supt. of the Dominion Experimental Farm at Charlottetown, P. E. I., on alfalfa growing. For ten years Mr. Clarke has been growing alfalfa with probably greater success than any man in the Province. By studying the requirements of the plant, which being a native of dry countries requires special attention to drainage, and not being able to beat out weeds and other grasses demands a thorough, persistent cultivation. Mr. Clarke has been able to have two cuts each season and in some instances three running as high as seven tons per acre. As an outcome of Mr. Clarke's pleasing experience, it is felt that the trials in alfalfa will be more extensive throughout the Province next year.

A branch of the course this year which will be further exploited in future is the course in Domestic Science. The interest taken in the class conducted by Mrs. Dunbrack, of Fredericton, by the ladies warrants this and the administrator of the course promises special advantage in this line next year. The Dairying Department under Messrs. MacDougall of New Brunswick and MacKay, of Nova Scotia, is also attended with an eagerness by the ladies in the class.

The good roads or better roads question is not allowed to be lost sight of. Dr. Hewes, head of the Public Roads Department for the United States, gave practical illustrated lectures on earth roads, how to prepare and maintain them. The earth road appeals to the average road user and the farmer. By confining himself to this branch, Dr. Hewes has reached home with the audience and received a very hearty reception. Add to these enumerated advantages, the practical instruction in live stock, judging, feeding and care along with poultry breeding and increased egg production and the wonder is that even a greater number of farmers, their sons and daughters do not avail themselves of the exceptional offerings. The course is absolutely free to everyone, is not hampered in any way with fees or charges. The only simple requirements is one or two weeks board which is furnished in private houses at the nominal cost of \$3.50 per week. In no other way can the need of back to the soil be so eloquently advanced and nowhere will be found administration so anxious to assist and encourage the intelligent agriculturist.

HEAD STUFFED? GOT A COLD? TRY PAPE'S!

One dose Pape's Cold Compound gives relief—Cure in few hours

You will distinctly feel your cold breaking and all the Grippe symptoms leaving after taking the very first dose.

It is a positive fact that Pape's Cold Compound, taken every two hours, until three consecutive doses are taken, will end Grippe and break up the most severe cold, either in the head, chest, back, stomach, or limbs.

It promptly relieves the most miserable headache, dullness, head and nose stuffed up, feverishness, sneezing, sore throat, running of the nose, mucous catarrhal discharges, soreness, stiffness and rheumatic twinges.

Get a 25-cent package of "Pape's Cold Compound" from your druggist and take it with the knowledge that it will positively and promptly cure your cold and end all the grippe misery; without any assistance or bad after-effects and that it contains no quinine—don't accept something else said to be just as good. Tastes nice—acts gently.

COLDS OF LONG STANDING

Are Conquered By Specific. No 108. A Physician's Remedy. Not a Patent Medicine.

"Nox a Cold," Specific 108, brings speedy and sure relief in the case of colds of obstinate character. Dr. E. D. Edick of Bowmansville, says: "I consider it a very serviceable and desirable remedy in consumption, coughs, colds, and lung trouble, of recent or long continuance." "108" is a physician's prescription, sold at Hughes Drugstore, 25c. per bottle.

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GREAT DISCOUNT SALE

S. A. McDonald's are conducting one of the greatest discount sales held in the city for many years. \$20,000 must be realized on this sale by Jan. 31st.

If price cutting will accomplish it they are bound to win out. Fur, dress goods, silks, underwear, ladies' suits, coats, rain coats, all going at sweeping discounts during this sale. 1-4M1f.

"Everybody will be at S. A. McDonald's today to share in the bargains offered there. 1-3M1f

"S. A. McDonald's grand clearing sale is announced this morning and will be continued during the month of January until the sales touch the \$20,000 mark. 1-3M1f.

"Tonight at Brown's, 158 Queen St., auction sale of remainder of stock. Everything goes—no reserve. Sale starts promptly at 7 o'clock R. Bearisto Auctioneer. 1-23M1f

Minard's Liment Co., Limited. Gentlemen.—Last winter I received great benefit from the use of MINARD'S LIMENT in a severe attack of LaGrippe, and I have frequently proved it to be very effective in cases of inflammation. Yours, W. A. HUTCHINSON.

"S. A. McDonald's sale stating that they are to raise \$20,000 during the month of January means a big opportunity for the people of this Province. 1-3M1f.

POPULAR PRESENTATION.

