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OF A  
MERCHANT

Two and two make four except  
with the grafter who insists three  
and two make four.

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# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1927

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERCHANT

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ness does not mean taking advan-  
tage of your customer."

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## PAISH WARNS U. S. OVER CREDIT CRISIS

### Must Spend Money on Foreign Markets— Situation is Called Serious.

NEW YORK, Nov. 21.—The United States must spend at least one-nineteenth of its international income in foreign markets to avert a world credit crisis, said Sir George Paish, noted British economist, in an article in the *Tariff Review*.

"The United States ought to spend one billion or better, \$2,000,000,000 annually in foreign countries to permit these countries to purchase American produce in return and to enable them to meet their obligations to this country for the capital supplied them since the war," said Sir George.

"The present situation is a serious one," he continued. "The amount of credit granted both at home and abroad by the United States in the 13-year period since the beginning of the war has been so vast that the great reservoir of new credit which alternations of the bank reserve law and the immense gold imports created has been largely utilized.

"There is no present indication of monetary stringency in the United States. Figures show that there was \$4,000,000,000 worth of new capital issued during the first half of 1927. Nevertheless, should new credit continue to be created after the manner of recent years, it is evident that the available supplies will be exhausted in the not distant future."

## Hopes To Lift American Cup

(Special to the Guardian)  
TORONTO, Ont., Nov. 21.—Sir Thomas Lipton still hopes to lift the American cup. He is going to challenge in 1928, and there is a new Shamrock-Shamrock Fifth to be built in which the famous yachtman is going to cross the Atlantic for his fifth attempt.

Sir Thomas arrived in Toronto yesterday for a week's visit, and the Globe saw him at his rooms in Casa Loma. "I've got a large collection of cups, probably one of the largest in the world," he said, "but I won't be happy until I lift that old mug from the United States, and would be willing to spend my last shilling to get it."

It has been estimated that he has already spent several millions in his four unsuccessful attempts, the first of which was made in 1899.

## Fire At Midgell

About nine o'clock Sunday night a fire broke out in the saw mills owned by Mr. J. D. McLeod of Midgell, about four miles from St. Peters Bay.

A crowd soon gathered and the blaze was extinguished but not before several hundred dollars worth of damage was done, the floors being burned out and a quantity of belting and machinery being partly destroyed. It is believed to be the work of an incendiary as there was evidence of kerosene oil being applied to the building.

Owing to the breaking of the dam the mill had been closed down for about a month and there was no fire in the building.

The Chief of Police has been notified and the matter is being investigated.

The property known as the Midgell Mills consisted of both saw and grist mills and it was a high class plant containing modern machinery.

## Condensed Specials

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## 30 Millions Needed To Add Two Feet To Present Level

(Special to the Guardian)  
CLEVELAND, Ohio, Nov. 21.—Thirty million dollars would be required to add two feet to present Great Lake ship channels, Col. Spencer Gosby, district engineer of the war department told a group of representatives of city council chambers of commerce and navigation companies here yesterday. If the depth is increased to five feet the cost would amount to \$100,000,000 he said.

L. C. Sabin, of Cleveland, vice-president of the Lake Carriers Association, told the conference the present draft of lake channels is now 19 feet as compared with 21 six years ago. He declared work should be started at once on St. Marys River, which is at present the shallowest channel in the lakes.

## Belgian Cabinet Resigns After Disagreement

(Canadian Press)  
BRUSSELS, Nov. 21.—The Belgian cabinet of which Henri Jaspar is premier, resigned this afternoon after a cabinet meeting which ended at 5:30 p. m.

The crisis arose over profound disagreements between the socialist and non-socialist members of the ministry concerning re-organization of the army. The socialists insisted upon reduction in military service from ten to six months, a stand that brought the unanimous opposition of the Catholic and Liberal members of the Government.

## Confesses To Hold- Up Of Montreal Jewelry Store

(Canadian Press)  
NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 21.—Alex. Paul, of New York, arrested here as Alexander Skoski, after he was alleged to have attempted to slay a sailor, today confessed, police announced, that he and a young woman accomplice participated in the hold-up of a jewelry store in Montreal, on August 25th, which yielded precious stones valued at \$31,000.

## Hon. P. J. Pardis Appointed To Senate

(Canadian Press)  
QUEBEC, Nov. 21.—The Chronicle-Telegraph today says that Hon. P. J. Pardis, member of the Legislative council of the Province of Quebec, and chief liberal organizer of the Quebec district, has been appointed member of the Senate of Canada. It is understood, according to the newspapers that the appointment has been ratified but that its publication by the authorities is being withheld until the member to fill the Montreal vacancy is named.

