

Good manners are caught, not
taught.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

What I am to be I am now be-
coming.

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GERMANS TRY NEW AIR SCHEME

Turkish Reports Claim Goering Falls In Line

German Air Chief Said To Have Approved Plan For Invasion Of Britain.

Agreement On Tough Problem Is Reached

Status of European Possessions in West, Was Knotty Question For Havana Conference.

HAVANA, July 28—(AP)—Machinery for swift creation of a Pan-American trusteeship over European possessions in America whose status might be upset by the war was reported tonight by the United States Secretary of State, Cordell Hull, Leopoldo Melo, Argentine delegate, and the Cuban Foreign Minister, Miguel Campa. The agreement was reached after a long and knotty session in which the United States Secretary of State, Cordell Hull, Leopoldo Melo, Argentine delegate, and the Cuban Foreign Minister, Miguel Campa, were smiling broadly as they walked out of the peace subcommittee meeting where the draft of the act had been prepared. The full peace commission met in the Capitol tonight under Hull's chairmanship to examine the draft, which already has been hailed as a victory for "solidarity of the Americas."

Missing Child Returns Home After Sleep

Two-year-old Maynard Simpson of Cavendish, missing from his home since shortly before dark Friday walked into his home at daybreak Saturday morning after spending the night sleeping in a clump of bushes near the house. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Simpson. The youngster wandered into the bushes and fell asleep and when he was missed by his parents scores of neighbors formed search parties and combed the neighborhood. The R.C.M.P. and they sent to Charlottetown for a trained police dog to assist in the search. The dog failed to pick up the scent as the child went in an opposite direction than usual. The search for the missing child continued throughout the night without success. The parents were overjoyed when the youngster walked into the house, none the worse for his experience, early Saturday morning.

Fire Yesterday Badly Damages Store - Apartment

Fire which broke out early yesterday evening caused considerable damage to the combined Grocery Store and apartment house at 54 Dorchester Street in the City. The ground floor housed the meat and grocery store and dwelling of Mr. John B. Fleming. The apartment of Mr. John Connolly was on the second floor while Mr. Gus MacDonald occupied the third floor. The conflagration started when a spark from the flue landed in a pile of wood on the second floor landing. The blaze worked its way up the wall of the wooden structure and spread to the roof. A passer-by noticed the fire and sent in the alarm which sent the firemen rushing to the scene. They applied two streams of hose to the stubborn blaze which was finally quenched after much damage was caused to the apartment of Mr. MacDonald. The Connolly apartment was considerably damaged by smoke and water. The plaster in the building was also badly damaged. Occupants of the first and third floors were away from home when the fire occurred about 5:25 p. m. The firemen returned to the station after a two-hour fight with the blaze. The building is partially covered by insurance.

Nazis Curtail Train Services In France

All passenger train service between occupied and unoccupied French areas was halted without explanation today on order of German authorities. A brief communique from the French government announced merely the "provisional" cessation of all governmental services to Paris and a temporary ban on return of refugees to homes in the German occupied zone. The rail stoppage was made effective at 5 a.m. (A.D.T.). (Authorized sources in Berlin claimed they were unaware of any stoppage of rail service between occupied and unoccupied France. They said they attached no special significance to the report.) On May 9, the day preceding the Nazi invasion of the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg, all German railroads were put under command of the German government and travel sharply restricted. Days prior to this the German press launched a campaign to discourage civilian travel on the railroads during the Whitsuntide holidays, which fell on the next week-end. The French government sent an "emergency" press release today against the dropping of propaganda leaflets by British aircraft over France and French possessions in North Africa. Both here and at Rabat, French Morocco, anti-aircraft batteries opened fire at the R.A.F. planes. The planes were said to have dropped millions of leaflets here and at Rabat Friday night, and over North Africa again this morning. French sources contended they were injurious to the regime of Marshal Philippe Petain.

