

Fire Insurance A Necessity

Then insure in good strong stock companies, which never contest an honest claim such as is represented by

E. R. BROW

Charlottetown

APPLE CONSERVE

For each pound of quartered and pared apples allow three-quarters of a pound of sugar and half a pint of water. Boil sugar and water until a rich syrup is formed; add the apples and simmer until clear. Take up carefully, lay on plates and pack in tin boxes lined with waxed paper.

COMPOTE OF APPLES.

One pound of sugar, one-quarter pound of lump sugar, one cup of water, the juice of half a lemon, a few drops of red coloring. Put the sugar, water and lemon juice into a clean enameled saucepan and let them boil quickly for ten minutes. Meanwhile peel the apples, cut them in quarters and remove the cores. Throw the pieces into the boiling syrup and let them cook slowly until clear and tender, but not broken. Then remove the quarters of apple carefully, reduce the syrup a little and color it pink with the red coloring. Arrange the apples on a glass dish and pour the syrup over. A little cream or custard served with the compote is a great improvement. If the apples are small they may be cored and cooked whole.

APPLE COMPOTE AND ORANGE MARMALADE.

Boil twelve tart apples in one quart of water until tender, strain through a jelly bag; add a pound of granulated sugar and let boil while boiling add twelve apples, cored and pared. When the apples are tender drain them carefully in a perforated skimmer. Boil the syrup until it jells; fill the apples with orange marmalade and pour the syrup over them. Serve with whipped cream.

CRABAPPLE MARMALADE

Wash and core crabapples and put them through the meat chopper. Put into a preserving kettle and add water until it shows through the top layers of apple. Cook until soft. Weigh and add an equal weight of sugar. Cook until the mixture forms

a jelly when cooled and pour into sterilized glasses. Cover with paraffin.

APPLE CUSTARD.

Beat the yolks of four eggs and add one-half cup of sugar; cook for one or two minutes and remove from the fire. Gradually add one pint of grated apple. Pour into a serving dish and cover with a meringue made of the well-beaten whites of four eggs and three tablespoonfuls of powdered sugar.

APPLE CUP CUSTARD.

Pare, core and steam four good-sized tart apples until tender; press through a sieve. While hot add one tablespoonful of butter, four tablespoonfuls of sugar, the yolks of four eggs and one-half pint of milk. Turn into baking cups and bake for twenty minutes. Beat the whites of four eggs until stiff, add four tablespoonfuls of sugar, beat and heap over the top of the cups; dust thickly with powdered sugar and brown in the oven. Serve cold.

WASHING THE BUTTER.

There is a happy medium to be observed in all things, but there is much experience to be gained and many difficulties to be surmounted before the buttermaker finds this happy medium when washing his produce. Some butter makers do not wash their butter sufficiently, while others do exactly the opposite and overwash. Butter not properly washed, or in other words, freed of buttermilk, which contains casein or cheesy matter, does not keep sweet for very long. Casein, being an albuminous substance, very soon decomposes, and in consequence gives off bad odors, while butter-fat, on the other hand, being a carbonaceous compound, does not decompose very readily. Ripened cream is acid, due to the development of lactic acid, and as the butter globules in themselves do not contain this acid, it is evident that, if well washed, so as to be free of the acid contained in the buttermilk, it will be sweeter than when buttermilk is locked up, as it were, between the grains. This is largely the reason why butter which is churned to a lump and then washed never keeps so well as

THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

—IT PAYS to buy in this Province

—THE MORNING DAILY Guardian can be obtained at Lafferty's Tonsorial Parlors, Summerside.

—MR. E. P. FOLEY, Guardian representative in Alberton will gladly receive subscriptions and advertising matter.

—MR. W. K. MCGUGAN, Secretary of the Globe Exchange, P.O. Box 10, is The Guardian Agent in Summerside.

—COAL ARRIVED.—Capt. Cain in command of the schooner Malabar, arrived in port on Monday with a cargo of coal for Joseph Read & Co.—H.

—SUBSCRIBERS should renew a week or two before the time they have paid for has expired and thus not miss an issue, as all papers are discontinued promptly on expiry date.

—CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.—Rev. James MacDougall will preach on Sabbath, the 22nd, at Summerside, 10.30; Seartown at 3 and Cape Traverse at 7 o'clock.

