

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING DAILY

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GERMANS TESTING NEW SUBMARINES

Said to be Four Times Size of Existing Craft, Able to Keep at Sea Forty Days Without Having to Replenish. Their Torpedoes Have Range of 3,000 Yards and They are Under Separate Branch of Navy

LONDON, Nov. 2.—The Daily Mail's Copenhagen correspondent says it is reported from Hamburg that two giant submarines are making trial trips at the mouth of the Elbe. They are said to be four times the size of any existing submarines and to be able to keep at sea for forty days without having to replenish or even join mother ships. At the outbreak of the war Germany was credited with having thirty submarines, of which twenty-four were kept in commission during 1913. Their average cruising speed was not exceed 10 knots, and this gives them a cruising range of about 1,000

miles under their own fuel. They can remain submerged about ten hours. The submarine branch of the German Navy is distinct from all others, and has its own personnel and headquarters at Kiel with a flag officer in command. During the past two years the submarine flotilla has been greatly augmented both in men and vessels, fifteen submarines being added to the fleet during those years, as against twelve in the four years previous. It is estimated that the torpedoes used by these submarines have a range of about 3,000 yards at a speed of between 25 and 30 knots.

TURKEY MUST DO MORE THAN APOLOGIZE TO THE POWERS

LONDON, Nov. 2.—The Grand Vizier of Turkey has apologized for recent events in the Black Sea. The text of the Turkish apology was not announced this afternoon. It has been intimated during the day that Britain was delaying hostilities, waiting for an eleventh-hour amends from the Porte. That this would be forthcoming was seriously doubted. Nevertheless, in the absence of a formal declaration of war, all hope had not been abandoned, even though the British Press treated the situation as beyond repair.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—A delayed message from Ambassador Morgenthau at Constantinople, dated Saturday, received today, says the Turkish Ministers of Agriculture and Interior through a neutral diplomat asked the Russian Ambassador before his departure what terms would satisfy Russia, and if an apology would be satisfactory. Russian Ambassador replied that he had instructions to leave Constantinople, but that if all German officers were dismissed from the Turkish army and he received further instructions from Petrograd he would return.

300,000 BRITISH SOLDIERS NOW ON THE BATTLEFIELD

PARIS, Nov. 2.—No fewer than 300,000 British soldiers are under orders with Field Marshal Sir John French on the firing line. Beyond these, however, many auxiliary troops are on duty at the transport supply base. This army acts as a complete unit in conjunction with their French comrades under command of General Joffre.

is expected large bodies of British territorialists who have volunteered for foreign service will have been trained sufficiently to take the field in estimated Turkish force at Sir John French's disposal will be 500,000 men. These include British native troops from India and portions of Garrisons at Malta and Gibraltar. By that time also many Australian, Canadian and New Zealand detachments will have joined the forces on the continent.

WHAT IS SAID IN BERLIN ABOUT TURKEY'S ACTION

BERLIN, Oct. 31.—"It must be emphasized that it was not Turkey but Russia which started the war," says the Lokal Anzeiger in commenting on the Russo-Turkish situation. Turkey's attack on Theodosia was a natural sequel to the outrageous Russian attack on Turkey's integrity. The breach of peace was Russia's work. The Tageliche Rundschau says that "Turkey's action had been expected for a long time by the whole world after the Anglo-French frontiers against the Porte. Turkey is to be congratulated on its honorable decision," continues the paper, "We

sought no allies, but we welcome the heartier one who takes or part from recognition of his own best advantage." The Tageliche Rundschau says that the first blow struck "in defence by the Turkish fleet in the Black Sea hits hard at Russia, which at the end of the last century held out a threatening hand to seize Armenia and also asked Germany's aid." The paper adds the second blow of the Turkish fleet "it is hoped, will be aimed at England, "which for a long time has pursued an ambition for weakening Turkey."

CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

PRIME SAUSAGES.—Best in the city. From selected young pork. Drake & Co. 6252-10-28m1m

HOMEMADE BAKING.—Bread, Biscuits, Buns and Pastry made and sold by Mary A. McDonald, 71 Edward Street. 6350-19w-m31

WANTED—A BRIGHT ENERGETIC boy for delivering parcels. Apply Black & Co. 6333-11-3M21.

FOR SALE—A SHARE IN MANTAGUE Black Fox Co. Dividend this fall will sell at par. Apply at this office. 6333-11-2M1f.

SMART WOMAN WANTS WASHING of any work by day. Satisfaction guaranteed. Apply 64 Richmond St. 6346-11-3M21.

