

Weekly Live Stock Market Report Soybeans As A Seed Crop In New Brunswick

DECEMBER 18, 1941

SUMMARY

A variation of price trends featured the cattle market this week. Toronto cleared a small run at an advance of 25c, while Montreal was steady to easier on steers and down 20c to 50c on cows.

Wing Commander Ernest A. McNab of Saskatoon, one of the leading Canadian aces of the war and now commanding officer of the service flying training school at Saskatoon, has been appointed a liaison officer between the R.C.A.F. and the U.S. army air corps on the west coast.

Export demand eased off in the west and while some cattle were purchased to go into feedlots awaiting shipment under the 1942 quota, lower bids were offered particularly at WINNIPEG and the market there was off 25c to 50c.

There were very few Canadian cattle sold at Buffalo during the week. The bulk of the shipments to the United States crossed from western Canada points, St. Paul, Minn., being the chief outlet to good cows at \$6.50 to \$8.50, medium to good bulls \$8.50 to \$9.50 and medium to good steers \$10 to \$11.65.

Calves were again good sellers throughout the country and Toronto paid \$12.50 to \$13.50 for choice veals, while Montreal had a good demand up to \$13.50. Winnipeg was strong with choice veals at \$10 to \$12 and high prices paid at Calgary were \$8.50, Edmonton and Vancouver \$10, Prince Albert \$8.50, Moose Jaw \$9 and Saskatoon and Regina \$10.50.

Hog prices showed some slight gains and Toronto closed at \$15 for the bulk of the offering for grade B-1 dressed, Montreal closed at \$15.25, while Winnipeg was unchanged at \$15.75. Calgary was higher, closing with grade B-1 at \$13.40 to \$13.50 and Edmonton advanced to a range of \$13.35 to \$13.70. Prince Albert paid \$13.30 to \$13.50, Moose Jaw \$13.40, Regina \$13.35 and Vancouver \$14.15 to \$14.35.

While the Toronto lamb market was lower other centres were mostly steady to higher in price. Toronto was down 25c with good lambs at \$11 to \$11.25 but, on the other hand, Montreal was higher at \$11.25 to \$11.50. Winnipeg was firm with good quality at \$9.75 to \$10. The high at Calgary was \$9.40, Edmonton \$8.50, Prince Albert and Saskatoon \$8.50, Moose Jaw \$9.25, Regina \$9 and Vancouver \$10.25.

One pound beef liver, 1 small onion few sprigs parsley, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 egg, 1-2 cups evaporated milk (or 2 cups milk), 2 eggs, 2 cups whole wheat bread, 2 cups whole wheat flour, 1 cup lard, 1 cup shortening, 1 cup oil, 1 cup sugar, 1 cup molasses, 1 cup yeast, 1 cup water, 1 cup salt.

HERBERT HORNE, Winsloe. L-567-12-17-20-23-26-27



NAMED LIAISON OFFICER

CANADA PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND IN THE PROBATE COURT

The 3rd day of December, A. D., 1941. In the Estate of Jane Darke late of Hunter River in Queens County in the said Province, Married Woman, deceased, intestate.

WHEREAS upon reading the petition on file of William C. Darke of Hunter River aforesaid, Retired Farmer, the Administrator of the above named estate, praying that a citation may be issued for the said probate court to be held at the Court House in Charlottetown in Queens County, in the said Province, on Friday the 9th day of January next coming, at the hour of eleven o'clock forenoon of the same day to show cause if any they can why the Accounts of the said Estate should not be passed and the said Estate closed as prayed for in the petition and on motion of William E. Bentley, Esq., Proctor for said Petitioner.

WITNESS His Honour Harold Leonard Palmer, Judge of the said Probate Court at Charlottetown aforesaid, the day and year first above written.

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Public Auction. The furniture and personal effects of Mrs. John Ross, Morell will be sold at public auction, Dec. 31st at 1.30 p.m.

Wanted - NEW GOOSE AND Duck Feathers not mixed, free of wing and tail feathers. Henry MacFarlane.

Experimental Farms News) New Brunswick farmers and business men have shown considerable interest in soybeans as a seed crop. This interest is partly due to the high percentage of protein and oil contained in the beans and partly to the good results obtained with this crop in the other provinces of Canada and in the United States, states J. M. F. MacKenzie, Dominion Experimental Farm, Fredericton, N. B.

