

# WHOLE NATION TO BE AIR TRAINING FIELD

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

A man who boasts of his morality  
is beyond the sphere of Christ's redemption.

## THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

When we come to the end of ourselves  
we come to the beginning of our salvation.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents  
Morning Guardian, Founded 1871.

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# MYSTERY IN LATEST NAZI MOVE

## Facilities Ready For Turning Out 35,000 Per Year

### Scheme For Empire Air Training Not Expected To Reach Maximum Efficiency For Three Years.

OTTAWA, Jan. 22—(CP)—By doubling the number of elementary flying training schools, the number of air training establishments to be scattered over Canada under the British Commonwealth Air Training Plan has been increased to 77. It was disclosed today by Defence Minister Rogers and Air Vice-Marshal C. M. Croil, chief of the air staff.

These 77 establishments will make the whole nation a training ground from which as many as 35,000 trained pilots, air gunners and air observers may be turned out in a single year.

Mr. Rogers announced the location of seven schools and Transport Minister Howe said tenders already had been called for the erection of the necessary buildings.

These were an elementary flying school and an air observer school at Malton, Ont., near Toronto; elementary flying schools at Windsor, Miss. Que., Fort William-Port Arthur, Ont., and London, Ont.; an air observer school at Edmonton and a service flying school at Camp Borden, Ont.

Announcement will be made shortly of the creation of two wireless schools, one in Ontario and one in Quebec. An initial training school has already been located at the Eglington Hunt Club, Toronto.

These establishments represent the first stage in the program which will proceed step by step according to a pre-arranged time-table until the maximum capacity is reached in three years.

Thus perhaps 1,000 student recruits will enter the initial training school at the Eglington Hunt Club when it is ready. When their four weeks' initial training is completed, those selected as pilots will proceed to one of the elementary flying schools at Malton, Windsor, Miss. Que., or London. Those chosen for training as air observers will start 12 weeks' specialized training at either Edmonton or another school and those to be trained as air gunners who must also be wireless operators will proceed to one of the two wireless schools to be announced.

Previously the plan called for elementary flying schools but today's announcement called for 20, half the size of those originally planned. At these schools pilots learn to fly, first dual and then solo. Smaller size of the schools will permit the use of smaller fields and reduce the amount of new construction needed.

71 Training Schools  
The change brings the number of schools actually required in the training program up to 71 against 38. In addition there will be six schools for the training of instructors, technicians and ground staff, required to keep the big training plan in operation.

For administrative purposes the Royal Canadian Air Force has been divided into two sections, one of which might be called the training section and which includes the whole of the Commonwealth training plan, and the other operating section which includes home defence and overseas forces.

Both are under vice-marshal Croil and headquarters at Ottawa.

Two Commands  
For the training plan there are two commands, No. 1, eastern Canada, and No. 2, western Canada. Each command is divided into two training groups and a maintenance group.

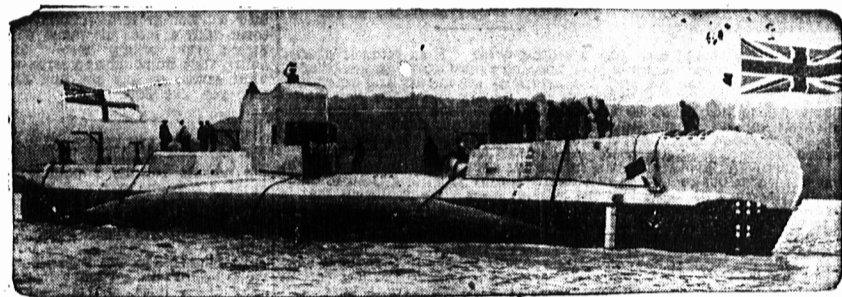
No. 2 training group will operate in Ontario, Quebec and the Maritime Provinces. It will include an initial training school seven elementary flying schools (two at Windsor, Miss. Que.; four service flying schools; two air observer schools; a wireless school; a bombing and gunnery school; a school of aeronautical engineering and eight recruiting depots.

Gift to Finland  
MONTEVIDEO, Jan. 22—(CP)—Havas) The Uruguayan cabinet tonight unanimously approved foreign minister Alberto Giamatti's proposal for a gift of 100,000 pesos (about \$37,500) to Finland. The gift must be ratified by Parliament.

