

I can think of no time in the world where there was not some public questions to get fussed about.

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

We must die daily in the levels of ignoble compromise or perish tragically among the precipices.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.  
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

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### Modern Portia



PROVES HER THEORY

The former Helen Cirese, president of the Women's Bar association, Chicago, proves her theory that professional women are not unsuited as matrimonial prospects by marrying Harry H. Hunnewell, noted archaeologist.

### CANADIAN CENSUS JUNE 1

(Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, Ont., April 19.—Forty questions will be asked urban householders in the Canadian census, which will start June 1st and farmers must supply information in regard to 254 inquiries. An army of 15,000 enumerators will conduct the survey, completing it in the cities in a month. More time will be taken for the farm census. Not only is a census of population being taken, but a census of agriculture, mercantile institutions employment and institutions for the blind and deaf.

"Have you a radio in your home?" will be one of the queries. Others will inquire whether the person can read or write, their ages, occupations, whether they are single, married or divorced, birth dates and country of origin. Persons also will be asked, how many weeks they have been employed during the past 12 months and, if unemployed, the reason.

### Car Overturns, Three Injured

(Canadian Press)

MINTO, N. B., April 18.—Leaping in the air and turning over three times before striking the ground, the car containing Irwin Dykeman and Stanley Fowler of Salmon Creek, N. B., and Irwin Kady of Minto, crashed to a halt one hundred feet from the depression where it left the highway near here this morning and all the occupants were injured. Dykeman it is feared fatally. The accident occurred three miles from Minto on the New Kingsville-Fredericton highway.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS ETC.

\*\*Watch for the PORTER at Hertz Memorial Hall tonight. 4855-4-20-11.

\*\*Public Meeting York Hall, Monday, April 20th, at 8 o'clock to discuss repairing hall. By order of Directors. 4840-4-18-21.

\*\*Attend the Auction Sale on premises of late Henry Lowther, Carleton, on Tuesday, April 21st. 4820-4-18-21.

\*\*Will all persons who have orders in for clover seed please come forward on Monday, April 20th. Also take further orders for red clover. Roland Beaton, Windsor. 4825-4-18-21.

\*\*500 lbs. of Kenora Mixed Seeds left unsorted. Book now. Taking orders for a car of crushed lime, Grandview Station. Book your requirements at once. Bags on hand for loading potatoes. Ugg Institute, W. D. Ross, Secretary. 4839-4-18-31.

## SIX KULAKS SENTENCED TO DEATH

### Soviets Taking Lives of All Those Who Will Not Sell Their Grain To The Union.

(British United Press) MOSCOW, April 19.—Six Kulaks were sentenced to death today and nine others given prison terms on charges of sabotage in connection with the Government's movement to collectivize all farms throughout the Soviet Union. The charges included allegations that the defendants refused to sell their grain, to the Government; that they forged documents certifying that they were poor peasants, and that they spread Anti-Soviet propaganda and terrorized the poorer peasants in their district.

The farm collectivization campaign increased 10 percent in efficiency during the five day trial, the Government reported. The plan is to place all farms under Central Government control, with the peasants living together in communities and eating in a community mess hall, going out each day to work on the land as factory workers go to factories.

A report said that Kulaks with axes, attacked three Soviet officials near Moscow yesterday. Their resentment against the Government's campaign to force them to give up their farms has broken out more frequently this spring, as the drive proceeds. Attacks on peasants who conform to the Soviet ruling have been reported. The farm campaign is but part of a more intense drive being instituted in all branches of the Soviet controlled industries. An order was issued today, for example, that every factory worker in future must pay out of his own pocket losses in the factory due to inefficiency. The new system of individual accounting is aimed to give incentive to slackers and bunglers, who, unwillingly are declared guilty of sabotage against the five year plan of industrialization.

### Will Make Large Purchases Of Can. Livestock

(Special to the Guardian)

CALGARY, Alta., April 18.—Announcement that the British Consumers Co-operative will make large purchases of Western livestock if a standard of quality can be guaranteed, was welcomed by agriculturists here last night. George Riddle, representative of the co-operative with headquarters in Manchester, England stated orders would be placed weekly if a standard of quality could be guaranteed. He made his announcement following interviews with Western Co-operatives and Alberta Govt. officials.

The fact that the visitors interviewed Provincial Govt. officials was hailed as a great step in trade between Canada and the Old Country. The extent to which the British Co-operative handle agricultural products from Canada in the British Isles was indicated by Mr. Riddle in stating that last year the Co-operative purchased \$30,000,000 worth of Canadian wheat. Local officials stated that with the Co-operative now considering buying Canadian beef in large quantities, the Western Provinces would likely enter into a rich market for which they have been fighting for a long time.

