

A good deed a day keeps the
Devil at bay.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1931

12 PAGES

Feed us not into temptation, but
deliver us from luxury.

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00.
By Mail Canada and U. S. \$4.50.

British Government Asks A Free Hand In Crisis As Parliament Prorogues

DISCIPLE



Mira Bai, woman follower of
Gandhi, formerly Madeline Slade,
daughter of British admiral, greets
passersby in London in the true In-
dian fashion.

Manifesto Issued By Prime Minister Stresses Necessity Of Balancing Budget And Freedom Of Action With Respect To Tariff Policies And Trade Treaties With Dominion.

LONDON, Oct. 7. (By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Correspondent)—Parliament dissolved tonight. Writs were issued. And with speech and manifesto, battling began. The Government's policy is the policy of a free hand.

"The Government," Premier Ramsay MacDonald significantly declares in his election manifesto "must be free to consider every proposal likely to help, such as tariffs, expansion of exports and contraction of imports, commercial treaties and mutual economic arrangements with the Dominions."

"It must watch how the devaluation of money and economies which had to be made to balance the budget affect the lives of our people, and take every step which can be made effective to protect them against exploitation. It must be made plain, however, that whilst everything possible will be done to meet hardship, the budget must not

be allowed to slip into deficits. "The possibility of home and Imperial development in all its aspects must be studied. The Government is to be comprehensively national, not sectional, in the obligation which it is to keep before it. In these days of transition and uncertainty we must all pull together and by our cooperation now strive to put a new spirit of energy and hope into our people," Mr. MacDonald declares.

LABOUR CRITICISM

"The Government," Rt. Hon. Arthur Henderson, Labor leader replying from Scarborough, "has on its own admission no policy of any kind. That is why it now falls back on demands for blank cheques. It puts no measures before you because it neither knows nor can a-

Continued on page 10

Ready For Northern Construction



JOBLESS PASS MEDICAL TEST WITH FLYING COLORS

This is a section of the line-up of unemployed outside the medical examiners' office, Toronto, when some 213 were passed by the doctors for work north on the trans-Canada highway. Four doctors are at work and they stated that those they have examined are a remarkably healthy lot, more so than the average factory or office worker. Only four had been rejected as physically unfit in four hour's continuous examining.

LIPTON LEAVES MORE THAN FOUR MILLION

Most of His Estate Left To Charitable Bequests.

LONDON, Oct. 7. (A.F.)—Sir Thomas Lipton left \$400,000 to the poor mothers and children of Glasgow, his native town, it was revealed today when the will was read. It is estimated that the total estate will exceed \$4,000,000. The Lipton country home at Ossidge is to be reserved as a home for nurses with an endowment of \$80,000.

After payment of legacies to friends, employees and servants, the remainder of the estate is to be divided among hospitals and charitable institutions in Glasgow, the town of Cambuslang, five miles from Glasgow, London and Middlesex.

Charitable bequests will consume most of the estate, for it is estimated that they will total more than \$4,000,000.

Canada On Gold Standard Till Export Is Stopped

Every Provision Made For Meeting Canadian Government Maturities In New York In Gold.

OTTAWA, Oct. 8.—The monetary problem of the gold standard, with maturing obligations which had to be and were met, and adjustment of the Customs tariff to the fluctuations and effects of depreciated currencies abroad, have provided plenty of activity for the Dominion Government in one more week of exacting enterprise.

The situation seems to be brightening. Without going to great extremes of optimism in a situation which is international and interlocking and not domestic, the belief is entertained that the worst is over.

As has been pointed out before, the Dominion Government's financing presents no troublesome problem even though some outside interests may not be tactically pleased. The decline in the dollar has given rise to such trouble as has occurred. This, in turn, is attributed to the fluctuations of the pound sterling in sequence to Great Britain's sudden jump from the heights of the gold standard. Many people in the States, apparently, do not differentiate between Great Britain and Canada and think that the fall in the pound necessitates

"I guess it was as much our fault as anyone else," Pangborn began. "No doubt more."

