

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

First rule thyself, then thy house-
hold, and afterwards the nation.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

The longer I live the more I like
sinners and the less I like saints.

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Navy Mutinies In Ecuador

Exiled President's Homecoming Responsible For Uprising.



ACTS AT MURDER TRIAL
Clarence Darrow, prominent
criminal attorney, is seen as he
reached Honolulu, Hawaii, to de-
fend Mrs. Granville Fortescue,
Lieut. Thomas Masie and two na-
val men during their trial for the
murder of Joe Kahahawai, a na-
tive.

(Associated Press)
GUAYAQUIL, Ecuador, April 7.—Ecuador's entire navy, consisting of two gunboats, mutinied today to prevent the homecoming of General Leonidas Plaza Gutierrez, twice President, who was exiled in 1925. At the same time a group of 100 rebels seized Fort Punta Piedra, where they surprised the guard after they had been mistaken for government troops. The disturbance took on an international complexion when a party of the insurrectionists, enroute to the fort, captured the oil tanker Buaro, the property of a British company. All these activities failed to prevent General Plaza from landing. He disembarked with his family, had lunch at one of the hotels and then returned unmolested to his ship, apparently intending to proceed to Duran to entrain for Quito. The naval mutineers aboard the gunboats Cotopaxi and Tarqui hoisted anchor and steamed out of port as soon as they learned that the General planned to come ashore here. Shortly thereafter the government loaded marines aboard the steamer Guayaquil and ordered them to Punta Piedra to quell the revolt there. Communication with the fort was interrupted and it was impossible to ascertain what was developing.

DRASTIC MOVE BY NEW SOUTH WALES GOV'T

Will Seize Certain Of The Channels Of Revenue Of The Commonwealth State.

(Special to The Guardian)
MELBOURNE, Australia, April 7.—The Commonwealth Government is issuing immediately a proclamation authorizing the seizure of certain of the channels of revenue of the State of New South Wales in compensation for the amounts disbursed on the State's account, as a result of the State's default of over-
seas debts payments on Feb. 1 and April 1.
Right to seize the revenues was upheld yesterday by the High Court. The present proclamation applies to income tax, excluding the special state tax on incomes for unemployment relief, and fixes today as the date from which New South Wales revenue shall become payable to the Commonwealth instead of to the State.
Penalties are provided under the new Act for individuals continuing to pay the ear marked taxes to the State.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

"Come to the Concert and Pic-
nic in Stanley Hall, Friday,
April 8th in aid of Rink. 1830-4-7-21.
**Will buy dressed Hogs, organs
attached, Tuesday and Wednesday
of each week until further notice.
Signed A. B. Cutcliffe, Hunter
River. 1837-4-7-31.
**Home Cooking at No. 11 Pownall
Street, beginning April 8th. We will
sell all kinds of home cooking daily.
Saturdays, Baked Beans, Fuddings,
Brown Bread, etc. Special orders
taken for teas. Phone No. 992-J.
1876-4-6-31.
**Sun Life Assurance is a splen-
did property. Present and future
values guaranteed. Constantly ap-
preciates in value. One price to all.
Why not own some? It can be ar-
ranged cheaply by J. A. Moore,
Manager Sun Life, Charlottetown.
April 7-31.

APPLICATIONS FOR PENSION TOTAL 30,000

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., April 7.—Declaring that a total of approximately 30,000 applications for pensions awaited hearing, and that at the present rate of progress, they would never be heard, Dr. Peter McGibbon (Cons. Muskoka) in the House of Commons today advocated conscripting county court judges to hear pension cases. Parliament, whether rightly or wrongly, had given these applicants the right to be heard, he said. It was obvious that the machinery provided for hearing the applications was absolutely inadequate. In addition to conscripting the county court judges, he advocated constituting one member an appeal court and thus enabling a larger number of appeals to be heard. Expressing the opinion that as far as the pension act was concerned, this country had all the legislation it needed, Alfred Speakman, U. F. A. Red Deer, nevertheless felt that the machinery that had been set up under the act, presented the greatest difficulty. For lack of a better suggestion he endorsed that of Dr. McGibbon. The judiciary of Canada, were trained in the sifting of medical evidence which constituted most of that presented in pension applications.

AT OTTAWA

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., April 7.—Apart from what recommendations may be presented by the parliamentary committees, some amendments to the agricultural department legislation, and the proposals to cope with unemployment and farm relief, no further important legislation is to be presented to Parliament at the current session, so far as is known at present, Premier Bennett told the House of Commons this afternoon. Mr. Bennett said that on Saturday next there would be a conference in Ottawa of all the Provincial Premiers and from those discussions legislation would be formulated to deal with unemployment.