(Associated Press) MOSCOW, April 19.—The people's Commissar of the Soviet Government today issued an order forbidding the purchase of goods in Canada. The order grew out of the recent decision of the Canadian Government placing an embargo on certain Russian goods.

### Il Duce's Son



CHIP OFF THE OLD BLOCK

Romano Mussolini, youngest son of Il Duce, who resembles his father more and more every day. The youngster is spending a vacation at present with his mother at the resort at Merano, Italy.

## SALE OF CARS SAVES COUNTRY \$250,000

### Claim Ministers Take Up Walking — Machines to Go On Market And Ministers Can't Buy Them.

OTTAWA, April 19.—Provision of \$2,000 to each of the members of the Cabinet and the Leader of the Opposition, and appropriations of \$1,000 each to the Speakers of the Senate and the House of Commons in lieu of motor cars, is being criticized by members of the Opposition, but it was stated today that the abolition of the Government limousines means a saving to the country of \$250,000 a year.

A return tabled in the House of Commons a few years ago shows that the cost of maintaining Government cars and the purchase of additional machines in the Capital, alone, in one year was \$552,000.

Examination of the Auditor General's report today showed that oil and gas for a ministerial limousine averaged a cost of \$1500 a year alone while the chauffeur's salary came to another \$1,500. Thus, it was pointed out, on one machine alone the saving to the country by the Government's action is \$1,000 without taking into consideration the initial price of \$5,000.

Liberal members are criticizing the \$2,000 appropriation for cars as a "salary increase." They claim the Ministers will walk or take street cars and put the \$2,000 in their pockets whereas, they claim, the \$2,000 is for taxi hire.

Actually the \$2,000 provision for machines will cost the country \$42,000 per year. Nineteen Ministers will each receive the money and the Leader of the Opposition, while Mr. Speaker Black of the Commons and Speaker Blondin of the Senate will get \$1,000.

The ministerial cars will be used until the end of the month when they will be laid up, their drivers given posts in the various departments, and at a later date they will be sold. It is against the law for a member of Parliament to purchase Government property, so the machines may go cheap.

Col. H. W. Snow, Controller at Government House, is endeavoring to sell the two machines used by the Earl and Countess of Willingdon. One of them was given to the Protestant Infants' Village, but was handed back when the Government put in its customs duty bill, the machines having entered the country free as vice-regal machines. Whoever buys the Willingdon cars will have to pay the duty.

## NEW REPUBLIC GOVT. WILL NOT ACCEPT LOAN

### They Will Rescind Recently Signed Contract With J. P. Morgan For \$60,000,000 Loan.

(British United Press)

MADRID, April 19.—The Directors of the Bank of Spain will meet tomorrow to rescind the recently signed contract with J. P. Morgan, New York Financier, for a loan of \$60,000,000. Their action followed a decision by the new Republican Government not to accept the Morgan loan, arranged by the Monarchical Cabinet prior to the overthrow of the Throne last Tuesday.

The loan had been obtained in an effort by the old regime to stabilize the Peseta, which had fallen to about half of its normal value of approximately 20 cents. The new Government leaders asserted that the Peseta could be stabilized without the loan. President Niceto Alcala Zamora, moved to curb the power of the army by issuing a decree transferring to civil courts jurisdiction in numerous cases now held by the army court.

Reports of trouble in Spanish Morocco continued to disturb the new regime. One report from Gibraltar said that an unconfirmed rumor had reached there that the British cruiser Curley and the Destroyers Shamrock and Tourmaline had been ordered to proceed to Tangier, and that a detachment of troops was ready to protect British interests. Several casualties were reported to have occurred when Spanish Republicans in Morocco attempted to hoist a Republican flag over the Government buildings.

\$600 Per Day

Alfonso XIII, in Paris, in exile with the Royal Family, was reported considering proceeding to London this week. He and his family are occupying twenty eight rooms at the Hotel Meurice at a reported cost of \$600 a day.

### Claims He Was Robbed of \$450 on A. C. N. R. Train

SAINT JOHN, N. B., April 18.—Claiming that he was robbed of \$450, in \$50 bills, while he slept in his berth on the train from Truro to Saint John, Thursday night, Phillip Fishman, commercial traveller, of Toronto, has placed the matter in the hands of the C. N. R. Investigation Dept.

Fishman said he boarded the Halifax train for Saint John at Truro Thursday night. He retired early. During the night, while he slept, he said his pockets were rifled, he had not noticed anything out of the way until he reached a local hotel this morning, following the arrival of the train here at 7:30 a. m., he said.

When he searched for his commercial certificate, which he carried in the same pocket with his money, he discovered an empty pocket. He went back to the station and laid his complaint before railway officials. A search of his berth was made and the certificate was discovered in a corner. The money was not found. The investigation department reported the matter to the Truro police and asked their assistance, he said.

