

Internal tax-paying seems now to
be the price of liberty.

The world also contains an over-
supply of average men.

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Dairymen Meet In Annual Conference

INDIAN GIRLS ARE EXILED FOR MURDER

CHALOUTTA, India, Jan. 27.—(A.P.)—Wearing red saris and with their hair adorned with lotus flowers, Miss Santi Ghose and Miss Suniti Chowdhury, Bengali school girls, were sentenced to "transportation for life" today for the murder of Magistrate C. G. B. Stevens last month.

As it no longer is the policy of the Government to send prisoners outside of India, it was believed the two girls would be exiled to some province out of Bengal, where they would be held in restraint.

For forty minutes the girls listened while the leading judge read the judgment, which covered twenty-six typewritten pages. When the terms of their sentence was translated to them they seemed indifferent.

Police and prosecution declared the murder of Magistrate Stevens was a political crime.

Life sentence carries remissions amounting to two months yearly for good conduct, so the girls may expect to be imprisoned for about sixteen years. They probably will be nurses or clerical assistants, although their sentence theoretically calls for hard labor.

Extravagance Is Checked Says Banker

TORONTO, Ont., Jan. 27.—(By the Canadian Press)—"Business everywhere has addressed itself earnestly to economizing in overhead and operating costs, and generally speaking, I think it is true that extravagance has been checked. An upturn in business, when it comes, should restore to the profit-making class many corporations which are now temporarily feeling the pinch of hard times," declared A. W. Austin, President of the Dominion Bank, at the annual meeting here today.

WASHINGTON, D.C., Jan. 27.—(A.P.)—President Hoover today signed the \$500,000,000 appropriation measure to provide the capital for the Emergency Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

*St. Peter's Horse Races Wednesday, July 20th. 334-1-28-31.

*Auction Forty-Fives tonight, Children of Mary Hall, 8.15, aid Sewing Circle. 25 cents. 331-1-28-31.

*Postponed sale of wood French-let Saturday, January 30th at 2 o'clock. Wallace Owen. 339-1-28-31.

*Reserve Friday night, February 3 for Prince Street School's Annual Ice Sports in the Forum. 346-11.

*St. James Church cake sale at Rogers Hardware Store Saturday next. 344-11.

*Hockey at Wheatley River tonight, North Wiltshire All Sports versus Wheatley River Stars. 30-11.

*Come to the card party and dance in the Masonic Hall, Hunter River, Thursday night, January 28. Refreshments served. 298-1-28-31.

*Whist and Social evening 10 to 11 Hall Thursday, 28th. Admission 15 cents. If stormy, Friday. 294-1-28-31.

*Buying live hogs Hunter River, Friday, February 2nd. Everett Keating, Emerald, Alder, Moose, Kensington buying same date. Signed Everett Wedlock. 337-1-28-31.

*Last Twilight Recital of the Ladies Hospital Aid in St. Peter's Cathedral at 4.30 P. M. Saturday, 30th, by Mr. S. Fielding organist and Mrs. Berneth Richards vocalist. 340-1-28-31.

Quality Production Well Maintained And Optimism Expressed Despite Adverse Conditions. Addresses By President Dewar And Others.

Optimism, despite present world conditions of depression was expressed at a very successful annual meeting of the Prince Edward Island Dairyman's Association held in Prince of Wales College yesterday afternoon and evening with the President, Mr. John A. Dewar, presiding.

Following the afternoon discussions and evening addresses, the election of officers for the ensuing year took place and resulted as follows:

President—J. A. Dewar, (re-elected).
Vice-President—W. J. Gibson, (re-elected).
Secretary—J. W. Boulter.
Auditor—C. J. Cook.

Representative to the National Dairy Council—Roy MacLean.
The afternoon session opened at 2 p. m. Owing to the absence of Mr. J. W. Boulter, Secretary of the Association, the minutes of the last meeting held on January 27, 1931, were read by Mr. W. L. Brenton, Provincial Dairy Inspector and adopted by the meeting.

An interesting and informative review of the past year's work was then presented by the President, Mr. John A. Dewar, of New Perth. Mr. Dewar's address is given below.

The financial statement of the Association was then presented by Mr. Brenton and adopted. The report showed receipts for the year of \$1,164.45 and a balance on hand of \$115.51.

The following committees were then appointed by the President:

Nomination:—Messrs. C. W. H. McGregor, Ernest Houston and W. B. Trowsdale.
Resolution:—Messrs. Peter Brodie, C. B. Clay and Roy McLean.

A report thoroughly covering the field of dairy work was presented by Mr. Brenton, Dairy Superintendent.

Mr. F. T. Morrow, Dairy produce grader, gave a comprehensive review of butter and cheese grading giving details of grading methods and statistics of production. He stressed the necessity for producing quality. The statements showed a total of 5,287 boxes of cheese graded, the average score being 90.020 as against an average score of 92.131 for all Canada. 3,034 boxes of butter (all firsts) were graded, the average score being 92.860.

An interesting report on the work of cow testing was presented by Mr. C. J. Cook, together with a quotation from remarks of Mr. J. A. Rudick at a Dairy Congress in Denmark.