LOST IN THIS CITY OR PARK Roadway near Government House, a set of bar pins. Reward by returning to 53 Easton St. 6393-11-3313M21.

PREPARE FOR WINTER BY HAVING your windows reglazed and all broken glass replaced. Stop the draft and save coal. D. Howlett is the man every time. 6347-11-3M51.

WANTED STRONG, PLEASANT WOMAN or girl as maid to elderly family of two. For particulars write today. "E. S." care General Delivery, Charlottetown. State age and references. 6333-11-3M11.

FOR SALE—ANY TEACHER DESIRING a set of Practical Reference Library published by Hanson Bell-Lows Co. may obtain same applying considerable reduction by applying at this office. 5757-9-26M1f.

Minard's Liniment cures garget in cows

MINE FIELD OFF COAST OF IRELAND

WASHINGTON, Oct. 31.—Official warning of a German mine field off the north coast of Ireland was received today from the British Admiralty, which warned all ships not to pass within sixty miles of Tory Island. Officials of the Bureau of Navigation believe it is the same field which sunk the merchantman, Manchester Commerce, within the last week. The Admiralty believes the mines were strewn to destroy the Canadian transports.

THE WEATHER THE TEMPERATURE TIDE, MOON, ETC.

(Special to the Guardian)
TORONTO, Nov. 3.—Maritime: Strong winds or moderate gales from north-west; frost at night.
THE WEATHER.—The weather yesterday was beautifully mild and clear, followed by heavy rain showers at night.
The tide will be high this morning at 11:15 and tomorrow at 11:53; it will be high tonight at 10:44 and tomorrow at 11:15.
The sun sets this afternoon at 4:43 and tomorrow at 4:41; it rises tomorrow morning at 6:45 and Thursday at 6:46.
The moon rises this afternoon at 4:33.
There was a full moon on Monday, Nov. 2nd, at 7:49 p. m.
The last quarter of the moon will be on Tuesday, Oct. 10th at 7:37 p. m.
The length of today will be nine hours and fifty-nine minutes.

GERMAN ATTACKS ARE WEAKENING AND HER LOSSES APPALLING

GERMANS RETREATING BEFORE RUSSIANS

(Special to the Guardian)
PETROGRAD, Nov. 2.—By way of London—The military correspondent of the Novoe Vremya explaining the changing dispositions of the enemy's forces, says the Austrians are moving south and south-west toward the west Galician frontier and Cracow while the Germans are retreating from Warsaw, falling back west and south-west toward the Silesian frontier. As the Russian troops from Warsaw and Novoe Georgievsk follow the Germans the Russian East Prussia corps is moving in force on the regions north-west of Warsaw covering Warsaw from the direction of Miawa and occupying both banks of the Vistula below Warsaw.
German officers captured near Warsaw state that on account of the impassable condition of the roads the Germans are following a double-tracked railway from Warsaw to Czestochowa through Skierniewice and Piotrkow.

GERMAN STORES CLOSED BY TRINIDAD GOVT.

(Special to the Guardian)
PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, Nov. 2.—The Government has closed all German business houses and the affairs of the latter are being liquidated by a committee. The assets will be held at the discretion of the British Government.

MARTIAL LAW PROCLAIMED IN EGYPT

(Special to the Guardian)
WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—Martial law was proclaimed today by Britain throughout Egypt. The official notification by the British Charge D'Affaires at Cairo was delivered to the American diplomatic agents there. On order from London the commander-in-chief of the British forces took command of the general situation with orders to suppress all outbreaks.

BULGARIA MOBILIZES SECOND LINE OF TROOPS

(Special to the Guardian)
ROME, Nov. 2.—A despatch from Sofia says Bulgaria has ordered the mobilization of her second line of troops, the first line already having been mobilized.

GERMANS AND AUSTRIANS ORDERED FROM RUSSIA

(Special to the Guardian)
WASHINGTON, Nov. 2.—Russia has ordered all German and Austrian subjects to leave Russia within the next two weeks, according to notification received today by the United States Government.

BRITISH CASUALTIES

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Nov. 2.—The casualty list from headquarters today under date of Oct. 28th gives names of nine officers killed, and fourteen wounded. Among these wounded is Col. H. L. Richardson, of the Forty-seventh Sikhs Indian Regiment.