Those localities in which the soybean acreage is increasing rapidly have a longer growing season than in New Brunswick. Tests at the Experimental Station, show that unless early varieties are grown, soybeans are a somewhat uncertain crop in the Province.

The last five years, Manitoba Brown, the earliest variety tested, ripened in an average of 117 days. This means that if this variety were sown on May 25 it would be ripe about Sept. 19. In backward seasons, the date of maturity would be even later. Thus, Manitoba Brown required 130 days in 1936 and 126 days in 1941 to mature. Soybeans may be sown early in May, as they are not affected by light spring frosts, but they do not seem to be any advantage in early seeding. At Fredericton, soybeans sown the last week in May ripened about the same time as those sown earlier, and it was much easier to control weeds in the field before harvest.

Medium early varieties, such as Mandarin, are more productive in favorable seasons, but when the season is backward, the yields are low and the beans are immature and therefore poor in quality. Late varieties, such as O.A.C. 211, are not suitable for a seed crop, even in favorable seasons.

The names Manitoba Brown and Wisconsin Black indicate the color of these beans. The Kabott and Pagoda varieties are yellow. While yellow beans are preferred by the trade there is no advantage in having yellow beans for feeding livestock.

Soy beans will grow on most types of soils but do best on mellow, fertile loam. Seedling rows 28-30 inches apart is best for seed production. When grown in this manner, weeds are easily controlled by horse cultivation. Inoculating the seed has definitely increased yield.

Although the crop is late maturing, harvesting is not difficult nor expensive. The plants shed their leaves and the beans will ripen on the vines. They need not be harvested until they are dry enough to thresh.

Fair yields have been obtained at the Fredericton Station and there is high percentage of protein in the seed taken into consideration, this crop seems to merit trial on a small scale by New Brunswick farmers.

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HEALTH In Memoriam Fishermen's Reserve Keeps Watch On West Coast

MONTREAL, Que. — Dr. Albert Lesage, dean of medicine of the University of Montreal, speaking as President of the Health League of Canada (Quebec Division), recently told 300 Quebec Mayors and Aldermen that the present state of public health in the Province of Quebec is a menace to the future of the French Canadian people.

He quoted from official statistics to show that the live birth-rate in the province had waned in the last decade while the number of marriages had increased considerably. "So we must cut down our infant mortality rate," he told the municipal officials. "We must do this if we want at least to maintain the present status of our population. Otherwise, our importance will fade and other peoples will supplant us here in Quebec."

Public health was the "essential foundation of the economic stability of a people," he said, criticizing the apathy in Quebec province "in this hour of national effort" toward the "extreme urgency" of the public health problem. "In spite of the influence of climatic conditions, we are forced to admit that we must intensify the struggle to improve public health in this province, where our figures are higher than those of any other Canadian province."

Deaths in Quebec from tuberculosis were three times as frequent as in Ontario and municipal officials in both provinces are pleading with the provincial government that it not flinch at the end of this year as scheduled.

Our appreciation and gratitude is extended for the kindness, Miss Cards, flowers and messages of sympathy tendered us our recent bereavement. We are especially grateful to Dr. Creelman and the authorities and nursing staff of the Provincial Sanatorium for the efficient and generous service and attention tendered our daughter, Mary during her long illness in that institution.

MR. AND MRS. EMMETT HAGAN AND FAMILY.

Card Of Thanks. The pall bearers at Kelly's Cross were: James McInnis, Dominic Doyle, Jesse Greenan, Edward McKinnon, Clarence Gallant, George Campbell, R. C. N. V. R.

In Memoriam. MRS. JAMES PATTERSON. There passed into her eternal home in the early hours of Sunday morning November second, one of the well known residents of Charlottetown in the person of Mrs. James Patterson. She died at her residence 222 Richmond Street in her eighty-ninth year.

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HEALTH In Memoriam Fishermen's Reserve Keeps Watch On West Coast

MARY C. HAGAN. In the early morning of November 30, 1941, the Angel of death softly lulled to slumber and wafted the soul of Mary Hagan to its eternal and celestial reward.

Mary, who was 23 years of age, was the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Emmett Hagan, Spring Park Road, Charlottetown. Her death, which claimed her youth came as a shock to a large circle of friends and acquaintances.

