

The cause is hidden, but our woes
are manifest.

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The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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seem good.

INSURGENT PLANES BOMB TWO BRITISH SHIPS

BRITAIN DEMANDS NAZIS RELEASE OFFICER

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The latter allegation was based on definite information in the British Government's possession that such flights by Italian Air Force planes have been going on for several months, interrupted only for a few weeks following signature of the Anglo-Italian Pact.

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France ordered his share of the French-Spanish frontier closed to preserve secrecy of his troops movements.

Attend Big Fair After Eventful Trip

Mr. James K. Langille last night piloted his 38 foot motor boat Cora out of Charlottetown Harbor enroute home to Wallace, N. S. after an eventful two days, during which he, and the party of 15 accompanying him, drifted in their boat helplessly in Northumberland Strait, were found and rescued, and finally realized the goal of the voyage by attending the Prince Edward Island provincial exhibition yesterday.

News of the fact they were drifting with their motor dead because of battery failure came Thursday night when Mr. Leon Burke and Mr. William Reid, two of the party, rowed for five and one half hours from the drifting craft to reach St. Peter's Island at the mouth of Hillsborough Bay. From there they were brought to Charlottetown to testify Royal Canadian Mounted Police of the plight of their companions. They left immediately to assist searchers in finding the Cora.

Yesterday morning at 3 a. m. the craft was found and towed in to Charlottetown and tied up at the Marine Wharf. During the day, Langille had his batteries replaced and his generator overhauled, and attended the exhibition.

No one on the boat suffered any inconvenience, he said, and though without running lights or power, were not in danger at any time. The women aboard were not particularly worried, he thought, in fact they went to sleep while awaiting rescue. He had no sleep, as he had to stand watch and wait for the rescue boat to appear.

Beside Langille, the following made the voyage: Langille's two sons, Lorne and Glover; his five daughters, Thelma, Madeline, Della, Alta, and Junitta; Leon Burke; William Reid; Percy Reid; John Chambers and his son John; Carl Christenson; Logan Steel and Carrie Langille.

RETURN TO BALMORAL

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) BALMORAL, Scotland, Aug. 19.—The King and Queen returned today to Balmoral from Gannochy Lodge, where they were the guests of J. P. Morgan for grouse shooting.

COMING EVENTS

- Wednesday is Dance Night at The Highlands. L-1257-8-11-12.
- Dance at Victoria Rink Saturday night.
- Talkies—Cinepaud Thursday. L-550-8-20-21.
- Talkies—French River Wednesday. L-550-8-20-21.
- Talkies and Dance Bradalbar Tuesday. L-550-8-20-21.
- Ice cream social and dance at St. Clare's School, Tuesday, August 22. L-550-8-20-21.
- Mr. Stewart, Tuesday, Modern and Old Time dancing, "Crucifers" 5-piece orchestra. L-556.
- Annual Brae picnic will be held in Parish Church grounds Tuesday, August 23rd. L-521-8-19-21.
- Borden Line Club leading hog lambs, calves every Tuesday hours 12 to 3. L-348-12-M-2-8-11.
- Cape Traverse United Church Tea, Wednesday, August 24th. L-541-8-20-11.
- Dance, Forum Hall, Tuesday, August 23rd. Webster's Orchestra, 25 cents. L-537-8-20-21.
- Special Meeting—All members of the L. C. League are invited to meet in their hall at 8 o'clock Saturday 20th. L-563.
- Fox feed, fresh frozen beef tripe 5 cents; ground meat 5 cents; fresh frozen herring 2 1/2 cents. Island Cold Storage. L-307-8-11-11.
- Reserve Wednesday, August 31st for grand picnic and Yacht Races at Borden. See posters for further information. L-507-8-19-31.
- The hog market seems steadier this week and we feel more hopeful towards next week's quotations. Help us to do our best for you by shipping co-operatively when you have are ready for the market. Livestock Marketing Board. L-567.
- Bacon Hog Premium. In order to encourage farmers to raise their hogs to proper weight and finish before marketing we are authorized to announce that a substantial premium will be paid on all hogs sold through our organization that qualify for bacon grade and weigh 140 to 170 pounds dressed. This will be in addition to the regular basic bacon price and will apply to hogs sold during the week of August 22 and each succeeding week until further notice. Ship co-operatively and take advantage of this opportunity. Livestock Marketing Board. L-568-8-20-21.