Coming Events  
Rate for Notices in this column 3 cents per word.

- \*Kinkora Hall—Bingo and Dance Friday night. L-100-1-22-21.
- \*Bingo and Dance Iona Hall Wednesday night. L-800-1-23-11.
- \*New Glasgow rink tonight. Rangers vs. Maple Leafs. L-810.
- \*Pownall Rink Tuesday, Jan. 23. Dairy Kings vs. P. A. A. L-816.
- \*Burns Concert. Hampton, Thursday, January 25th. L-100-1-22-11.
- \*East Royalty Rink tonight. Dunstaffnage Bombers vs. York Rangers. Skate after. L-813.
- \*Poultry—Laying live and dressed poultry all kinds, paying top market prices. Isaacs Cold Storage Co. Ltd. L-341-12-13-14.
- \*Come to Social and Dance in Pleasant Grove Hall, Wednesday evening, January 24th. Good music. L-100-1-23-21.
- \*Buying live hogs at Albany, January 26th, Friday 26th at Emerald. Come and enjoy a real Scotch entertainment. M. W. T. U.
- \*Annual Meeting St. Andrew's Egg Circle in the Co-operative Store, in St. Andrew's Hall on Thursday 25th day of January at 7:30. L. Stewart, Secretary. L-785-1-23-11.
- \*Hunter River Club will not load hogs till January 30th. Leading every two weeks after. Please list hogs. Ernest Houston, Secretary. L-710-1-19-31.
- \*Burns Concert, Montague January 25th. Pipes, Gaelic Songs, Scotch Dancing. Readings etc. Come and enjoy a real Scotch entertainment. L-802-1-23-21.
- \*A meeting of the North Side Egg Circle will be held in Mayfield Hall Thursday, January 25th, 2 P. M. Discussion of organizing a grading station. Full attendance requested. Austin Laird, Secretary. L-784-1-23-11.
- \*The Annual Meeting of Bonshaw's Aid Circle will be held in Argyle Hall on Thursday 25th day of January at 2 o'clock P. M. Business of importance. Signed Neil A. Macnevin, Secretary. L-732-1-23-21.

## Three Subs Given Up As Lost



Announcement by the Admiralty in London that three submarines had failed to return to their bases or to report was accepted as equivalent to acknowledgment that they were lost. Two of the vessels, the Seahorse and the Starfish, were of the same class as the Swordfish, which is shown in (No. 1 picture). The third victim, the Undine, is shown in (No. 2 picture). It was another submarine of the Boucher and Leipzig classes in the North Sea.

## SHIPPING LOSS FOR WORLD IS MILLION TONS

### Britain Bears Brunt Of Losses While Maintaining Trade On All Ocean Routes.

LONDON, Jan. 22—(CP)—The world's merchant shipping losses since the start of the war were pushed above the 1,000,000-ton mark by a heavy weekend toll in mine order-in-council adopted in an order-in-council adopted last Thursday but not made public until tonight.

## NEWS BRIEFS

LONDON, Jan. 22—(CP)—The Air Ministry denied that a Royal Air Force plane had flown over southern Holland today, and said the plane could not have been from the Royal Air Force.

The Air Ministry's denial was in reply to an official Netherlands statement which charged the plane was British.

NEW YORK, Jan. 22—(AP)—Communists tonight filled Madison Square Garden—which seats some 20,000—in a demonstration commemorating the 16th anniversary of the death of Lenin and protesting the passport fraud conviction today of Earl Browder, their national leader.

NEW YORK, Jan. 23—(Tuesday)—(CP)—The New York Times conceded today that the United States "cannot have it both ways in international trade."

Discussing editorially the effect upon United States trade with Great Britain as a result of the war, the Times said the United States is "discovering with a vengeance that neutrality and isolation cannot protect us from the dislocation that war inevitably brings."

OXFORD, England, Jan. 22—(CP)—Sir Frederick Whyte, director of the American division of the Ministry of Information, said tonight that the United States is "on the eve of a change in her whole relations to the non-American world."