N. Y. Times Correspondent Blasts Hitler

OTTAWA, July 28—(CP)—Declaring that he can no longer accept the German line, Frederick Birchall, Canadian correspondent of the New York Times, said tonight that the forces of the Empire are gathering and are growing stronger every day. Speaking over the national network of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, Mr. Birchall, former European correspondent for the Times, said the empire needs more planes, but "we will get them; we will lose men; there are others coming up to take their places." He was the second speaker on the new series of Sunday night broadcasts entitled "let's face the facts," sponsored by the director of public information.

Fire Outbreak Is Controlled

Visitors to Stanhope Beach yesterday afternoon treated to a first-hand demonstration of fire-fighting by the National Park firemen when a grass and brush fire of considerable proportions was brought under control. The blaze started on the bank near the beach and rapidly spread in the adjoining grass and bushes. The fire-fighters at Dalvey, about two miles away, noticed the blaze and immediately loaded their portable fire-fighting equipment on a small truck and rushed to the scene. They set to work at once and placed the pump on the beach and in an hour had the fire out. Seven hundred feet of hose were used in the fight against a blaze which burned into trees which, in some cases, were gutted. The fire had also eaten into the roots underground, and caused considerable trouble to the firemen. A stream of water was played on the area affected, approximately 20 square yds., until the last spark was extinguished. The fire crew consisted of four local firemen and Park Superintendent Ernest Smith.

Big Expansion In Australia's Armament Plans

MELBOURNE, July 28—(AP)—Great expansion of Australia's armament program is in progress with a budget of \$50,000,000 Australian sterling (\$80,000,000) earmarked for expansion of plant to cope with the war needs. During the first Great War Australia imported munitions from the United Kingdom, but now she is filling orders of nearly \$7,000,000 for Great Britain, New Zealand and other parts of the empire. One of the greatest achievements of the wartime program is production of a 3.7 and aircraft gun, the most modern and deadly weapon of the type, which is being supplied to the army in large quantities with the necessary shells.

Annual Meeting Of P. E. I. Potato Growers' Assn.

Mr. E. B. McLaren Re-elected President — Larger Volume Of Business Reported.

The twentieth Annual Meeting of the P. E. I. Potato Growers' Association was held in the Market Hall Saturday afternoon, July 27. The different parts of the Island were well represented. The President, Mr. E. B. McLaren, presided and in behalf of the Directors expressed his appreciation of the year's work. He pointed out that this cooperative organization had its ups and downs and in the good days had rebated its profits to the members which in the light of what has happened was an error. He made reference to the death of one of the directors, the late Mr. Angus McPhee, M.L.A. The Manager then gave the financial statement and showed that while there was a larger volume of business than the previous year, there was a decrease of overhead and interest charges of \$2,400. The net operating profit on the year's business was something over \$2 p. c. of the turnover. His general report appears elsewhere in this issue. At the conclusion, on motion of Mr. W. C. Robertson, seconded by Mr. George E. Saville, M. L. A., the report was adopted. The Directors retiring were re-elected. To retire in two years, Mr. W. H. Townshend of Rollo Bay, Mr. John McIntosh of Tignish, and Mr. V. M. Coady of Hazelbrook. Mr. Coady filled the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. McPhee. To retire in three years, Mr. E. McLaren of Georgetown, Mr. E. Howatt of Wiltshire and Mr. W. B. McLellan of Alma. Hon. Mark McGuigan as representative from the government replaced Hon. B. W. LePage. Resolutions There were brought before the meeting some resolutions which were as follows: It was with sincere regret that we learned of the passing away in April last of our late respected member and director, Angus McPhee, M.L.A., and we would have inscribed in the records of our Association a motion of condolence to the family of the deceased an expression of our deep sympathy in their time of sorrow. Moved by George Saville. Seconded by Mont Amner. The following resolution moved by E. Howatt seconded by W. C. Robertson passed unanimously. Whereas there has been a war tax of 10 p. c. imposed on all imports into Canada. And whereas a greater portion of the chemicals for Fertilizers must be imported. And whereas the farmer's costs of production are out of proportion with the amount of money received for his produce. Therefore: Resolved that the P. E. I. Potato Growers' Association now convened in annual session strongly urge the Minister of Agriculture, Hon. J. G. Gardiner, to arrange that the said tax of 10 p. c. (Continued on page 3.)