Educationists In Conference Here Yesterday

Public Libraries And Adult Education Themes Of Inspiring Addresses. Dr. McNally, Edmonton, Elected President Of Education Association Of Canada And Newfoundland.

"The whole process of education must be de-mythologized, permeated and controlled by what you may broadly call spiritual power," declared Dr. Albert Mansbridge, of London, president of the World Association for Adult Education, in the course of an inspiring address in Prince of Wales College Hall last night. He was addressing the closing session of the 18th annual Canadian Education Association, held in cooperation with the Canadian Association for Adult Education and the Canadian Handicrafts Guild, and was introduced by the chairman retiring president, Dr. H. P. Munro, Halifax, as one of the outstanding educationists in England.

"As far as we have succeeded in England during the last thirty years, it has been because we have never held out to men and women that they will get anything out of education other than the development of themselves and the satisfaction of their own highest desires," Dr. Mansbridge explained. He warmly complimented Prince Edward Island on its progress in the twin movements of adult education and public libraries.

Dr. Mansbridge was preceded by Miss Nora Bateson, now of the American Library Association Extension in Baltimore, who established the demonstration library movement in this Province and in the course of her remarks gave an interesting review of its development.

Officers Elected

At the morning sessions, held in the Canadian Hotel, the Canadian Education Association was extended to include Newfoundland and the name was changed to the Education Association of Canada and Newfoundland.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Dr. G. F. Rogers, Charlottetown; Vice President, Dr. S. J. Willis, Victoria, B.C.; Secretary-Treasurer, Dr. J. G. McManis, Charlottetown.

Wounded By Unknown Assailant

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire) HOLLYWOOD, Aug. 19.—Mrs. Edna Krueger, 37, wife of Karl Krueger, conductor of the Kansas City Philharmonic Orchestra, was shot and seriously wounded by a man who followed her automobile to a dancing school today.

Mrs. Krueger was struck in the chest side. Although scores of persons saw her assailant fire at her as she left her machine at the curb and ran toward the door of the dancing school, he fled in his own automobile before he could be apprehended.

With her husband, Mrs. Krueger was spending the summer here. She had gone to the school to get her eight-year-old daughter.

Sudeten Leaders Term Czech Offer "Wholly Inadequate"

PRAHA, Czechoslovakia, Aug. 19.—(AP)—Sudeten German Party leaders today described as "wholly inadequate" Czechoslovakia's offer of civil jobs as a peace gesture in their demands for full equality.

"Seven postmasters were tossed into the scales on the side of peace but they did not weigh enough," said one party leader commenting on the government's offer of that many postmaster-ships to Germans in Sudeten regions of the republic.

SUCCESSFUL PROVINCIAL FAIR CLOSES

Presentation Of Trophies—Special Awards Made Last Night.

Brilliant fireworks display closed Prince Edward Island's 49th annual Provincial agricultural and industrial fair last night. This year's 4-day show was described as the most successful in the almost half century of exhibition history in the province with new records in entries and attendance set.

Presentation of trophies, special ribbons and prizes was made last night by Lieut. Col. D. A. MacKinnon, president of the Exhibition Association.

Winner of the special trophy for registered horses went to Mr. Raoul Raymond, Southport. The dairy cattle trophy went to Mr. Harold Stead, Charlottetown while Mr. George A. Chase, Fort Williams, Nova Scotia carried off the trophy for beef breeds. Winner of the trophy for sheep was George Boswell, Freetown.