(Associated Press) LISBON, April 19.—The revolt against the Lisbon Government in the Azores Islands was ended today and the authority of the Central Government was re-established without a shot being fired, it was officially announced here today.

### Alcala Zamora



SPANISH PRESIDENT

Alcala Zamora, leader of the Spanish Republicans, who demanded and received King Alfonso's abdication, is popular choice for president and signed his first decree as such in an order freeing all political prisoners.

## REVOLT IN HONDURAS HAS BROKEN OUT

(British United Press)

WASHINGTON, April 19.—Revolt in Honduras, where 1,356 United States citizens and \$40,000 worth of American property, are located, has broken out to complicate this Government's already heavy responsibility in the Caribbean area. The Government sent immediately to the scene the cruiser Memphis, now occupied in protecting lives of American citizens from the Sandino outbreaks in and nearby Nicaragua. The Memphis landed a small machine gun force at Puerto Cabezas, Nicaragua, before sailing north and the gunboat Sacramento at Bluefields sent a force of Marines ashore to protect that town in the absence of the native guard, which was out hunting insurgents.

The State Department's formal communique regarding the new outbreak said that "the American forces will limit themselves to making provisions for the safety of the lives and property of American citizens in coast towns." One interesting point raised by observers here is whether there is any connection between the Honduran Insurgents and Sandino. It has been reported Sandino has many friends in Honduras. Many of the Central American peoples—in the past at least—have sympathized with the insurgent leader's stand against the United States.

The State Department advanced no reason for the Honduran revolution. It has ascribed the long series of revolts in South America during the past 15 months to economic depression and resulting political unrest.

### Boat Identity Is Announced

"SARAH JOSEPHINE" IS ICE-BOUND A MILE OFF MALIGNANT COVE

ANTIGONISH, N. S., April 18.—The small two-masted schooner, ice-bound since Wednesday in Northumberland Strait, a mile off Malignant Cove, was identified today as the Sarah Josephine. A northerly wind forced the schooner into close-packed ice, and it was believed she would remain imprisoned until the wind shifted to the south. No signals for assistance have been flown on the craft. Farmers and fishermen were ready to set out if help or supplies were requested.

The vessel was presumably bound for Prince Edward Island. She was said not to be a fishing craft, but no information was forthcoming as to the nature of her business. She is not listed in available shipping records.

## IS WORST FEATURE OF DEPRESSION

### Germany, United States And Great Britain Hard Hit — Canada Suffering Lightly.

(By Ken Clark, Canadian Press Staff Correspondent)

WASHINGTON, April 19.—Figures collected here and abroad indicate there are perhaps 20,000,000 people in the world who are willing to work and have no jobs. Students of economics and politics believe this is by far the worst feature of the present depression. Mr. Magnusson, of the International Labor office, says: "It is no exaggeration to say that unemployment has been the overshadowing problem."

Canada is looked upon here as suffering lightly from this economic plague. On the whole, new countries and countries which depend to a considerable degree upon agriculture, are happily situated in times of depression one expert said. "There are always a few potatoes on a farm and there is undoubtedly not the actual want in Canada that may be found in highly industrialized countries," he added.

It came as a shock to the people of the United States when the official figure of 6,050,000 unemployed was recently announced, despite the fact previous unofficial estimates had run as high as 7,000,000. These figures place the United States well up in the international unemployment list. The enumeration of unemployed is made on different bases in different nations and as a consequence it is impossible to make accurate comparison.

The latest official statistics available for the principal countries are as follows: Germany, 4,382,843; Great Britain, 2,044,209; Italy, 642,169; Japan, 386,349; Austria, 331,239; Australia, 102,900; Netherlands, 103,728; Sweden, 80,578; Denmark, 70,961; Belgium, 63,541; France, 28,536.

These figures represent registered unemployed wholly unemployed, and those receiving benefits. There is no doubt they do not reflect the situation in any adequate degree.

### Air Pilots Sent To Penitentiary For Rum Running

(Associated Press)

DETROIT, Mich., April 19.—Russell A. Hoeler, one of the pilots in the 1930 National Air Tour was sentenced to two years in the Federal penitentiary at Leavenworth, Kansas, and fined \$2,500 today after conviction in federal court on a charge of aeroplane rum running.

Judge Edward J. Moinet also sentenced two other pilots, Peter Kelly received the same sentence as Hoeler, while William Holton was sentenced to 18 months in prison and fined \$1,500. The three men were accused of participating in airplane rum running between the Canadian border cities and points in Michigan, Ohio, Illinois and Indiana.