Without mentioning Forbes directly by name, Pangborn said: "If our Ambassador hadn't been playing so much golf or something else, we could have gotten off without further trouble."

"The Ambassador did nothing. The roll of red tape kept growing."

Continued on page 10

London Jobless Squat In Streets

Unemployed Tear Leaf From Gandhi's Book And Try "Passive Resistance"—Are Charged By Police.

MANCHESTER, England, Oct. 7.—Tearing a leaf from Mahatma Gandhi's book, several hundred jobless men and women sat down on their haunches in the middle of the street here today and refused to move until mounted police charged, swinging their clubs.

Their "passive resistance" flared into action quickly after that and in a battle which lasted half an hour they bombarded the police with bricks, broke one policeman's leg and carried away several of their own number, one of them a woman, who had been hurt. There was to have been an open air mass meeting, but the police had ordered that it could not take place. During the order, the crowd gathered in a public square and refused to move on until the mounted men galloped up.

President's Six Point Programme

WASHINGTON, D.C., Oct. 7.—The president's six-point programme:

- 1.—Creation of a half-billion dollar credit agency to handle credits unacceptable to the reserve banks.
- 2.—Liquidation of some of the frozen assets of insolvent banks.
- 3.—Appointment of regional bankers committees to aid generally in credit expansion.
- 4.—Liberalization of the rules to permit reserve banks to handle a wider variety of securities.
- 5.—If necessary, creation of a government credit agency similar to the old war finance corporation.
- 6.—Strengthening of the federal land banks to further accommodate the farmer.

HOOVER'S PROPOSAL IS SOUND BISHOP PASSES AWAY

Plan To Form \$500,000,000 Corporation For Extension of Credits Termed "Sound" By Sir Thomas White.

TORONTO, Ont., Oct. 7.—(By the Canadian Press)—President Hoover's plan to form a \$500,000,000 corporation for the extension of credits was termed "a sound, constructive proposal" by Sir Thomas White, Vice President of the Bank of Commerce, in an interview with the Toronto Telegram today.

Sir Thomas believed President Hoover's proposal "should go far to break the deadlock in credit due to fear and distrust which has been

Continued on page 10

Battered Plane "New York" Found

Mudflats Of Cobequid Bay Discovers Air Mail Tragedy—Body Stretched Across Smashed Pontoon Mute Testimony Of Ill-Fated Flight.

(Canadian Press)
PARRSBORO, N. S., Oct. 7.—Toward this Cumberland County port, once thronged with the masts of wooden ships, a tug was believed to be steaming tonight with the wreckage of a seaplane that crashed on Tuesday morning. Position of the battered plane "New York" was established off Economy Point this afternoon by searchers from the air, who described the body of either Fritz Simon or Rudolph Wogenknecht stretched across a smashed pontoon. There was no sign of life. It was virtually certain that both flyers had died when their mail-plane, enroute from the liner Bremen to New York by way of Sydney, flattered and came down on the shallow waters and treacherous mudflats of the bay.

PLANE BOTTOM UP

The wreckage was seen from the air by Lieutenant Louis Leigh and J. R. McGowan of Sydney in their seaplane "Pioneer." Attracted thither by oil on the water, they found the plane bottom up, badly smashed, with a man's body lying across

Continued on page 10

KING'S SPEECH DELIVERED IN PARLIAMENT

His Majesty Expresses Confidence That British People Would Cooperate To Restore Nation's Prosperity.

(Special to The Guardian)
LONDON, Oct. 7.—King George expressing confidence that the British people as they have in the past would co-operate self-sacrificingly to restore the nation's prosperity, prorogued Parliament today in preparation for a general election. The King's speech ending the special session of 29 days was read to the assembled Peers and members of the Commons by the Lord Chancellor.

"My relations with foreign powers have continued to be friendly," the King's speech said. "I have been following with interest and sym-

U. S. Trans-Pacific Fliers Blame "Red Tape" For Most of Their Trouble.

(Canadian Press)
WENATCHEE, Wash., Oct. 7.—Clyde Pangborn, trans Pacific flier, told those attending a banquet honoring Hugh Herndon, Jr., and himself last night that Ambassador W. Cameron Forbes had failed to aid them after their arrest in Japan last month for flying over and photographing fortified areas.

