

Religion is not the refuge of the weak but the reliance of the strong.

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THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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DEATH AND DESTRUCTION IN FLOOD AREAS

Unemployment Still Serious Problem

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, Jan. 22.—Christmas buying, the most abundant in years, did not exhaust the usual purchasing power of the Canadian public, the Bank of Montreal said today in its monthly summary of business conditions.

Welcome Services Of Mr. R. C. Parent

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) FREDERICTON, N. B., Jan. 22.—The Province of New Brunswick is particularly fortunate in securing the services of Robert C. Parent as supervisor of illustration stations conducted by the Dominion Experimental Station. C. F. Bailey, superintendent of the Dominion Experimental Farm in this city said tonight in referring to effective work carried on by Mr. Parent in Prince Edward Island for the past few years.

COMING EVENTS

- *Rummage sale tonight 6.30 St. James Hall. L-2954-1-22-21.
- *Reserve February 25 for "Southern Night", the Champlain Choruses. L-3003.
- *Winsloe Hukies vs. Maple Leafs at Milton Rink tonight. Skate after. L-3004.
- *Hockey and skate at Marshfield tonight, Dunstaffnage vs. Frenchfort. League game. L-3005.
- *The Prince Edward Island Hospital cake sale will start February 6. L-3001.
- *Ever-Ready Club Dance Thursday, February 4th, I. O. O. F. Hall. Invitations only. L-2978-1-23-20-30.
- *Skate Victoria Rink tonight. Good ice. Good music. Good company. Admission 15c. L-2977-1-23-11.
- *L. P. U. vs. Montague Primroses in Montague, Monday, January 25th. L-2931-1-23-21.
- *George Leightner Co., Water Street, buying dressed chicken and fowl. Top prices. Try us. L-934-12-21.
- *Buy your cake at, Zion Guild Cake Sale Moore & McLeod, Saturday afternoon the 23rd. L-2941-1-22-21.
- *Hockey at Highfield tonight Milton Hornets vs. Highfield Granites, league game. Skate after. L-2994.
- *Hockey at New Glasgow tonight, Imperials vs. Rangers. A league game. One hour's skate after. L-2995.
- *Musical Festival by Electrical transcription Saturday, January 23rd at 8 P. M. by Major Keith, Saint John in Salvation Army Hall. All are welcome. L-2939-1-23-11.
- *Postponed. The Hillsboro District L. O. L. will meet in annual session in Boyne Lodge Rooms January 26th, 8 p. m. Full attendance requested. L-2999.
- *Livestock Marketing Board leading lambs, hogs and calves at East Baltic, Tuesday afternoon, January 20th. List stock with John Pierce, special representative. L-2997-1-23-11.
- *Livestock Marketing Board leading hogs, lambs and calves at East Baltic, Tuesday afternoon, January 20th. List stock with John Pierce, special representative. L-2997-1-23-11.
- *Livestock Marketing Board leading hogs, lambs and calves week of January 25th through local shipping clubs as follows: Kensington, Tuesday forenoon and the following clubs Tuesday afternoon, Murray River, Melville, Millville, Souris, East Baltic, St. Peter's, Morell and St. Stewart. Wednesday forenoon until train time, Mt. Stewart, Huntley River and afternoon 12-3, Alberton. List stock with local secretary. Ship co-operatively and help maintain prices at highest possible level. L-2997-1-23-11.

MANSLAUGHTER TRIAL OPENED YESTERDAY

Five Witnesses Give Evidence As Duffy Case Is Heard In Supreme Court.

The trial of Charles Gavan Duffy charged with manslaughter opened in Supreme Court yesterday. Court adjourned at five o'clock last evening until 11 o'clock Monday morning.

The case arose out of the death of Michael Horgan, 22, of Stanhope who died in hospital from injuries received in a motor collision on the Covehead Road less than two miles from his home on the night of September 1st last. Drivers of the cars involved were: Thomas Horgan, Jr., brother of the accident victim and C. Gavan Duffy, Judge of the Court of Queen's County.

