

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Uplifted is the measure of imperfections.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

The caverns of sorrow are mines of diamonds.

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DE GAULLE CALLS FOR BRITISH-FRENCH ALLIANCE

Attacks Proposal For Federated Palestine

LONDON, July 28 (AP)—A possible new struggle for supremacy in the Holy Land between divergent Zionist groups loomed today when a spokesman for the "New Zionist Organization" called for the dissolution of the Jewish Agency for Palestine. He termed the agency a "Trojan horse" to obstruct realization of Jewish national aims.

At the same time Dr. Chaim Weizmann, President of the dominant World Zionist Organization and head of the Jewish Agency, attacked the Anglo-American cabinet committee's proposal for a federated Palestine as having all the disadvantages and none of the advantages of previous partition plans.

In Palestine, meanwhile, it was evident that any division of the Holy Land would meet with violent opposition from the majority of Arabs and at least a minority of Jews.

An Abrahamson member of the world executive of the "New Zionist Organization" which broke from the parent group in 1935 in disavowal of demands for a Jewish national state, asserted in an interview that Britain set up the Jewish Agency "in front" to obstruct Jewish national aims and that by attacking the agency the British have destroyed the only illusion of a Jewish national state.

A British white paper Wednesday cited evidence which said linked members of the agency's executive with recent violence in Palestine.

Abrahamson called for a formation of a Jewish provisional government.

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Attlee, Byrnes Arrive For Conference

PARIS, July 28 (AP)—Prime Minister Attlee of Britain and State Secretary Byrnes of the United States arrived today for the 24-power European peace conference which opened in Paris today.

The deputation of British and American ministers, accompanied by their wives, arrived in Paris at 11:30 a.m. and were met by the French government.

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Heirens Ready To Confess Slayings

CHICAGO, July 28 (AP)—William Heirens is ready to confess three of the most savage killings in Chicago's lurid criminal history—the kidnap-slaying and dismemberment of 43-year-old Suzanne Degnan, the "lipstick" slaying of a young woman and the fatal slaying of a 43-year-old widow.

The defence feels that the time has come for Heirens to admit his crimes by confession to the state's attorney the facts of the various crimes charged against him.

Malachy Coghlan, one of the youth's five lawyers, said Saturday.

Mr. Coghlan's reference to "the time has come" obviously meant the defence strategy now was aimed at saving the strapping 17-year-old university student and wrestling enthusiast from a possible electric chair.

Mr. Coghlan said the confession would deal with the Degnan slaying last Jan. 7, the "lipstick" slaying last Dec. 10 of Frances Brown, 23, and the fatal throat slaying of Mrs. Josephine Ross, June 3, 1935.

Asked specifically about the Ross slaying, a killing with which the youth has not been charged, he said:

"There is no need to quibble about the number of homicides. There are three. They are the Degnan girl, the ex-waive Miss Brown, and Mrs. Josephine Ross."

All of the slayings occurred in the same North Side neighborhood in which Heirens, termed by detective chief Walter Storms, the great criminal of his age in Chicago police annals, once lived.

Miss Brown's nearly nude body was found in the Degnan slaying. She had been shot twice and a 12-inch steel knife blade was buried in the back of her skull.

"On a wall of her apartment was written a vivid message in lipstick: 'For Heaven's sake, catch me before I kill more. I can't control myself.'"

The same message was mailed in an anonymous letter to the Degnan family after Suzanne was kidnapped.

Suzanne, blond, blue-eyed and plump daughter of James Degnan, then an Office of Price Administration official, was stolen from her bed, a block away from Chicago's busy Michigan Street, at midnight Monday, Jan. 7.

Parts of her body—the severed head, legs and arms—were found that night in sewers and catch basins near her home. The right leg was wrapped in a newspaper, the torso in her pajamas and a bag of sugar sack.

Famous Scientist To Spend Vacation In Prince Edward Island

Dr. C. H. Best, co-discoverer of insulin with Sir Frederick Banting and present Director of the Banting Institute of Medical Research will vacation on Prince Edward Island during August.

The doctor has just returned from Great Britain where he took part in the Empire Scientific Conference of the Royal Society. While in England he was recipient of an Honorary Doctor of Science Degree from the University of Cambridge.

Dr. Best is a Maritimer, his father, Major William Best, being one of the founders of the City of Halifax, and a native of Kings County, Nova Scotia.

Mrs. Best is a daughter of the late Rev. Dr. Mahon, who was well known on Prince Edward Island for his health and character being Marshfield United Church in this Province.

Dock Workers May Strike On Thursday

By NORMAN WALKER
WASHINGTON, July 28 (AP)—Mounting union rivalry and demands on the maritime industry for new union new labor clouds today along the waterfronts of the United States.