Mr. Stewart Wright recommended the fertilizing of pastures to keep up milk production during the dry summer months. He stated that a waste of butter fat ten times as great as necessary was being caused by many cream separators.

Regarding the care of milk and

cream, Mr. Roper remarked that the feeding of roots, corn, etc., before milking was a bad practice as such feeding caused the milk to be tainted.

He stressed the value of records and stated it was difficult to get farmers to keep these.

He closed by pointing out that there will be no more opportune time for entering the dairy business than today.

Mr. Brownell, representative of Swift Canadian Co., Moncton, made comparison between butter from the Maritime Provinces and that from other provinces. He said that the Maritime butter, although good at time of production, does not stand up as well under storage. In stressing the value of quality, he summarized the things to be guarded as (1), sanitation; (2), workmanship and, (3), raw materials.

Regarding sanitation, he stated that a good deal of mould occurred in Prince Edward Island butter, a part of which he believed was due to wrapping. He suggested that every creamery soak their wrappers in hot brine. Mr. Brownell complimented this Province on having cream grading, when the other Maritime Provinces have not.

The President, after commending the various reports, opened the meeting for discussion.

Mr. J. F. Profit was pleased to see the optimism of farmers despite the decrease in production and price. He pointed out that in some places two or even three cream trucks were covering the same route and suggested some sort of supervision of territory, where there are organized associations.

Mr. James McLeod objected to certain defects in the Calf Clubs and recommended a system of checking.

In regard to cooling of the milk and cream, Dr. J. A. Clark remarked that the highest temperature of the Charlottetown water supply even during summer months is 49 degrees, which he believed lower than anywhere in Canada. He suggested that farmers visit the Experimental Farm and see methods of packing ice.

Mr. Roper stated that in warm weather, unless the milk in cans is below the water level outside the milk will sour whether ice water is used or not.

Mr. C. E. MacKenzie found proper disinfection by boiling water to be as important as cooling methods.

Mr. W. J. Gibson stressed the importance of good pastures. He found that land on which potatoes had been grown did not make as good pasture land. He remarked that oats, peas, and turnips made good feed at low cost for these times of low butter prices.

The meeting then adjourned until 7.30.

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The Mississippi Runs Wild



LEVEE STARTS TO GIVE WAY
Old man river, grown into gigantic and terrifying proportions, is about to break his bounds. The waters of the Mississippi are just starting to surge over the Matthew-Phillips Grassy lake dike into the Tippo basin where 40,000 acres of farm land were flooded and 4,000 persons made homeless.

LITTLE HOPE IS HELD FOR SUBMERSIBLE

Divers Make Desperate Efforts To Reach Two Objects On Floor Of English Channel, But Were Forced To Give Up—62 Men On Board Sunken Craft

Wilkins Will Try Again

(Canadian Press)
VICTORIA, B. C., Jan. 27.—In a new type of submersible, differing from any undersea boat yet designed, Sir Hubert Wilkins, Australian explorer, plans to make another expedition next year under north polar ice. Sir Hubert was in Victoria today and will leave for Vancouver tonight.

"I may take a holiday over the Antarctic in the fall and am also considering another submarine expedition under north polar ice the following summer," he said.

"For my next under-ice expedition," said Sir Hubert, "I have in mind the building of a special type of submarine which will be hydraulically propelled. In 1925, I discussed with Vickers' engineers a type of submarine which would be suitable for exploration work under polar ice." He said he did not know where his new submarine would be built.

Compressed air, he said, would be used for the propulsion of the undersea boat, in place of batteries. It would not be designed for quick dives. The submarine would have plenty of power, but would be geared for slow speed, as speedy submersibles are not necessary for exploration work.

"I propose to eliminate diving trawlers and possibly external propellers," he said.

Sir Hubert estimated the cost of the new vessels at anywhere from \$150,000 to \$200,000.

The World Disarmament Conference

(By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
GENEVA, Jan. 27.—(Canadian Press Cable)—Since the League of Nations came into being in 1920 the great nations of the world have periodically rung with campaigns for disarmament, with conferences and conversations. At the first league assembly an unsuccessful effort was made to secure a two-year budget treaty. The Draft Treaty of mutual assistance held the stage for a time,

CANADIAN WAR SHIPS WILL RESUME CRUISE

Arrival of U. S. Cruiser Off San Salvador Relieves Destroyers Which Have Been Standing By.

(By Alvin Hallman, Associated Press Staff Correspondent)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 27.—(By the Canadian Press)—The Canadian destroyers Skeena and Vancouver, standing by at Alcajula, El Salvador, for the protection of foreign lives and property, will be able to resume their interrupted cruise within the next few hours, it was believed tonight.

Arrival in Salvadorian waters of the U. S. Cruiser Rochester will place the United States forces in a sufficiently strong position to enable the Canadian war ships to leave. Advice received at the Salvadorian Legation today announced that the Government had declined with thanks the offer of the United States commander to land Marines. This had been done, Charge D'Affaires Don Roberto D. Melendez told the Canadian Press, because the Government felt itself strong enough not only to preserve the lives and property of its own citizens but also to protect foreigners.

