

Auto Ass'n Men Entertained At National Park

The Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia Automobile Association wound-up its two-day convention yesterday with a general program of entertainment...

CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a purely nature may be inserted at five cents a word strictly payable in advance.

CHURCH NOTICES In this issue will be found on Page 7.

EDUCATION PAGE unavoidably held over till next Tuesday's issue.

DON'T FORGET POP on Father's Day. Get your presents and cards at the Island Book Room.

GIVE DAD AN Arrow Shirt for Father's Day—no nicer gift. Henderson & Oudmore.

MAKE DAD HAPPY—Give him an Arrow Shirt for Father's Day. Henderson & Oudmore.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH, Milton—Sunday School 10 a.m.; services 11 a.m. and 7:30 p.m.; and St. Mark's, Redfox, 3 p.m. Mr. Fraser Bourne, speaker.

HERE FOR SUMMER—Mrs. J. A. Edwards, Ottawa, accompanied by her aunt, Miss Dora J. Smith, arrived by car Tuesday night to spend the next few months at their summer home Mac Edward Manor, New Glasgow, P. E. I.

LEAVE FOR HAMILTON—Mrs. Amelia MacLeod and Mrs. Annie Darrach left Saturday morning for Hamilton, Ont., to attend the sessions of the M.W.G. Lodge L.O.B.A. of B. A., which convenes there at the Royal Connaught Hotel.

TRAILER SMASHES INTO STORE—A trailer which broke loose from a car about 5 o'clock yesterday evening crashed into the front of Kay's store on the corner of Grafton and Cumberland Streets and smashed two large windows on the Grafton St. side of the building.

RETURNS TO MONTREAL—Dr. Alfred Linkletter, who has been spending a few days renewing acquaintances in the city, has left on return to Montreal, where he is on the resident staff of the Montreal General Hospital. Dr. Linkletter was for a number of years on the teaching staff of Prince of Wales College.

ENJOYABLE RECITAL—The Kirk hall was filled to capacity last night when the pupils of Miss E. Lillian McKenzie, Mus. Bac., gave a most enjoyable recital. During the program presentation of McGill certificates for music examinations in 1947 were made, in addition to the presentation of prizes won during the year just completed. A more extended report of the recital will appear later.

CITY POLICE COURT—At the Stipendiary Magistrate's Court yesterday, two drunk and incapable appeared, one being fined \$10 and costs or 20 days and the other \$5 and costs or 10 days. A drunk and disorderly was remanded until June 25th, and a man charged with disorderly conduct was dismissed. A summary ejection was heard, in which an order in ejectment for plaintiff was given.

DE. R. D. MacKINNON PASSES—Dr. Robert D. MacKinnon, of North Philadelphia, passed away a week ago at his home after a prolonged illness. The doctor, though not an Islander by birth, was so by descent and adoption, having spent his summers here for the past ten years, retaining a suite at The Charlottetown for that purpose. He was well known here, being connected with such families as Mr. Wm. MacLean, Mr. A. W. Hyndman of the city, whose hosts in Belfast where his grandfather was born. He is survived by his widow and two married sons.

PERSONALS The Misses Vera and Kay Wiseman and Miss Catherine Duffy are leaving today to spend their vacations in Boston and other American cities.

Lieut. W. C. G. Pett, M.B.E., M.I.N., R.N. (retired), Mrs. Pett, and daughter, Alexandra, recently arrived in Canada from Ventnor, Isle of Wight, England. At present they are the guests of Captain and Mrs. Connolly, North River Road, City.

MUCH DISCUSSION (Continued from page 1) disappointed that the increase planned for the Lieutenant-Governor of his Province had not been larger. Cost of living in Prince Edward Island, he reminded his colleagues, was just as high as in Ontario, Quebec or the other provinces.

"I should like to see the resolution changed," Mr. McLure said, "so that it would increase the salaries of all the Lieutenant-Governors."

"And at this time, we should make the salary of the Lieutenant-Governor of Prince Edward Island equal to those in other provinces."

Support was given Mr. McLure's contention by Jean Francois Pouliot, Independent Liberal member for Temiscouata who said salaries of Lieutenant-Governors should be uniform. Stanley Knowles, CCF member for Winnipeg, North, grudgingly admitted that Mr. McLure and Mr. Pouliot had a good case, but said he thought the Government had been going too far lately in increasing the salaries of highly paid Government officials.