Immediately ahead is a strike for C. I. O. dock workers have voted to strike Thursday which they claim may "bring up the whole west coast" unless an agreement intervenes.

Today the American Federation of Labor disclosed that seven of its unions are prepared to band together in a National Maritime Council. This group would rival the newly-formed C. I. O. committee for maritime unity, the organization involved in the barely averted maritime strike of mid-June.

Behind another cause of concern among government officials, striving to keep maritime peace is the varying pattern of maritime wages recently agreed to by the C. I. O. unions, preventing a serious monthly wage increase in short working hours at sea and in port.

The war shipping administration, which operates most of the merchant fleet, agreed to those terms higher than the War Relocation Authority. Now, however, the sailors union of the Pacific has asked the government to approve a \$2.50 monthly pay boost worked out with west coast shipper.

In addition, the Seafarers Union (A.F.L.), now negotiating with east coast shippers, has agreed on a similar hike, but with a \$2.00 increase including a \$2.70 bonus for absentee seamen.

Headed up the C. M. U. as co-chairman Harry Bridges, president of the Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union (C. I. O.), and Joe Curran, president of the National Maritime Union (C. I. O.), Bridges has called on his ship, dock and walking bosses numbering about 1,000 to strike Thursday if they have not won an agreement by then with the War Relocation Authority Association of the Pacific Coast.

Both Bridges' Union and the Curran's Seafarers' Union are scheduled for Sept. 30 in behalf of new contract demands and C. M. U. is pledged to support them.

Coiling Price Of Fertilizer Up 7 Per Cent

OTTAWA, July 26 (CP)—An increase of five to seven per cent in the coiling price of fertilizers in eastern Canada will result from removal of a subsidy, the Prices Board announced today.

The Board said the change would bring the price into line with the level existing in 1941, and that the adjustment was necessary to enable manufacturers to produce at prices in line with the current cost of materials.

Manufacturers in the Maritimes will continue to receive subsidy payments, however, to keep in price there the same as in Ontario and Quebec. This was necessary due to the high cost of shipping.

Speaks On Eve Of Peace Conference

BAR-LE-DUC, France, July 28 (AP)—Gen. De Gaulle urged today rapid conclusion of a British-French alliance as the keystone of an eventual bloc of western European countries bound together for self-preservation in a world whose security he pictured as dependent upon the "future relations of America and Russia."

Using some of the frankest language of his career, Gen. De Gaulle portrayed France as startled between two great powers and already able to force the possibility of a third world war.

"This foreigner foreigner about it Germany is given a chance 'to find again her grandeur in joining her ambition with that of someone else.'"

Gen. De Gaulle's speech came on the eve of the European peace conference in Paris, and many observers said they felt it reflected the results of the recent meeting of the four-power foreign ministers council. Russia's announcement of her German policy at that conference spread gloom in France and touched off comment in the Paris press on the possibility of an eventual Russo-German alliance.

America and Russia—rich in man and resources, compact territory, naturally protected, one by immense oceans, the other by the vast expanses—are, by virtue of their size, drawn into an expansion that cloaks itself under the name of doctrine, but which is, in the last analysis, an unfolding of power." Gen. De Gaulle told.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 4)

