

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

We learn by making mistakes, but there is no use trying to learn everything.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

A really polite person keeps on being polite to people who are not polite to him.

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Hon. Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan Chosen Party Leader

Will Succeed Late Premier As Party Head

Unanimous Choice Of Conservative Legislative Members Falls Upon Hon. Dr. MacMillan As Party Leader In House

At a meeting last evening of the Conservative members of the Legislature, Dr. the Hon. W. J. P. MacMillan, Minister of Health and Education, was unanimously chosen leader of the party in the House.

This means that His Honour the Lieutenant Governor will communicate with the Hon. Dr. MacMillan and invite him to form a Government.

During the prolonged illness of Premier Stewart Hon. Dr. MacMillan filled the position of Acting Premier in addition to his own portfolio duties.

Prem. Bennett Addresses Alta. University Students

CHILDREN DIE FROM FUNGI POISONING

Little Daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Doucette, New Zealand, Met Tragical Death.

As a result of eating poisonous fungi, two little girls, ages two and four years, children of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Doucette, of New Zealand, died on Tuesday. A third child, a boy, age six, is in a serious condition, but is expected to recover.

The children died from 21 to 27 hours after eating the fungi, which they apparently had gathered themselves, believing them to be the edible variety.

Dr. MacDonald and Dr. Ross were called in. The Coroner, Mr. Daniel MacEachern, decided, in view of the circumstances, that an inquest would be unnecessary.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- **Announcements are inserted in this column at 2 cents per word strictly payable in advance.
- **Reserve November 6th and 7th for Bazaar in St. Margaret's Hall.
- **Reserve October Twenty-fourth for Supper at Marshfield. 1638.
- **Seven Mile Bay, Saturday, October 14th, tug of war and sports. 1768.
- **Zion Church Ladies' Aid cake sale, Moore & MacLeod's, Saturday at 2.30. 1795.
- **Come to the Masquerade Party in Trandio Cross Hall, Friday, October 13th. Orchestra music. 1720.
- **Warren's Mills, Clinton, will be closed until further notice for repairs. 1779.
- **Borden Rink Dance, Friday evening, October 13th, Abegweit Dance Hall. Sid Elliott's Orchestra. 1729.
- **Will be loading lambs and sheep at Belle River Station, Tuesday, October 17th. D. J. Riley. 1754.
- **Monthly meeting Ladies' Auxiliary, Protestant Orphanage, at Orphanage, Friday, Cars leave Legion Building 3 p.m. 1797.
- **The Redemption presented by united choirs in Marshfield—Dunstaffnage Church this Sunday afternoon at 2.30. Silver offering. 1777.
- **Sun Life will protect you whether you die too soon or live long if you buy an endowment at age 65. Arrange for one today. Consult J. A. Moore, manager, Charlottetown. 1776.

(By C. R. Blackburn, Canadian Press Staff Writer)
EDMONTON, Oct. 12—"Democracy, as a form of government, is threatened today as never in history, with autocratic action and dictatorships such as have not before been heard of thought of," Premier R. B. Bennett told students of University of Alberta today.

The Prime Minister impressed upon the great gathering of students and faculty crowding Convocation Hall the unprecedented opportunities for service open to the youth of today and urged them to remember that they were making the traditions of a country with a "short but epic history."

Mr. Bennett referred to Germany where he said democracy had failed and a great military power that might threaten the peace of the world was in the making, and where, he had been told, students who disagreed with the policies of ruling power were kept within barbed-wire enclosures.

Development of British Guiana Gold Areas Seen

GEORGETOWN, British Guiana, Oct. 12—(C. P. Cable)—British Guiana is believed on the eve of big gold developments.

The move probably will start officially early next month when Governor Sir Edward Denham opens a new 102-mile motor road leading into the distant Hinterland mineral fields. The road first was started two years ago in an effort to tap the gold and diamond wealth isolated by impenetrable swamps and jungle, but now the new road carries cars and lorries to the Colony's richest mineral fields and production probably will be booming in the near future.

Away back in 1891 to 1891 British Guiana gold fields annually yielded \$2,000,000 worth of yellow metal but by 1928 production had dropped to \$108,639 or 6,080 ounces.