"We had a hard time to get that much for him," interjected Dr. T. V. Grant, Liberal member for Kings who it is understood, has been active in opposing the salary increase for Lieutenant-Governors.

Several other members taking part in the debate urged uniformity of the salaries of all provincial Lieutenant-Governors.

Plebiscite Campaign

WHAT IS THE QUESTION?

Sir,—I have before me a letter from the Legion B. E. S. L. requesting my co-operation in a "Get out and Vote on June 28th" drive. Vote for what? In the Press, under the heading, "To the Voters of P.E.I." it is stated that the question to be submitted to the people of this Province is, paraphrased, "Do you want doctors to write prescriptions or not?" If that is really what is to be on the ballot, there could easily be two different meanings taken out of it. One "Yes" would approve of the Cullen Amendment. "No" would mean a change in the name of the Law but still Government sale of liquor.

Maybe the Prohibition Law was wrongly named; it did not altogether prohibit, but it did largely restrict the sale of liquor—(It was not a revenue getter).

In the first four months of this year, I saw more evidence of drunkenness than I did in forty years here on P. E. I. prior to the coming into effect of the Cullen Amendment. According to the facts available the use of beverage alcohol is the cause of "widespread wreckage of humanity".

The people of this Province have already given their decision against Government Sale of liquor. Now if the Plebiscite on June 28th is to be used as a camouflage to hide the real issue, should not we as temperance people, ignore it—have nothing to do with it?

I am, Sir, etc., W. J. SEAMAN, Springfield Lot 67 (Patriot-Side, papers please copy).

LIQUOR PROFITS DEMORALIZE

Sir,—Many people in our Province don't seem to realize the danger of introducing a system of Government Sale of Liquor such as the proposed so called Temperance Act would bring. But from the experience of the other provinces we can see what will happen here if Government Sale is introduced.

Comparing Nova Scotia towns with our Island towns of similar size, we find the following: in 1947 sales of liquor in 1947 and in 1946—which was an all time high: In 1947 sales in Dartmouth amounted to \$684,808, (a decrease of \$70,032 from 1946).

New Glasgow, \$750,695 (increase of \$2101 over 1945). Truro, \$1,161,471 (increase of \$3958 over 1946). These towns are all somewhat smaller than Charlottetown.

Summerside is larger than Antigonish which had sales of \$601,780 (an increase of \$22,906 over 1946), and is about the size of Kentville, \$479,477, (decrease \$4119 from 1946), and Liverpool, \$920,256 (an increase of \$26,174 over 1946).

What is the prospect for our smaller towns such as Montague, Georgetown, Souris, Kensington, Alberton, Borden? They are about the size of Port Hawkesburg, \$193,816 (decrease of \$10,518 from 1946), and Mulgrave, \$187,268 (decrease of \$7,378).

What about the villages such as Mount Stewart, Hunter River, O'Leary, Victoria, Murray Harbour, Tignish? They are about the size of St. Peter's, N.S., which had sales last year of \$168,615 (decrease \$11,043 from 1946), and Arichat, \$97,447, (decrease of \$6883 from 1946).

Cape Breton with thirteen liquor stores and a population perhaps slightly higher than P. E. I. sold over five million dollars worth of liquor in 1947. We can guess the prospects here if Government Sale is introduced such as the proposed sale of liquor under the mutilated Prohibition Act have gone up greatly. 1944-45 (last full year before prohibition), \$647,825. 1945-46 (9 months old law and 3 months new), \$1,180,000. 1946-47 (wholly under Cullen Amendment), \$1,711,000.

That is bad enough but open the sale of liquor further, add more outlets, and the sales will continue to increase. Business companies know that the more outlets the more revenue they get.

Pro Temperance Federation, Kensington, P.E.I., June 11th, 1948. Reverend James Boyle, D.D. awarded to Florence Callaghan. Prize for Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend W.J. McCordle awarded to Joyce McCollum.

Prize for Second Highest donated by Reverend P. McMahon awarded to Myra Murphy. Prize for Sewing awarded to Hilda Doyle. Prize for Class Spirit donated by Reverend David McTague awarded to Elizabeth Dunn. Prize for Art drawn by Janet Soper.

Grade VIII Prize for Christian Doctrine awarded to Noreen Shaw. Prize for Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend W.J. McCordle awarded to Shirley Carroll. Prize for Second Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend Louis Dougan awarded to June Doyle. Prize for Sewing awarded to Bertha McGregor.

