

**WE OFFER—**  
**BURNS & COMPANY LIMITED**  
 5% FIRST MORTGAGE BONDS DUE 1958  
 AT THE MARKET TO YIELD OVER 6%  
 Net Profits for 1942 Increased by Over \$220,000 and Net Current Assets by Over \$270,000.  
 FULL PARTICULARS ON REQUEST  
**F. J. BRENNAN & COMPANY LTD.**  
 E. M. BAGNALL, Manager  
 142 Richmond St. CHARLOTTETOWN Telephone 1470

**Advertising Rates—Payable in Advance**  
 Minimum Charge for Any Advertisement 25 Cents  
 Central Guardian locals, 5c per word; Western and Eastern locals 2c per word; Announcements and Coming Events 3c per word; Classified 3c per word; In Memoriam Notices 7c per inch; Lists of Floral and Spiritual Offerings, Cards, etc., 5c per name; Letters of Condolence 7c per inch; Wedding engagements 40 words for \$1.00 and 10 cents for every additional 5 words. Notices of Thanks and Appreciation, 7c per inch or 4c per word. Lists of Subscribers 4c per inch. Address and Presentation \$1.00. Other rates on application.

**Lost**  
 LOST—HUB CAP OF 1938 NASH on Bonshaw highway. Nobby P. Cameron, Albany, 8-19-43.  
 LOST—ON TRAIN BETWEEN Stewart and New Zealand, purse containing sum of money and valuable papers. Finder notify P.C. Thomas Yorston, Bear River, P. E. I.  
**Miscellaneous**  
 STUDENTS ACCOMMODATED 8-18-21.  
 SPECIALS — PERMANENTS Mrs. Johnson's Beauty Salon, Charlottetown, P. E. I. 8-19-43.

**Wanted**  
 WANTED — FURNISHED, HEATED apartment, 2 to 3 bedrooms, etc. Occupation between now and October 1st. Apply Box 8-14-61, Guardian.  
 WANTED — BY YOUNG BUSINESS man, room and board, "J" Guardian.

**For Sale**  
 FOR SALE — PURE BRED Sporthorn Bull, fifteen months old. Preston Road, Harrington, 8-18-21.  
 FOR SALE — REGISTERED Guernsey bull, yearling, R. O. P. Dan 12.517 milk. Guy Road, Brasley, 8-18-21.  
 FOR SALE — SIX BREEDING ewes, one purebred Oxford ram. Alfred Cameron, Bonshaw, 8-18-21.  
 FOR SALE — HOUSE, 147 HILLSBORO Street. Apply Guardian, 8-19-43.

**BELTS, TRACES, WAGONS AND** driving wagons, ranges and harness. Clinton Morrison, 8-19-43, erection.  
 FOR SALE — 1928 CHEVROLET motor in good condition. Apply A. Rhynes, West Royalty, 8-19-21.

**SCHOOL BOOKS**  
 We are open to buy School Books, different grades. Also College Books, first and second year. If you have any on hand please bring them in now, and get CASH for them.  
**Exchange Store**  
 108 Richmond Street  
 Phone 869  
 8-17-31.

**CANADA PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
 IN THE PROBATE COURT  
 The 30th day of July, A. D. 1943  
 In Re Estate of George Henry Douglas late of Charlottetown in Queens County in the said Province, N. R. Employee, deceased, intestate.  
 To the Sheriff of the County of Queens County or any Constable, or literate person within said County