Propose Ch'town To New Glasgow Air Service

(Canadian Press)
NEW GLASGOW, N. S., Oct. 12—The Federal Government was asked in a resolution adopted by the Board of Trade today to establish an aerial mail and passenger service between Charlottetown and New Glasgow.

The resolution proposed a service opening in the fall when the steamer Hochelaga concludes its run across the Northumberland Strait between Charlottetown and Pictou, and concluding in the spring. A similar service is at present in operation between Charlottetown and Moncton, N. B.



HON. DR. W. J. P. MACMILLAN

GOOD PROGRESS REPORTED RE LOAN ISSUE

Third Day of Refunding Loan Brings An Estimated Total of \$191,000,000.

(Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Oct. 12—Canada's refunding loan swept along toward success today on a flood of smaller subscriptions from individual investors and reached an official total of \$191,000,000 at the end of the campaign's third day.

OTTAWA, Oct. 12—(C.P.)—The third day of the Refunding Loan campaign has brought a substantial total of subscriptions to add to the \$158,000,000 reported last night. Work of compiling the day's returns from Assistant Receivers General was still proceeding in the Finance Department this evening. An official total for the day cannot yet be announced. The day's subscriptions, it was stated, however, have been highly satisfactory and the loan is making excellent progress.

PROMPT ACTION URGED

Reports from bond dealers and banks this evening indicated that conversion of maturing victory bonds was accelerated during the day by the statement issued at noon by Hon. E. N. Rhodes, Minister of Finance.

Motor Vessel Runs Aground At Liverpool

(Canadian Press)
LIVERPOOL, N. S., Oct. 12—The American motor vessel Pollyanna, fishing out of Gloucester, ran aground today on Billy Neal's ledge as she entered Harbor. She was refloated later.

Dense fog shrouded the harbor entrance and a sea was running as the vessel plied up on the treacherous ledge, scene of several shipwrecks in past years.

The Pollyanna sprung a seam, and she was leaking badly when a tug towed her off and brought her into port a few hours later.

Captain Carson and his crew remained on board while the vessel lay on the ledge. They will proceed to Gloucester after repairs have been made here.

Found Dead

(Canadian Press)
AMHERST, N. S., Oct. 12—Relatives calling today on Leonard O. Chapman found him lying dead in the house where he had lived alone for several months.

He had been dead about a week, according to Dr. W. T. Purdy, who said death had been due to natural causes. Neighbors recalled they had seen no lights in the home for a week, and no visitors had called in that time.

Late Premier Laid To Rest

Province Widely Represented In Attendance At Funeral Yesterday Of Hon. J. D. Stewart, K. C. Impressive Service At St. James Church.

The funeral of the late Hon. James D. Stewart, K.C., Premier of Prince Edward Island, was attended yesterday by a very large and representative concourse of citizens. Following the placing of the remains in St. James Church at noon, a continuous stream of people passed in and out of the church before the commencement of the service at 3 p. m. The casket was surrounded by a profusion of beautiful flowers, tributes from the Government of the Province, the Canadian Bar Association and various other bodies and friends at home and abroad.

The funeral service was conducted by the pastor, Rev. R. Moorhead Legate, D.D., assisted by Rev. E. H. Ramsay, D.D., pastor of Trinity United Church, who was a fellow student of the late Premier Stewart at Dalhousie University.

The church was filled to capacity. As the choir and clergy entered, the Dead March was played. The simple, yet solemn and impressive service of the Established Church of Scotland, then followed. This consisted of the reading of "The Sentences" by Rev. Dr. Legate; reading of suitable passages from the Scriptures (23rd Psalm and 15th Chapter of 1st Corinthians) by Rev. Dr. Ramsay; singing of favorite hymns of the deceased: "Unto the Hills Around Do I Lift Up My Longing Eyes," and "Asleep in Jesus, Blessed Sleep," (the latter being the Recessional Hymn); Prayer, the Lord's Prayer, and the Benediction pronounced by Rev. Dr. Legate.

Among the prayers that were said were the following: "Father of mercies and God of all consolation, look in Thy tender love and pity, we beseech Thee, upon Thy servants in the home which has been visited with bereavement and sorrow. Help them to cleave to one another in their common grief, and all to cleave more closely to Thee, that they may find in Thee their Refuge and Strength, a very present Help in trouble.