### Liberal-Labor Alliance Is In The Offing

(Associated Press)

LONDON, April 19.—The Sunday Express says Rt. Hon. David Lloyd George has obtained the consent of leading members of the Cabinet except Rt. Hon. Phillip Snowden, Chancellor of the Exchequer, for a Liberal-Labor alliance "which by exercise of his vigorous personality, he might easily convert into a dictatorship." The newspaper says the Liberal Leader's terms include a vigorous employment policy based on the

### Montreal Bride



SAILS ON HONEYMOON

Mrs. C. E. Price, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. E. M. Eberts, Montreal, and recent bride of the son of Lady Price and the late Sir Wm. Price, Quebec, as she appeared prior to sailing aboard the liner Mauretania upon her honeymoon.

## WILLINGDON TAKES OATH OF OFFICE

(By James A. Mills, Associated Press Correspondent)

BOMBAY, India, April 18.—Earl Willingdon, former Governor General of Canada today took over the reins of office as Viceroy of India, and Lord Irwin, Viceroy for the past five years, steamed away towards England.

The ceremony in which Earl Willingdon was sworn in as the King's representative in the vast Indian Empire was as simple and dignified as it was brief and businesslike. A tremendous crescendo of 31 guns outside the University announced that inside the Convocation Hall, Earl Willingdon had taken the oath as Viceroy. The oath was administered by Sir John Beaumont, Chief Justice of the High Court, while Countess Willingdon, the ruling Princess and high state dignitaries looked on. At the conclusion of the brief ceremony the Vice Regal flag was unfurled and the new Viceroy sat in formal council with all members of the executive council present. Then after numerous conferences and interviews the Willingdons entrained for New Delhi.

### Crisis In Australian Affairs

(Associated Press)

CANBERRA, Australia, April 18.—A triple surprise was sprung in the Australian political world today, but all the developments were linked up in one approaching climax, the general elections. The campaign is already partly under way, and when the general elections come in early summer as they must, Labor will battle with perhaps the most formidable combination of parties yet seen in Australia.

In brief, the developments were as follows:

- (1) The Senate rejected the government's inflation bill by 21 to 6.
- (2) Hon. E. G. Theodore, treasurer, informed the House the Commonwealth Bank would not give the government any more accommodation.
- (3) Hon. J. G. Latham, official opposition leader, resigned leadership of the Nationalists so that all opposition parties could unite under the banner of Hon. J. A. Lyons.

raising of a national development loan, wholesale schemes for road-building, housing and electrification, and the wedding out of perhaps one or two Ministers to whose presence in the Cabinet, Mr. Lloyd George objects.

## ALFONSO'S ACT SAVED COUNTRY CIVIL CONFLICT

### London Press Gives Fallen Monarch Credit For Prompt Action — Averted Ordeal of Civil War.

LONDON, April 18.—Whatever their judgment of Alfonso's kingship, London newspapers of all shades of opinion, from Socialist to Conservative, today give the fallen monarch credit for the manner of his retirement from the throne, complimenting him for sparing Spain the bloodshed which, it is held, must inevitably have resulted from any attempt on his part to hold the sovereignty against the popular will.

Spared Country

"By his prompt and statesmanlike acceptance of the facts, Alfonso spared his country the cruel ordeal of a civil war," says the Times, while the Socialist Herald, together with papers of other views, accords him the same high merit.

On the other hand it is widely admitted that he brought the fate upon himself by supporting the dictatorship of Primo de Rivera, thereby, even in the view of the Spanish monarchists, violating his royal oath and tearing up the constitution. The newspapers admit that the dictatorship established an official administration in place of a "wasteful futility of graft and violence," but this, they say, failed to satisfy the people in view of their loss of political liberty and King Alfonso was held personally responsible.

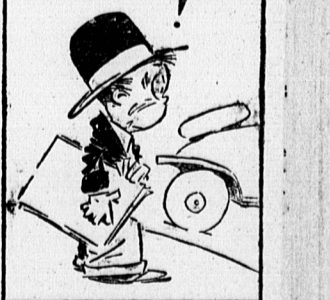
## \$3.00 CUT IN NEWSPRINT

(Canadian Press)

MONTREAL, Que., April 19.—The newspaper groups represented by Canada Power and Paper Company, Abitibi, St. Lawrence, Corporation and Price Brothers, Limited, have announced a cut in price of their product of \$3.00 per ton retroactive from the beginning of 1931 and until May first. Thereafter, the reduction will increase to \$5.00 per ton. The general price has been \$55 per ton at the mill or \$62 per ton delivered in New York.

### The Weather, Etc.

WHEN A PEDESTRIAN CROSSES THE STREET HE HOPES TO GET THE 'BRAKES'



TORONTO, April 20.—Moderate west to north west winds, fair and not much change in temperature.

Maximum	4
Minimum	3
High tide this morning at 11:55	
and tomorrow morning at 1:05.	
Sun sets this evening at 6:48 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:02.	
First quarter moon Saturday, April 25, 9:40 a. m.	
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.	