The silver trophy donated by the Bank of Commerce for the Junior Champion Pure Bred Holstein female under two years and owned by a Prince Edward Islander was won by Mr. R. A. Profit, Freetown.

A model true type Holstein cow statue, donated by the W. L. Hogg Corporation, Montreal for a group of six Holstein cattle, exhibited by the owner went to Mr. Colby Lewis of Freetown.

The silver tray donated by the Canadian Bank of Commerce for the Junior Champion pure bred Ayrshire female under two years and owned by a Prince Edward Islander was won by Mr. R. A. Profit and Sons, Royalty.

Prizes to owners of winning horses, winning drivers, and grooms, together with special trophies were also presented at the evening show in front of the grandstand. Presentation was made by Lt. Col. MacKinnon except the following:

The chairman, Dr. Munro, reviewed the successful results of the year's conference, held this week successfully at Halifax, Saint John and Charlottetown.

A message of appreciation of the work of the conference was read by Hon. Mr. McManis from Mrs. W. D. Shaw on behalf of the Confederated Women's Institutes of Canada.

The chairman voiced the pleasure of all the delegates at the opportunity of visiting Canada's Garden Province.

Emphasizing the value of regional libraries in connection with adult education, Miss Bateson first gave an account of the splendid facilities at the Baltimore Public Library, which she is now championing on behalf of the Province. The library which serves a million people and which is housed in one of the most magnificent library buildings in the world. Among other features it possesses a large collection of gramophone records and a soundproof room in which patrons may listen undisturbed to symphonic and chamber music. In its multitudinous ramifications the library has been described as "a cross between a university and a department store."

Miss Bateson showed very clearly by her illustrations, the connection between regional libraries and adult education, which in this province is the government.

Chinese Guerillas Harass Japanese in Shantung Province

(By The Associated Press) SHANGHAI, Aug. 19.—Japanese forces have started a large drive in Shantung to wipe out 42,000 Chinese guerillas reported operating in all quarters of the province. Japanese advisers from Tsinan, Shantung provincial capital, said the initial Japanese thrust scattered 10,000 of the fight-and-run Chinese close to the city.

Japanese advisers said their expeditions were expected to crush all guerilla resistance in Shantung. They admitted that mobile Chinese units had carried on unceasing attacks.

In the past week Chinese reported a guerilla army had captured Tsinan. The Japanese admitted the city was assaulted but said the guerillas were repulsed.

In Northern Honan Province, Chinese irregulars were reported to have attacked Sinsiang and Shau-chien, inflicting 200 casualties and capturing Japanese-supported official.

Paoing, capital of Hopei Province, was reported encircled by guerillas.

Sees Prospects Unlimited For Tourist Traffic

That wider publicity is all that is needed to bring hundreds of thousands of visitors to Prince Edward Island annually is the conviction of a former well-known Charlottetonian, Mr. Beverley R. Newbery, of New York, now visiting here with his wife and family.

Mr. Newbery is the eldest son of the late Mr. Penton T. Newbery and a nephew of the late Mr. Arthur Newbery, for many years Deputy Secretary-Treasurer of the "Island."

"I had not been here for twenty-four years until four years ago," Mr. Newbery told a Guardian representative. "I saw a great difference at that time, and the change in the last few years has been simply wonderful. But there are still greater opportunities ahead. I hesitate to say just how strongly I feel about the marvellous prospects you have here for development of the tourist traffic. You have every natural advantage. But you have yet a long way to go in publicizing them. If I have been asked once, I have been asked fifty times by New Yorkers where Prince Edward Island is. On many maps it appears only as a blur on the Atlantic seaboard. It is hard to convince a stranger that you have anything here that he has not desired in summer charm and climate, when they have never heard of your Province, and wouldn't know where to find it if they did."

"Why is it," he asked, "that every American talks about the Gaspé Peninsula. Simply because it has received such wide publicity as a unique vacation ground."