—K. of C.—The Moncton team of the Knights of Pythias lodge, organized by the "Goad" arrived in Summerside by the S. S. Empress on Monday night. After doing some degree work they were generously entertained by the home lodge. The number, comprising about thirty, left for return on Tuesday morning's boat.—H.

—PERSONALS.—Mr. Peter Flahaver was a passenger to Summerside Monday morning.—Mr. John Thompson, Kensington was in Summerside Saturday evening enacting a business for James McNutt.—Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dunn are visiting in Kensington the guest of Mrs. Thomas Somers.—Mr. James Hiscott, Stanley Bridge, was doing business in Kensington Monday.—The following are a few of the passengers from Kensington to Summerside Saturday evening:—Mr. John Thompson, Jr.; Mr. John Thompson, Sr.; Dr. F. W. Jardine; J. W. Warren, Oliver Orr, Leah Leard, Harry Warren, Jos. Driscoll, Jas. Champion, Sandy McKinnon, Neil McKinnon and William Higgins.—K.

EMPRESS CASE WILL COME UP IN JANUARY

MONTREAL, Nov. 18.—"I will speak to the chief justice and request him to get me replaced in January 1915, so that I can arrange a date during that month for the hearing of this action," said Mr. Justice Dunlop, sitting in the Admiralty Court today when Messrs F. E. Meredith, K.C., and A. R. Holden, attorneys for the Canadian Pacific Steamship Company in the latter's three million dollars damage action against the S. S. Storstead, which is alleged to have sunk the Empress of Ireland on May 29 last, made an application to fix the date for trial. Messrs A. W. Atwater, K.C., and C. A. Ducloux, K.C., attorneys for the S. S. Storstead, asked that commissions be granted to examine Messrs Abercrombie and Cadwallader, passengers on the Empress, and probably Captain Kendall, Officer Jones and Engineer O'Donovan.

Mr. Atwater asked that the fixing of the date of the trial stand in abeyance, as under the present war conditions, it would be impossible to say when the evidence would be returned. "No," replied Mr. Meredith, "the defendants want the evidence of Captain Kendall and others. We do not want them, the captain is serving under the Admiralty on the Calgarian and our ship is at the bottom of the sea." Mr. Ducloux asked that the log books of the steamers Lake Erie, Monmouth, Champlain and Milwaukee, on their voyages from Montreal to Liverpool and when Captain Kendall was in command, should be produced in court to show what course Captain Kendall was accustomed to steer after dropping his pilot. Mr. Holden replied that this was not evidence. The record in the case was large enough as it was. His Lordship granted the commissions as requested and left the date of trial to be fixed as stated above.

A MILITARY YARN.

An Irish recruit was engaged for the first time in a field manoeuvre on outpost duty. The sergeant told him to look out for Colonel coming to inspect the boat. An hour later he returned and asked the soldier: "Has the Colonel been here?" Receiving an answer, in the negative, he went away, returning later with the same enquiry. Later the Colonel appeared, and the recruit did not salute, the Colonel asked: "Do you know who I am?" "I do not," said the recruit. "I am the Colonel." "Faith, then, you'll catch it!" said the soldier. "The sergeant's asked twice for you already."

CHARLOTTETOWN MARKETS

Oats (white)	45c.
Oats (black)	47c.
Straw (per ton)	\$6.00
Hay, loose (per ton)	\$14.00
Eggs (per doz.)	25c.
Print Butter (per lb.)	25c.
Fowl and chicken (per lb.)	9 to 11c.
Tub Butter (per lb.)	23c.
Potatoes (per bush.)	25c-30c.
Turkeys (per bush.)	12c.
Hides	12c.
Calfskins	14c.
Beef (lb.)	16 to 20c.
Young pigs (per pair)	\$7.00 to \$8.00.
Sausages (lb.)	15c.

SUMMERSIDE MARKETS.