## Sultan Fires His Father's Favorite

(Special to the Guardian)  
PARIS, Nov. 21.—Moulay Mohammed, the new 14-year-old Sultan of Morocco has started his reign by firing his father's favorite and Major Domo, Sihabadou, who directed the International affairs of the Imperial Palace. In his place he has appointed a new "Hagib" Mohammed Ben Alles, who was Director of Ceremonies to his father.

Cables from Rabat say that the dismissal of Sihabadou was not altogether an easy matter. Unwilling to believe he had lost his important and lucrative post, the Major Domo demanded to be received in audience. The disgraced favorite insisted and an order was given to have him thrown out of the Imperial Palace. In that task apparently everyone joined enthusiastically, for there were many old grudges to be settled.

## Ex-Kaiser's Sister Weds Russ Refugee

BONN, Germany, Nov. 21.—After a somewhat hectic life, the ex-Kaiser's sister, Princess Victoria Schamberg-Lippe, at the age of 61, once more has landed safely in the haven of matrimony with a young Russian refugee, Alexander Suboff, one-time dishwasher, professional dancer and motion picture "extra".

The 27-year-old bridegroom, reputedly of good family, but down and out since the Russian revolution, thus by reason of Saturday's alliance, will figure in the next edition of the *Almanach de Gotha* among the Prussian-derivative consort of a grand-daughter of Queen Victoria of England and as brother-in-law of the once powerful German Emperor William.

## UNEMPLOYED CANADIAN LEGION'S ARMISTICE STAGE RALLY IN LONDON

### "Sonny" Delights A Capacity Audience At The "Prince Edward".

#### "Are Fighting a Battle For Bread," their Leader Declares— Plans to Visit Run- nymede Meadow Blocked by Police.

LONDON, Nov. 21.—The 200-mile hike of "Cox's army" begun ten days ago in the Rhonda valley, came to an end today when A. J. Cook, Secretary of the Miners' Federation, led his band of unemployed Welsh coal miners into Trafalgar Square to listen to a stinging address condemning the Baldwin government, but being before his arrival which was signalled by the playing of "God Save the King" the house was filled to capacity.

As regards the play itself, it is the story of the Crosby family, whose director, Mr. Eugene J. Murphy, last but by no means least, the entire cast are to be congratulated upon the very able performance of the Armistice play "Sonny" which had its premiere, so far as Charlottetown is concerned, in the Prince Edward Theatre last night.

The performance was opened by the presence of His Honour the Lieutenant Governor, but long before his arrival which was signalled by the playing of "God Save the King" the house was filled to capacity.

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The staging, too, was excellent, but a word of criticism may, perhaps, be opened. Some of the men made use of rather too much rouge—something which, however, was only noticeable when the footlights were at their highest.

The musical of the program, which was most capably rendered by all the singers, was as follows:

"Love You Dear"—Mr. Albert Blanchard  
"Dreams"—Miss Barbara MacNeill  
"Selection"—Mr. Raoul Raymond  
"Dear Old Chum"—Mr. Leigh Dingwell  
"Selection"—Mr. Ben Acorn  
"Accompanist"—Miss Roberta Spencer  
"Selection"—Miss Barbara MacNeill  
"Selection"—Mr. Leigh V. Dingwell  
to which was added by way of variety a good measure a vocal solo by Mr. Art Bruce.

Here also is the list of characters:

CHARACTERS  
"In the order of which they speak":  
James Montrose—Mr. Albert Blanchard  
Buddy Hedges—Mr. Menton Maclock  
Florence Crosby—Miss Ruby MacDougall  
Harper Craig—Mr. George Beers  
Mrs. Crosby—Mrs. Arthur Henry  
Charley Crosby, Joe Marden—Mr. Leigh V. Dingwell  
Madge Craig—Miss Nora Cameron  
Henry—Mr. Art Bruce  
Jasper—Mr. Sid Fielding  
Alicia Duval—Miss Barbara MacNeill  
Waggles—By Himself

In conclusion, the citizens of Charlottetown should consider themselves fortunate indeed that such capable amateur performers as are the entire cast are living in their midst. Their work is far better than that put on by many so-called professionals.

It is to be hoped that they will not disband, but will set their wits to put on some more plays during the approaching winter season.

They would meet, one can be sure, with large and appreciative audiences.