Coming Events

- Movies at Borden tonight.
- Talkies — Emerald, Thursday.
- Talkies Cordeil Monday.
- Talkies Morell Tuesday.
- Talkies — Malpeque, Wednesday.
- Kelly's Cross Picnic Wednesday, July 31st.
- Dance St. Teresa's Hall, Monday July 29th. Webster Orchestra.
- Dance, Lorne Valley, Tuesday, July 31st. Webster's Orchestra.
- Dance, Bulker Feed Wheat in the Western Feed Oats, Court and Son.
- Dance Seven Mile Bay Hall Tuesday night, July 30th. Good Music.
- Ice Cream Social and Dance, Westmount School, Tuesday, July 30th.
- Ice Cream and Dance, Emerald Hall, Monday, July 29th. Mrs. G. C. Green and Mrs. J. White.
- Ice Cream and Dance, St. Ann's School, July 30th, in aid of Softball Team.
- Chicken, Ham, Salad, served at Newman Lodge, New Haven, Wednesday, July 31st.
- Ice Cream Festival, bingo and dance, St. Charles Hall Tuesday, Aug. 6th. Supper served in evening.
- Book orders at once for the last of "Feed Oats" this summer. Hennes Myers, Secretary.
- Attend the large sale on premises of P. L. Morris on Monday July 29th at 6 p.m. S.T.
- Genitox S 50 D. T. Spray for Potatoes. Also Perenox now in stock. Dillon & Spillit.
- Collecting Hogs for Davis and Fraser Ltd., every Tuesday Write or phone collect. R. N. Dawson.
- Ice Cream Festival and Bazaar and sale of home cooking, Belle River Church grounds, Wednesday, July 31st.
- Big Carnival, Tracédie, Meals, Games and Attractions, Wednesday, July 31st. Rollie McKenney's Orchestra. Meals served from 5 to 7 P. M.
- Dance at Merry Islanders Country Club, Thursday, August 1st. Music by George Chappelle and his Merry Islanders. Modern sound equipment.
- Movie—North Wiltshire, Tuesday, July 30th. 7:30 P. M. Hunter River, Thursday, "Toppers Takes A Trip". A top notch comedy.
- Collecting hogs for Davis & Fraser every Thursday. Write me or phone N. A. Cutcliffe, Fredericton, D. L. McDowell.
- Collecting hogs every Thursday, Albany and surrounding districts and Emerald every Friday. Phone collect or write early a week. A. C. Green or G. C. Green. 6-3-M-W-11.
- Loading hogs at St. Peter's for Davis & Fraser Ltd. each Tuesday. For truck pickup service from farm to car, please service from 8-12-15-17 and 2-4-6-8-10-12-14-16-18-20-22-24-26-28-30-32-34-36-38-40-42-44-46-48-50-52-54-56-58-60-62-64-66-68-70-72-74-76-78-80-82-84-86-88-90-92-94-96-98-100.

Peace Conference Meets Tomorrow

By ROBERT C. WILSON
PARIS, July 28 (AP)—Diplomats and a sprinkling of military experts today met for the opening of the 24-power European peace conference in Paris.

The conference will deal only with the German satellite states which waged war against members of the United Nations. It will not touch the main problems of the future of Germany in the European family or the control of atomic energy.

War Services

After the outbreak of World War II, Dr. Best initiated the Canadian serum project for securing dried human serum for military use. This became a major undertaking when the Canadian Laboratories in collaboration with the Canadian Red Cross Society with the sponsorship and financial support of the Canadian Government.

During the second World War, Dr. Best was in active service with the Royal Canadian Navy, 1941-46 as director of the C. I. O. Medical Research Division with the rank of Surgeon Captain.

From 1941-43 Dr. Best was appointed scientific director of the Rockefeller Foundation and in 1943 was elected chairman of the Board of Scientific Directors of this Foundation for that year. He has resigned, January, 1946, to be re-appointed as scientific director.

Will Call Cabinet Into Session

(By The Canadian Press)
HALIFAX, July 28 (AP)—Premier Angus L. Macdonald said tonight he would call the Nova Scotia Cabinet into session August 6 to discuss the taxation agreement offered to the provinces in the federal budget.

Shortly after the budget proposals were received here the provincial cabinet studied them but asked Dominion authorities for clarification. Last week Mr. Macdonald held preliminary discussions in Ottawa with Finance Minister Healey and tonight the Premier said some of the points needing clarification had been cleared up.

2 Airmen Killed Near Uplands

(By The Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, July 28 (AP)—Two airmen were killed today when an R.C.A.F. Harvard training aircraft from nearby Uplands Airport went into a steep climb and crashed on the farm of Ovide St. Jean at Byrville, Ont., six miles east of here.

Names of the men were withheld pending notification of next-of-kin.

Among several eye-witnesses was Leo St. Jean, a son of the farm owner, who said he was lying under a tree when he heard the plane roaring overhead, and then saw it dive to earth.

With several others, he ran to the scene where the machine cut a 500-foot swath "like a road" through the bush.

"Trees were torn up by the roots and others snapped off," he said. "There were bits of plane all over the place...one wheel was thrown 500 feet from where the plane first hit. Both men basins and the engine compartment had been hurled into the trees, the other was beneath the wreckage of a wing."

Forecast Low Food Supply

WASHINGTON, July 28 (AP)—The United States Agriculture Department forecast today an "uncomfortably low" world food supply in the 1946-47 crop year.

In a report to the President's Emergency famine committee, the Department said crop yields were larger than in the 1945-46 year but the increase will be largely offset by a sharp reduction in bread grain and other carry-overs.

The Far East was termed the "darkest spot" in the food picture with many deaths expected before the fall rice harvest.

Wheat prospects, the report said, point to a crop almost equal to the pre-war average of 5,900,000,000 bushels compared with last year's 5,200,000,000 bushels. A record crop is in prospect, it said, for North America, with increased production in Europe, North Africa and Turkey.