**GREETING:**  
 WHEREAS upon reading the petition filed in the Probate Court of Charlottetown aforesaid, the administrator of the above named estate, praying that a citation may be issued for the purpose hereinafter set forth: You are therefore hereby required to cite all persons interested in the said Estate to be and appear before the Judge present at a Probate Court to be held in the Court House in Charlottetown in Queens County, in the said Province, on Wednesday the 8th day of September next coming, at the hour of eleven o'clock forenoon of the same day or such cause if any they can why the Accounts of the said Estate should not be passed and the Estate closed as prayed for in said petition and on motion of Donald McKinnon, Esq., Proctor for said Petitioner, of and that a true copy hereof be forthwith published in some newspaper published in each week for at least four consecutive weeks from the date hereof and that a true copy hereof be forthwith posted in the following public places respectively, namely, in the hall of the Court House in Charlottetown aforesaid, at or near the Royal Bank of Canada and at or near the Bank of Nova Scotia both in Charlottetown aforesaid, so that all persons interested in the said Estate as aforesaid may have due notice thereof.  
 WITNESSETH His Honour Harold Leonard Palmer, Judge of the said Probate Court at Charlottetown aforesaid, the day and year first above written.  
 By the Court.  
 (Sgd.) MURIEL C. LEARD, Registrar.  
 (L. S.)  
 8-5-12 19 26-41.

**Farm-Cost Tables Are Worked Out**  
 By James McCook  
 Canadian Press Staff Writer  
 OTTAWA, Aug. 17 — (CP) — That internationally famous mechanical engineer, the Canadian farmer with a handful of hay wire — now can estimate the value of his efforts in dollars and cents. Agriculture Department officials said today that a booklet called "Cost of operating farm machinery in eastern Canada" is planned down with figures which it takes to operate farm machinery.  
 Through tables worked out by W. Kalbfleisch of the Central Experimental Farms Division of Field Husbandry, a farmer can, for instance, determine the cost of using a two furrow plow which plows about 40 acres of land a year. Under average conditions, and not including the cost of power and the operator, the net cost is 44 cents an acre.  
 If the plow is used on 60 acres of land a year, the cost per acre is 32 cents.  
 When a two to three-plow tract is used about 500 hours a year the cost per 10-hour day, without fuel and operator's wages, is \$12. Depreciation is the largest item in the annual cost of operation of practically all farm machinery and equipment, Mr. Kalbfleisch found. The reduction in value of machines may be due to obsolescence or wear or to both.  
 He took the case of a two-furrow gang plow with an approximate new cost of \$55. He calculated that 20 years would bring it to obsolescence and that 775 acres during the period of use probably would amount to 150 per cent of the first cost.  
 Therefore, if the plow were used on 10 acres each year, the cost would be 68 cents an acre a year. But if the plow were used on 80 acres a year the annual cost would be dropped to 27 cents.  
 A farm wagon costing \$90 and expected to last 20 years would cost 65 cents a day if used only 10 days a year, and 10 cents if used 150 days a year.  
 A standard seven-to-eight foot grain drill with two horses used on 40 acres annually would have a daily cost of \$2.97 to which would be added a power cost of \$2.60 plus the operator's wage, set at \$3. On the basis of nine acres being covered in a day, the total cost of the unit's operation per acre would be 95 cents.  
 The booklet explained that cost data shown in the tables are based on average costs of operating machinery and power on individual farms. Due to variation in such items as soil, size of fields, stone, maintenance of machines, care in their operation and the cost of fuel and feed, the cost of using the machines and power in specific cases might be more or less than the average cost.

**Male Help Wanted**  
 WANTED — LIST BOY WITH wheel. Apply Guardian, 8-6-41.  
 WANTED — WELL EDUCATED man over forty-five, as a reporter. Apply Selective Service Office, Charlottetown, P. E. I. 7-26-41.

**Female Help Wanted**  
 WANTED — WOMAN AS HOUSE-keeper for small family. Apply Guardian, 8-19-43.  
 WANTED — KITCHEN GIRL FOR local hotel. Apply Selective Service Office, Richmond Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I. 8-19-43.

**For Rent**  
 FURNISHED SUMMER cottage to rent at Rocky Point. Apply Guardian, 8-19-21.

**Personal**  
 ASTHMA IS A JOY KILLER — "Davis" Asthma Remedy 7895" is a joy bringer. 64 doses, only \$3.00. At The Jenkins Pharmacy.