The criticism arose in a description of their activities since leaving New York. The fliers were detained and fined in Tokyo.

"I guess it was as much our fault as anyone else," Pangborn began. "No doubt more."

Without mentioning Forbes directly by name, Pangborn said: "If our Ambassador hadn't been playing so much golf or something else, we could have gotten off without further trouble."

"The Ambassador did nothing. The roll of red tape kept growing."

Continued on page 10

WILL NOT STAND FOR RE-ELECTION

Lady Cynthia Mosley, Former British M.P. In Ill Health.

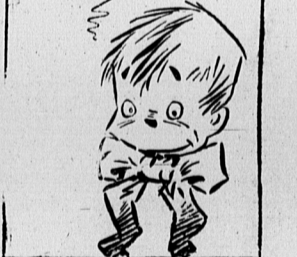
LONDON, Oct. 7. (A.P.)—Lady Cynthia Mosley announced today that on account of her health she would not stand for re-election to Parliament. Lady Cynthia has been the chief lieutenant of her husband, Sir Oswald Mosley, in the House of Commons during the last few months.

(Associated Press)

LONDON, Oct. 7.—Wing Commander Charles Kingsford-Smith arrived at Heston air-drome today from Rome, completing a long flight from Australia, in which he unsuccessfully tried to break the Australia to England record of J. A. Mollison.

The Weather Etc

MAN ISN'T RELATED TO MONKEYS; 'CAUSE MONKEYS DON'T KEEP CRABBING FOR MORE WHEN THEY'VE HAD ENOUGH!



CAR FERRY SCHEDULE

Week days—Leaves Borden daily 9:15 a.m. and 11:40 a.m.
Leaves Tormentine daily: 10:30 a.m. and 2:35 p.m.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Ont., Oct. 7—

	MINIMUM	AND	MAXIMUM	TEMPERATURES
Dawson	32 34
Vancouver	40 64
Edmonton	24 62
Banff	20 57
Calgary	24 50
Saskatoon	30 46
Regina	34 43
Winnipeg	42 46
Toronto	56 72
Ottawa	46 70
Quebec	42 64
Saint John	38 58
Halifax	40 58
Charlottetown	40 58

SYNOPSIS
Pressure is unusually high in the Missouri Valley and on the Maritime coast and quite low in the Mackenzie Valley, with a deep depression passing eastward of Quebec. Showers and thunderstorms have occurred in Quebec and Ontario, while in other parts of the Dominion the weather has been fair, comparatively warm east of the Great Lakes and with rising temperature in Alberta and Saskatchewan.

FORECASTS

Ottawa and Upper St. Lawrence Valley—Fresh northwest winds; mostly cloudy and considerably cooler.
Lower St. Lawrence Valley—Strong west to northwest winds with showers; becoming cooler at night.
Gulf and North Shore—Strong southwest winds or gales shifting to northwest with rain.
Maritime Provinces—Westerly winds, fair, not much change in temperature. High tide this morning at 6:49 and low tide at 8:30.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5:31 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:05.
New moon Sunday, Oct. 11, 9:06 a.m.
Summer tide tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

(Canadian Press)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 7.—The U. S. Government has appointed representatives to visit the Sino-Japanese dispute area in Manchuria and report to Washington what the situation is.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

*Hallow'en Fun at Hope River Bazaar October 27th—28th. 9207-10-7-tf.

*Reserve Tuesday, November 17th for annual sale by Baptist Ladies. 9225-y0-8-11.

*Come to the dance in Byrne's Road School Monday night, October 12th. Admission 25c. 9230-10-8-11.

*Dance in factory hall, Gowan Brae, Friday night, October 9th. Good music. Good time. 9229-10-8-21.

*Belfast Club loading hogs and lambs at Fodhla, Tuesday October 13th. 9231-10-8-21.

*Orphanage Rummage Sale, Nash Show Rooms, Queen Street, October 8th, 10 a. m. 9200-10-7-21.