The Department reported crops will reach almost 80 per cent of their pre-war average, compared to 80 per cent in the 1945-46 year. Though cereals are still scarce, large crops of garden vegetables have increased European food supplies, the report said.

The world sugar crop will increase over last year, with the United States expected to raise its production one-fourth, but supplies of fats and oils will continue far below requirements.

World supplies of meats, dairy products and eggs probably will be smaller than in the 1945-46 consumption year due to feed shortages.

Forecast Low

(By The Canadian Press)
TORONTO, July 28 (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 56, 84; Edmonton 63, 88; Regina 53, 87; Winnipeg 50, 82; Toronto 56, 84; Ottawa 53, 81; Montreal 52, 81; Quebec 48, 80; Montreal 44, 81; Halifax 61, 80; Saint John missing; Charlottetown 50; Sydney 46, 80.

High tide this morning at 11:50 and tonight at 11:50. Sun sets this evening at 8:21 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:32. First quarter moon August 4th, 4:55 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than at Charlottetown.

AIR SCHEDULE

Charlottetown—Moncton—Leave Charlottetown 8 A. M., 10:30 A. M., 5:15 P. M.
Arrive Charlottetown 12 P. M., 3:55 P. M., 7:55 P. M.
Charlottetown—Halifax—Leave Charlottetown 12:55 P. M. Arrive Charlottetown 4:30 P. M.
Charlottetown—New Glasgow—Leave Charlottetown 12:45 P. M. Arrive Charlottetown 5 P. M. Standard Time throughout.

CAR FERRY
"PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND" Standard Time
Leave Borden at 9:05 A. M., 1 P. M. and 4:30 P. M.
Leave Tormentine 10:30 A. M., 3 P. M., 7:30 P. M.
Extra trips are made between, on which automobiles are carried.

SUNDAY SERVICE
From Borden, 1 P. M., 6:45 P. M.
From Tormentine, 3 P. M., 8 P. M.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU Daylight Saving
Leave Wood Islands daily 7 A. M., 9 A. M., 11 A. M., 1 P. M., 3 P. M., and 5 P. M. and Caribou at same hours.

Jewish Storekeepers Defy Gov't Order

By CARTER L. DAVIDSON
JERUSALEM, July 28 (AP)—Jewish storekeepers on a major street, one of the main Jerusalem arteries, remained in their shops today in defiance of a government order to close them down as a condition of the premises. They demanded revocation of the order.

The order was promulgated Saturday as the military and police tightened precautions in the wake of a new wave of arrests which followed last Monday's bombing of the King David Hotel, Palestine government and British military headquarters.

The district commissioner's order instructed the shopkeepers that the government would take over the premises as a step "necessary for maintaining services essential to the life of the community, but the owners replied they would be unable to move their stocks before the deadline of the order—set by the authorities.

Royal Engineers in Jerusalem, meanwhile, are dismantling the ruins of the King David Hotel's east wing, from which 87 bodies have been recovered. Two bodies have been listed as missing in the blast.

There was no official Jewish pronouncement on the new proposal of the Anglo-American cabinet committee for a federated division of Palestine. Heirns, Arab and Jewish provinces, gradually became most Jewish leaders either are in jail or out of the country.

An armed band made an unsuccessful attack Saturday night on the military detention barracks here where police are believed to be holding 378 Jews arrested in a roundup of suspects following the King David Hotel bombing. Shots were exchanged between sentries and the attackers.

Service Men, Wives, Children Arrive On Aquitania

HALIFAX, July 28 (CP)—The liner Aquitania arrived here Saturday from Southampton with 2,400 passengers, most of them Canadian soldiers and airmen and wives and children of Canadian servicemen.

The passenger list included Sir Lyman P. Duff, retired Canadian chief justice who sat in London as a member of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council.

During the war, he was overseas R. C. A. F. chief returned to begin his repatriation leave after some 18 months overseas force as a war organization.

Dean C. J. MacKenzie, president of the National Research Council returned with a group of Canadian scientists who attended the Royal Society Empire scientific conference in London.

Among passengers bound for the United States was Bruce Bairnsfather, creator of the first great war's famous cartoon character, "Old Bill". With Mrs. Bairnsfather, who will make a lecture tour of American cities.

The Aquitania landed a total of 1,188 officers and men and 1,092 wives and children.

POPULATION INCREASES
LOS ANGELES, July 28 (AP)—People still are living in parks, automobiles and garages, but the Chamber of Commerce announced happily Saturday that Los Angeles is breaking down Detroit's neck in their population race. The city's population now is 1,805,687, or 8195 behind Detroit, which had a population of 1,820,630 in 1940.

War Services

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BLOSSOM
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FOR BREAD - CAKES - PIES - COOKIES