

That a majority has been convinced should not absolve proponents from the necessity of similarly convincing the minority.

Don't confuse ethics with morals; ethics is an abstract science; the morals we ought to teach is concrete, elementary, uncontroversial.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1929

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Island Exports To United States

Total Value For Calendar Year 1928 Showed Slight Decrease As Compared With Previous Year. Increases Noted In Live Poultry, Smelts, and Other Commodities.

The following report of declared decreases in both quantities and values exports to United States from Prince Edward Island during the year, 1927 and 1928 has been received by The Guardian from Mr. E. N. Gunsaulus, Jr., American Vice Consul in charge.

Table with columns: 1927, 1928, Quan., Value. Rows include Cattle, Lambs, Poultry, Smelts, etc.

COMMISSIONER



G. R. Stevens, Canadian trade commissioner at Capetown, who is at present studying trade conditions between South Africa and the Dominion.

Terne Repairs Completed

SYDNEY, Feb. 14—The Norwegian steamer Terne, which was caught in the ice fields off Margaree during the past three weeks and which was later rescued by the C. G. S. Stanley, has completed the necessary repairs and is now ready to proceed to Cuba, her original destination.

RESOLUTION RE TITLES IS DEFEATED

House of Commons Defeated Proposal by Vote of 60 to 114.

(From Our Own Correspondent) OTTAWA, Feb. 14—The House of Commons this afternoon emphatically defeated the proposal to have the action taken ten years ago abolishing titles reconsidered.

The principal parties split up on the question, as also did the ministry. Of the government Messrs MacKenzie King, Robb, J. H. King, Sinclair, Rinfret, Cardin and Cannon voted for the resolution while Messrs Veniot, Dunning, Elliott, Ralston, Forke and Heenan voted against it.

IN CANADA



Sir Alfred Cope, who is credited by Lloyd George with having settled the Irish question, is visiting Canada to study the market here for Welsh coal.

J. A. MacDonald, of Kings. The Progressives and Labor voted solidly against it. The division came after Hon. Charles Dunning announced that every member of the government including the prime minister, was opposed to the return of titles.

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DR. CREELMAN GIVES TIMELY ADDRESS

Interesting Lecture on Public Health at Calcedonian Club Last Night.

At the weekly meeting of the Calcedonian Club last night, an excellent address on Public Health was given by Dr. P. A. Creelman, Provincial Health Officer.

Dr. Creelman began his address by explaining what was meant by Public Health. He alluded to the waste of man power in the war, from which he passed to a consideration of the waste of man power through, and the cost of, sickness.

At the present time we are only spending a little over six million dollars in the prevention of disease, and this is not carried out very wisely.

As to the means of prevention, modern medicine is one of them. But organization is required to apply it. And the greatest advances in medicine are along the line of early diagnosis and prevention, rather than cure.

Public Health work is largely in part almost wholly preventive medicine, said Dr. Creelman, who then went on to outline the different phases of the work, and the divisions of the organization of a good public health programme.

One of the most important functions of public health is pre-natal welfare work. In Canada we are sadly behind in this matter. We lose 26,000 babies a year, or soon after birth, and we are very far behind Sweden and Norway in the preservation of infant life.

There is the great question of tuberculosis, —now happily on the decrease—and the question of venereal disease and heart disease, this latter being the greatest cause of death. The etiological factor, or cause, of heart disease is rheumatism.

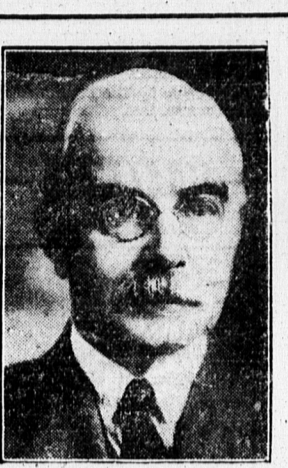
The speaker then dealt on the importance of proper diet, and in the case of infants, of breast feeding. The prevention of accidents in industry was of importance, and furthermore, the increasing death toll from motor accidents would soon demand the attention of Public Health authorities.

Much may be done too, for those on the borderland of insanity, and many are saved from this terrible malady if measures are taken in time.