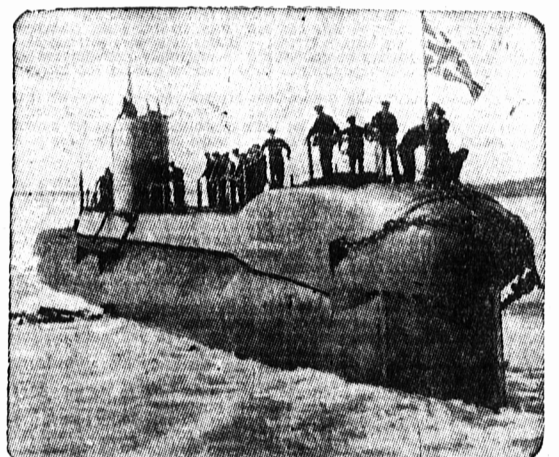
Sir Frederick said in a speech that the "leaning toward the Allies" adopted in the United States at the outbreak of war might "provoke a recoil into isolation."

CEUTA, Spain, Jan. 22—(AP)—Gibraltar's artillery opened up at 11 P. M. (7 P. M. AST) tonight and fired several shots in the direction of the Strait.

Shortly after a sea roger dashed to the spot where the shells had been falling. She began circling, while a seaplane flew overhead.

OTTAWA, Jan. 22—(CP)—B. J. Roberts has taken over the duties of supervising expenditures in connection with the British Commonwealth Air Training Plan. Defence Minister Rogers announced today. The three-year, \$600,000,000 project is expected to entail expenditures of \$90,000,000 by September.

BERNE, Switzerland, Jan. 22—(Tuesday)—(AP)—Giuseppe Motta, 69, five times President of Switzerland and a member of the Swiss Government since 1911, died at his home here at 8 A. M.



## Canada Votes Credit To Finland For Purchase Of Foodstuffs

OTTAWA, Jan. 22—(CP)—A credit of \$100,000 has been voted by the Dominion Government to aid Finland to obtain foodstuffs in Canada. Prime Minister Mackenzie King announced tonight.

## JAPAN MAKES PROTEST TO GREAT BRITAIN

By Erlman Morin  
Associated Press Staff Writer  
TOKYO, Jan. 22—(AP)—Japan in a vigorous protest tonight accused Great Britain of "a seriously unfriendly act" in seizing 21 German seamen from the Japanese liner Asama Maru 35 miles off the east coast of Japan.

The Japanese government, declaring "forceful measure" were used to capture the Germans Saturday, demanded the return of the prisoners and requested a "full valid explanation."

## Rumored Guards Fire On Prowlers In B. C. Lock

PRINCE RUPERT, B. C., Jan. 22—(CP)—Military authorities today declined to confirm reports current here that military guards and British Columbia police fired on prowlers discovered in the Prince Rupert drydock.

The reports, which were without any official confirmation, said that on two successive nights prowlers were found by military guards at the drydock. The prowlers refused to halt on the order of the guards, and fled.

Pursuit of the men extended outside the drydock property. By this time, provincial police had joined in the chase, but despite shots fired on each occasion, the intruders escaped, the reports said.

## War—25 Years Ago Today

JAN. 23, 1915—British forces occupied La Bassee, southwest of Lille. Bitter fighting at Neuport, Belgium, where Allies' artillery stopped threatened German advance. Heavy snowstorm in Carpathian mountains held up operations.

## Quality Gives Flavour "SALADA" TEA

Quality Gives Flavour  
"SALADA" TEA

## German Troops March In Soviet Occupied Poland

### Purpose Of Large-scale Movements Not Clear Despite Berlin - Moscow Explanation.

BUCHAREST, Jan. 22—(AP)—Armed German forces stood guard tonight near the Rumanian frontier in Russian-occupied Poland.

Official information received from Berlin and Moscow revealed that Soviet Russia had agreed to allow Germany to operate more than 200 miles of railway, linking Rumania with Germany, by way of territory that was Polish until Russian troops stepped into it last September.

The German troops will act as railway police, the reports said.

It was stated Rumania has been assured that there will be no big concentration of German troops near her frontier.

The same sources said that a Russian-German agreement also calls for German technicians to supervise operation of oil fields in Russian-occupied Poland, near the Rumanian border.