Barley, per bush	60c to 65c
Buckwheat, per bush	65c to 70c
Butter, per lb, dairy	22c to 24c
Butter, per lb, creamery	30c to 32c
Calf skins, per lb.	12c to 14c
Eggs, per doz.	23c
Hay, per ton, pressed	\$13.00 to \$13.50
Hay, per ton, loose	\$12.00
Hides, per lb.	12 1/2c
Oats, per bush, black	49c
Oats, per bush, white	47c
Potatoes per bush	20c to 22c
Rolled mill flour, per cwt	\$2.50 to \$2.75
Turkeys, per bush	12c
Pellets, lambs, each	45c to 60c
Wheat, per bush	80c to \$1.00
Wool, per lb.	20c to 25c
Straw, per ton, pressed	\$6 to \$6.50

—ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany order. Minimum charge twenty-five cents.

—WANTED an experienced girl for general housework and plain cooking. Highest wages. Apply to Mrs. J. E. Wyatt, Summerside. 6554-11-17m31

—PATRIOTIC LECTURE.—Major A. A. Bartlett will deliver an illustrated lecture in the Presbyterian Hall at Summerside, on Friday evening at 8 o'clock, subject: "The Chateaux District of France."—H.

—PORK MARKET.—Yesterday buyers in Summerside were paying for pork, organs in 110 to 120 lbs., 8 3/4 cents; 120 to 150 lbs., 8 1/2 cents. Organs out: 110 to 200 lbs., 9c; 200 to 250 lbs., 8 3/4 cents.—H.

—EXAMINATIONS.—The standing of the pupils of Belmont School for the month of October is as follows: Grade III.—1, Ethel Barrett, Grade II (Senior)—1, Leola Laughlin; 2, Elsie McPhee. Grade II (Junior)—1, Roosevelt Winchester; 2, Fraser McLaren; 3, Harry Best, Grade I.—1, Bud Birch, Primer (senior)—1, Rita Simpson; 2, Irma McLaren, Primer (jr.)—1, Major McLeod; 2, Oliver McLeod.—H.

—SOURIS ITEMS.—Mr. J. R. LeBlanc, Moncton, was a passenger to Charlottetown Monday morning. Mr. Thos. Kieckham, of Souris West, was a passenger to Souris, Tuesday evening, returning from a business trip to Halifax. Mr. C. H. S. Sterns, of Sterns Bros., Souris, who has been to Charlottetown, returned home on the express Tuesday evening. Mr. H. H. Acorn, Souris, was a passenger to Charlottetown on Monday morning. Mr. J. A. McDonald, local manager for the Mutual Life of New York Insurance, was in Charlottetown on Monday. Mr. Harry S. Frances, of Fortune Bridge, accompanied by his sister, Miss Elsie, was a passenger to Charlottetown Monday afternoon.

—EMERALD.—Messrs. Thomas Doyle, Rustico, and Edward McIsaac, Hope River, were in Emerald on Tuesday to attend the funeral of their old friend, the late John Canning. Mr. Bennett DeLishan arrived home last week from Medicine Hat, after spending the past two years in the Northwest. The entertainment held under the auspices of the Women's Institute on the 11th inst., was a grand success, financially and otherwise. About \$45 was netted, which it is understood will be expended by the ladies of the institute in purchasing school supplies, etc. A butter making outfit having been placed in the factory on the first of the month, a considerable quantity of cream is coming in twice a week from patrons of Emerald and Kinkora factories, and the promoters feel assured from present prospects that the undertaking will prove a success.—P.

WESTERN PERSONALS

—Mr. S. T. Gallant, M. L. a Piasville, was in Summerside, Monday, on official business.—H.

—Mr. D. Kennedy, Bradalbane, passed through Summerside on Monday on a short business trip to O'Leary.—H.

—Messrs. Thomas Bertram, Elliott, and James A. Todd, Bradalbane, were in Summerside, Monday.—H.

—The many friends of Mr. Patrick Hughes, Norborough, will be pleased to learn that he is improving after his recent severe illness.—P.

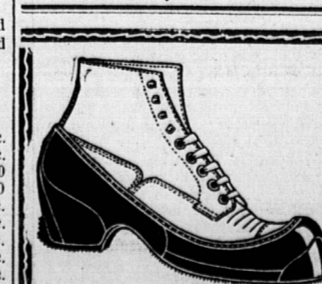
—Mrs. Archibald McInnis, of Miscouche, P. E. I., was visiting in town last week, the guest of her sister, Mrs. Archibald McKenna, Glenalmond Farm, Pictou.