The players all filled their respective rolls so well, that it would seem invidious to single out any for special mention. But one may notice, perhaps, the excellent work of Mr. Arthur Henry who played the part of Mrs. Crosby, Miss Barbara MacNeill who represented Alicia Duval, a nurse who became Joe's sweetheart, and Miss Nora Cameron, who gave a rendering of the hard-boiled little flapper, Madge Craig—who turned out to be all right at heart, though no thanks to her villainous father, Hooper Craig, a part which was very well taken by Mr. George Beers. The character parts of Henry, and Jasper were very capably taken by Mr. Art Bruce and Mr. Sid Fielding.

The little army of hikers came into the centre of London from the base of Nelson's Column ended the trek. The miners had pledged in from Chiswick with Cook heading the procession. Swinging to the national gallery facing the Square the marchers waved their red flag.

The carefully laid plans of the leaders to visit Runnymede Meadow where the Barons nagged King John into signing the Magna Chart, went askew when the police authorities sent word in advance that it will be better not to do so.

The Crown lands near Windsor castle, and the authorities are extremely particularly about whom they admit to those parts. Leaders of the marching employed miners had planned an elaborate ceremony at Runnymede Meadow and had prepared to have the nine points setting forth their grievance against the government on parchment on the very spot where King John signed the article of the barons.

## New High Record For Pound Sterling

(Special to the Guardian)  
NEW YORK, Nov. 21.—Establishment of a further new high for the pound sterling since 1914 with demand bills at \$4.87, 25-32, featured operations in the foreign exchange market today. The rise in the pound is now believed to be receiving British Government co-operation. Its strength recently also has been aided by brokers' purchases. The sterling high figure of \$7 in the first month of the Great War.

## SUCCESSFUL FOX SHOW

in. They won no less than twenty-five ribbons, and an excellent adult male was a very serious contender for the world's championship. Milligan and Morrison had a well-balanced and extremely attractive exhibit, and scored many wins, and no doubt would have made an even better showing, but for the fact that Mr. Edgar Milligan was stricken with appendicitis a few days before the show and the selection of foxes to be taken was left to Mr. Morrison, who had been away from the province all summer, until the day before leaving for the show and was therefore unacquainted with the ranch.

Mr. George E. Brown had a very splendid lot of foxes and they were very greatly admired. The veteran exhibitor, Mr. Charles Black, made a popular win with a beautiful specimen in the 1926 black male class.

The arrangements for the show were in the hands of Island men and were to say the least, perfect. Everything just moved like clock-work. The judges, Mr. Vincent Fayle of Toronto and Mr. George Callbeck of Summerside, were very satisfactory, and absolutely no criticism was made regarding their awards. Mr. Callbeck was a distinct acquisition, as his thorough knowledge of breeding foxes and what should constitute a show fox made the combination with Mr. Fayle, who is an excellent fur man, particularly good.

The express arrangements for the foxes were excellent and the young men provided by the association gave faithful and efficient service. The exhibitors had the very finest treatment from the C. N. R. They were accompanied on the trip to Toronto and on return by Mr. Charles Meikle who did everything that could be done to ensure their comfort. The foxmen are indeed grateful to Mr. Meikle and several wrote him letters of appreciation and telling them how much they appreciated the excellent treatment accorded by the railway.

## THREESTRIKERS KILLED IN COLORADO

### Many Others Were Wounded When State Policemen Opened Fire on Advancing Strikers— Martial Law Declared in Coal Fields.

(Canadian Press)  
DENVER, Colo., Nov. 21.—First blood was shed in the I. W. W. coal strike in Colorado early today when state policemen fired on several strikers who stormed the Columbine mine of the Rocky Mountain Fuel and Iron Co., 30 miles north of Denver. Three strikers were known to have been killed and more than a score wounded. Strikers asserted that from seven to ten had been slain, but this could not be verified. Many of the state officers were injured. Governor W. H. Adams, ordered out part of the Colorado National guard and declared martial law in the coal fields of Northern Colorado. Troops were on their way to the Columbine mine when the governor signed an order shortly before ten a. m., giving the national guard absolute authority in the strike districts.

(GOVERNOR'S STATEMENT)  
DENVER, Colo., Nov. 21.—Responsibility for the deaths of those killed at the Columbine coal mine today rests squarely on strikers themselves, governor W. H. Adams declared in a formal statement.

"Chief Louis Scharf, of the State Law Enforcement squad, had every patience with the advancing strikers, and he ordered his men to fire only when it appeared that his own life and those of his deputies were in jeopardy," the governor said.