Calling ourselves "Florida of the North" or claiming affinity with other established tourist centres is of no publicity value, Mr. Newbery believes. People are not interested in statistics. Our tourist attractions are not duplicated anywhere. They should, as far as possible, be associated with names distinctive of the Island.

A Lovely Name

We have a gold-mine here for publicity purposes in the old Indian name Abegweit, he suggested. It is a lovely name, and when people find that it means Cradled-on-the-Wave, and perfectly describes the crescent shape of the Island nestling peacefully in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, fanned by cooling sea breezes all summer long, they will thrill to the word as to a line of perfect poetry.

He hoped we would go no further than "Abegweit" for a name for the new golf course now being constructed at Cavendish in the National Park area. This course, Mr. Newbery believes, is bound to prove one of our major tourist attractions in connection with our beach and hotel facilities, and we should give it a name uniquely associated with the Garden of the Gulf.

Mr. Newbery was agreeably surprised at the good road facilities between Calais, St. Andrews and St. John, N.B., where only about 500 yards of paved roads remain.

EXPLANATION OF ARREST IS SOUGHT

Captain Thomas Kendrick, Passport Officer At Vienna, Held Captive.

LONDON, Aug. 19.—(CP Cable)—Diplomatic machinery was set in motion today to effect the liberation of Captain Thomas Kendrick, British passport controller at Vienna, arrested by Nazi Germany.

Great Britain protested to the German Government and sought a full and speedy explanation "of the arrest of Captain Kendrick." Sir Neville Henderson, Ambassador to Berlin, was instructed to inform the German Government that the British Government takes a serious view of the arrest and to demand full particulars of the charge against Captain Kendrick.

He is not regarded as a British diplomat and is not subject to diplomatic immunity. Despite this, he is a British Government official who was arrested while motoring home on leave and the Foreign Office is taking a firm stand on his detention.

Aided Jewish Refugees

Since Anschluss, Captain Kendrick has issued thousands of passports to Jewish refugees leaving Austria. It is said that as many as 1,000 have been seen thronging the courtyard outside his office at one time and it is suggested the arrest may have originated in enmity toward him among Nazi officials.

The number of Jewish refugees coming to Britain from Germany and Austria is beginning to alarm British officials. A London magistrate, Herbert Metcalfe, sentenced three people accused of landing without permission from Germany to six months.

ARABS SUFFER HEAVY LOSSES

Hand-to-hand Fighting Waged In Palestine.

JERUSALEM, Aug. 19.—(A. P.)—British troops struggled hand-to-hand tonight with Arab detachments fighting against a Jewish influx into the Holy Land.

The Arabs, reports said, have suffered heavy reverses, with 60 dead and hundreds wounded. British troops, with the advantage of aircraft, suffered six dead and 12 wounded.

Northern Palestine hills echoed with rifle and machine-gun fire. Aircraft dived and circled, machine-gunned retreating Arabs who for days had sought shelter in orange groves, rocks and caves.

Fighting yesterday on the outskirts of Acre and today on the plain of Sharon was the heaviest the Holy Land has seen in the current wave of disorders, which became serious July 5.

The two battles began as British troops, taking the heaviest offensive yet, started trying to force hill bands out into the open. Several Jewish casualties were reported in scattered districts. An employee of the Jewish Biblical Society was wounded seriously when shot while walking in Jerusalem by an assailant who escaped. A German Jew was found stabbed to death.

At Haifa, six persons were wounded, three seriously, when a Jewish bus was bombed.

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SHORTAGE IN GERMAN LABOR

Industrialists Hit Hard By Military Preparations.

(By Louis P. Lochner, Associated Press Foreign Staff) BERLIN, Aug. 19.—While Reichsfuehrer Hitler travels from training ground to training ground to see what he is in readiness for the autumn divisional manoeuvres, Germany's industrialists are hard put to find enough men to keep factories and plants going.