—Some visitors to town Tuesday were Messrs. James and Harry O'Brien, Elmisdale, Mr. John Goodwin, Wellington; Capt. John Stewart, West Point; Messrs. James and Austin Squarbridge's, Miscouche and Mr. George Shea, Wellington.—H.

"Our prescription department is presided over by a man who has the technical skill coupled with absolutely pure, fresh, full-strength drugs, and the necessary painstaking exacting care. MacKinnon Drug Co., Cor. Great George and Kent Streets, Mtf.

POPE DEFINES THE CAUSES OF THE WAR.

ROME, November 18.—The Pope yesterday caused to be published his announced encyclical urging peace among the warring nations of Europe. In this document the Pontiff attributes the war to four causes, namely, lack of humal and sincere love among men; contempt of authority; injustice on the part of one class of the people against another, and the consideration of material welfare as the sole objects of human activity.



Womens' Princess Shoes

Now is the time to be thinking about rubber footwear. Our stock this Fall is complete, a rubber to fit any shoe. Storm and low rubbers, clogs, and Foot-holds in Black and Tan for Men and Women, Black Tan and white for Children.

we have sold thousands of pairs of these shoes and never had one dissatisfied customer. They are built for comfort, not sacrificing style. Made in Calif, Gun Metal, Patent and tan leathers, button or lace. Cloth and Dull Kid tops. \$3.00, 3.50, 4.00, 4.50

D. Gordon & Co. AGENTS

500 Fancy Shirts

A job line of fancy shirts, in stripes, checks, plains and whites. Coat shirts and shirts with collar attached, regular 85c values

50c

600 Hundred Fancy Shirts

The biggest bargain we have ever offered you, beautiful patterns, well finished garments in stripes and fancy patterns, plains in grey, green, blue, light spots and checks

75c

Bargains in Every Dept.

Prowse Bros. Ltd.

SUBSCRIPTIONS TO PATRIOTIC FUND

LIST No. 3.

Previously acknowledged, \$3,375; R. R. Fitzgerald, \$100; J. A. Ritchie, \$25; John McPhee, \$10; William C. White, \$20; W. Harry Tidmarsh, \$50; G. W. Wakeford, \$25; Charlottetown Steam Navigation Co., Ltd., \$100; A. Ernest Ings, \$50; W. A. Weeks, \$50; W. C. S. Moore, \$50; Mrs. May E. Dodd, \$25; Percy Barlow, \$20 (and \$5 a month during the war); W. A. O. Morson, \$25; G. D. Wright, \$25 (and \$5 a month during the war); A. Aylward, \$25; Staff, Charlottetown Post Office, \$4; S.S. Empress and Northumberland, \$100; Miss Jean Aitken, \$5; J. E. B. McCready (\$10 on account); Proceeds, Entertainment Tyranny of Tears, \$143.82; F. J. Nash, \$12.50 (on account of \$25); Regben McDonald, \$10 (on account of \$20); Sixtus McLehlan, \$15; L. H. Coffin, Montague, \$25; J. C. Houston, M.D., Kensington, \$25; Henry S. Coffin, Montague, \$10; J. H. McQuaid, \$50; J. & T. Morris, \$50; Col. F. S. Moore, \$25 (on account of \$100); Rev. T. F. Fullerton, \$25; St. James' Guild, \$25; George E. Hughes, \$25; Mrs. George E. Hughes, \$10; John Offer, \$10; E. H. Haviland, \$50; F. W. Hughes, \$5; Philip Bambrick, \$1; L. D. Carson, \$5; C. E. Carson, \$5; J. H. G. Murphy, \$5; C. W. P. Seale, \$2; W. E. Enman, \$10; J. H. Hill, \$5; S. W. Crabbe, \$100; J. E. Croken, D.V.S., \$5; Caledonian Club of P.E.I. (per J. A. McLaren), \$25; M. P. Hogan, \$25. Total contributions paid in to date, \$4,858.32. H. W. Binning, Hon. Treasurer.

A Little Talk About Men's Fall Needs Shirts, Ties, Etc.

This is the time when you need to replenish your wearables not only as regards Suits and Overcoats but in the way of Shirts, Ties, etc. all matters of consideration in these days when men's wear is so trappy, so stylish, so important.

OUR TIE DEPT. is full of the most elegant assortment we have ever shown, our underwear is just ready for you to select from and as to collars we have all the fashionable styles just from the makers, fresh, up-to date and what you require.