Grade VII Prize for Christian Doctrine donated by His Excellency Most Reverend James Boyle awarded to Patricia Wynne. Prize for Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend P. McMahon awarded to Joan Aylward. Prize for Second Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend W.J. McCordle awarded to Patricia MacDonald.

Prize for Application awarded to Elizabeth Coyle. Prize for Art donated by Dr. Duffy awarded to Joan Aylward. Prize for Sewing drawn by Elva Gillis.

Grade IX Prize for Christian Doctrine donated by His Excellency Most Reverend James Boyle. Prize for Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend P.F. MacDonald awarded to Marina Hennessey. Prize for Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend David McTague awarded to Margaret McGee. Prize for Second Highest Aggregate awarded to Catherine MacDonald.

Prize for Sewing drawn by Sylvia Soper. Grade V Prize for Christian Doctrine donated by His Excellency Most Reverend James Boyle, awarded to Pauline Noonan.

The Musical Festival Annual Meeting

(By a Correspondent)

Those who attended the annual meeting of the Prince Edward Island Musical Festival held early this week listened with intense interest to the reports of the Executive officers and heads of committees but of the hundreds of citizens who attended the sessions, few including the writer have any conception of the amount of work entailed in bringing this educational and entertaining week to its very successful conclusion.

The President, Mr. Barry Bugden expressed his appreciation to the committees and heads of committees individually for their efforts on behalf of the Festival recently concluded, but I would like to take this opportunity of extending my sincerest thanks to you all. The great strides ahead, both in number of entries, and quality of work done by contestants, show that your work has been appreciated, and that it is adding a great deal to the musical education of our Island Province.

Mr. Bugden spoke particularly of the excellent work of the secretary, Mrs. Edwin Cooke of Parkdale, saying that it is workers of her calibre that will lead us around the rough spots in our Musical Festival work.

Listening to the Secretary's report was a reminder that the old saying is true "If you want a job done, go to a busy man. From the annual meeting, through to the next Festival, the number of details to be attended to by the secretary is almost unbelievable and during the Festival week must be on hand at every session to see that everything runs smoothly.

The treasurer, Mrs. V.M. Hudson reported on the finances of the Festival which showed that the Association is in a healthy condition financially. All other committees were heard from, and although they cannot be reported separately, it must be said that a great deal of credit for the success of the Festival was due to the untiring efforts of these committee members. Innumerable snags, such as lack of sufficient music, or music arriving late, or wrong music were overcome one by one, by their dogged persistence, with the result that when the actual time of the Festival arrived, everything was in order and working as smoothly as possible.

The Prince Edward Island Musical Festival has grown since its inception a few years ago, in leaps and bounds, and each year the interest by the music loving public has increased with it. Lines by Sir Walford Davies, quoted by the Secretary at the conclusion of her report, describe in a few words the aims and objects of our Prince Edward Island Musical Festival Association.

"In Music Festivals, the object is not to gain a prize, or defeat a rival, but to race one another on the road to excellence."

Prize for Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend Wilfred McCordle awarded to Pauline Noonan. Prize for Second Highest Aggregate awarded to Nola Marie McCabe. Prize for Sewing awarded to Rita Shanahan.

Grade IV Prize for Christian Doctrine awarded to Doreen Bevan. Prize for Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend P.F. MacDonald awarded to Doreen Bevan. Prize for Second Highest Aggregate donated by Reverend P. McMahon awarded to Betty Aylward.

Prize for Department awarded to Coleen McGee. Prize for Application awarded to Shelagh Molloy. Prize for Art equally merited by June Hennessey, Ethel McWade, Carol McCallum and Wanda Benson, drawn by Carol McCallum.

(To Be Continued) NEW MONEY (Continued from page 1) tency revision is unique in European post-war money reforms. It is a "delayed action" measure which leaves 45,000,000 Germans in a perplexed state for a week until they learn the value of the new money. There are strong indications that 10 old marks will be exchanged for one new mark worth about 30 cents.

During the week Western Germany will have money to burn. In fact the three Military Governments told the Germans it would help if they did go out and burn a lot of the old Hitler regime money.

The reform is calculated to reduce the money in circulation, and create a sound currency to pave the way for healthy German participation in the European Recovery Program.

Rumors that the revision was coming caused Germans to rush the stores in a spending spree today. They cleaned out stores, bought lines at theatres and formed anything they could to get rid of their old marks. Many businesses closed and refused transactions in the old marks.