Yesterday five witnesses were heard. They were: J. Anthony Reardon, civil engineer with the Department of Public Works, who had prepared a plan of the road at the scene of the collision; Dr. George L. Smith and Dr. James E. Blanchard of Charlottetown who treated the injured man; William C. Cook, Charlottetown photographer who took pictures of the cars on the road on the day following the collision; and Thomas Horgan, Jr., brother of Michael Horgan and driver of the car on which his brother was riding the night of the smash.

Attorney General T. A. Campbell, K. C., and Mr. D. Edgar Shaw, K. C. were representing the Crown and Mr. H. F. McPhee, K. C., and Mr. R. R. Bell were counsel for the accused.

Jurymen were: Messrs. Percy Noy foreman, John Toole, Clifford Chandler, Parker Carroll, Blake McQuarrie Irving Tweedy, Blake Wood, George A. Tweedy, John Grimes, Brenton Dickieson, Beverley Vanlandingham, Lloyd Stevenson. Eight jurymen were challenged by the defense and nine were stood aside by the Crown, before the panel was completed.

The Attorney General announced yesterday morning that the case, the King vs. William Munn, charged with assaulting a peace officer would not come up again at this term of the Supreme Court. The case had been set at the foot of the docket Thursday evening by presiding Judge A. C. Saunders when a jury, which heard the case, reported a disagreement after more than two hours' deliberation.

The Attorney General said, too, (Continued on page 8)

Police Conduct Fruitless Search

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) DUNSBURG, N. S., Jan. 22.—A search party of nearly 100 men led by Royal Canadian Mounted Police was resting tonight after a fruitless search for 70 year old Amos Wane of nearby Acadville missing since early last night.

Truce Sought With Chinese Rebel Armies

NANKING, Jan. 22.—(AP)—Rebellious armies of China's turbulent northwest were given three more days tonight to decide between war or compromise.

Chinese Government officials, setting midnight Monday (12 a.m. EST Monday) as the deadline, accused the Rebel General Yang Hu-Chen of entering into an understanding with the Communist armies reported again on the march in the Northwest.

Some informed quarters believed the time extension presaged an amicable settlement of the issue, saying that Yang's emissary, now in Nanking, would have time to present a compromise plan to General Chiang Kai-Shek.

GERMANY TO LEASE POST-WAR COLONY

Lease Of Portuguese Angola For 99 Years Rumored.

(By Wade Werner Associated Press Foreign Staff) BERLIN, Jan. 22.—Germany's first post-war colony may be a slice of Africa considerably larger than the Fatherland itself and containing many precious raw materials, reliable sources predicted tonight.

There was no official confirmation, but reports persisted that Reich Chancellor Hitler is about to lease part of Portuguese Angola for 99 years. The colonial attainment will be announced, members of the Nazi black-uniformed "Schutz Staffeln" said, when the Reichstag convenes Jan. 30.

There was lively discussion in Nazi circles over the reported acquisition, which some said would be outright purchase rather than lease. Others said the agreement will be for exploitation of the Angola territory by German monopoly under Portuguese sovereignty.

Many young German engineers and technicians said they already had made definite plans to go to Angola soon after the Reichstag session.

Efforts to acquire Mozambique, on the eastern African coast have been abandoned. It was said authoritatively, because of strong British opposition.

Angola contains 476,712 square miles and is rich both in agricultural and mineral resources. A list of the territory's resources coincides strikingly with that of raw materials which Germany has sought most in recent years—gold, silver, manganese, copper, cotton, rubber. Other commodities are palm-oil, ivory, cattle and hides and dried or salt fish.

Claims Extra Duty Has Been Removed

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) FLORENCEVILLE, N. B., Jan. 21.—Deposits of \$10 per barrel by purchasers to guarantee that seed potatoes imported into Cuba are utilized for planting have been canceled, according to word A. D. McCain, prominent shipper, said he had received from his broker at Havana. New Brunswick growers had feared the deposit regulation would restrict exports from this province.

AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT REORGANIZED

Department Divided Into Three Branches With Director Over Each.

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 22.—(CP)—Reorganization of the Department of Agriculture in three branches, each with its own director, was announced today by Hon. J. G. Gardiner, Minister of Agriculture.

Dr. E. S. Archibald, Director of Experimental Farms since 1918, is named director of experimental farms and research.

G. B. Rothwell, Dominion Livestock Commissioner, will probably accept the post of director of production.

Dean A. M. Shaw, at present head of the Saskatchewan Agricultural College and member of the Wheat Board set up a year ago, is named director of marketing. He will also continue on the Wheat Board, at least until the Turgeon Commission's report is made. The appointments are effective immediately.

By means of the new set-up, the Minister expects to achieve a new co-ordination of the several sections at present each conducting their own marketing and other services.

Dr. Archibald, with a Nova Scotia agricultural background, graduated in arts from Acadia University, went to Western Ontario as a farm manager, then attending Ontario Agricultural College. From there he returned to Nova Scotia, Agricultural College at Truro for four years as professor of animal and field husbandry.

He joined the Dominion Experimental Farms staff in 1912 as Dominion animal husbandman. Mr. Rothwell joined the staff at the same time as his assistant. In 1918, Dr. Archibald succeeded to the position of director of the Dominion Experimental Farms, and Mr. Rothwell succeeded to his post of animal husbandman. Since 1918 the Experimental Farms have undergone tremendous expansion with several notable accomplishments to their credit.

Mr. Gardiner expressed particular pleasure at having acquired the services of Dean Shaw, whose appointment was authorized by the cabinet this afternoon. The Minister said he had endeavored to persuade him to accept this vital position for several months.

Dean Shaw, he said, will begin his new duties here next Monday. The new Director of Marketing (Continued on page 8)

EX-KAISER ABANDONS ACTIVITIES

Celebrates 78th Birthday Next Week.

(By Louis P. Lochner Associated Press Foreign Staff) DOORN, The Netherlands, Jan. 22.—Still weak from an attack of influenza, Germany's ex-Kaiser Wilhelm on the threshold of his 78th birthday has abandoned his daily walk in the ancient parks around Doorn Manor and his early morning workout at the woodland. Beyond that, however, the life at Doorn proceeds with the same regularity that always has marked his former Majesty's exile here. He will be 78 next Wednesday.

New Equipment For Canadian Railways

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Jan. 22.—The Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Railways will shortly announce orders for new rolling stock costing almost \$20,000,000 it was learned today. The orders will be spread over the firms in Canada producing railway cars and locomotives.

Railways were expecting increased business this summer and were planning to improve their equipment to meet it. It was stated. While there would be some new passenger coaches to replace worn first class coaches now in use the bulk of the orders would be for freight handling.

New locomotives would be built, some new refrigerator cars and cars especially built to carry motor cars as well as standard freight cars. Negotiations between the railway companies and the manufacturing firms are practically completed, it was stated.

POPE SUFFERS PERIODS OF PROSTRATION

Fresh Anxiety Expressed In Vatican Over Condition Of His Holiness.

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) VATICAN CITY, Jan. 22.—Two periods of prostration late today left Pope Pius speechless and motionless for half an hour, informed Vatican sources said.

These attacks inspired fresh anxiety over His Holiness' condition, already weakened by the strain on his heart engendered by constant, intense pain.

The problem of the Holy Father's care was made particularly difficult, Vatican informants said, because injections of stimulants prescribed by his physician no longer have their original effectiveness.

It was said the pain in the Pope's legs has become so acute he can no longer bear the weight of his bedclothes. These are now supported on a wire frame. The condition of his right arm was said to be almost as painful as that of his legs.

The aged Pope longed to leave the Vatican apartment where he has suffered so much and to seek the warm sunshine flooding the nearby courtyard—but it may never be possible.

Even in the dry His Holiness was well enough to be transferred to his wheeled divan and moved into his saloon where he received Monsignor Alfredo Ottaviani, assessor of the Holy Office.