BRITISH BURIED 25,000 GERMANS

LONDON, Nov. 1.—"As showing the huge German losses in the Ypres region, it is said that the British soldiers have buried more than 25,000 Germans," says a message to the Weekly Despatch, from one of its correspondents in Belgium. The telegram continues: "There are many great piles of German dead around Dixmude, but it has been impossible to bury them on account of the continuous fighting. Dixmude is a heap of ruins."

NEW PRESIDENT FOR MEXICO

(Special to the Guardian)
ELPASO, Texas, Nov. 2.—Despatches received today say that General Eulacio Gutierrez, Governor of the State of Santos Polso, has been elected Provisional President of Mexico to succeed Carranza. He is considered a strong supporter of Carranza.

SUMMARY OF THE SITUATION

LONDON, Nov. 2.—The Grand Vizier of Turkey has apologized on behalf of his Government for the warlike operations of the Turkish fleet under German commanders in the Black Sea, but it was stated authoritatively this evening that the Porte will have to go very much further than this before the powers of the Triple Entente will resume friendly relations with the Ottoman Government.

It was disclosed in a statement issued by the French Government this evening that Turkey, in reply to a note presented by Britain, France and Russia on Friday last, agreed to recall her fleet from the Black Sea, but refused to dismiss German officers from the ships, and that, as it was believed, she could not maintain a passive attitude without doing this. The Ambassadors of the Entente Powers demanded their passports and left Turkey.

There is every reason to believe that, despite the apology of Grand Vizier, which it is understood comes from the peace party in the Turkish Cabinet, and may not be adhered to by Emin Pasha, Minister of War, and by his Young Turk following, France, Russia and Britain not only will demand reparation for the warlike operation of the Turkish fleet in the Black Sea, but will insist that Turkey's entire fleet, or at any rate the cruisers Goeben, Breslau and Hamidieh, be put out of commission until the war is over, Turkey's security being guaranteed meantime. It is suggested also that demobilisation of the Turkish army would be demanded, which would mean that those troops which have crossed the neutral Egyptian frontier must be withdrawn. However, as the terms of Turkey's apology, which apparently was made in London, have not been published, it must be considered by the Entente Powers before an apology is accepted or refused.

There seems to be a long way to go before diplomatic relations between the Ottoman Government and the Allies can be resumed. Added difficulty in the situation is that the Ambassadors of the Powers left Constantinople, which will make it troublesome to ascertain whether the whole Turkish Cabinet concurs in any agreement reached. Meantime a report comes from Constantinople of seizing another Russian steamer, and also that Bulgaria, which had been asked to choose the side on which she would fight, had commenced to mobilise her second line of troops.

LONDON, Nov. 2.—The Exchange Telegraph Company's correspondent at the Hague sends the following: "Several trains filled with cannon and submarines, bound from Germany to the Belgian coast and destined for proposed attack on the English coast, have passed Liege, but have been stopped at Bruges until further notice, the attack on England having been postponed until the present battle is decided."

"Germany has prohibited the importation of Dutch newspapers into any part of the German empire."

PARIS OFFICIAL
(Special to the Guardian)
PARIS, Nov. 2.—The following official communication was issued by the French War Office this evening: "Between the North Sea and the Oise attacks made today by Germans have been less violent than yesterday. In Belgium we progressed at the south of Dixmude and south of Ghelavet. We have maintained all our positions. In the region of the Aisne violent German offensive between Brayenlannois and Vailly have completely failed."

ALLIES HEARING OSTEND

(Special to the Guardian)
AMSTERDAM, Nov. 2.—The correspondent of Handlèsblad at Sluis telegraphs as follows: "All German attempts to break through the line of the allied forces between Nieuport and Dixmude failed. In spite of the greatest sacrifices Germans have not succeeded in gaining ground on the other bank of the canal. Communication with Ostend is almost completely interrupted. Ferries to leave Bruges are no longer given, but tram cars are still running and the German marine Band gives daily concerts in the market place. German soldiers are tired of war and continue to cross the frontier near Sluis in large numbers."

TWO TURKISH SHIPS SUNK BY BRITISH

(Special to the Guardian)
AMSTERDAM, Nov. 2.—A despatch from Constantinople by way of Vienna says: "According to reliable news the Anglo-French fleet yesterday entered the Bosporus Bay, Asia Minor, forty miles west of Smyrna, where a small Turkish gunboat, Berak Beis, and the Turkish steamer Kanli Ada were anchored. The commander of the Turkish gunboat sunk the steamer and blew up his own vessel to prevent capture by the allied fleet."
(Special to the Guardian)
ATHENS, Nov. 2.—A Turkish gunboat, Dukakreis, and the Turkish armed steamer Kinalida were sunk in the Gulf of Technoby. One report says they were sunk by the guns of the British Mediterranean fleet, although reports received from Turkish sources say the Turkish commanders blew up their ships in order to prevent their capture by the British.