She was of a kind and cheerful disposition which radiated to other patients and enabled her to bear her affliction to the end, with fortitude, without complaint and in a manner which demanded admiration. A reminder of the old proverb: "A candle in consuming itself gives light to others."

Although enclosed from the world she was well versed in current events and kept pace with the times. She was endowed with a keen and active mind which remained with her until the end came in that peaceful sleep. Her parents were both summoned and with all haste arrived to find her smiling contentedly in that last sleep to await the trumpets when all shall rise.

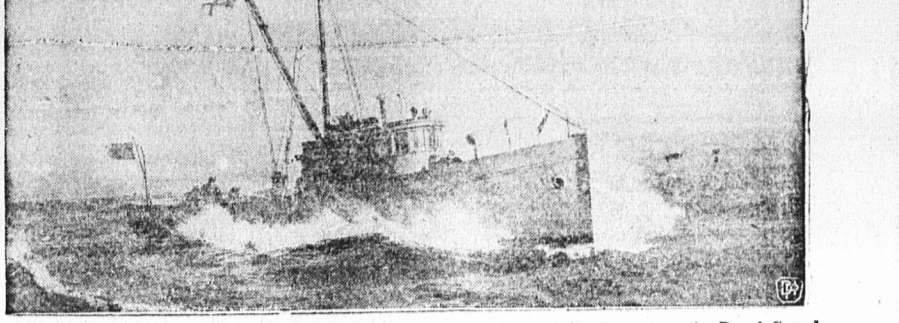
The funeral was held from the residence of her parents to the Holy Redeemer Church where Requiem High Mass was sung by Rev. Father McKenna, C.S.B., who had also administered the last rites of the Catholic Church. The remains were borne to Kelly's Cross where she was tenderly laid to rest in the family grave. The services were conducted at the grave by Rev. Wilfred Keefe, P. P., Kelly's Cross.

The pall bearers in the city were: James McInnis, Dominic Doyle, Jesse Greenan, Edward McKinnon, Clarence Gallant, George Campbell, R. C. N. V. R.

The pall bearers at Kelly's Cross were: James McInnis, Dominic Doyle, Jesse Greenan, Edward McKinnon, Clarence Gallant, George Campbell, R. C. N. V. R.

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Fishermen's Reserve Keeps Watch On West Coast



Typical of the stout little vessels which have forsaken the fishing trade to serve the Royal Canadian Navy for the duration as patrol boats is the craft shown here, bucking a Pacific gale.



One Navy regulation that the ex-fishermen find "easy to take" is the one calling for regular rum rations each day. When winter gales sweep across the Pacific, the daily "tot" is welcomed.

crime, Mrs. Dr. MacKay, California, U. S. A. (Flora) Mrs. D. J. MacDonaid, Calcutta, P. E. I. (Isabella) Mrs. Finlay MacKinnon, Brookfield who passed away two days after Mrs. Patterson; also one brother Angus Nicholson, Hazelgrove, predeceased her. Also two sons and one daughter survive to mourn their loss. James W. Patterson at home; John Edward Patterson, Alliston, Mass., U. S. A., and Jamie Patterson at home.

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QUEEN SQUARE SCHOOL

Honor Roll of Queen Square for December. Grade X-1. Elmer Blanchard, 2. Melvin Richard; 3. Charles Campbell.

Grade IX-1. Wing Wong; 2. Allan Noonan; 3. Jackie Murnihan.

Grade VIII-1. Ivan Dowling; 2. Frank Sigsworth; 3. Joseph Zaken.

Grade VII-1. George Wong; 2. Wendell Bevan; 3. Earl Clarkin.

Grade VI-1. Fred Coyne; 2. Phillip Rossiter; 3. Jack Ready; and Phillip Murphy.

Grade V-1. Jimmie MacEachern; 2. Gower Mullin; 3. Billie McNeely.

Grade IV-1. Mark McLaughlin; 2. Earl Lund; 3. Maurice Flynn.

Grade III-1. Charles Cannon; 2. Jackie McCormac; 3. Edwin Kelly.

Grade II-1. Aurie Belanger; 2. Billie Leonard; 3. Arnold McColeman.

NOTRE DAME ACADEMY

Following students made highest standing the months of November and December and a high standing in Department and Punctuality. Grade X-Joan Gillis, Frances Coyne, Inez Murray, Quebec schools for the Canadian Army, Dr. Lesage said that "only 57 per cent of those examined in the province were placed in 'A' category."