"We thank Thee, O Heavenly Father, for all Thy faithful servants departed this life in Thy faith and

fear, and especially for him whom Thou hast now taken from us to Thyself. We give Thee thanks for his lofty devotion to what he saw to be his duty, for his unselfish service toward the public welfare, for his courage and patience under long suffering, and for his humble faith in God. And since it was Thy will to call him hence, we thank Thee that for him all sickness and sorrow are ended, that death itself is past, and that he is entered into the rest that remaineth for Thy people; through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen."

The Procession

After the service the long funeral procession was formed as follows, the honorary pallbearers being all former Premiers of the Province:

Flower Car.
Clergymen—Rev. Dr. Moorhead Legate, Rev. Dr. Ramsay.
Funeral Director—N. D. MacLean.
Honorary Pallbearers—Chief Justice Matheson, Judge Hazard, Judge Arsenault, Judge Saunders, Hon. W. M. Lea, H. J. Palmer, K. C.

Active Pallbearers: C. D. A. MacKinnon, George DeBlais, E. A. Foster, Charles Moran, Charles Fitzgerald, R. J. MacLellan.

Mourners: J. David Stewart and Alan J. Stewart, sons; D. J. Stewart, brother; Dr. J. H. Ayers, Rev. G. Ayers, L. H. D. Foster, Maynard MacDonald, W. A. MacLaren, J. G. MacLaren, E. B. MacLaren, Dr. MacLaughlin, Roy Quigley, Reuben MacDonald, J. R. Burnett, Frank Walker, Hon. F. R. Heartz.

His Honour Lieutenant Governor Dalton.

The Hon. J. A. MacDonald, M.P., representing the Government of Canada.

The Hon. Senator John MacLean, representing the Senate of Canada.

Lieutenant Colonel P. W. MacNevin, D.C.M., representing the District Officer Commanding Military District No. 6, Halifax.

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Grave Situation Menaces Europe

German Envoy To Arms Conference Makes Hurried Departure To Berlin.

By Joseph E. Sharkey, Associated Press Staff Writer.

GENEVA, Oct. 12.—(A.P.)—Dr. Rudolf Nadjoly, German representative at the Disarmament Conference, was summoned hastily to Berlin tonight by Chancellor Adolf Hitler for consultation in view of the crisis developing out of arms conversations.

Nadjoly's sudden announcement that he was boarding an aeroplane for Berlin tomorrow caused a sensation in League circles. The German delegate will be unable to participate in Saturday's meeting of the Steering Committee of the Disarmament Conference.

Recalled to Berlin

The announcement was made shortly after a long telephone conversation between Nadjoly and Foreign Minister Konstantin Von Neurath in Berlin. Nadjoly then visited Sir John Simon, British Foreign Secretary, and explained the situation. He said he would be represented Saturday by one of his associates.

Decision of the German Government to confer with its delegate on arms developments followed a con-

centrated study on the draft of a resolution, participated in by Sir John and experts of other delegations.

Must Be Satisfied

The essence of the resolution was that Germany's new conscript army must temporarily be satisfied with the small arms authorized by the Treaty of Versailles.

Earlier in the day Dr. Nadjoly had telegraphed Chancellor Hitler that things were looking bad for Germany.

Norman H. Davis, United States representative, was with Sir John when Nadjoly telephoned asking if he could join them. On receiving an affirmative reply Nadjoly arrived and spent three-quarters of an hour in conference.

He said he must proceed to Berlin immediately, as it was impossible to resume negotiations without consulting his Government.

It was authoritatively learned that the Germans have considerably stiffened their attitude and that Nadjoly has insisted anew upon the acquisition of defensive armaments. The situation therefore is regarded as more grave than before.

Many Further Tributes To Late Premier Stewart

Messages Of Sympathy From His Excellency The Governor General, Premier Bennett, U.S. Secretary Of State, Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, And Others

The following condolence tributes in connection with the death of Premier Stewart, in addition to those published yesterday, have been received:

His Excellency the Governor General

Ottawa—Lady Beesborough and I offer our sincerest sympathy in the sad loss you have sustained in the death of your distinguished husband.

Bessborough.

Prime Minister of Canada

Saskatoon, Sask.—Have just heard of the passing of your distinguished husband and hasten to convey to you and your sorrowing family my sincere sympathy in your great bereavement which has deprived you and them of a devoted husband and loving father and the Island of the services of one of its favorite sons whose loss will long be mourned.