DALHOUSIE, N. B., Jan. 22.—Last night an address and purse were presented to Hon. C. H. Labllois on the recognition of the completion of 30 years public life.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF COLUMBUS, LOCAL SOCIETY. Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co. doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrh Cure. FRANK J. CHENEY Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A.D. 1888. A. W. GLEASON, NOTARY PUBLIC.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials free. Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO, Toledo, O. Sold by all Druggists, etc. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation. 1-23M1f

A Canada Life Policy is the First Step to Success

The young man who has had the foresight to insure with the Canada Life is marked for promotion by the "boss." He knows that this chap has an issue beyond the ordinary. The man who has his life protected is free from all care and worry of the future and can thus devote his best time and money in doing good and making good. Call and see what a few cents will do for you in a Canada Life Policy.

W. K. Rogers Mgr. P. E. I. Branch



We have adopted the McCoskey one—Writing System for keeping accounts.

While this System is new to us it has been in successful operation for a number of years among the leading merchants of the country who are unanimous in their endorsement of it. With this system we are able to give you an itemized Bill with each purchase which you will readily see prevents the possibility of any difference between you and us.

It means a great saving in time and labor to ourselves and we feel sure that our customers will appreciate the service we give them.



Advertisement for THE JAMES C. TUPLIN Silver Black Fox Company, Limited. Capital Stock of \$75,000.00. Silver Black Fox Company, Limited is now offered to the people of Prince Edward Island. We believe no better proposition is being offered today because:

- 1st This ranch contains twenty-two Silver Black Foxes every one equal in quality and breeding to the best in the world.
2nd There is no ranch in the Province more ideally situated or better equipped.
3rd The management is in the hands of a man who has been familiar with the business for the last eighteen years and who understands it thoroughly.
As this allotment of stock will be closed out by February 1st we would suggest to anyone interested that they apply at once.
Shares per value \$100.00
Payments 10 p c. with application, balance February 1st.
For any further particulars apply to.

Geo. J. Rogers Provincial President 1.16M1st7f. W. K. Rogers Sicy. Treasurer Charlottetown or Charlottetown

Check That Cough. Coughs often go from bad to worse. No matter how slight it may seem, it is folly to neglect it. Keep a bottle of Jamieson's White Pine and Tar in the house. Commence taking it when the first symptoms come. Carefully prepared from known curative agents. The best remedy because it cures safely, thoroughly and permanently. Price 25c. J. G. Jamieson DRUGGIST

NEW KING GEORGE HOTEL. Wm. MONBOURQUETTE, Mgr. Private Baths, Running Water and Long Distance Telephones in all rooms. Large Bright Sample Rooms. COUSINE UNEXCELLED SYDNEY, N. S.

No 6 "Ad" M. & A. McLeod General Grocers Cor Prince & Dorchester Sts.

Cameron's Home-Made Bread. (Name on every loaf) Delivered fresh each day to M & A McLeod. you have a strong, vigorous appetite or one that is coaxing

Cameron's Bread will help you in either case Our Bread is mixed by machinery Receives little or no handling and is of excellent quality.

Farm for Sale - AT - A Bargain. If you want to buy a good farm it will pay you to call and look this one over. Is only 6 miles from Charlottetown. This farm is noted for its good and early crops. Come and see for yourselves. W. H. HORNE, Milton Station, P. E. I. 1-18M1st3pjd

Forty years in use, 20 years the standard, prescribed and recommended by physicians. For Women's Ailments Dr. Martel's Female Pills, at your druggist. "Spohn's Distemper and Cough Cure" is one of the best veterinary preparations that money and skill can create. More of this remedy is sold than any other stock preparation in existence. Good for influenza in its various forms such as distemper, epizootic, pink eye and catarrhal fever, also good for laryngitis, pharyngitis, quinsy, bronchitis, hoarseness, chronic coughs, coughs and all kindred disorders as well. Sales the first year were 1053 bottles, and the last year were 750,000 bottles. Price 30c a bottle. The Two Macs. METf.

Good Hoofs-- a Better Horse. All good horsemen agree that the prime requisite for speed, stamina, endurance and good condition in horses depends chiefly upon the condition of their hoofs. For ring-bone, cracks and all other disorders of the horse's pedal extremities Harrold's Hoof Ointment is just the thing needed. It is remarkably efficient, prompt and reliable in action and brings about the desired results without loss of time. Try it. Fennell & Chandler Victoria Rep



BROWN'S Auction Sale Starts Tonight at 7 o'clock. Balance of Stock Put Up--No Reserve. R. BEARISTO, Auctioneer.