News Briefs

SUSAK, Yugoslavia, July 28—(AP)—Heavy cannonading rattled windows in this border town today. Reports from across the frontier said British planes had bombed Trieste, Pola and Udine. BUCHAREST, July 28—(AP)—The British legation announced tonight it had protested formally to the Rumanian government against interference with the British Astra-Romana Oil Company and seizure of the British river tankers and barges. The note reserved the right to take any measures deemed necessary to deal with the situation. LONDON, July 28—(CP Cable)—The British government, after seizing three Rumanian ships in Egyptian waters, today sent a formal protest to Bucharest over its pro-Axis policy, notifying King Carol's government that Britain considers herself free to take further reprisals against Rumania. LONDON, July 28—(CP)—Lord Perth, Ministry of Information chief adviser on foreign publicity since early in the war, resigned today. MOSCOW, July 27—(AP)—Admiral Nikolai Kuznetsov, Commander of the Navy, disclosed tonight Soviet Russia intended to add 168 warships to her fleet this year and ordered Russian naval power be stepped up to parity with the country's army and air strength. BERNE, July 28—(CP)—Swiss General Henri Guisan announced today Switzerland will "resist any attack from the outside" and ordered his citizen soldiery to man their battlements as long as millions stand in arms in Europe. WILL NOT CONTEST SEAT OTTAWA, July 28—(CP)—President George Ritchie announced today the Carleton County Liberal Association will not contest the Aug. 19 federal by-election in Carleton. The seat, traditionally Conservative, was made vacant by the death last April of Dr. A. B. Hyndman.

NINE BRITISH ARRESTED IN JAP RAIDS

Prominent Business Men Taken Into Custody in Secret Moves.

SHANGHAI, July 28—(AP)—Nine prominent British business men in Japan were reported authorities tonight to have been arrested by Japanese authorities in secret moves. Reasons for the arrests, reported to have been kept a secret in Tokyo, were not disclosed. The nine were said to have been seized Saturday, coincident with the disclosure here that Melville James Cox, British News Agency correspondent, had been taken into custody for "military reasons." The business men were identified as: C. H. James, retired naval officer and chief representative in Japan of the British Federation of Industries; J. R. Drummond, F. M. Jones, E. W. James, J. P. James, two brothers James Ringer, a Mr. Holder, president of the British Association; and H. C. McNaughton, Honorary Greek Consular representative. James was said to have been arrested at Tokyo, Drummond, Jones, Holder and E. W. James at Kobe, J. P. James and one of the Ringer Brothers at Simonsneke, McNaughton at Osaka, and the second Ringer at Nagasaki. There was no word what action is planned against the nine, or whether diplomatic moves had succeeded in obtaining the release of Cox.

Hitler Busy With Balkans

BERLIN, July 28—(AP)—In his retreat in the Bavarian Alps Adolf Hitler today laid down rules for what Nazis claimed was his "new order" in southeastern Europe to a fourth set of statements from that troubled area to come to him during the last week. Foreign conjectures that Hitler was about to launch his long-heralded attack to invade Great Britain in the next day or two were discouraged by Nazi sources. They claimed they were "unaware" of the reported stoppage of rail-traffic between occupied and unoccupied France, which had aroused widespread interest as a possible tip-off to mobilization of trains and troops for the grand assault. Usual into the hall of the Fuehrer's mountain home this time were: President Joseph Tiso, Prime Minister Tuka and Propaganda Minister Sano March. They followed in successive days the statements of Rumania and Bulgaria in the series of pilgrimages to Hitler. Previously the representatives of Hungary had participated in political conferences with the German leaders. What role Slovakia is to play in the proposed Nazi shuffle of the Balkans still is uncertain, but there have been serious arguments between Slovakia and Hungary over border troubles since the disintegration of Czecho-Slovakia more than a year ago. Germany has acted as a "protector" of Slovak independence since then, and Marshal Hermann Goerring's National Zeitung today hinted that Hungary might have to take such "territorial" adjustments for return of territories she lost in the last war. The National Zeitung said satisfaction of Bulgaria's claim on Rumania's Southern Dobruja was a necessity of the "new order."