The pitiful appearance of many of these recruits is often striking. In many cases, poor nutrition coupled with complete lack of regular physical exercise is clearly evident. "When we see these same men after a few months of military training, they have been transformed."

Grade IX-Claire MacDonald, Eileen Landrigan, MacNeil.

Grade VIII-Noreen Noonan, Joan Veir, Priscilla Johnston.

Grade VII-Mary Gillis, Gwen Collins, Lois Abbott, Isabella.

Grade VI-Mary McWade, Kathleen Noonan, Shirley Williams.

Grade V-Leonie MacDonald, Florence Peters, Anna Carvin.

Grade IV-Mary Creighton, Janet McCallum, Lorna Noonan.

Grade III-Mary Teresa Lafferty, Joan Cronin, Myra Murphy.

NINE MILE CREEK

Report of Nine Mile Creek School for November. Grade X-1, Glen MacDougall, Grade VIII-1, Rita Gorvatt; 2. Annie Currie.

Grade VII-1, Roberta Currie, Grade VI-1, Eileen Campbell, Grade III A-1, Lois McEachern.

Grade III B-1, Melville Currie, Grade II-1, Clifford Ready; 2. Arnold Cheverie; 3. Frank Roberts.

Grade II-1, Ray Connolly; 2. Damien Leonard; 3. Joseph Gallant.

Grade II-1, David Doyle and Edward Gallant; 2. Donald Gallant; 3. Bobby Williams.

Grade II-1, Gerald Arsenault; 2. Billie MacInnis and Hudson Willoughby; 3. Wendell Burke.

Grade I-1, No tests.

H. N. MURPHY Principal

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MILK PUZZLED LITTLE LONDONER

An East London boy, 10, now evacuated in Berkshire, wrote this essay on "Cows". The cow is a mammal. It has six sides, right, left and upper and below. At the end it has a tail on which hangs a brush. With this it sends the flies away so that they do not fall into the milk.

The head is for the purpose of growing horns, and so that the mouth can be somewhere. These horns are so built with, and the mouth is to chew with.

Under the cow hangs the milk. It is arranged for milking. When people milk, the milk comes and there is never an end to the supply. How the cow does it I have not yet realized, but it makes more and more.

The cow has a fine sense of smell, one can smell it far away. This is the reason for the fresh air in the country.

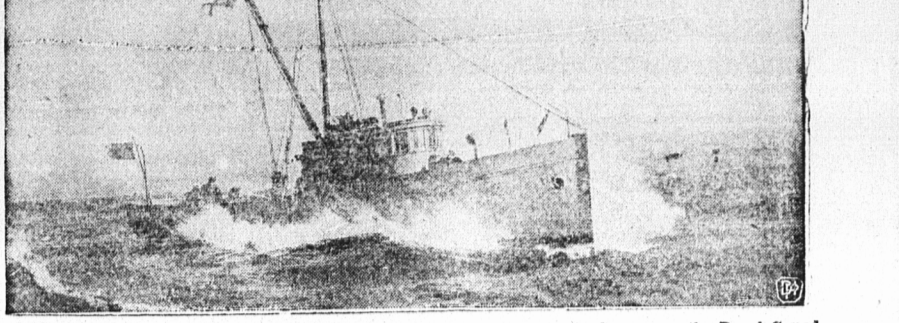
The man cow is called an ox. The cow does not eat much but what it eats it eats twice so that it gets enough. When it is hungry it moos and when it says nothing it is because all its inside is full up with grass.

The Minister of Health quoted the boy's essay at a luncheon in London, Ontario last week.

Use Minard's for dandruff

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LIBYA



The above map of the Libyan front gives a fair idea of the state of the battle. The black oblongs indicate the Rommel main forces. The continuous heavy black lines indicate the front taken up by the British in the north and west and around Salum and Bardia. The present location of the outflanking column that reached the east coast of Bengazi has not been disclosed.

Churchill talked with President Roosevelt on the deck of the Prince of Wales when their historic meeting took place on the Atlantic. Her big guns also spoke against the German battleship Bismarck. Now the 35,000-ton vessel, flagship of the British Asiatic fleet, has been sunk off Malaya by the Japanese.

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