When Mr. Ottaviani congratulated him on leaving his bedroom the Pope said he wished he were strong enough to move into the courtyard sunshine.

During the day the Pontiff observed the 15th anniversary of the death of his predecessor, Benedict XV, who made the present Pope an Archbishop and a Cardinal. The supreme head of the Roman Catholic Church said special prayers from his sickbed while a solemn requiem Mass was celebrated in the Sistine Chapel.

A wave of apprehension swept over Vatican City and Rome today when the Pope's flag was lowered at half-mast but the population was quiet when it became known it was in memory of Benedict's death.

Demands Election On Power Issue

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, Jan. 22.—George Henry Conservative House leader and former Ontario Premier, today demanded the Ontario Government go to the people for a mandate for its power contract nullification legislation.

THREE OF FOUR INFANTS DIE IN HOSPITAL

Surviving Quadruplet Child Fights For Life. Ambulance Driver Injured.

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, Jan. 22.—Death, as though waiting to readjust an oddity of nature, hovered tonight over St. Justine Hospital where doctors and nurses strove to preserve the life of the surviving Kondeau quadruplet baby.

And as child specialists did everything possible to save the tiny girl from the fate of her two brothers and sister who died today after one and a half days of life, other hospital staff members tried to prolong the life of Donat A. Beaudry, whose ambulance crashed into a snowplow last night as he sped to hospital with the children from their birthplace at St. Thomas Que.

The babies, born yesterday to 45-year-old Mrs. Arcade Rondeau in her farmhouse, 46 miles northeast of Montreal, escaped injury as the ambulance crashed on the fringed highway outside Montreal. But Beaudry, a doctor and one of the two nurses sent with him to bring the quadruplets to Montreal, were injured.

The chauffeur was found to have been more seriously hurt than at first believed, and doctors said tonight he was on the verge of death.

Left alone in a glass incubator after death—induced by premature birth—had taken her two brothers and sister, Marie Rita Rondeau was absorbing nourishment from milk and water.

Shortly after dawn broke with a fluttering of snow, the two baby boys, Joseph Gaston Andre and Joseph Alcide Alfred, and Marie Rose, last of the four to come, died in quick succession. In their brief period of life they had been given only drops of water, the treatment ordered by Dr. J. E. Forest, who attended Mrs. Rondeau, mother of 10 other children.

But milk was added to the diet of Marie Rita. Dr. Gaston Lapierre, child specialist, ordered the child be given one desert spoon of milk and two desert spoons of boiled water every two and a half hours. He would make no predictions regarding the possible survival.

(Continued on page 8)

Church And State In Open Struggle

(C.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) BERLIN, Jan. 22.—With Germany's Roman Catholic Bishops designating Nazi authorities as "our antagonists" for the first time since Chancellor Hitler's accession, the long-standing struggle between church and state approached open war tonight.

Texts of two episcopal declarations to be read from all Reich Catholic pulpits were made public.

The clash centered around the Nazi campaign to abolish parochial schools. The Bishops made it plain they will resist this effort and will encourage Germany's millions of Catholics to follow their example.

Of the two declarations, the first invokes the Berlin-Vatican concordat as giving Catholic parents the right to raise their children in the faith, while the second claims freedom of thought for German Catholics.

Government Troops Attack Under Cover Of Warplanes

MADRID, Jan. 22.—(AP)—Government warplanes bombed insurgent troops stationed in the former sanctuary of the Virgin de la Cabeza, the dispatch said.

Rampaging Rivers At Record Heights In U. S. Midwest

Thousands Are Homeless In Ohio River Valley—Property Damage Soars.

(By The Associated Press) CINCINNATI—Ohio River surges beyond record crest of 71.1 feet set 53 years ago, sending at least 33,500 refugees from metropolitan area.

LOUISVILLE—Almost half of city threatened with submersion as Ohio reaches history making crest of 47 feet. Twelve hundred families driven from Frankfort.