Screen News Head Passes

MONTREAL, July 28—(CP)—Col. W. A. Grant, 78, president of Associated Screen News Ltd., died suddenly in the western division of the Montreal General Hospital following a heart attack. Col. Grant was born in Guelph, Ont., and was widely-known in railway circles during his service with the Canadian Pacific Railway from 1885 to 1898. During part of that time he was secretary to Sir William Van Horne, the company's president. After leaving the Canadian Pacific he was connected with several industries in eastern Canada until he joined the Associated Screen News about 15 years ago. During the first Great War he served on several government boards. He was twice married. His second wife, the former Miss Lyon Fraser, of Toronto, died several years ago. There are no children. His home was at Coteau du Lac, on the St. Lawrence River about 25 miles from here.

International At A Glance

By The Canadian Press LONDON—German loss nine planes, Britain two in fierce Channel battles, high spot of which is six-mile-high fight of 60 planes over southeast coast; R.A.F. raids German bases, ships and barges, potential troop ferries to England; Britain protests pro-Axis attitude of Rumania, warns Bucharest of reprisals; wide famine expected on the continent; new blockade line-up to be made known this week. BUDAPEST—Rumania, under German orders, expected to initiate conferences to settle Bulgarian and Hungarian territorial claims. BERLIN—Hitler lays down his rules for "new order" in Balkans to Slovak statesmen. VICHY—Germany stops passenger train service between occupied and unoccupied France; French protest to British against pamphlet raids. HAVANA—American republics push program for trusteeship over European possessions in western hemisphere.

Send Bomb Carrying Fighters Into Sky Battle

Hour-long 60-plane Battle Features Day's Events Over Britain And The Channel.

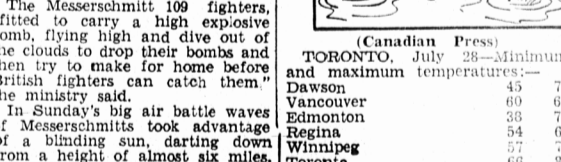
LONDON, July 29—(Monday)—(CP)—Bombers and bomb-carrying fighter planes—Germany's latest innovation—scattered their explosives across the face of Britain early today. Wales had its longest siege of the war, a three-hour battle in which bombs, pursuit ships, anti-aircraft guns and searchlights all played their parts. The raids extended also over southwest and north-east England and the thud of heavy explosions was heard repeatedly. Driven off by anti-aircraft fire, the Germans kept returning. Authorities said little damage was done, mentioning the bombardment of a Welsh golf course and a farm's outbuildings. The morning onslaught followed all-day combats Sunday, greatest of which was an hour-long, 60-plane battle six miles above the English Channel. That conflict, reaching to the "floor" of the stratosphere, accounted for five of the German planes which the Air Ministry announced were shot down Sunday. Two British planes were lost. The air ministry announced that objectives of R.A.F. raids through Saturday night included eight enemy airfields, the Nord See Canal in Northern Holland, barges at Priesland, Holland, oil depots at Hamburg and Amsterdam. Docks and wharves at Wilhelmshaven and Bremen and eight enemy airbases in Holland and Germany. The statement told of the bombing of an enemy supply ship, left in a sinking condition off the Netherlands coast. A supply ship off Norway, also was bombed and a German fighter shot down during the operations. There were no more British losses in these extensive raids. The air ministry said use of bombs by German fighter planes was a new stunt, tried first during this weekend. It said this employment of single-seaters was unsuccessful but indicated that the Germans were feeling the effects of the heavy toll taken of the slower, ponderous bombing planes. The Messerschmitt 109 fighters, "fitted to carry a high explosive bomb, flying high and dive out of the clouds during the attack, and then try to make for home before British fighters can catch them," the ministry said. In Sunday's big air battle waves of Messerschmitts took advantage of a blinding sun, darting down from a height of almost six miles. The Spitfires quickly rose to intercept them, the air ministry said. One of the five German raiders shot down today in mid-air. The air ministry xx etc picking up sixth para of nite lead.