A number of extra divers tonight were drafted from H. M. S. Tedworth, which is equipped with special decompression chambers and the latest equipment for deep sea diving, and she was ordered to proceed from Devonport to Portland.

The rescue flotilla was concentrated to the west of Portland Bill, famous headland, around which sweep some of the most treacherous tides and currents in the seven seas. The flotilla was commanded by Admiral C. J. C. Little, the Admiral in charge of submarines.

The M-2's sisterly cruised here and there under the water sounding the clucking device with which submarines communicate with each other when submerged, but there never was the slightest sound which might have been an attempt to answer. On the surface thirty trawlers and sea-going tugs swept the deep channel with drags.

This evening one of the salvage officers said he had just about given up hope that any of the men

but failed of adoption. It was succeeded by the Geneva protocol, likewise rejected. Then came conclusion of the Locarno agreements (to which the dominions have not adhered) and Germany's entry into the league. In December, 1925, the ninth Locarno agreements were signed, the Council of the League established the preparatory commission for the Disarmament Conference. And when the Disarmament Conference meets next Tuesday it will have before it a draft treaty, the result of four years' work by the preparatory commission.

In Memory Of Famous Author

LONDON, Jan. 27. (Canadian Press Cable)—Various celebrities including services at Liverpool cathedral, marked the centenary of the birth of Lewis Carroll, famous author of "Alice in Wonderland" today. It is 66 years since this classic was written, but it is deemed as popular today as ever. The manuscript sold for \$150,000 three years ago—far more than its author ever received.

Says Japanese Determined To Master Pacific

Former Chinese Minister Declares That Japan's Policy Toward China Eventually Would Mean War With United States.

(By Morris J. Harris, Associated Press Staff Correspondent)
SHANGHAI, China, Jan. 28. (Thursday) (A.P.)—The Chinese authorities of Shanghai prepared the way today for capitulation to the Japanese ultimatum that they suppress anti-Japanese agitators and boycotters. Japan now has twenty four ships of war in the Whangpo river, off the city.

Chinese forces said the municipal government had ordered the bureau of public safety to close the local branch of the national salvation society, one of the leaders in the boycott movement. This decision was reached after new formal demands were made by Japan. Kuramatsu Mural, Japanese Consul-General, handed another note to Mayor Wu Teh-Chen yesterday, giving him until 6 p. m. tonight to comply with the suppression order of the Tokyo government.

While the negotiations were going on 2,400 British and United States Marines prepared to take over the defenses of the international settlement and about 10,000 Chinese troops took up stations.

Eugene Chen, who recently resigned as China's foreign minister, declared the Japanese policy toward China eventually would mean war between Japan and the United States. Tokyo, he said, was determined to master the Pacific, and to achieve that aim conflict with the United States was inevitable.

First, he asserted, Japan looks to unconditional annexation of Manchuria, from which she can dominate the entire Asiatic mainland, and then to the conquest of Australia. These steps, he said, are "being carried out by the medieval minded military shogunate in the form of a general staff which is the real Government of Japan."

"Men of this type planned the Sino-Japanese and Russo Japanese wars," said Dr. Chen. "Now they

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Cancer Clinic

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Jan. 27. (By the Canadian Press)—Steps are being taken towards organization of a cancer clinic in conjunction with the new general hospital here, it was said today by M. E. Agar, M. L. A., president of the hospital board of commissioners. This institution has the only deep X-Ray therapy machine in New Brunswick and is well equipped for diagnosis.

Record & Forecast of the Weather

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Ont., Jan. 27.

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES	PERCENTAGE
Dawson	48 48
Vancouver	32 38
Edmonton	24 4
Regina	4 22
Winnipeg	8 20
Toronto	31 40
Ottawa	32 36
Montreal	32 35
Quebec	24 34
Saint John	24 42
Halifax	16 46
Charlottetown	12 28

SYNOPSIS
A storm of considerable intensity is passing eastward from the Bay of Fundy having caused rain and snow in Quebec and the Maritimes. The weather has been comparatively mild in nearly all parts of the Dominion but it is becoming colder with some snow in the western provinces. Pressure is high in the MacKenzie Valley and low over Manitoba and the Western States.

FORECASTS
Lower St. Lawrence Valley—Strong northwest winds or moderate gales; becoming somewhat colder with scattered snowflakes.
Gulf and North Shore—Northeast to northwest gales with snow or part rain; becoming somewhat colder.
Maritime Provinces—West to northwest gales with rain turning to snow. High tide this afternoon at 2:23 and tomorrow morning at 2:34.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5:01 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:25.
Last quarter moon Saturday, Jan. 28, 5:32 a.m.
Snowsides 1/8 to 1/4 inch; 1/2 inch or more than this amount after than Charlottetown.

ITALY IS AT LEAST ONE COUNTRY WHERE THE KING CAN DO NO WRONG



CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaves Borden daily 8:15 a.m., and 11:40 a.m.
Leaves Tormentine daily: 10:30 a.m. and 2:55 p.m.