## Powers Fail In Effort At Peace-making

(Canadian Press)  
GENEVA, Nov. 21.—The great powers, concerned over recent controversies between Poland and Lithuania, have met with failure in their efforts to induce Lithuania to recognize as terminated "the state of war" existing between the two countries since the Polish general ceasefire, occupied the city of Vilna, in October 1920.

## Conservative Leader To Take Holiday

(Special to the Guardian)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 21.—Hon. R. B. Bennett came to Ottawa today but not to stay for long, nor to assume, in any parliamentary sense, the duties of his position. A distinction is drawn between the leadership of the opposition. As the latter is one that has official recognition in the House, Mr. Bennett stated that Mr. Guthrie will be the parliamentary leader until the speaker sees someone else officially in his chair. In other words the emolument will go to Mr. Guthrie till parliament assembles in February, Mr. Bennett stated that immediately after the convention he had made his views known to the speaker.

The Conservative leader was in a radiant humor when receiving newspaper correspondents this morning, but appeared more anxious to get news than to give it. He made the announcement above referred to and then indicated his intention of a few days of taking a rest till after the Christmas holidays. Mr. Bennett said he was making some progress in divesting himself of his outside professional and other interests, but that it would take a good while to do so.

Asked about the recent interview attributed to A. R. Graustein that the International Paper Co. is now negotiating for his interests in the Envy Co. Mr. Bennett doubted that Mr. Graustein had made such statements, as there was no ground for any such report whatever. The party leader confessed that while he has answered all his cables and telegrams of congratulations, he is still six hundred letters behind.

Mr. Bennett seemed rather averse to discussing political questions and conveyed the impression that while he is the party leader his intention of taking a holiday and the official recognition of Mr. Guthrie as house leader till parliament assembles mean that he will not be very active until after the turn of the year. He indicated the improbability of a conservative running in Maple Creek, where nomination day is Friday. The time is short and the scattered constituency is in the grip of winter.

Mr. Bennett will be here for a few days.

## Mexican Rebels Defeated By Federal Troops

(Canadian Press)  
EL PASO, Texas, Nov. 21.—Reports reaching El Continental Spanish language newspaper today said that Mexican rebels who attacked the passenger train Wednesday night at Aguas Calientes, were defeated Saturday by pursuing federal troops after a battle in which forty rebels were killed and many wounded. Two men were captured and executed, the reports said, and the government issued orders to military commanders of Aguas Calientes and Zacatecas to continue pursuit of the remaining group.

## Earl Cathcart Is Dead After Knife

LONDON, Nov. 21.—Earl Cathcart, former husband of Vera, Countess Cathcart, died in London in a nursing home yesterday after an operation.

Countess Cathcart, who has been seriously ill for several days from a heart affection, had a sudden relapse on being apprised of the Earl's death.

Today, however, she was better.

## Canada Spending \$160,000 Annually In Fishing Bounties

(Special to the Guardian)  
OTTAWA, Ont., Nov. 21.—Canada is spending \$160,000 annually in bounties to encourage the development of sea fisheries and the building of fishing vessels. Nova Scotia fisheries last year got the whole share of the bounty, receiving \$83,000. Quebec, for the fishermen of Bonaventure, Gaspé, Sagueny, and Matane received \$46,818. New Brunswick fishermen received \$16,721 and Prince Edward Islands share was \$13,221.

The money was divided on the following basis: to owners of vessels entitled to receive bounty \$1 per registered ton, payment to owners of any one vessel not to exceed \$80. To vessel fishermen, \$7.50 each. To owners of boats not less than 13 feet keel, \$1 per boat. To boat fishermen \$5.60. There were 11,036 bounty claims paid as against 9,979 the previous year.

## Kearns Drops Action Against Jack Dempsey

(Canadian Press)  
COURT ROOM, NEWARK, N. J., Nov. 21.—Plaintiffs' charges of attempted tampering with justice on the part of Jack Dempsey and Tex Rickard brought an end today to Jack Kearns' \$333,333.33 court scrap heap, along with the other rejected rubbish of political controversy.

Lady Iveagh, successful candidate in the recent Southend election to fill the seat in the Commons vacated by her husband when he was elevated to the House of Lords, is losing no time in getting into parliamentary action. She takes her seat tomorrow morning, making the second woman member of parliament.

Lady Iveagh is the 22nd member of her family to sit in Commons. Commenting on her election today, she declared that aside from politics, "The voters' verdict proved Southend people at least have confidence that a wife may represent them as faithfully as her husband."