Too Late To Classify FOR SALE—1928 BUICK SEDAN. Harry Rodd, Harrington. FOR SALE—MASSEY HARRIS manure spreader, two-horse. Apply Wendall Vessey, York.

FOR SALE—ONE 1948 FORD 1-2 ton truck; one 1942 Mercury sedan, new motor and transmission; one 1939 Buick sedan, new rubber; one 1937 Terraplane, new motor and new rubber, newly painted. Above automobiles are priced to sell. Apply to Norman

Agricultural Institute Addressed On Pasteurization

(By a Correspondent)

The regular meeting of the Agricultural Institute of Canada was held at Birch Court, Experimental Farm on June 15 with the new president, Mr. W. R. Shaw in the chair.

The personnel of new committees formed for the coming year is as follows: Program: W. N. Black, John Martin. Film: B. F. Tinney, John Martin, F. M. Cannon.

Marketing: W. R. Shaw, Henry MacDonald, W. M. Nash, S. G. Peppin, O. H. Shaw, Art Leisacher. Conservation: D. C. Schurman, Glen Ramsay, Art Leisacher.

Catering and entertainment: R. W. Snashall, E. MacMillan. Press: G. W. Ayers, W. A. Hodgson. Extension: L. C. Gallbeck, G. C. Warren, Leo McIsaac.

Membership: R. C. Parent, J. A. Clark, F. S. Reeves. Research: R. R. Hurst, Malcolm Reeves, B. F. Tinney.

Three representatives of the local branch are to attend the National Convention of the A.I.C. to be held at Guelph from June 21 to 24. Local delegates are Mr. R. C. Parent, Superintendent, Experimental Farm and Maritime Director of the A.I.C.; Mr. R. R. Hurst, Officer-in-Charge, Dominion Laboratory of Plant Pathology, and Mr. George Whiteside of the Soils Branch. These men were duly instructed to forward resolutions and opinions of the local branch in regard to the Institute members.

The local branch regrets the absence through illness of Mr. F. S. Reeves. Address On Pasteurization The following address on the subject of pasteurization was given by Mr. C. M. Cox:

"We always have had, I presume, always will have persons who are opposed to pasteurized milk. We even find them among medical doctors who, if they took the time to study prevention rather than cure, I believe might change their minds and most of them have.

"There is no need to go across the Atlantic Ocean to find a doctor opposed to pasteurization. We have had them in Charlottetown. But the doctors who have been most active in the cause of public health are one hundred percent in favor of pasteurization.

"The main arguments against pasteurization are: 'I. We have a disease free area. All cows are tested and proven free from disease. I doubt the accuracy of that statement, as there has not been a general test of cattle since 1926 and many generations of cows have taken the place of those that were disease free at that time. No doubt the odd herd has been tested and is probably tested at regular intervals but, according to Dr. Bishop's report for 1947, only about 735 blood samples had been tested in that year for Bang's Disease or contagious abortion. No mention is made regarding the T.B. test. Even though all the cows supplying milk to the city were tested at regular intervals and declared disease free, that is no guarantee of safe milk for our citizens. It has been proven that there is more disease spread from after contamination of milk than from diseased cows.

"2. Another favorite argument against pasteurization is that our milk is all produced within a short distance from the city and can be put on the street within a short time after milking. That might be true if the cows are only milked once a day or delivery made twice a day. But, as most cows are milked twice a day and some three times and delivery to consumers is only once a day, some of the milk would be twelve or fifteen hours old between milking and delivery. It so happens that time is not the main factor in the case. If we were to bring the cows to town and milk them at the door of the consumer, we still could not guarantee safe milk because as soon as milk is exposed to the atmosphere, it is no purer than the atmosphere. The person milking the cow or coming in contact with the milk, is throwing off germs from his body which may or may not be harmful and the milk is absorbing those germs as a sponge absorbs water. He might have a common cold, a septic throat or be a typhoid carrier and so spread disease among consumers. The only creature privileged to obtain safe milk from a healthy cow is the calf, by taking it the way nature intended (no chance of after contamination). The human child does not have that advantage but must take a chance on the many factors that are possible due to after contamination.

Rigid Inspection "Certified milk is produced under the most rigid inspection. Everything must be tested and passed by a Medical Health Commission—cows, attendants, utensils and premises—and even after all these precautions it cannot be sold as safe milk unless pasteurized and the cost is excessive. In fact, epidemics have been traced to certified milk. The case of J. P. Morgan, for instance, who set up his own certified farm and succeeded in giving thirty of his friends typhoid due to a carrier.