WHEELING, W. Va.—Trucks and wagons attempt evacuation of 20,000 residents before rising Ohio River.

PITTSBURGH—"Golden triangle" partly flooded again by three rivers; crest of 33 feet feared.

PORTSMOUTH, Ohio—Half of city inundated, with gas supply threatened; 18,000 leaves homes.

WASHINGTON—President Roosevelt directed his cabinet officers to cooperate with the Red Cross in aiding more than 120,000 refugees. Coast Guard sent 47 boats and two planes to inundated areas.

ST. LOUIS—Sleet storm whipping across Southern Illinois and Missouri increases distress of refugees. Shawneetown, Ill., facing worst flood since 1913, isolated.

Widespread Havoc CHICAGO, Jan. 22.—Destruction, suffering and deaths mounted with rapidly rising rivers along the farflung United States flood fronts.

More than 120,000 persons were homeless. Thirteen deaths were recorded. Damage ran into the millions.

The ever widening Ohio rose beyond the historic 71.1 foot mark at Cincinnati and licked up to 47 feet at Louisville—exceeding all previous recorded crests at both cities.

Half of Louisville was menaced by icy water. The "greatest flood on record" was predicted for Cincinnati and the lower Ohio river points by Meteorologist W. C. Devereaux.

The glutted Mississippi swelled toward unprecedented levels between Cairo, Ill., and New Madrid, Mo. Flood danger spread to 12 states—reaching a scope nearly equal to the \$300,000,000 flood disaster in 13 states last March.

Food, fuel and supplies were rushed to the stricken centres by plane, train and boat. The Red Cross expended its activities, it opened six new disaster headquarters as calls for medicine to combat sickness multiplied. More National Guardsmen were hurried to duty. The works progress administration assigned 3,000 men to relief and rescue work. The Coast Guard sent 47 boats to the submerged sectors and prepared to ship more.

Officials estimated between 33,500 and 35,500 were homeless in the Cincinnati metropolitan district. Electric service was impeded. Firemen waded in water up to their arm pits to save a railroad shop from flames. Five persons, screaming for help, were washed down the Ohio in a house.

Eighteen thousand residents of Portsmouth, Ohio, and its suburbs were forced from their homes. Muddy waters spilled over half the city. They reached a depth of 10 feet in some places.

Freezing weather aggravated the distress of the refugees—sheltered in box cars, hospitals, public buildings, churches and tents. A forecast of more rain, snow and possibly a "very bad ice storm" spurred relief agencies.

Mayor Miller ordered all police on full time duty at Louisville, Ky. While Louisville's 333,000 citizens watched the Ohio inch up steadily, the rest of the state saw the Kentucky, Green Barren and other (Continued on page 8)

Opposition Leaders Invited To Join Coronation Party

OTTAWA, Jan. 22.—Opposition leaders in both Houses of Parliament are included among those to be invited to join Canada's official representation at the pageantry of the Coronation ceremonies in May, together with speakers of both chambers and other members.

This was revealed in the House of Commons today by Prime Minister Mackenzie King in replying to a grateful expression of thanks by Opposition Leader Bennett for the invitation that had already been given him.



TORONTO, Jan. 22.—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	4 24
Victoria	30 36
Edmonton	10 30
Winnipeg	36 14*
Regina	40 20*
Toronto	24 59
Ottawa	24 28
Montreal	28 30
Quebec	16 20
Saint John	30 36
Halifax	32 38
Charlottetown	16 32

Forecasts:
Maritime Provinces: Moderate to fresh winds, probably increasing at night; cloudy and a little colder; probably some snow or part sleet, chiefly in Nova Scotia.
High tide this morning at 8.05 and tonight at 7.10.
Sun sets this evening at 4.55 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.29.
Full moon Tuesday, Jan. 26, 12.15 p.m.
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

FIRE CAR FERRY
Leaves Gordon 9.45 a. m. 1 p. m.
Leaves Tormentine 11 a. m. 2.55 p. m.
Daily except Sunday.