**Professional Cards**  
**McLeod & Bentley**  
 W. E. BENTLEY, K. C.  
 J. A. BENTLEY, K. C.  
 Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law  
 MONEY TO LOAN  
 154 Prince Street

**Morrell and Company**  
**D. F. ARCHIBALD**  
 Chartered Accountants  
 Eastern Trust Building  
 Charlottetown

**ALEX W. MATHIESON**  
 BARRISTER SOLICITOR ETC.  
 Office: 90 Great George Street  
 Money to Loan Collections

**M. ALBAN FARMER**  
 B. A. LL.B.  
 BARRISTER SOLICITOR, ETC.  
 Canadian Bank of Commerce Bldg.  
 MONEY TO LOAN  
 HAVE CLOTHING CLEANED OFTEN

**SAVE 2 MONTHS**  
 HOG FEEDING COSTS  
 You can bring your hogs to market weight in five months with "Miracle" Hog Feeds—saving two months feed and care. And these hogs grade higher than with ordinary feeds. More pigs per litter. And more of the pigs reach maturity with these feeds in the dotted bags. This has been proved by rigid tests on farms.  
**"MIRACLE"**  
 HOG STARTER HOG GROWER  
 PROTEIN MINERAL HOG SUPPLEMENT  
 HOG FINISHER  
 If it's Ogilvie — it's good!  
**OGILVIE FLOUR MILLS COMPANY LIMITED**

**New York Stock Exchange**

Am C and P	36 3/4
Am Tel and Tel	154 7/8
Ansoconda	25 7/8
Beit Steel	86 3/4
Ches & Ohio	22 1/2
Gen Edison	27 1/2
Gen Elec	37 1/2
Gen Motors	52 1/2
Gt Nor Pfd	31 1/4
Kenecott	48 1/2
Mont Ward	16 3/8
N Y Central	47 3/4
Phil Peto	50 1/2
United Air	51 1/2
United Corp	43 1/4
U S Rubber	54 1/4
U S Steel Co	54 1/4
West Eisc	36 1/4

**Montreal Stock Exchange**

Bell Tel	157 1/2
Brazilian	16 3/4
Bldg Products	7 1/2
Can Pac	20 3/4
Can Car Pfd	5 1/2
Can Ind Al A	11 1/2
Can Pac	11 1/2
Can Steamships	13 1/2
Cocksuit Plov	13 1/2
Cons Smelt	44 1/2
Dryden	23 1/2
Dom Steel B	75 1/2
Dom Textile	15 1/2
Gen Steel Wares	12 1/2
Imp Tob	11 1/2
Int Nickel	35 1/2
Lake of Woods	26 1/2
Massey Harris	9 1/2
Noranda	57 1/2
Shawinigan	67 1/2
Steel of Canada	67 1/2

**Montreal Curb**

Abitibi Com	20 1/2
Asbestos	20 1/2
Beauharnois	11 1/4
Dom Tar	8 3/4
Fraser V T C	18 1/2
Price Com	18 1/2

