

# THE NEW MARITIME TEA "SALADA" YELLOW LABEL

It draws quickly — It has rich strength — IT HAS DELICIOUS FLAVOUR! and is most economical, for the price is only 40c per 1 lb. packet.

## First Newspapers Had Hard Times

WINNIPEG, Aug. 11.—(By The Canadian Press)—Trials and tribulations of the first newspapers in Manitoba and the courage and resourcefulness of their publishers are revealed in records recently examined by W. J. Healy, Manitoba librarian.

Le Metis, first French language newspaper in Manitoba, was founded by Joseph Royal in St. Boniface, Man., just eleven years after the Northwest, first English paper in the Northwest, circulated its first edition among citizens of the Red River Settlement, now known as Winnipeg.

From the end of steel at St. Cloud, Minnesota, 400 miles south of Winnipeg, press and equipment for Le Metis newspaper and job-printing plant, costing about \$500.00 was transported by ox team to Georgetown, Minn., and thence by boat up the Red River to St. Boniface.

The first issue was a single sheet 9 by 14 inches, dated May 27, 1871, with a subscription rate of ten shillings sterling or \$2.50 Canadian money.

Le Metis, the first editorial stated, was "destined to defend the good cause X X based on the eternal principles of right and of justice, X X the re-establishment of order and authority in this young and vigorous Province of Manitoba."

It proudly announced that "the types are of the best sort and we have presses capable of producing together from 1,000 to 1,200 sheets an hour."

Over 30,000 Readers In The Prov. Over 8,000 Readers In The City. — Every Day — Advertisers cannot afford to be without the Charlottetown Guardian to convey their message to customers and prospective customers. It pays to advertise in the Charlottetown Guardian. Readers owe it as a duty to patronize advertisers in the Charlottetown Guardian who make it possible for them to get their paper at less cost than any other morning newspaper in Canada.

Advertising Rates—Payable In Advance Central Guardian locals, 4c. per word; Western and Eastern locals, 2c. per word; Announcements and Coming Events, 2c. per word; Classified, 2c. per word; In Memoriam Notices, 70c. per inch; Lists of Floral and Spiritual Offerings, Cards, etc., 4c. per name; Letters of Condolence, 70c. per inch; Notices of Thanks and Appreciation, 70c. per inch or 4c. per word. Other rates on applications.

**Representative Wanted**  
SUBSCRIPTION CANVASSER wanted for few weeks. Splendid opportunity for earning good commission. Apply care Guardian Office, Aug. 2-11.

**For Sale**  
HARDBOARD SUITABLE FOR lining outhouses, etc., 1c. per sheet. Guardian Office.

**FOR SALE — OLD PAPERS,** 5 cents bundle. Guardian Office.

**FOR SALE, TO LET, BOARD AND** room signs on hand at Guardian Office.

**FOR SALE — HARDWOOD** blocks in stove lengths \$4.00 cord. Bert Ward, Graham's Road. 4954-8-12-21.

**FOR SALE — NINE ROOMED** house, all modern conveniences. Large yard and garage. Apply Guardian. 4956-8-12-31.

**FOR SALE — A FORD COUPE.** Model "T." in good condition. Registered. Will sell cheap. Owner leaving City. Apply 268 Sydney Street. 4957-8-12-11.

**Female Help Wanted**  
WANTED—AT ONCE, RELIABLE maid. References required. Good wages. Apply Guardian. 4911-8-10-31

**Wanted**  
WANTED — ALE BOTTLES, P.T.S. and cts. Phone 1107 or write W. Michael Charlottetown. 3758-8-7-11.

**Wanted**  
WANTED — TWO FIVE OR SIX roomed houses. Charlottetown Real Estate Company. 4958-8-12-11.

**Employment Wanted**  
WANTED — WORK ON FARM. Apply HARRY Abbott, Covehead, care Brent McMillan. 4926-8-11-21.

**Boarders Wanted**  
WANTED — FOUR LADY STUDENTS to board at 205 Euston St. near College. 4919-8-11-21.

**CENTRAL GUARDIAN**  
MURRAY HARBOR CHURCH—Of Christ Sunday 14th. Preaching service 6.30 P. M.

VICTORIA CROSS—Preaching Service Victoria Cross Sunday 14th at 3 o'clock.

BROOKFIELD—The services in the Brookfield Congregation on Sunday, Aug. 14th, will be as follows: Hartsville, 11 a. m., S. School, 10 a. m. and Brookfield, 3 p. m., S. School, 2 p. m. Kindly note change of hours of service and of S. School at Brookfield.

CLYDE RIVER — On Sunday, Aug. 14th, the service in the Presbyterian Church, Clyde River, will be at 7.30 p. m., S. School, 6.15 p. m. Rev. R. Hensley Stavert, M. A., B.D., will give an address in the interests of the Orange Order. Special music by the choir.

**THE ATTENTION OF EXHIBITORS** in Dairy Classes, is directed to the following: Section 23 on Page 33 of Prize List, will apply to all Dairy breeds, and entries will be accepted as Section 24. 4969-8-12-61

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**POULTRY**—The Production class, the same as Class 43 in last year's Prize List, will be repeated this year, in the same order as last year, and the same reduction will be made in the awards as was made in the other poultry classes. 4969-8-12-61

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**WERE DELEGATES** — At the Oddfellows and Rebekahs Convention being held in Kentville, N. S., this week the following delegates from Prince Edward Island registered Tuesday: Mr. and Mrs. Wayne, Charlottetown; Mr. David Bethune, M. P. P., Charlottetown; Mr. John A. McNair, Charlottetown; Mrs. Elizabeth McEachern, Mermald; Mr. A. J. Matheson, O'Leary.