GERMANY FORTIFIES RUSSIAN ISLAND

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Nov. 2.—A despatch from Amsterdam says German 42-centimetre guns have been placed on Borikim Island in the North Sea. Borikim is a small island belonging to Russia at the mouth of the Enis, sixty miles south-west of Helligoland.

AUSTRIANS DEMONSTRATE IN FAVOR OF TURKEY

(Special to the Guardian)
LONDON, Nov. 2.—A despatch from Vienna, via Amsterdam, says that demonstrations of sympathy for Turkey occurred in Vienna today. Thousands bearing Turkish, German and Austrian flags, assembled in the vicinity of the Turkish Embassy and cheered. The Secretary of the Embassy, speaking in German, addressed the crowd from a window, after which the manifestants again cheered, calling for the liberation of Egypt.

THE GERMANS HAVE EVACUATED OSTEND

LONDON, Oct. 31.—A Rotterdam despatch to the Daily Mail says that the Germans, who are reported to have evacuated Ostend, have retired to Zeebrugge, about fifteen miles east of Ostend, where they have placed heavy guns, and intend, from appearances, to utilize the place as a naval base. All the inhabitants of Blankenberghe living near the sea front, says the correspondent, have been ordered to leave Blankenberghe, and were suspected of signalling to the allied ships.

SUSPICIOUS CRAFT AT SYDNEY N. S.

NORTH SYDNEY, Nov. 1.—The fact that six or seven Norwegian steamers are supplying coal to the German warships operating off Mexico, adds interest to the presence in port here today of the Norwegian steamer Livingston, which has a full cargo of grain on board. The steamer took bunker coal from the Scotia Company and is said to be bound for Stavanger, a port in Norway. She took her cargo on at Baltimore and came here via Newport News. Many believe that Norway has suddenly become a very hungry nation, judging from the number of cargoes destined for that country. That more than ordinary significance was attached to the Livingston's presence, was learned when Customs Collector Joseph McPherson refused to grant the ship her clearance papers, holding the steamer here. Mr McPherson at once got in touch with the Department at Ottawa, and after deliberating on the case, ordered her to leave. It is safe to say, however, a close watch will be kept on the movements of the Livingston. The precaution taken by Mr McPherson of the Customs is warmly praised by everybody. Another incident that is exciting the interest of local shipping men here is the fact that the big Norwegian collier Gladstone, now under charter to the Scotia Company, is suddenly called into the grain-carrying trade. The Gladstone is now loading coal at the Scotia Pier for Quebec, and as soon as she discharges her cargo at the latter place she will proceed to Montreal to load grain. So anxious were the steamer's owners to cancel their charter with the Company, that it is said they paid the Scotia people several thousand dollars for her release.

SENSATIONAL LAWSUIT IN U.S.

Twenty Prominent Financiers and Railway Magnates Indicted by Federal Grand Jury Charged With Criminal Violation of Sherman Law. If Convicted Penalty May be a Year's Imprisonment

(Special to the Guardian)
NEW YORK, Nov. 2.—Twenty directors or former directors of the New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad, among them some of the foremost financiers, railroad builders and promoters of industrial enterprises in the United States, were indicted before the Federal Grand Jury here today, charged with criminal violation of the Sherman law. They include Wm. Rockefeller, Standard Oil millionaire; Geo. F. Banker, rated in the United States as one of the foremost men of Wall Street; Theodore N. Vail, head of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company; Lewis Cass Ledyard,

one of the country's best known attorneys; T. Dewitt Cuyler, prominent as a financier and railroad director. The late J. P. Morgan, himself the financial sponsor for the New Haven Railroad and for many other great enterprises, is named in the indictment as a conspirator as well as more than a score of other men whose names are familiar in finance. Never in the history of the State have so many men of equal prominence faced the possibility of imprisonment. If convicted they may be sent to jail for one year, though the law provides a \$5,000 fine as an alternative. Both penalties may be inflicted in the discretion of the court.

MAJ.-GEN. HUGHES SAILED ON SATURDAY ON RETURN FROM ENGLAND

OTTAWA, Nov. 2.—Major General Sam Hughes sailed from England on American Lines. He is expected to arrive at New York next Saturday and to be in Ottawa the day following.