To Mention Some Bargains

- Men's Fashionable Ties.....25c to 75c
- Hook on Ties.....25c to 50c
- Linen Collars, Tookes and Client.....2 for 25c
- Celluloid Collars.....25c
- Men's Nightshirts in white linen, flannel and Flannellette.....55c to 2.50
- Men's heavy wool sox.....25c to 50c
- Men's Cashmere.....25c to 60c

Just come and see these values and these are only some of them.

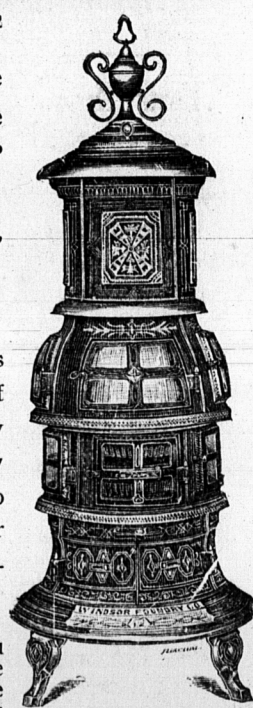
How do you like that Base Burner you bought from The Rogers Hardware Company?

It's the best Stove I ever had, and I would not be without it for twice the money

That is what all of our customers say when they have purchased one of our Base Burners. They are certainly a splendid Heater, and they not only possess beauty and strength but also the constructive skill that makes for the greatest utility at least fuel expense.

Jack Frost will be no terror to you if you have one of these Base Burners in your Home. We handle the old reliable New Burrell-Johnson make, which is the heaviest and best finished Silver Moon on the market to-day.

Call and buy yours before they are all gone:



PRICES

10	\$14.00.
11	15.00.
12	17.00.

With first T. joint of pipe.

The Rogers Hardware Co. LIMITED.

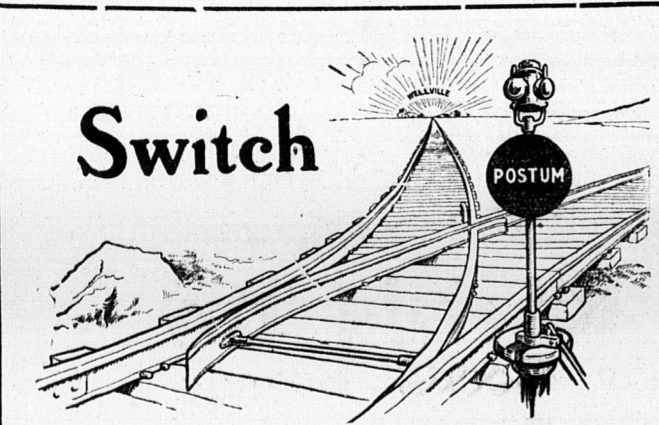
Dr. W. G. Church
Veterinary Surgeon
Graduate of University of Toronto
Telephone Connection.
Office King Edward Livery Stables,
Summerside.
6033-10-14Mtf.

Handsome Hanging And Table Lamps

A lamp for every room in your home—lamps adapted to every purpose; some beautifully decorated with neat floral patterns, others very pleasing in their simplicity of design.

One of these lamps will make a gift worth giving; a gift that will delight the recipient. Choose your lamp while the line is complete—Make your selection today, we will deliver it to suit your convenience.

Black & Co. The Store That Will Use You White



—if you find tea or coffee is hurting you!
Tea and coffee, on account of their drugs, caffeine and tannin, do hurt lots of people—cause headache, heart flutter, nervousness, sleeplessness and other ills. Thousands of tea and coffee users, discovering the cause of their discomfort, have switched to

POSTUM

—and found relief.

"There's a Reason"

Postum—a pure food-drink—contains no caffeine, tannin or other drug or harmful substance. It does contain the nutriment of prime wheat and wholesome molasses from which it is made.

- Delicious
- Nourishing
- Economical

Postum comes in two forms:
Regular Postum—must be boiled—15c and 25c pkgs
Instant Postum—needs no boiling. A teaspoonful of the soluble powder stirred in a cup with hot water makes a delightful beverage instantly. 30c and 50c tins.
Cost per cup of both kinds is about the same.

"There's a Reason" for POSTUM
Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Ltd., Windsor, Ont.