Three Killed In Crash At Air School

OTTAWA, July 28—(CP)—Two officers and an aircrewman were killed when an aircraft engaged in dive-bombing practice crashed at the Royal Canadian Air Force station at Alliford Bay B.C. late Saturday, the Department of National Defence for Air today announced. The dead are: Flight Lieut. Allan Simpson, Flying Officer Robert McGee Halpenny and Leading Aircrewman Robert Lawson Richardson. Fit-Lieut. Simpson was born in Thompson, Man., but had been living at 2325 York Street, Vancouver, with his wife, Rita Mary Simpson, and his father, T. H. Simpson. Flying Officer Halpenny was a native of Edmonton, and was transferred from R.C.A.F. station, Camp Borden, Ont., to the coast. His wife, Dorothy Rose, lives at 1524 Devonshire Court, Windsor, Ont. Leading Aircrewman Richardson was born in Winnipeg, and had been living with his mother, Mrs. Eunice Sharpe Richardson at 956 13th Ave., West, Vancouver. The plane crashed in 60 feet of water and sank immediately, but all three bodies were recovered. Cause of the accident has not yet been determined.

FIREWORKS BAN

LONDON—(CP)—Under a new order in Defence Regulations private persons may not possess any fireworks such as rockets, roman candles or other devices that might be used as signals to the enemy.



(Canadian Press)

TORONTO, July 28—Minimum and maximum temperatures—	
Dawson	45-75
Vancouver	60-67
Edmonton	38-72
Regina	54-65
Winnipeg	57-74
Toronto	63-88
Ottawa	65-84
Montreal	67-83
Quebec	59-81
Saint John	58-81
Halifax	65-82
Charlottetown	50-80

Maritime Provinces: Moderate winds; fair and warm. SYNOPSIS The weather has been fair and warm in southern and eastern Ontario while thunderstorms have occurred in the Lake Superior region. It has been comparatively cool in the prairie provinces and moderate to heavy rains have occurred over the week and in southern districts. High tide this evening at 6:20 and tomorrow morning at 5:34. Sun sets this evening at 7:31 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:42. New moon Aug. 3, 4:06 p.m. Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS

Leaves Borden 7 A. M., 9:45 A. M., 1:00 P. M., 4:45 P. M.	
Leaves Toronto 8:15 A. M., 11:00 A. M., 3:15 P. M., 6:20 P. M. (A.S.T.)	

SUNDAY SERVICE

June 16th to September 8th inclusive: Leaves Borden 9 A. M., 7 P. M. Leaves Tormentine, 10:15 A. M. 10:30 P. M. (A.S.T.)

Coming Events

Rate for notices in this column: 5 cents per word.

- *Takes—More! Tuesday, 10:15-11:27-28.
- *Takes—St. Peter's Wednesday, 10:15-11:27-28.
- *Be sure and see Kingston Play, at Oldport Hall, Tuesday, July 30th, 8-9-10-11-12.
- *Ice Cream Social in Spring Brook School, Wednesday evening, July 31st, 8-10-11-12-13-14.
- *Fort Augustus Dramatic Club at St. Peter's, Monday, July 29th, Webster's Orchestra, 8-9-10-11-12.
- *Wanted to buy quantity of fat sheep at top prices. Write or phone us. Island Cold Storage Co., L-116-7-29-31.
- *Come to ice cream festival and dance Peter Martin's, Hunter River Wednesday evening, July 31st. Good music. L-116-7-29-31.
- *Reserve Saturday, Aug. 3 for Wood Islands Church Tea at Brown's Shore, L-114-7-29-31.
- *Ice cream and dance, Donagh School, July 31, L-110.
- *Barn dance at Walter Paynter's new barn, FreeTown tonight, Monday, July 29th. Fifty cents a couple. L-115.
- *Notice—All arrears due Rice Point School to be paid by August 10th, or same to be handed in for collection. By Order of Trustees, Charles MacEachery, Secretary, L-105-7-29-31.

FOR BETTER BAKING USE BLOSSOM FLOUR OF CANADA