Dr. Creelman contended that bad housing was mainly a sanitary problem, and, for that reason, the supervision of housing should be under the

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"Y" PRESIDENT



Jose A. Machado, president of the Canadian Bank Note Co., Ottawa, was appointed president of the National Council of the Y.M.C.A. He succeeds R. F. McWilliams, K.C., of Winnipeg, who held the position for seven years.

Mr. Machado graduated from Harvard University in 1883 and has travelled extensively.

SHOT TO DEATH BY GANGSTERS

(Special to the Guardian)

CHICAGO, Feb. 14—Two automobile loads of gangsters invaded a cartage company on the north side today, lined up six men along the wall, and shot all to death with sawed-off shotguns. Shortly before noon the two machines stopped in front of the S. M. C. Cartage Co.

One of the victims was identified as Peter Gusenberg a known gangster, police said. Every available reserve was ordered to the scene of the outbreak. Police construed the assassinations as an outgrowth of the Chicago beer war and said it was likely that some of the men working for the S. M. C. Cartage Company had been engaged in running beer.

CONDITION IS SATISFACTORY

(Special to The Guardian)

BOGNOR, Sussex, Eng., Feb. 14—King George today experienced the warmest sunshine since his arrival at Craigwell House, although its influence was largely counteracted by a bitter wind which kept the temperature low. It is officially stated at Craigwell House that he had a good night and that his condition continues satisfactory.

IT KEEPS MANY A GOOD FELLER DOWN TO KEEP UP APPEARANCES



TORONTO, Feb. 14—Maritime, fresh to strong northeast winds, mostly cloudy, stationary or a little higher temperature.

TORONTO, cloudy ..... 28-32 MONTREAL, cloudy ..... 8-below QUEBEC, cloudy ..... 6-below CHARLOTTETOWN, clear ..... 15-3 HALIFAX, cloudy ..... 22-10 ST. JOHN, fair ..... 14-below BOSTON, snow ..... 26-26 NEW YORK, clear ..... 30-26 High tide this afternoon at 2:39 and tomorrow morning at 3:20. Sun sets this afternoon at 5:27 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:00. First quarter moon Saturday, Feb. 16th, 7:59 p. m.

REFERENCE BOOKS FOR ORATORY

Even With Greatest Conciseness, There is Limit to Facts in Ten Minute Speech.

Another excellent book of reference for any of the four oratorical contest subjects this year is "5000 Facts About Canada," 1929 edition, by Frank Yeigh. It is published by the Canadian Facts Publishing Co., 588 Huron Street, Toronto, and is listed at 35c per copy.

Let it be repeated that many books of reference are not necessary. Remember that the speeches are not to be more than ten minutes in length, and, even with the greatest conciseness of expression (which, pushed to extremes is not to be desired) there is a limit to the number of facts which can be marshalled. The book above mentioned, and The Canada Year Book, The Statistics Year Book and Canadian Newspaper reviews of the year 1928 will be found to furnish ample material. We take pleasure in welcoming to

MAY RUN FOR PARLIAMENT

(Special to the Guardian)

OTTAWA, Feb. 14—The Citizen today features the following: "Parliament may soon be graced by the presence of another lady. The long distinction is now enjoyed by Miss Agnes MacPhail.

"There is a vacancy in the riding of Lanark and it is reported here that the conservative candidate may very likely be Mrs. J. A. Stewart of Perth, widow of the late minister of railways in the Meighen cabinet. Mrs. Stewart is keenly interested in public and party affairs.

The county in the past has been so staunchly and consistently Conservative that whoever is chosen by the convention is likely to get an acclamation. "Mrs. Stewart at present holds the regency of the National chapter of the Imperial Order of Daughters of Empire."

Election May Be Held in May

(Special to The Guardian)

LONDON, Feb. 14—The impression is strengthening among parliamentarians that the general election will take place in May. This would see dissolution of parliament about the end of April or early in May. Three weeks is the usual period for an election campaign. Such an early election means parliamentary hustle. The financial year does not end until March 31 and the budget has then to be introduced, the finance bill passed through all its stages, together with votes of supply unless the government took the extraordinary course of replacing supply by a vote of credit for the election period, leaving the finance bill to be dealt with by the new parliament. It is hard to see why the government should be in such a hurry for the election unless it fears that a large number of Conservative votes will be on holiday in June.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC.

