

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT  
There is no black horse in the  
chariot of the soul.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT  
The beauty of holiness must be in  
labour as well as in rest.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1857.  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

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By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50.

## MINERS AND OWNERS CANNOT AGREE

### Settlement of Great South Wales Coal Strike Collapsed Yesterday.

(Canadian Press)  
CARDIFF, Wales, Jan. 9.—Negotiations looking to the settlement of the Great South Wales coal strike collapsed this afternoon. The breakdown of a conference between miners and owners came shortly after the union representatives had retired from a joint conference to discuss certain details upon which the conference had been unable to agree. The rock upon which the conference split was the miners' refusal to agree that an independent chairman of a proposed new conciliation board should rule on the question of wages. The miners agreed to the creation of a new board, but they insisted that the wage issue should be settled between employers and employees.

## Lipton Donates \$50,000 To Poor

(Special to the Guardian)  
GLASGOW, Scotland, Jan. 9.—Sir Thomas Lipton today gave the city of Glasgow \$50,000 for distribution among the poor mothers and children in his native city. He made the gift in memory of his mother, "the guiding star of my life" and in appreciation of the "many kindnesses" which he had received from the city.

## 60,000 Heads Of Cattle On Drive

(Special to the Guardian)  
MELBOURNE, Australia, Jan. 9.—More than 60,000 head of cattle comprising the prime selection from the great herds of northern Australia are being driven south right across the continent. In 1921 a herd of 73,000 made the great journey to the southern markets, and the journey occupied more than two years. Such journeys can only be made at infrequent intervals, for rain only falls in central Australia on an average about once in six years. When good rains fill the water holes and cover the whole country with luscious desert grass, the big herds slowly head southward.

## Fast Mail Plane Service

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 9.—The Post Office Department last night announced inauguration of a fast mail aeroplane service between Montreal and Winnipeg, flying by day and night, mail posted at Toronto for Winnipeg will save twenty seven hours over letters sent by rail it is estimated. The aeroplanes eastbound and westbound will make stops at Hamilton, London and Windsor. Practically all cities and towns in western central and eastern Ontario as well as all eastern Canada will be served. Already there is a service between Montreal and St. Paul, Minnesota. The new Montreal-Winnipeg service will therefore add a new link between St. Paul and Winnipeg.

## May Succeed Price

(Canadian Press)  
TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 9.—The Daily Star says it is predicted that the Ontario Legislature Building, Hon. W. H. Price at present Attorney General of the Province, will succeed C. A. MacCrath, who today announced he would resign from the chairmanship of the Ontario Hydro-Electric Power Commission.

## Canada Will Soon Produce All The Butter She Needs

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 9.—Canada will be producing all the butter she requires within two years, and the question of importing butter from New Zealand and Australia will then no longer be one of prime importance to the dairy industry in this country. This view was expressed by Dr. J. A. Ruddick, Dairy Commissioner today.

## Unemployed And Police Clash

(Special to the Guardian)  
ADELAIDE, Australia, Jan. 9.—Police and unemployed workers clashed today with a number of minor casualties resulting. There were twelve arrests. A procession of 1,000 unemployed marching through the city, attempted forcible entrance to the offices of Premier Butler. The police resisted and a half hour battle ensued, during which the rioters used sticks and iron bars as weapons.

## Concludes Trip Across Canada

ST. JOHN, Jan. 9.—Rev. Dr. Frank Baird, Moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in Canada, will arrive in Saint John today to be the preacher in local Presbyterian churches on Sunday. Dr. Baird has completed a 10,000-mile tour in Canada visiting representative Presbyterian churches from coast to coast. The moderator was formerly clerk of the Presbytery of Saint John in the former Presbyterian Church and was minister in Sussex and in Woodstock at different times. At present he is minister of the Presbyterian Church in Pictou, N. S.

## ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

- \*\*Cardigan Shipping Club Shipping hogs and lambs Wednesday, January 14th. 1396-1-9-31.
- \*\*North Milton Hornets vs. Granites at Highfield rink Saturday night. Skating after match. 1404-1-9-2
- \*\*Unloading car Old Sydney Coal at Colville, tenth and twelfth, J. G. MacLeod, Hampshire. 1417-11.
- \*\*The annual meeting of Dunstaffnage Creamery will be held on Wednesday, January 21st at 2 p. m. 1378-1-8-31.
- \*\*Cornwall Rink skating nights, Wednesday and Saturday. Hockey and special skates on Monday. 1371-1-8-31.
- \*\*Opening Special Skate at New Glasgow rink, Saturday. Regular nights Tuesday and Friday. 1420-11.
- \*\*New Wiltshire District Lodge, will meet in Barton Lodge room, North Milton, Tuesday, January 13th at 2 P. M. 1394-1-9-31.
- \*\*The Oyster Bed Driving Club intend holding their first race Monday, January 12th. If not fine, Wednesday. 1419-1-10-21.
- \*\*Annual Meeting of Harrington Presbyterian Church will be held Wednesday, January 14th. 1421-1-10-21.
- \*\*Hillsboro District L. O. L. meets at Boyne Lodge room, January 13th, 1931, at 8 p. m. Stephen Tanton, Recording Secretary. 1418-1-10-21.
- \*\*The Annual Meeting of the Kingston Farmer's Institute will be held on Saturday, January 10th in Kingston Hall. 1370-1-9-31.
- \*\*Southern District L. O. L. meets in Sword Lodge, Wood Islands, Jan. 13th at 10 a. m. M. A. MacNeill, District Master. 1407-1-9-21
- \*\*Annual Meeting of the Hillsboro Dairying Company will be held in Factory, on Wednesday, January 14th, 1931, at 2 p. m. Frank Lund, Secretary. 1397-1-9-31.
- \*\*Dr. Cliff, Purdy Station, Westchester Co., N. Y., U. S. A. Phone 678. Chronic maladies prevented and cured at home, where they originate. 7489-10-10-5mos.

## CLOTHING IS NOW CHEAPER IN CANADA

### Than At Any Time Since Before The War—Orderly Marketing of Canadian Product Discussed.

(Canadian Press)  
TORONTO, Jan. 9.—For the first time in history a joint meeting of clothing manufacturers and woollen cloth manufacturers met here today for the purpose of devising means for orderly marketing of the product of the Canadian woollen mills during the coming season. The woollen manufacturers were headed by P. D. Hayes, of Toronto, and the Canadian Association of Garment Manufacturers by R. P. Sparks, of Ottawa. After careful analysis of the textile situation the conclusion was reached clothing could be purchased today in Canada cheaper than at any time since before the war and probably cheaper than it will be for another generation.

## BROTHER OF DR. SCHURMAN DIES IN N. Y.

(Canadian Press)  
HALIFAX, N. S., Jan. 9.—G. W. Schurman, brother of Dr. Jacob Schurman, former United States Ambassador to Germany, died in New York City this afternoon from pneumonia, according to word received here. G. W. Schurman was a native of Freetown, P. E. I., and member of a well known New York legal firm. He graduated from Dalhousie University here.

## Former Islander Died From Pneumonia—Was Native of Freetown.

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 9.—The return of Premier R. B. Bennett to Ottawa once more aroused conjecture in respect to matters which have lain dormant for some little time. The general expectation is that Parliament will be called to meet in February or early March. The session will be a lively one is a foregone conclusion. Conditions in western Canada are sure to bulk large in the debates and Parliament will be asked to take steps to meet the situation.

## National Radio Broadcasting Company Desired

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 9.—A national radio broadcasting company, sponsored by the Federal Government which would own, operate and control a number of powerful broadcasting stations throughout the Dominion, was the desire of the vast majority of the radio owners in this country, a delegation from the Canadian Radio League informed Hon. Alfred Durneau, Minister of Marine, here today. Such a company should be administered by a directorate of twelve persons, voluntarily employed, who would be drawn from industrial, educational, amusement and other circles, it was stated. Distributed throughout Canada, according to the representations of the radio league, would be six 50 kilowatt broadcasting stations that would reach every section of the Dominion. Thus neutralizing to some extent the virtual monopoly enjoyed by the higher powered and more numerous stations at present operating in the United States.

- \*\*Rummage Sale in Hertz Hall this evening at seven o'clock. 1430
- \*\*Mt. Stewart, Wednesday, thrilling show. 1438-31
- \*\*North Rustico Rink opens tonight. Good ice. 1438
- \*\*Heart Breakers vs. Cornwall C. C. at Cornwall Monday night. 1436-21
- \*\*North Wiltshire rink, 180 x 75 opens Saturday night, Jan. 10. Come and see the married men play the single men. Skate after match. Good ice. 1434

## Three Months Airmail Service For The Island

### Plane Will Run Between Moncton And Charlottetown, Commencing Monday—Mail Will Arrive Here At Noon.

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 9.—Winter airmail service to Prince Edward Island will be instituted on January 13. Hon. Arthur Sauve Postmaster General, announced today. Coinciding with alterations in railway time tables and closing of the ferry service across the channel, the Department will put daily flights into effect. An aeroplane will leave Moncton every morning at 11 o'clock and arrive in Charlottetown half an hour later, carrying mail to Moncton, where service will be in effect for approximately three months.