**BANKS**

Commerce	140
Montreal	158
Nova Scotia	154
Royal	146 1/2

**MINING**

Close	4.52
Ajax	5.00
Aldermac	7.79
Anglo Hur	06 1/2
Aquarius	06 1/2
Arjion	06 1/2
Ashley	04 5/8
Astoria	06 1/2
Aunor	2.88
Bear	27
Beattie	1.28
Bigwood	4.71
Bobjo	11
Bonetal	21
Burne	11 1/2
Brit Dom	49
Broulan	65
Bull Ank	3.15
Bulk Hill	03 1/2
Cal Edm	7.55
Brean	60 1/4
Aquarius	1.16
Cdn Malartic	1.16
Cas Tr	06 1/2
Chem Pat	06 1/2
Chem Res	27
Chester	1.60
Chloride	2.78
Cochenour	1.30
Cocksuit	12 3/4
Conlarum	4.16
Deville	04 1/2
East Cr	1.48
East Malartic	1.48
Eldorado	1.43
Falcon	06 1/2
Fed Kirk	18 1/2
Gods Lake	15
Gold Eagle	03 1/2
Gold Gate	11
Goldway	05
Halliwel	04
Hallinor	3.25
Hard Rock	5.8
Hartley	04 1/2
Hollinger	11
Homest	05
Howey	28
Inspira	38 1/4
Nickel	35 1/2
Nickel	06
Jack Wait	04
Jellicoe	02
Jack Man	7.65
Kerr Add	1.16
Kirk Lake	1.16
Lake Dufault	15
Lake Shore	04
Lamaque	04
Leitch	1.05
Macassa	2.70
Macleod	2.70
Madsen	1.28
Malartic	2.50
Melnyre	52
McKenzie	1.12
McLellan	03 3/4
McWatt	2.50
Moneta	35
Negus	52
Noranda	61
Normental	1.06
O'Brien	98
Omega	47
Ont Nickel	83 1/4
Pacatia	04 7/8
Paymat	1.88
Pick Crow	60
Powell Vt	285
Premier	06
Reno	24 1/4
Royalty	04 1/2
San Ant	3.26
Sand Riv	90
Sherritt	90
Siscon	82 1/2
Siscon	2.25
Siscon	2.06
Sleep Rock	2.20
Teck Hu	1.50
Top Canada	6.35
Ventures	24 1/2
Vermilata	5.26
Waltre Amu	20 1/2
Wardite	20 1/2
Witt Co	09 1/2
Ymir	09 1/2

**WARTIME SOUP POT**  
 The good old wartime soup pot now is a fixture in homes all over the land. Into it go all the meat trimmings, bones, leftovers, also vegetable ends, juices and pot liquors. For more thickness, we throw in a handful of barley, macaroni, spaghetti, noodles or rice. When serving this most inexpensive but most nourishing of soups, toast paper-thin slices of bread or bread cubes to serve with it.  
 Try adding one tablespoon rich prepared mustard to your salad dressing, for a new taste.

**CURB**

Brett	01 1/2
Dalhousie	41
Footfalls	1.45
Total Sales	265,000

**DONKEY RIDES GIVEN**  
 Mansfield, England, has bought a dozen donkeys as mounts for children during this year's stay at home vacations.

**CENTRAL GUARDIAN**  
 This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.  
**COOKS for Photographs.**  
**CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE.**  
**SPECIAL**—Do not fail to hear the Brooklyn Male Trio at North York Presbyterian Church this Sunday evening, August 22nd at 7:30 P. M. They will render several special numbers in song. 8-19-41.  
**BELFAST — BELLE RIVER UNITED CHURCH**—Services Sunday August 22nd, Belle River 11 A. M. Eldon S. P. M. Rev. D. K. Ross, B. A., of Pownall will conduct special services. W. B. MacPhail, Minister. 8-19-41.  
**IN MONTREAL**—Miss Mary Bradley, Crescent Apartments, accompanied by her father, P. L. Bradley of Charlottetown, is visiting in Montreal and Toronto. While in Montreal they will attend the ordination of Rev. Norbert Bradley, S. J., at Loyola College. — Sydney Post Record.

**GARNHUM-HALLFIELD** — The wedding took place on Monday August 16th at Holy Redeemer Rectory, Charlottetown, of Louise Josephine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Garnhum and L.A.C. R. Holliday, South Waver, Rev. A. Macdonald C.S.S.R. performed the ceremony. The bridesmaid was Miss Marie Dart and L.A.C. Albert King, B.A.F., supported the groom.