## Movement Started To Suppress Gambling

(Special to the Guardian)  
GENEVA, Nov. 21.—A strong movement has been started by the Federation of Protestant Churches of Switzerland to suppress gambling in the European Casinos, including that at Monte Carlo, Swiss Churches are backing the League of Nations. Much opposition is expected, especially from France and Belgium, which obtain large revenues from gambling.

## Use Of Word "British" Is Prohibited

(Special to the Guardian)  
WASHINGTON, Nov. 21.—Use of the word "British" to describe bath or toilet soaps manufactured in the United States has been prohibited by the federal trade commission in an order issued against the Carlton Soap Co., Inc., of New York. British-made soaps have gained widespread popularity, the orders said, and the commission considers the use of the word "British" in describing soaps manufactured in this country as misleading advertising.

## 29 MORE SHOPPING DAYS

EVEN IF COLLEGE  
BOYS ARE CRAZY-  
THEY  
STILL HAVE THEIR  
FACULTIES

Maritime south-westerly winds, cloudy and somewhat milder with occasional light rain or snow.

Maximum and minimum temperatures:

Toronto, cloudy ..... 38-38  
Montreal, snow ..... 28-28  
Quebec, cloudy ..... 26-18  
Halifax, fair ..... 34-22  
St. John, clear ..... 32-19  
Boston, cloudy ..... 40-28  
New York, cloudy ..... 40-32  
Ch'town, cloudy ..... 31-24

High tide this morning at 9:46 and tonight at 9:33.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4:22 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:11.

New moon Thursday, Nov. 24th, 5:05 a. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

## COUNTRESS IS ELECTED BY BIG MAJORITY

### Countess Iveagh Con- servative, Returned in Bye-Election for Southend.

LONDON, Nov. 21.—Another woman enters the British Parliament with a thumping majority. Countess Iveagh, Conservative, was returned in the by-election at South End-on-Sea, to fill the seat vacated by her husband, Lord Iveagh, on his elevation to the House of Lords. She polled 21,221 votes.

The Liberal candidate, Dougal Meston, received 11,912; Erskine Harrier, Labor, 4,777, and Ernest Hallwood, Independent, 917. The voting shows little change from the last general election.

Lady Iveagh, in a speech after her election to parliament as the Conservative candidate, declared at Southend-by-the-Sea.

"Southend has sent a decisive vote of confidence to Mr. Baldwin. The result also, I think, reveals the holiness of the agitation against the so-called flapper vote. I hope this ludicrous stunt will now go on the scrap heap, along with the other rejected rubbish of political controversy."

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## Announcements, Coming Events, Meetings, Etc.

\*Postponed. Entertainment at Corran Lun Hall postponed further notice.

\*Eat Wholesome Whole Wheat Cereal the 100 percent food in biscuits, muffins, etc. 9486-Oct-34

Come to the Green Lantern Cafe every Tuesday and enjoy Jiggs Dinner. 577

\*Buy your Xmas gifts at Kings Daughters Sale, Hertz Hall, Thursday, November 24th. 5543-11-22-31

\*Come to play in Fredericton Hall Tuesday evening, Nov. 22nd by the New Glasgow players. 538

\*Alpha Rebekah Lodge meet every Tuesday evening at 8 p. m. Tonight matters of importance require a large attendance. 526

\*Homeside Candy, aprons, printed suits, paper novelties, cabbage patch, Trinity Bazaar Thursday. 510-11-22-31

\*All kinds of hand made gifts for Xmas at Kings Daughters Sale Hertz Hall Thursday, November 24th. 543-11-22-31

\*Kelly's Cross, Wed. Nov. 23rd Lecture by Rev. W. V. McDonald, D. D. Big Social and good entertainment. If not fine on Thursday 510-11-21-3

\*Come to the Concert and Box Social in Marshfield Hall, Wednesday evening, Nov. 23rd under the auspices of the Y. P. S. of the United Church. Best city talent. If not fine, first fine night. 517-11-21-31

\*Inquire Re Chronic Diseases, 112 Prince Street, Dr. Clift. Don't delay, recovery in next three months. 9-12-3 mos.

\*The annual meeting of the Long Creek Farmer's Institute will be held in Afton Hall, Thursday, November 24th, at 7.30. Hector McLean, Secretary. 573-11-21-21

\*Come to Borden Hall, Tuesday, November 22nd, to see "The Importance of Being Earnest" played by the Young People of St. John's Church, Craupad, in conjunction with the Women's Institute. 515-11-21-31