## Parliament Will Meet In February Or Early March

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## Ferguson Will Be Ranked Higher Than Predecessors

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Jan. 9.—G. Howard Ferguson, newly appointed High Commissioner for Canada in London, who is now the object of a series of farewell functions and who, before leaving will come to Ottawa to be sworn in as a member of the Privy Council, will sit further up the table of precedence overseas than his predecessor did. The status of high commissioners was discussed at the Imperial Conference and a memorandum on the subject has been officially transmitted. It says in part: "His Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom intimated that they were prepared to recommend to the King that the Dominion high commissioners should on all ceremonial occasions (other than those when ministers of the Crown from the respective Dominions were present) rank immediately after secretaries of state, that is, before all cabinet ministers in the United Kingdom except secretaries of state and those ministers who already have higher precedence than secretaries of state. A minister of the Crown from a Dominion, visiting the United Kingdom, will be given precedence immediately before the high commissioner concerned." The Canadian Government proposes to accord an equivalent precedence to Sir William Clark, British High Commissioner to Canada.

## Engineers To Meet This Month

ENGINEERING INSTITUTE OF CANADA TO MEET AT MONTREAL

MONTREAL, Jan. 9.—The annual general meeting of the Engineering Institute of Canada will take place at the Montreal headquarters on January 22, to be adjourned till February 4, when the annual convention meeting opens here for three days, closing February 6. Several interesting addresses have been arranged for the three day meeting of the engineers, covering a wide variety of subjects. During their stay, the delegates and members will visit several local engineering shops and construction jobs for inspection. A social program has also been drawn up. Papers will be delivered on the train ferry landings at Mulgrave and Point Tupper, N. S.; the steel lock gates of the Welland Canal, breakwaters in Port Arthur Harbor, the structure and oil prospects of the Eastern foothills in Alberta, the water supply problem in southern Saskatchewan, and several power developments in different parts of the Dominion.

## Gets Appointment

(Special to the Guardian)  
LONDON, Jan. 9.—The Earl and Countess of Clarendon departed for South Africa today. The Earl of Clarendon will succeed the Earl of Athlone as Governor General of the Dominion.

## COOL BANDIT

(Special to the Guardian)  
MOWVILLE, Iowa, Jan. 9.—A bandit who held D. E. Wilkins, cashier of the First Trust and Savings Bank here prisoner all night, escorted the bank official to work today and robbed the bank of \$6,000. The robber drove the banker ten miles west of town, then threw him bound under a bridge. Meantime Wilkins' wife was at her home tied to the basement stairs. The robber held the Wilkins couple up and spent the next eight hours chatting with them. Then with his gun pressed against the cashier's side he accompanied him to work. At the bank they waited twenty minutes until the time lock on the vault opened.

## Golden Crow Now Believed Escaped

RANCOON, Burma, Jan. 9.—Official today expressed the belief that Burma "Man who would be King" reported killed in a battle with British troops January 3, was still alive. They thought that the mysterious leader of the recent revolt in which many lives were lost, escaped when his bamboo palace in the wilds near Tharrawaddy was captured and destroyed by British troops. There still, however, was no explanation of the blond Burman who was found dead, dressed in robes of princely rank, when the troops finally entered the rebel stronghold. Copies of a proclamation found on the body of one of the dead insurgents have reached insurgents here. They say it reveals that the insurrection was not, as was at first believed, a definite revolutionary plot against British rule.

## Body of Blond Burman Now Thought to Be Only Lieutenant

ST. JOHN, N. B., Jan. 9.—With a view to establishing a large fertilizer mixing plant in St. John, A. Bloembergen, representing Amsterdamsche Superfosfatfabriek, of Utrecht, Holland, and W. G. T. Packard of Fishon, Packard and Prentice, Ipswich, England, arrived here today to confer with the St. John Harbor Commissioners.

## Carpentier And Lita Chaplin Kidnapped

NEW YORK, Jan. 9.—Police detectives said last night that Lita Grey Chaplin and Georges Carpentier were kidnapped outside a Bronx theatre driven more than a mile and robbed by four men. The hold-up men escaped in Mrs. Chaplin's automobile. She said jewelry valued at \$16,000 had been stolen.

## ACTION MAY BE TAKEN TO REVIVE TRADE

### Canada And United States To Rehabilitate Purchasing Power of The Orient.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 9.—Senator Kay Pitman of the Silver State of Nevada has strong hope that action may be taken by the Senate at this session of Congress toward reviving Chinese trade. He considers Canadians and United States interests should be at one in an attempt to rehabilitate the purchasing power of the Orient. Briefly, the Senator's plans will be incorporated in report by a sub-committee of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee and presents three propositions. First—The Senate should advise the President to enter negotiations for the purpose of obtaining a suspension of the policy of the British Government for India with respect to silver. (Senator Pitman holds release of silver in bullion form from India has resulted in the cutting of the price of the white metal by one-half). Second—That the President be advised to enter negotiations for the purpose of an international silver loan to China to be expended under supervision by representatives of the governments concerned. Third—That the President be advised to enter discussion looking toward what amounts to the valorization of silver in international exchanges.