- ROBIN HOOD RAPID CHINA OATS, better Oats, better China. All Grocers. Hunter River Club Loading hogs February 21st. Adam Brown, Secretary. 4340-2-14-21. Dr. Cliff, M. D.—Start now home prevention cure, Purdy Station, Westchester Co., N.Y., U.S.A. 12-12-3mcs. Meeting of the Belfast Farmers Institute and Shipping Club on Saturday, February 16th. Listing orders for rushed limestone. 4309-2-14-21. The United Women's Missionary Meeting will be held in the Baptist School Room, Friday 15th, at 8. 4358-2-15-11. Horse Races on Lake Verde Ice on Saturday, February 16th at 2 o'clock. 4356-2-15-11. Wiltshire Club loading hogs Wednesday forenoon February 20th. E. N. Easter, Secretary. 4364-2-15-21. Hockey Match Friday 10th. Queen Square and C. C. Club at Cornwall. One hour special skate. 4363-2-15-11. Remember the date February 20th for concert and social in Hearts Hall East Royalty. Best city talent. 4362-2-15-21. The annual banquet of the Marshfield Farmers Institute will be held in the Hall at Marshfield on Monday, February 18th. 4361-2-15-21. Annual poultry show will be held in Charlottetown, March 5, 6, 7, 1929. Secure your prize lists to F. A. Driscoll. 4417-2-9-15. Just arrived another shipment Dorothy Kingston Han Roll chocolates for sale at leading grocers, grocery and confectionery stores. 4446-2-9-15-16. Dorothy Kingston Han Roll Chocolates, 70 cents pound package. The latest and best. 4446-2-9-15-16. There is a nice display of Purdy Oats China packages in window of T. Eaton Co., Ltd. Samples are displayed of Willow pattern china. 4446-7-9-15-16. The Whole Town is Talking. about Dorothy Kingston Han Roll chocolates—the latest and best. 4446-2-9-15-16. Frances Willard Day will be observed by the W. C. T. U. on Monday, February 18. A meeting will be held in St. Paul's Parish Hall at 1.30. All ladies interested, including out of town delegates are urged to attend. 4359-2-15-11.

Retaliation For U.S. High Duty On Vegetables Urged

TORONTO, Feb. 14—Canada's low tariff against the vegetable products of United States growers, who "step over this low-barred gate," is driving Canadian vegetable growers out of business, declared J. Lockie Wilson, secretary of the Ontario Vegetable Growers Association, in his annual report presented at the annual convention today. Declaring the United States government is now arranging for still higher protection against the agricultural products of Canada, Mr. Wilson advocated relations against the United States products.

TRANSPORT SERVICES

The Car Ferry The car ferry made three round trips yesterday on summer schedule. The evening mail train arrived on time.

The Aeroplane Yesterday morning, conditions at that place being reported favorable, the aeroplane made a trip to the Magdalenes. She left Moncton at 11 a. m. arrived Charlottetown at 12.00 p. m. On return she arrived at Charlottetown at 2.50 and left at 3 p. m. for Moncton via Summerside, carrying as passenger for the latter place Postal Inspector J. F. Whear.

C. G. S. Stanley The following news of the whereabouts of the Stanley appeared in yesterday's Halifax Herald: SYDNEY, Feb. 13—An example of what is done for the relief of Canadian citizens in distress, no matter how remote the situation is or how great is the difficulty of reaching them, is exemplified by the present mission of the C.G.S. Stanley which left Sydney at a late hour on Tuesday for Dingwall, C. B. Word has been received in the city from that town that a person was very sick and unless the sick person could be conveyed immediately to some point where a hospital operation could be performed, he would probably die. Immediately upon receipt of particulars of the condition that existed, the Stanley, under command of Captain Rhude, got up steam and within an hour was away on her mission of mercy. The ship bucked her way up the Cape Breton coast until about five miles off Cape North, where she reported herself at noon today to be blocked in the heavy ice fields that surround the Cape Breton coast. Up to a late hour this evening no further word had been received from the Captain of the Stanley regarding his progress, by V. Mullins, local agent of the Marine and Fisheries. If the Stanley is unable to reach Dingwall by Thursday morning it is expected that a local doctor will be sent from here overland and he will perform the necessary operation on the spot.