GERMANS SEEK PEACE WITH RUSSIA

LONDON, Nov. 1.—The Petrograd correspondent of the Sunday Observer sends the following: "According to a report being circulated in army circles, Russia recently has been approached regarding the concluding of peace with Germany. It is said that the German Emperor wrote a personal letter to the Dowager Empress, urging her to persuade the Russian Emperor to make peace."

THREE MEN PERISH IN FIRE AT COLUMBUS

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Nov. 2.—Three men lost their lives in a fire, which damaged the industrial home of the Volunteers of America here last night. More than a score of lodgers, who were in the building when the alarm was sounded, escaped uninjured.

DEATHS AMONG CANADIANS SINCE LEAVING VALCARTIER

LONDON, Nov. 2.—Private Ridley Thomson, of the Princess Patricia Infantry, died of typhoid. He was a young Englishman who had emigrated to British Columbia. On learning of his serious condition his parents came from Buckinghamshire and were with him when he died.

MT. VESUVIUS AGAIN IN ERUPTION

NAPLES, via Rome, Nov. 2.—Mount Vesuvius is again in eruption and the inhabitants in its vicinity have become greatly alarmed. On Sunday, special prayers were made and processions of people went to favored shrines as a repetition of the disaster of 1906 is feared.

TWO MEN KILLED IN MINE EXPLOSION

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Oct. 31.—Two men are known to have been killed and several injured as the result of an explosion today in the Coleman Coal Mines near here.

KILLED BY A FALLING TREE

LIVERPOOL, N. S., Oct. 31.—James Ennot, an employee of the Sable Lumber Company, Wilkin's Sidings, while felling a tree Thursday morning was struck by a falling limb and rendered unconscious, dying Thursday evening at the camp. He belonged to Day Spring, Lunenburg Co., and leaves a family. The body was sent to Day Spring. He was 48 years of age.

SCHURMAN & CO'S MILL AT SUMMERSIDE DAMAGED BY FIRE

(Special by Phone)
SUMMERSIDE, Nov. 3 (1:45 a.m.).—Citizens were startled this morning by a general alarm for a fire in the wood working factory of Messrs M. F. Schurman & Co. The fire was discovered in a wing of the building which had been used largely for storing purposes. When the firemen arrived, which they did with their usual smartness, the blaze in the vicinity of such a large quantity of dry lumber looked exceedingly threatening, but "the boys" went to work systematically and in a few minutes had succeeded in subduing the flames. A considerable quantity of stored lumber was destroyed, and some machinery damaged. The main building in which the factory proper is located was not damaged. The origin of the fire is unknown. At this late hour it was impossible to ascertain any particulars as to insurance or an estimate of the damage.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

ONE CENT per word each insertion in this column. Cash must accompany all orders. Minimum charge twenty-five cents.

*Notice with P. A. Gillis consent, I have removed my name from the firm of Rodd and Gillis, signed J. T. Rodd, Harrington. 6343-11-3M21.

**CINEMA SHOW.—Do you want to enter the Cinema Show business. You can have complete equipment to travel the country for \$150. Marvelous offer. For particulars apply The Guardian Office. 6155-10-12M1f.

**Don't forget to hear Rev. W. P. McVie's lecture on Wednesday evening next in the Central Christian Church, at 8 o'clock. A large number of views will be shown by stereopticon. 6275-10-31m51

**A SOCIAL AND SUPPER will be held in St. George's Hall, on Thursday, Nov. 5. A good musical programme is being prepared. Tickets, 20 cents. Children, 10 cents. 6275-10-31m51

**REAL RIVER BLACK FOX CO. LTD.—The annual general meeting of the above company will be held in the Board of Trade rooms on Saturday, Nov. 7, at 11 a. m. Shareholders unable to attend kindly mail proxies to the undersigned at once. BENJAMIN ROGERS, Acting Secretary. 6337-11-3m31

**J. Leslie Tennant, District Representative for Kings County will address Agricultural Meetings as follows: Tuesday, November 3rd at St. Theresa; Wednesday, November 4th at Bangor; Thursday, November 5th at St. George's; Friday, November 6th at Cumberland Hill. All meetings will begin at 7:30 p. m. Everyone interested is invited to be present. Mr. Tennant will be accompanied by Mr. William Cain, School Inspector, and during the day the schools in the vicinity will be visited. 6342-11-3ME11.

Minard's Liniment Cures Neuralgia.