## Said Goodby To Willingdons

(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Jan. 9.—Hundreds of Ottawa citizens today said good bye to Viscount and Viscountess Willingdon. Two receptions were arranged in their honor, one by the Canadian Legion and the other by the Canadian Club of Ottawa and the Ottawa Women's Canadian Club.

## Bold Mid-Day Bank Hold-Up In Montreal

MONTREAL, Jan. 9.—A bank hold-up engineered by five men was swiftly carried out in a branch of the Royal Bank of Canada on St. Denis street in the north end of the city, during business hours this morning, and cash amounting to between five and six thousand dollars taken. The men operated with an automobile and made a clean getaway. Two of the party entered the bank, two remained in the car and the fifth loitered about the entrance with his hands in his overcoat pockets. The two in the bank quickly lined up the staff, threatening them with revolvers. Two customers entered at the same time and they too were lined up against a wall. At a signal from within one of those remaining in the car entered the bank and scooped up all the cash in sight, after which all three backed out. The five drove off quickly and it was undisturbed that the number of the car was not ascertained.

## U.S. Will Sell Smuggled Fox Furs

BUFFALO, N. Y., Jan. 9.—Forty-four sets of silver fox furs which were smuggled across the international bridge from Canada in a freight car, will be sold at auction by the United States government. The furs were packed in boxes and were labelled fish. Customs inspectors said the boxes looked fishy in the figurative rather than the literal sense, and investigated. The department appraised the furs at \$3,200.

## Tries To Kill His Family

(Special to the Guardian)  
NEW YORK, Jan. 9.—A plan for destruction of an entire family was seen today by police in the discovery of the body of Mrs. Rose Drucker in her gas filled Bronx apartment. In adjoining rooms her husband Harry and their five year old twin children were found unconscious. In a hospital where the father and children were revived, Drucker was arrested on a charge of homicide. Police charged he strangled his wife and then turned on the gas in the kitchen stove to kill himself and the children. He is a shoe cutter and had been unemployed for weeks.

## TWO BILLION DOLLAR STEEL MERGER

### To Rival Giant United States Steel Corporation—Is Being Considered By Prominent Steel Men And Financiers.

(Canadian Press)  
CLEVELAND, Ohio, Jan. 9.—The Cleveland News today says a proposed formation of a two billion dollar steel merger to rival the giant United States Steel Corporation is being considered by a number of prominent steel men and financiers. According to the News, the new merger "talk" includes the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, Republic Steel, Youngstown Sheet and Tube, Jones and Laughlin, Corriegan-McKinney and Otis Steel. The News says, Cyrus S. Eaton of Republic Steel, James A. Campbell of Youngstown Sheet and Tube, and Eugene G. Grace of Bethlehem, met in New York yesterday and discussed terms and titles for the two billion dollar deal.

## Seven Year Old Lad Is Killed

(Canadian Press)  
FREDERICTON, N. B., Jan. 9.—E. Ralph Taber, aged seven years, was killed almost instantly at Victoria Mills in this city this afternoon as the result of running into a C. N. R. motor speeder while coasting down a crooked decline known as Fraser's Hill.

## Knife Wound In Heart, May Live

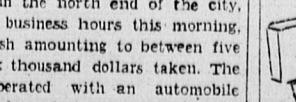
(Canadian Press)  
ATLANTA, Ga., Jan. 9.—Jimmy Hammond, negro, was taken to Grady Hospital today with an inch wide knife wound in his heart. Physicians detected a sign of life. Quickly they dissected two ribs and laid the heart bare. One surgeon deftly closed the wound with his fingers, synchronizing the pressure with the barely perceptible beating of the heart. Then he took four quick stitches. Tonight the patient was conscious, critically ill, but given an even chance to recover.

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## The Weather, Etc.

A STRICT VEGETARIAN IS A BIRD WHO WON'T EVEN READ BACON OR LAMB



TORONTO, Jan. 10.—Moderate north west winds, fair, not much change in temperature. Maximum ... 24  
Minimum ... 17  
High tide this afternoon at 3:31 and tomorrow morning at 3:23.  
Sun rises this morning at 7:34 and sets this afternoon at 4:42.  
Last quarter moon Sunday, Jan. 11, 1:09 p. m.  
Summertime tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

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