R. B. Bennett.

U. S. Secretary of State

NEW YORK, Oct. 12.—In a telegram from Washington Secretary of State Cordell Hull informed Guardian correspondent today "the Government of the United States sympathizes most deeply in the lamentable death of the Honorable James David Stewart, Premier and Attorney General of the Province of Prince Edward Island." Joining also in regrets was the Honorable Herbert H. Lehmann, Governor of New York State.

Hon. Howard Ferguson, High Cmr., London

London via Saint John, N. B.: Deeply grieved to hear of your husband's death. During a long and distinguished career he made a great contribution to the development and welfare not only of his own province but of Canada as a whole. Our personal relations were most cordial and I greatly valued his friendship. All Canadians will grieve with you. Mrs. Ferguson joins me in deepest sympathy.

(Signed) Ferguson.

Premier Tilley

St. John, N. B.:

On behalf of yourself and family please accept my most sincere sympathy in the sad loss that you as a family and the province have sustained in the death of your husband, the late Premier Minister. Leonard P. D. Tilley, Premier of New Brunswick.

Hon. Mr. Duranleau

Ottawa:

Have learned with deepest regret of the death of Hon. James David Stewart. Had the opportunity to meet him and felt for him the greatest esteem. He served his

(Continued on Page 3)

Canadian Medical Men Honored

(Canadian Press)
CHICAGO, Oct. 12.—Dr. Roscoe R. Graham of Toronto, today was named second Vice President of the American College of Surgeons. Dr. G. A. Addy of Saint John, N. B., was elected to the Board of Regents for a three-year term. Dr. Robert E. Greenough of Boston was elected President for a one year term beginning in 1934.

Coal Probe

(Canadian Press)
QUEBEC, Oct. 12.—Activities of the Canadian Import Company in connection with the importation to the Province of Quebec market of German coal was the outstanding subject of investigation today as trial of six coal companies charged with forming a combine to maintain the price of coal continued in court of King's Bench before Mr. Justice Wilfrid Laliberté.

TWENTY-ONE LOSE LIVES IN STORM

Grecian Steamer Founders off North Carolina—Five Survivors.

(Associated Press)

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 12.—Twenty-one lives are believed to have been lost in the sinking of the Grecian steamer Annulla in a terrific hurricane off the coast of North Carolina last Saturday, it was stated by five survivors who landed here today on a rescue vessel.

Brief wireless reports last Tuesday from the rescue ship, the steamer Montello, indicated 21 persons were missing.

Picked Up Sunday

The survivors were picked up Sunday night in a lifeboat about 110 miles northwest of Bermuda after sailing approximately 60 miles from the position of the wreck.

Captain George Couvleios of the Annulla, was confined to a stateroom of the rescue ship with injuries received while on his vessel and later will be taken to a hospital. The other four apparently were in good health, after being treated for shock and exposure aboard the Montello.

They are Vassilip Pappas, boat-swain; Paragot Diacouts, cook; and two sailors, Isadore Cherus and

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The Weather, Etc

IF YOU CAN'T MAKE LIGHT OF YOUR TROUBLES KEEP 'EM DARK!



Fresh to strong southwest to west winds; partly cloudy and becoming somewhat cooler.

(Canadian Press)
METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Oct. 12.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

Dawson	22	38
Edmonton	22	36
Regina	22	36
Saskatoon	22	36
Winnipeg	22	36
Calgary	22	36
Montreal	22	36
Ottawa	22	36
Quebec	22	36
St. John's	22	36
Halifax	22	36
Charlottetown	22	36

FORECAST

Maritime West—Fresh to strong west to northwest winds; partly cloudy and becoming somewhat cooler.

Maritime East—Fresh to strong southwest to west winds; partly cloudy and becoming somewhat cooler.

High tide this evening at 6.41 and tomorrow morning at 5.05. Sun sets this afternoon at 5.29 and rises tomorrow morning at 4.13. New moon Thursday Oct. 19, 5.45 a. m.

Summerside this afternoon at 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaving Borden 9.15 a. m. 1 p. m. (Extra)
Week days—Leaving Vane Tormentine 10.30 a. m. (Extra); 2.35 p. m.