"Some uninformed and prejudiced people will argue against pasteurization of milk but in the final analysis there can be no argument against such a health protecting operation. It is the cheapest health insurance you can give your family.

"There is no evidence to support the argument that pasteurization causes any food-borne disease which milk has an adequate supply. "Children should be given orange juice to supply Vitamin C and cod liver oil to supply Vitamin D as milk does not contain sufficient amount of these vitamins either raw or pasteurized.

Epidemic Check "In the 26 year period from 1920 to 1946 there were 26 officially reported milk-borne epidemics in Canada, each with 30 cases or more. These outbreaks attributed to consumption of unpasteurized milk accounted for 102 deaths from typhoid, paratyphoid and septic sore throat.

"In the same period there were numerous lesser outbreaks of the same diseases and of undulant fever also milk-borne. These minor epidemics also accounted for numerous deaths. For instance, there were officially reported 1,124 cases of undulant fever, an extremely difficult disease to diagnose, in the years 1940 to 1945. 23 deaths were attributed to this disease in that period.

"An interesting angle to this milk-borne epidemic picture is the fact that since Ontario adopted the compulsory pasteurization of milk there has not been one serious outbreak of milk-borne disease in that province. Ontario is the only province with such a law.

"On the other hand the rest of Canada since the 1938 enactment of the Ontario law has suffered from 12 officially reported milk-borne epidemics, chiefly septic sore throat and typhoid.

"These facts would seem to provide additional proof that pasteurized milk is the only safe milk."

FOR Competent Insurance Service HAVE A TALK WITH MORTON DEW Phone 1711 Eastern Trust Bldg. Charlottetown

P.E.I. Red Cross Executive Meets At a recent meeting of the Provincial Red Cross executive, which was presided over by Dr. W.J.P. MacMillan, O.B.E., standing committees were appointed with the following chairmen: Junior Red Cross, Mr. L.W. Shaw; campaign & finance, Mr. Edwin C. Johnstone; women's work, Mrs. E.A. Foster; first aid, swimming & water safety, Mrs. E.M. Bagnall; nutrition, Mrs. J.W. Jones; nursing, Miss Katherine MacLennan; Canadian Red Cross Corps, Miss Dorothy Stewart; Blood Transfusion Service, Mr. Col. Leo F. Macdonald; house, Mr. E. C. Macmillan; Ordinating, Dr. W.J.P. MacMillan.

Affleck-Saunders Wedding The marriage of Stella Margaret, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Affleck, Mt. Stewart, P.E.I., to Lloyd Arthur, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Saunders, Ottawa, took place on June 5th, at 4:30 o'clock, in Dominion United Church, Ottawa, with Rev. Dr. Avison officiating at the ceremony.

Exhibits Featured At Institute Convention Among the attractions at the annual convention of Women's Institutes held this week were the excellent exhibits on display in the Auditorium of Prince of Wales College.

For Foot Ailments CONSULT H. J. A. BROWN, D. P. Orthopedic Chiropodist 143 Great George Street CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I.

G. F. Hutcheson & Son OPTOMETRISTS "Specialists in the fitting of glasses for the correction of ocular defects." 58 Grafton Street

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS 50c Per Insertion

BIRTHS HARDING—At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on June 16th, to Mr. and Mrs. James Harding, Charlottetown, a daughter, Gail Patricia, weight 7 lbs., 15 oz.

DEATHS DOYLE—At Georgetown on June 18th, Mrs. Ernest Doyle. Funeral services from St. James Roman Catholic Church at 9 a.m. Monday, June 21st.

AUD—At Covehead, on Saturday, June 19, Mrs. Frank Auld, aged 70 years. Funeral from her late residence on Sunday, service starting at 2 o'clock, Interment West Covehead Cemetery.

CAIRNS—At Shamrock, June 18th, 1948, Robert Cairns, aged 78. Funeral Sunday from his late residence, service starting at 2:30 P. M. Interment in Westmoreland Cemetery.

In Memoriam In loving memory of our dear son and brother, Harry G. Richardson, who passed away June 20, 1946. Lovingly remembered by Mother, Connie and Hilda.

N. D. MacLean UNDERTAKER EMBALMER Charlottetown and North Wilshire Phone 149