Like Father



ANOTHER CARUSO
Another Enrico Caruso may some day sing upon the stage of the Metropolitan opera. Enrico Caruso, Jr., 22-year-old son of the famous tenor, is shown as he arrived in New York to study music. Young Caruso said the "discovery" of his voice was comparatively recent.

PARLIAMENT VOTES SUPPLY FOR INTERIM

Amount Totalling
\$35,345,189 Passed
Yesterday.
(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., April 7.—An amount totalling \$35,345,189 was passed by the House of Commons this afternoon for interim supply. The amount ranged from one quarter to one sixth of the main estimates. E. N. Rhodes, Minister of Finance, asked that since it was nearing the 15th of the month it was necessary that the Departments be voted a sufficient amount to carry on work. The amount asked for was made up of two parts. A total of \$33,108,782 represented one sixth of the main estimates for every department, while \$2,236,407 represented one quarter of the main estimates of special departments, including the experimental farm, the House of Commons and the Senate, the geological survey and several branches of the Department of Pensions and National Health.

Darrow Tactics Prove Of Value

(Canadian Press)
HONOLULU, April 7.—A representative "melting pot" jury was completed here today after four days of legal manoeuvring to try Mrs. Granville Fortescue and three United States navy men accused of slaying Joseph Kahahawai. The sea-saw tactics of Clarence Darrow, defense attorney, and John C. Kelley, public prosecutor, ended in the acceptance to six men of Anglo-Saxon descent, three Chinese, one Portuguese, one German and one Hawaiian.

May Retain More Employees

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., April 7.—Negotiations are still going forward between the Canadian National Railways and representatives of the railway shopmen and it is hoped that they will result in more employees being retained than was originally contemplated. This was the effect of an answer given in the House of Commons today by R. J. Hanson, Minister of Railways and Canals, to a question by J. S. Woodsworth, Labor, Winnipeg, North Centre.

Governor General Gives Views On Coming Parley

Earl Of Bessborough Insinuates That Imperial Conference Will Prove Of Everlasting Value To Future Generations.

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, April 7.—Any attempt to estimate the final value, even when the sessions are closed, of the forthcoming Imperial Conference in Ottawa, may be premature, declared the Governor-General, the Earl of Bessborough, tonight, in addressing the members of the Canadian Institute of Mines and Metallurgy here in annual convention. "The effects of such discussions, when enormous issues are at stake, are often more remote than immediate," he added. "The immediate products of the richest mine may be rough or, whose ultimate value is imperceptible to the lay eye." Only after long and consistent treatment by experts does the pure metal lie revealed. So it is with human deliberations. The seed they sow is often apparently insignificant, but time and care may raise from that seed a tree that will yield fruit for many generations after those who sowed have passed away.

"The Flying Scotsman" Is Coming Over

(Special to The Guardian)
CHICAGO, April 6.—Those who do not expect to travel between London and Edinburgh next year may see in Chicago the Flying Scotsman, fastest train in the world. The Flying Scotsman will be transferred to the United States in 1933 with its full crew of British trainmen, complete with coaches, sleepers and dining cars and motive power, to be shown at Chicago's century of progress exposition.
Sir Josiah Stamp, guest today of President Rufus C. Dawes, of the exposition, announced the plan to exhibit the train. He is Chairman of the Board of the London, Midland and Scottish Railway.
The program contemplates shipping the train to Mobile, Ala and then movement by a circuitous route to Chicago. Sir Josiah and a group of British railroad executives will be passengers.

News Briefs

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., April 7.—Mgr. George Bouillon, Dean of the Roman Catholic clergy of Ottawa archdiocese, and one of the oldest priests in Canada, is dead. He died at St. Charles home here at the age of 91 years.
(Special to The Guardian)
BUCHAREST, April 7.—Flood deaths throughout Roumania mounted today as inundated areas were increased by rising rivers. Railway communication was severely crippled. At least 200 lives were estimated to have been lost.
STEWIACK, N. S., April 7.—A "double egg" was found recently among other eggs in the henery of A. D. Falton, Riverside Avenue, Stewiack. It was large. Under the outside shell was the white of an egg; then another egg, shell, yoke and white, making two eggs in one.
BANGOR, Me., April 7.—The schooner Irene Myrtle of Weymouth, N. S., with its cargo of 250,000 feet of lumber, sailed up the Penobscot River today nearly a fortnight overdue but safe.
SANTA MARGHERITA, Italy, April 7.—Giugliemo Marconi, announced he had made successful tests of a new short wave radio telephone and disclosed he is turning his inventive genius to television. "I expect soon," he said in an interview, "to be able to see my family in New York while I speak with them by wireless telegraph."