*Chicken Supper, Bazaar and Bingo, in St. Patrick's Hall, Souris, October 20th and 21st. 9195-10-7-31.

*Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany, Thursday, Oct. 8th. Hours, 12 to 3. 9190-10-6-31.

*October 27th—28th—Tuesday and Wednesday, Hope River Bazaar. 9207-10-7-tf.

*Dance, Tip Top Inn tonight (instead of Friday), music furnished by Richards, Kelly and Doucet. Admission, 25 cents. 9235

*Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's, Friday, October 9th. See the Little Fond Players in the thrilling Comedy-Drama—"An Irish Millionaire". Dance after play. 9209-10-7-21.

*The ladies of St. Mary's Church, Montague, will hold their annual Thanksgiving Supper, and Bazaar, Monday, October 12th, 1931. 9203-10-7-31.

*The Quarterly and Annual session of the Grand Division, Sons of Temperance, of Prince Edward Island will meet in Wilmot Valley Hall, Monday, October 12th. First meeting at 10:30 a. m. Large attendance is requested. Delegates coming by train will be met at New Annapolis. 9241-10-8-21

Australia Hopes For Tariff Policy

(Canadian Press Cable, via Reuters)
CANBERRA, Australia, Oct. 7.—The hope the British General Elections on Oct. 27 would result in the return of a Government pledged to a tariff policy with empire preferences, was expressed today by Hon. Michael Forde, Minister of Trade and Customs in the Australian Labor Government.

"The prosperity of the Empire hinges on such a policy," Mr. Forde added. "I am confident it would effect rapid British commercial recovery. An announcement by the new Government of a tariff policy with generous reciprocal empire preference would be acclaimed by Australia. We would co-operate heartily in the discussions which would be immediately required."

Bessborough In New Brunswick

(Canadian Press)
SAINT JOHN, N. B., Oct. 7.—His Excellency the Earl of Bessborough, accompanied by his Secretary, A. F. Lasselles, and Aide De Camp, Lieut. D. Fuller, R. N., who returned to New Brunswick today from Prince Edward Island, spent today in the beautiful Miramichi area of the province, at Chatham and Newcastle. Tomorrow His Excellency will visit Bathurst and Campbellton and Saturday is expected to see the Vice-Regal party back in Ottawa. The Nova Scotia part of the Maritime tour was cancelled on account of the death of Hon. Frank Stanfield, of Truro, Lieutenant Governor of that Province.

Mayor T. M. Murray, members of the Town Council, private residents and a Guard of Honor greeted the party at Chatham this morning. After a public reception at Elm Park, a tour of the town's institutions was made.

Leaving for Newcastle, nearby, at noon, the Vice-Regal party had lunch en route and were greeted there at 2 p. m. by Mayor J. A. Creaghan and others. The hospital and other institutions were visited and at 4 p. m., the special train left for the north shore of the Province.

SHIPMENT OF POTATOES TO CUBA

The Potato Growers' Association have begun the season's shipping. Yesterday the S. S. Certo left Charlottetown for Havana, Cuba, carrying a cargo of Bliss Triumph. The cargo consisted of 20,000 bus. of certified seed packed in barrels and 10,000 bus. of tablestock in 90 lb. sacks.

AMBASSADOR SCORED BY AIR MEN

U. S. Trans-Pacific Fliers Blame "Red Tape" For Most of Their Trouble.

(Canadian Press)
WENATCHEE, Wash., Oct. 7.—Clyde Pangborn, trans Pacific flier, told those attending a banquet honoring Hugh Herndon, Jr., and himself last night that Ambassador W. Cameron Forbes had failed to aid them after their arrest in Japan last month for flying over and photographing fortified areas.

The criticism arose in a description of their activities since leaving New York. The fliers were detained and fined in Tokyo.

"I guess it was as much our fault as anyone else," Pangborn began. "No doubt more."

Without mentioning Forbes directly by name, Pangborn said: "If our Ambassador hadn't been playing so much golf or something else, we could have gotten off without further trouble."

"The Ambassador did nothing. The roll of red tape kept growing."

Continued on page 10