Today Hitler went to Grossborn training grounds and watched troops of the Second Army Corp. from Pommern and Mecklenburg engage in a thunder and shot battle. Later he passed several hours among a circle of officers and other officials in Stettin, northern German army centre.

The mobilization of practically every able-bodied man for military purposes has created a dire shortage of labor.

So great are the military exigencies that Nazism has been compelled even to throw into the discard one of its principal tenets, namely that of keeping women out of industry.

Already 6,000,000 women have re-entered economic life of the nation since spring, according to a German correspondence service, and at present there is a big drive on for married women who were once stenographers to resume that work.

Criticizes Method Of Awarding K.C.'s

VANCOUVER, Aug. 19.—(CP)—Criticism of the manner in which King's counsel patents were awarded today at the annual meeting of the Canadian Bar Association, but no action was taken by the body.

R. M. Willes Chitty, K. C., Toronto, declared the honor was "a political appointment in the hands of politicians." He said in Ontario it was almost an "insult" to be offered the honor and stated his belief that "essentially the appointment should be in the hands of the profession."

Meighen Refrains From Comment

LONDON, Ont., Aug. 19.—(CP)—Senator Arthur Meighen, Conservative Senate Leader, today indicated any comment he had to make on President Roosevelt's speech yesterday at Ivy Lea, Ont., would be made during the next session of parliament.

He declined himself "probably the most silent leader who ever lived" as he declined comment at the moment.

TOO MUCH HOSPITALITY

(By The Canadian Press) CAPE TOWN — Charged with housing 310 bottles of wine, a 30-year-old woman was fined £100 (\$800) or six months. "You seem to be doing this business in a big way," said the magistrate.

Seek Action For Improved Road To City

A request for "the widening and sub-grading of the road from Charlottetown eastward to Johnston's River and Fort Augustus, and particularly for a proper road through Bunbury that can and will be available for winter traffic" was made at a meeting at Webster's Corner last night.

The southern half of the third district of Queen's "has not received any consideration in a "broad program of permanent road building in this Province," the preamble to the resolution said.

The meeting appointed a delegation to wait on the Hon. J. P. McIntyre, Minister of Public Works and Highways. It was composed of Messrs. J. W. Jones, D. A. MacDonald, John A. MacDonald, Peter Trainor, J. J. McCarthy, W. H. Macdonald, Albert Robertson, James Rankin, Rev. D. P. Croken, Joseph Doyle, Leslie Mutch, Mr. D. A. MacDonald was appointed to fix the date for the interview.

The full text of the resolution, adopted unanimously by the meeting, appears at the end of this article.

OUTLINES ISSUE

Mr. J. J. McCarthy, Port Aux-Isles, acted as chairman and opened the meeting by briefly outlining the issue.

Mr. W. H. MacDonald, Mermaid, in the course of his remarks claimed that a delegation had interviewed Hon. Mark MacGuigan.

(Continued on page 3, Col 4)



TORONTO, Aug. 19.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	22	63
Victoria	20	72
Edmonton	24	63
Regina	25	61
Winnipeg	24	60
Toronto	22	63
Ottawa	24	64
Montreal	26	62
Quebec	28	78
Salt John	28	78
Halifax	65	83
Charlottetown	60	83

Maritime Provinces: Moderate northwest to west winds; fair and warm.

High sets the evening at 6:10 and tomorrow morning at 5:15.

Sun sets this evening at 6:09 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:08.

New Moon, Aug. 25, 7:17 a. m.

Summer time ends sixteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY SALES
Leave Borden 7 a. m. 9:45 a. m. 1 p. m. and 4:15 p. m. Tormentine 8:15 a. m. 11 a. m. 3:05 p. m. and 6:50 p. m.
Sundays Leaves Borden 9:00 a. m. and 7 p. m.
Leaves Tormentine 10:15 a. m. and 8:10 p. m.