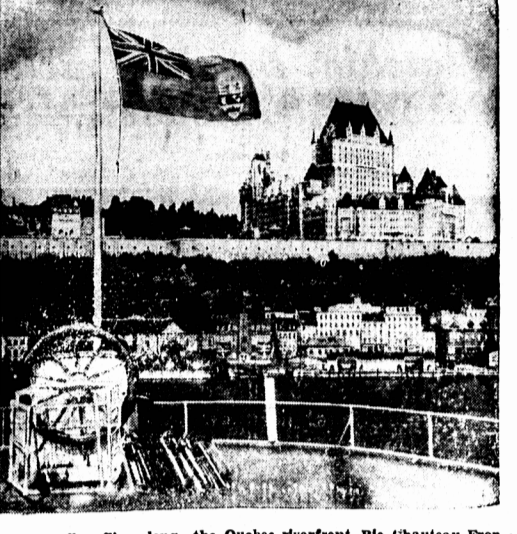
**MISCELLANEOUS SHOWER** — On Wednesday evening August 4 Misses Florence Paul, Annie Matheson and Dorothy MacNevin were joint hostesses at the special home of Dr. and Mrs. Goodwin, 57 Glengowan Road, Toronto, when they entertained for Miss Reta Farrar whose marriage took place on August 7. On entering the recreation room the bride-to-be was pleasantly surprised to see a number of friends assembled and was immediately seated in a prettily decorated chair and showered with confetti. Little Miss Barbara and Master John Goodwin directed as bride and groom carried in a decorated basket laden with gifts. After the gifts had been opened and admired, the guests retired to a lovely supper awaited them, the table being decorated appropriate for the occasion. At a late hour all departed after wishing Reta much happiness.

**FARRAR — MacFADYEN** — In the presence of immediate friends a quiet but pretty wedding took place at Carlton Street United Church, Toronto, on Saturday afternoon, August seventh, when Rev. M. Finley united in marriage Reta Jean, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Farrar, Appleton Road, P.E.I., and Gnr. Finley Robinson MacFadyen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Finley MacFadyen, Riverdale, P.E.I. The bride made a charming picture in her dress of powder blue sheath with white sweetheart hat and French veil and white accessories. She wore a corsage of pink roses. Miss Edna Farrar attended her sister and wore a dress of pink and white accessories. Her corsage was of red roses. The bride and her attendant wore gold jockeys, gifts of the groom. Pte. Earl Docherty of Colville Road, P.E.I., ably supported the groom. Immediately after the ceremony the bridal party proceeded to the Chicken Palace where a delicious wedding supper was served. The groom has returned to his unit at Petawaya while his bride will reside at 28 Grosvenor Street, Toronto. The happy young couple were recipients of numerous gifts including a lovely silver tea service from the employees of the Dominion Carbon Brush Co. All join in wishing Gnr. and Mrs. MacFadyen a very happy married life.

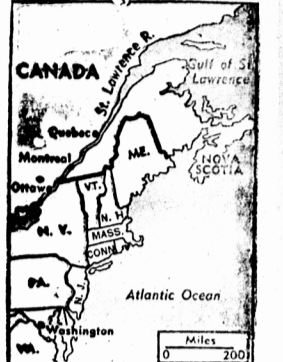
**Personals**  
 Tpr. James McDonald and his bride (Lillian White) arrived Monday night from Toronto to spend two weeks visiting their parents.  
 Miss Katie and Zita Johnston, Kinkora, accompanied by Miss Blanche Noonon, Bedeque, spent last week in Charlottetown.  
 Mr. Lauriner E. Taylor left Friday morning for his home in Pridmore, N.S., after spending a week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Daniel N. Taylor of Nine Mile Creek, also his brother Newton Taylor at Rocky Point.

**More Underwear Less Coal Next Winter's Fashion**  
 By James McCook  
 (Canadian Press Staff Writer)  
 OTTAWA, Aug. 16 — (CP) — Canadians who wear thin underwear and open their bedroom windows at night will be right out of the fashion parade of the moderns this winter.  
 Coal conservation authorities, indicating how Canadians may reduce their coal consumption by 4,000,000 tons this year—a 20 per cent saving made essential by the fuel shortage—today blasted a few hoodoos.  
 Canadian homes, they said, are too hot in winter. A check indicated many were kept at a temperature of 75 degrees. That, they argued, was too high for good health and it was assumed that fuel were being used at utmost efficiency when a temperature of 68 degrees were maintained in the house, the officials said that when the temperature was raised to 70 degrees the coal waste was six per cent, at 72 degrees 12 per cent and at 74, 18 per cent. At 76 degrees, the coal wastage was 24 per cent.  
 The officials spoke feelingly of the home where the man sits without his coat, rather too warm, and the lady of the house shivers and tells him to "set down and fix the furnace."  
 "A man's clothing is estimated to weigh about 10 pounds and a woman's about a pound and a half,"

**The Men and the Meeting Place**



Canadian flag flies along the Quebec riverfront, overlooks the St. Lawrence.