FERGUSON AGAIN GIVES EVIDENCE

Declares He Had No Conversation With Montreal Contractor Re Hotel Site At Montreal.

(Canadian Press)
MONTREAL, April 7.—Called as a witness in the \$5,000 action of Thos. A. Neeley of Toronto, against the Canadian Pacific Railway, G. Howard Ferguson, former Premier of Ontario and now Canadian High Commissioner in London, today testified that he had no recollection of a conversation with Sir John Willson during the course of which he was alleged to have declared that the foot of University Avenue, Toronto, was the best site for a hotel building. In his action, Neeley declares that he was engaged by E. W. Beatty, K. C., to secure a hotel site for the Canadian Pacific Railway and that, after he had completed arrangements for the acquisition of a site at the foot of University Avenue, the Company negotiated independently for property on Front Street, where the Royal York Hotel now stands.

Layoff Is Postponed

(Special to The Guardian)
WINNIPEG, Man., April 7.—A. E. Warren, Vice-president of the Western Canadian National Railways, today received a wire from Sir Henry Thornton saying that the proposed layoff of one-third the shop men on the west was postponed from Thursday until further notice while the executive committee of the company considered the matter again.

Bill Passes With Little Discussion

(By the Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., April 7.—(By the Canadian Press)—With little discussion, the House of Commons today put through all remaining stages of bill sponsored by E. N. Rhodes, Minister of Finance, respecting debts due to the Crown. The bill as introduced provided that the government might retain the amount of any debts due the Dominion by provincial governments, municipalities, corporations or private individuals out of any sums due or payable by the government to such bodies or persons. Before passing from the committee stage, however, Mr. Rhodes agreed to accept an amendment which would exempt provincial governments from the operations of the act.

From Paris



EX-AMBASSADOR'S DAUGHTER
Miss Virginia Dawes, daughter of former ambassador to England, Charles G. Dawes is shown ABOVE upon her arrival at New York. She returned from studies in Paris to attend the wedding of her cousin to son of Sir Josiah Stamp.

Radio Hearing

(By the Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Ont., April 7.—Public ownership of radio broadcasting received whole-hearted support in three briefs read before the Parliamentary Committee at two sessions today, while one brief, presented by a representative of the Nova Scotia Government, asked for more proof that Canada, by going into the broadcasting business, was in a position to give the people a better brand of radio entertainment than is possible to secure through private enterprises.
The committee under the Chairmanship of Dr. Raymond Morand (Cons. Essex East), has been holding public hearings since March 8, in an endeavor to secure information that would enable it to make recommendations to Parliament leading to the establishment of a system of broadcasting that would improve the quality of programs available to Canadian listeners. Adjudgment was taken today until next Tuesday morning.
The stand of the Canadian Radio League, which advocated a system completely owned and operated by the Government, was endorsed by the 500,000 members of the National Council of Women. Mrs. J. A. Wilson, of that organization, told the committee this afternoon. Elimination of radio advertising and better programs of a purely Canadian character were desired by the National Council, Mrs. Wilson said. She did not think these objectives could be achieved under private enterprise. The Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League, also fully endorsed a system of public ownership conducted along the lines followed by the British Broadcasting Corporation. Earlier in the day Col. E. C. Phinney, solicitor for the Nova Scotia Government, presented a brief on behalf of that body in which it was urged that whatever scheme might be recommended by the committee, it would safeguard the interests of the provinces which desired freedom to continue programs of a typical local interest. The Nova Scotia brief urged that the committee hesitate in accepting evidence designed to prove an overwhelming public opinion in favor of nationalization. The report of the Aird Commission on radio had not recommended complete government ownership of radio the brief declared, and endorsement of the Aird report was not approval of the principle of public ownership.
"It would appear," the brief stated, "that the Aird Commission stressed the point of adequate control with a large measure of financial support by the Federal Government."

Does Not Intend To Resign Post

Sir Richard Squires, Nfld. Premier Will Stand Firm—National Government Suggested.