## RUSSIA WITHDRAWS TROOPS

Russia was reported to have withdrawn some of its troops from the region.

The German police move was understood decided on after Berlin complained that shipments of goods were delayed and sometimes lost, that the train crews were rebellious and inefficient in handling the transit, and that the flow of Rumanian wheat and oil to the Reich was impeded.

## NEW DIVISION DENIED

Arrival of the military police and rail crews at Lwow gave rise to rumors here last week of a new territorial division of Poland between the Reich and the Soviet, with Germany occupying a section up to the Rumanian frontier in which Polish oil wells are located.

Officials here said these reports were groundless and that the new agreement affected only the railway and the technical supervision of the oil fields.

The German technical crews are being brought in, it was reported, with a view to increasing production of oil, a raw material which Germany needs to drive her war machine.

## MYSTERY DEEPENS

CERNAUTI, Rumania, Jan. 22—(CP)—The mystery surrounding the movement of armed German forces into Soviet-occupied Poland deepened tonight as travelers reported large Nazi detachments moving eastward to the junction of the Rumanian, Hungarian and Polish frontiers.

From accounts reaching here, the sequence of events appears to have been as follows:

On Jan. 14 the Soviet radio announced Reichswerk units were on the way and asked the population to remain calm.

Later in the day the first German detachment arrived at Lwow. Some are still in the Galician Capital, but others left by train a week ago.

(Continued on page 7, Col 2)

## Suggests A King Must Go Slogan Here

HAMILTON, Ont., Jan. 22—(CP)—Canada should not have to "wait until a general election to get rid of" Prime Minister Mackenzie King, Lieut.-Col. George A. Drew said tonight in an address at a meeting sponsored by the Macdonald Club.

The Ontario Conservative Leader suggested that Canadian people follow what he said was the demand of the British people early in the first Great War, "Asquith must go." He proposed the slogan for Canadians "King must go."

Col. Drew declared that the statement that Canada is being advised on its war effort by Great Britain is "a contemptible defence of incompetence." Had this been the case, he charged, there would have been no slackness in the Dominion's present war effort.

## Pte. MacDonald Of Cardigan Is Accidentally Shot

DARTMOUTH, N. S., Jan. 22—(CP)—Private Urban Joseph MacDonald, 18, of Cardigan, P. E. I., was shot to death today while doing sentry duty at an industrial plant near here. A coroner's jury decided it was an accidental death.

Corporal J. F. MacAulay testified at the inquest that MacDonald had asked him if he had any live ammunition in his rifle. "I opened the breech to show him," MacAulay said, "and as I closed it I slipped and fell."

The rifle discharged and the bullet entered MacDonald's neck and emerged from the back of his head.

Private MacDonald was a son of Malcolm MacDonald of Cardigan. W. E. Mosley, Dartmouth, was coroner at the inquest and W. C. Whitlock, Dartmouth, was foreman. The jury was composed of civilians.

## THE BEST WAY TO MAKE MONEY GO FAR IS TO MAIL IT TO CHINA



## Thermometer

### Extremes

High	Low
40	40
30	30
20	20
10	10
0	0
-10	-10
-20	-20
-30	-30

Yesterday's highest and lowest thermometer readings are indicated above.

## TORONTO, Jan. 2—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	17B	16B
Vancouver	27	40
Edmonton	13B	3B
Regina	21B	7
Winnipeg	7	13
Toronto	12	25
Ottawa	5B	6
Montreal	3	11
Quebec	2B	6
Saint John	5	23
Halifax	19	29
Charlottetown	6	20

## FORECAST

Maritime Provinces: Fresh or strong west and northwest winds; partly cloudy and cold with light snowfalls or flurries.

Synopsis: The weather has been cold in Northern and Eastern districts of Ontario and light snow has occurred in the Lower Lake region while in the Prairie Provinces it has been moderately cold with light snowfalls or flurries in Manitoba and Saskatchewan.

High tide this morning at 9:45 and tonight at 9:05.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4:45 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:29.

Full moon Jan. 24, 7:24 p.m.

Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

## THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS

Leaves Border, 9:45 A.M., 1:00 P.M., Leaves Tormentine 11:00 A.M., 3:05 P.M.