Quebec, historic Canadian city on the St. Lawrence and port a call for ocean-going vessels, is the scene of initial conferences between Britain's Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Canada's Prime Minister Mackenzie King. Map shows location of Quebec in relation to Ottawa, capital of Canada, and Washington, D. C.

**ROOSEVELT AND CHURCHILL** have met five times previously to shape the strategy of war and the peace to follow. On the seas in August, 1941, they drew up the Atlantic Charter. In Washington, after Pearl Harbor, they formed the United Nations in December, 1941. In Washington again the following June they planned the invasion of North Africa. At Casablanca in January, 1943, right, they called for the unconditional surrender of the Axis and laid plans for the invasion of Sicily. They last met in Washington in May. Swift successes in Sicily, the ousting of Mussolini and action favoring the Allies on other world fronts prompted their conferences in Canada. New action in Pacific theater and attacks on Europe may result from this meeting.



**CHURCHILL AND STALIN** met in Moscow just a year ago, after the North African attack had been planned in the U. S. They are pictured at their conference in the Kremlin. Stalin, busy with his summer offensive against the Nazis, apparently could not away for the meeting in Canada. Chief figures at the new conferences will be Prime Minister Mackenzie King of Canada, Prime Minister Churchill of Britain and President Roosevelt of the United States.



THEY CAME ALONG: Sir Alan Brooke, chief of the Imperial general staff; Admiral of the Fleet Sir Dudley Pound, first sea lord; Chief Marshal Sir Charles Portal, chief air staff; Vice Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten, Commando chief; Gnr. Sir Hastings Ismay, chief staff officer to minister of defense; and Comdr. C. R. Thompson, Churchill's personal assistant, accompanied the prime minister to the

said one. "Just think of the difference with warm clothing, both would be comfortable at 65 degrees. But no, up goes the temperature to 75 degrees as the furnace is stoked, and thousands of tons of coal are used unnecessarily."  
 In the United Kingdom, one fireplace will serve a house. In chilly Canada, one stove will serve country homes. But in the city not one, but every room in the house is kept at 75 degrees before the lady of the house feels comfortable.  
 "At the very minimum, from \$30,000,000 to \$40,000,000 worth of coal is wasted in Canada annually," said an official. "That doesn't mean the householder only is to blame, as industries, office buildings and the like have their own ways of wasting coal."  
 In modern war, with its total mobilization and every possible factory and even private houses pouring out munitions, it is impossible to say that the old definition holds good, said an authority on international law.  
 "There is practically no such thing as an open city," he said.  
 Berlin could never be made an open city, he continued. It would require months of expert investigation to satisfy the United Nations of the truth of any contention that it was of no military significance. He doubted whether the producing power, Switzerland, would be able to undertake such a task.

**What Is An Open City?**  
 LONDON, Aug. 16 — (CP) — Italy's request that Rome be declared an "open city" and unconfined reports that Germany may attempt to have Berlin declared an open city also has engendered a flood of discussion outside official circles on what exactly constitutes an

In this war Paris, Brussels, Bergamo and Manila were declared open cities. Paris fell so soon it can hardly stand as a precedent. The Axis bombed Brussels, Bergamo and Manila.  
 The soil in piazza and window boxes dries out very quickly. Plants in these boxes should be generously watered every day and fresh earth added to the old during the month of August.

**POULTRY**  
 Buying daily live and dressed chicken and fowl.  
**THE ROYAL PACKING CO.**  
 J. D. JENKINS, Prop.