(Canadian Press)
ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., April 7.—Sir Richard Squires does not intend to resign the Premiership of Newfoundland as a result of riots which broke up a session of the legislature on Tuesday and forced him to leave the city for the night. A statement issued from his office here today said:
"The Prime Minister was at his office yesterday and again today and on both occasions stated he had absolutely no intention whatever of tendering his resignation." Sir Richard's decision is contrary to the advice of at least one section of a Ministry which had been deleted by three withdrawals prior to Tuesday's disorders. Sir William Coaker, veteran leader of the Fishermen's Protective Union and minister without portfolio, favors a National Government under the leadership of F. C. Alderdice, Opposition chief. Sir William is said to have tendered his personal resignation, which was refused to Governor Sir John Middleton yesterday. Peter Cashin, whose resignation of the Finance portfolio two months ago and whose charges that the Premier had falsified minutes of council, marked the beginning of an emotional landslide which culminated in the mass invasion of Colonial House on Tuesday, had yesterday quelled a crowd by telling them Sir Richard had promised to resign or ask for dissolution within 48 hours. The Premier had given his understanding to Sir William Coaker, he said.

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FORFEITED

(Canadian Press)
NEW YORK, N. Y., April 7.—The Nova Scotian vessel "Josephine K" which was seized off Ambrose Light in January, 1931, has been forfeited to the United States Government with the consent of her owners, it was announced today.
United States Attorney George Z. Medelle disclosed the action which he said, was agreed to by counsel for the Liverpool Shipping Co., owners of the boat. The wines and liquors found aboard will be destroyed. Seizure of the boat caused international complications because her skipper, William P. Cluett was killed in the coastguard chase. An enquiry, however, resulted in the ruling that the coastguard acted within regulations.

Fredericton Man Turned Down Ford

W. T. CHESTNUT WAS OFFERED SHARES IN FORD PLANT WHEN FAMOUS AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURER WAS KNOWN AS VISIONARY "CRANK."
FREDERICTON, N. B., April 7.—(By the Canadian Press)—Not every man misses an opportunity of realizing a fortune from an investment as small as \$1,100. W. T. Chestnut, of this city, had such a chance but, along with other prominent business men, decided against it.
Mr. Chestnut was one of a party attending the annual Sportsmen's and Automobile Show held at Madison Square Garden, New York, in the late '90's. Henry Ford, then known as a visionary "crank" was there with his new model, seeking funds to put his car on the market. He competed against heavy odds as the electric and steam automobiles, together with several foreign makes, had a firm place in the public fancy and were fighting for first place in the automotive industry.
To arouse interest in his model and secure the necessary financial aid, Ford gave a demonstration on ice, covering the track with finely-ground cinders and buckwheat hulls. The demonstration was suc-

Former Gov.



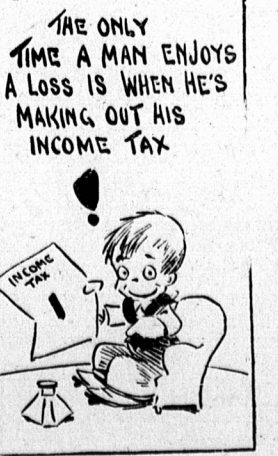
SEES GANDHI POWER FAIL
Sir Henry Lawrence, former governor of Bombay, who said, during a recent address, that Gandhi's influence in India has disappeared. He discredits reports of revolution in that country.

Four Power Conference Meets Snag

(Canadian Press)
LONDON, April 7.—The four power conference on the financial and economic situation of the five Danubian States ran aground today. Differences between Great Britain and France on the one hand, and Germany and Italy on the other—marked in the preliminary discussions—were only accentuated by further deliberations. The heads of the four delegations sat morning and afternoon in an endeavor to reach agreement on plans, but failed. Progress was limited to acceptance of the general principle that the Danubian States must be helped to help themselves. Otherwise the whole thing would go to rack and ruin.

cessful and Ford then endeavored to sell shares in his invention. He personally approached Mr. Chestnut and his party but without success. Instead of investing in the new car, Mr. Chestnut used \$1,100 to purchase a machine of another make. It is estimated that if he had bought Ford shares with this amount, they would be worth several millions of dollars today.
But Mr. Chestnut was not the

(Continued on Page 7)



THE ONLY
TIME A MAN ENJOYS
A LOSS IS WHEN HE'S
MAKING OUT HIS
INCOME TAX

High tide this afternoon at 12:16 and tonight at 11:57.
Sun sets this evening at 6:39 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:27.
First quarter moon Wednesday, April 13, 11:16 p. m.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaves Borden daily 10:15 a. m. and 11:45 a. m.
Leaves Tormentine daily: 10:36 a. m. and 2:55 p. m.