C. G. S. Stanley Reaches Cape Breton Village And Removes Sick Woman To Nearest Hospital

(Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, N. S., Feb. 14—The local Marine and Fisheries Agency was advised today that the government steamer Stanley, in command of Captain I. C. Rhude won't fight with the ice off Cape North and reaching the village of Dingwall, on the northeastern coast of Inverness County, Cape Breton, removed a sick woman to the nearest hospital, the location of which was not mentioned. The Stanley left Sydney Tuesday night on receipt of an appeal from Dingwall that the life of a patient depended upon her transfer to a hospital for an operation. The Stanley arrived at North Sydney today and after undergoing minor repairs will leave for Tormentine, N. B., to relieve the car ferry plying between that point and Prince Edward Island. The ferry will come to Halifax for repairs. Delay of the government steamer's trip to Tormentine resulted from her recent assistance to the ice-bound Norwegian freighter Terne and the later mission of mercy to Dingwall.

LAST MINUTE NEWS FLASHES

TORONTO, Feb. 14—The three largest wheat producing nations in the world last year were: United States with 902,749,000 bushels; Canada with 500,613,000 and India with 289,781,000.

BOULOGNE SUR MER, France, Feb. 14—Hope has been abandoned for the rescue of 19 members of the trawler Etolle Du Sud, which was sunk in a dense fog on February 5, near Plymouth.

LONDON, Feb. 14—It is expected the King's honors list, postponed from New Year's Day on account of His Majesty's illness will be published before the end of the present month. It is understood it would be very short and will not confer any peerages.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14—Announcement that Col. Charles A. Lindbergh is to wed Anne Morrow, daughter of Dwight W. Morrow, American ambassador to Mexico has revived the report in the capital that the "Lone Eagle" will enter the "little cabinet" as assistant secretary of commerce in charge of aviation.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14—Secretary Mellon announced today the treasury has prepared a supplementary estimate of \$2,570,000 for prohibition enforcement which it will submit to the house appropriations committee. The extra appropriation, Mellon said, is asked in compliance with a request from the house committee for an estimate of what additional funds the treasury could use in the fiscal year.

FILL OUT AND MAIL TO THE ORATORY EDITOR CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN, CHARLOTTETOWN

CANADIAN AND INTERNATIONAL ORATORICAL CONTESTS

Being Conducted in Prince Edward Island by the Charlottetown Guardian

I am a pupil of..... college or school. I am interested in the Oratorical Contests and I would like to take part in them. On February 1, 1929, I shall be less than 19 years of age. Name ..... Home Address ..... Date of Birth ..... School ..... Grade ..... Teacher's Name .....

BILL SIGNED BY COOLIDGE

(Special to The Guardian)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 14—President Coolidge today signed the bill authorizing the construction of fifteen cruisers and an aeroplane carrier. His signature ended a controversy of more than a year as to whether the United States needs fighting craft for its national defence. The president signed the bill with little ceremony. He was alone in his office when he affixed his signature, 20 minutes after a conference with leaders of the House and Senate on ways and means to provide the \$50,000,000 needed for the building program in this and the new fiscal year. The final obstacle was removed at the conference and there was no official comment upon the signing of the measure.

Condensed Specials

RATE—4c per word net each insertion in this column. FOR SALE—30 PULLETS, 161 GRAFTON ST. 4335-2-14-22. YOU WANT GOOD ENVELOPES Prices 60 for 20c; 100 for 35c; 250 for 55c; 500 for \$1.00; 1,000 for \$1.95. Postpaid, Guardian Office, Guardian Job Printery. TO LET—APARTMENTS NOS. 2 and 3, at Roseneath Apartments, 75 Upper Prince Street. Are now available. Phone 608. 4345-2-14-24.