**BOYS CAMP**—On Tuesday afternoon forty-five under-privileged boys were driven to the Canoe Cove camp by members of the Rotary Club. The boys will remain in camp for ten days, the Rotary and GYRO Clubs contributing towards the expenses. The camp will be under the direction of Miss Wilson of the Red Cross, assisted by Miss Gillan and Miss Fullerton. The physical director is Mr. Partridge, Assistant Secretary of the Y. M. C. A.

**CHURCH PARADE**—The Prince Edward Island Highlanders, under the command of Lieut.-Colonel U. G. Dawson, V. D., which are at present under canvas for the annual training at Brighton camp, will parade with full pipe band for divine service at the Kirk on Sunday morning at the eleven o'clock service. Captain the Reverend Moorhead Legate, Chaplain of the Forces and Minister of the Kirk, will conduct the service, which will follow the stated form of parade service appointed for the military forces of Canada.

**DEATHS**  
GARDINER—At Lower Freetown, Aug 10th, John B. Gardiner, aged 77 years. Funeral from his late residence Saturday Aug 13 at 2 P. M. Interment Freetown Cemetery.

SMITH—At Newton, Lot 26, August 11, Mrs. Patrick Smith age 56 years. Funeral Saturday morning 13th inst. at 7.45 from her home to St. Malachi's Church, Kinkora.

**Card Of Thanks**  
The family of the late Mrs. William Holland, desire to thank all for their sympathy and help and also those who sent Mass Cards and letters of condolence in their recent bereavement. 4963-8-12-11.

**N. D. MacLean**  
UNDERTAKER  
EMBLAMER  
Charlottetown and North Wilshire  
Phone 149

**New President**



**MRS. RUBY HOULE**  
Who was elected President of the assembly of Rebekahs of the Order of Odd Fellows of the Maritimes and the Dominion of Newfoundland at the annual convention held in Halifax recently.

**Dies Suddenly**  
(Canadian Press)  
OTTAWA, Aug 11—Miss Zena Anderson, of Fredericton, N. B., secretary to R. B. Hanson, M. P., and on the secretarial staff of the Irish Free State during the Imperial Conference, died in hospital today. She had been in good health until she was taken seriously ill yesterday.

**WEEK-END SPECIALS**  
VEGETABLE SALAD  
HAM OR CORNED BEEF  
BREAD AND BUTTER  
TEA OR COFFEE  
25 CENTS  
WHITE'S Tea Rooms  
4936-8-11-31.

**COUNCIL APPOINTS CLERK**—A special meeting of the City Council was held last evening for the purpose of appointing a market clerk. His Worship Mayor Stewart presided. Two names were brought before the Council, those of Arthur Cudmore and Edward Halloran. The appointment of the former was moved by Councillor Day and seconded by Councillor Doull, while the appointment of the latter was moved by Councillor Trainor and seconded by Councillor Hennessy. A vote was taken, with the result that Mr. Cudmore was appointed. His Worship read a letter which he had written to Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan on the subject of the appointment of a clerk for the committee on Unemployment relief. His Worship also made reference to the stoppage at the mouth of Government Pond.

**PERSONALS**  
Miss Lily Millar, of Central, Lot 16, is visiting in the City, the guest of Helen Lockhart, Upper Hillsboro St.

Mrs. Nell Darrach, of Charlottetown, accompanied by her little daughter, Shirley, is visiting her mother, Mrs. D. A. MacDonald, Sydney.

Mrs. Stanley Powell and daughter, Miss Dorothy, of Little Harbour, N. S., have arrived on a week's visit to Charlottetown, the guests of Mrs. Powell's brother, Mr. Arthur Henry.

Mrs. David A. Brooks and daughter Mildred, of Boston, arrived in Charlottetown en route to Annandale to spend a vacation at their cottage there. They expect to remain until after Labor Day.

Mr. G. Burton Lord, Mrs. Lord, Master George Lord and Miss Lucille Brown, are leaving Charlottetown this morning on return to Fitchburg, Mass., after having spent a most enjoyable outing on the Island.

Miss Adelaide Lockhart, Supreme Court stenographer, has resumed her duties, after an extended visit to friends in Boston, Montreal and Painesville, Ohio. She was accompanied home by her cousin, Miss Marion Lee, who is spending a few weeks visiting friends and relatives in the Province.

Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Dennis and Miss Ruth Dennis, of Marshfield; also Mr. and Mrs. Irving Thompson, Dunstaffnage, and Mr. Robt. Weeks, Highfield, were recent visitors to Malpeque guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Simpson. On their return Mrs. Simpson accompanied them.

Minard's new metal cap is handy.

# Is Confident That Economic Tide Will Turn

## Gradual But Sure Return To Normalcy Predicted By General Manager Of Bank Of Montreal, Who Was Honoured Guest At Function Here Yesterday.

Optimism as to the turn in the economic tide, tempered by caution against expecting any sudden improvement in conditions, was the message conveyed by Colonel Jackson Dodds, O. B. E., General Manager of the Bank of Montreal, in addressing a gathering of local business and professional men at a luncheon yesterday afternoon, given at the Canadian National Hotel by Mr. S. R. Finlayson, manager of the Charlottetown branch of the bank, in Mr. Dodds' honour.

The latter was introduced by Mr. Finlayson, who referred to him as the youngest general manager of any Canadian bank—a testimony both to his sagacity and capacity. Reference was also made to Mr. Dodds' career as an athlete, as a soldier, and as a leader in Boy Scout and church work.

A cordial welcome on behalf of the Province was extended by Premier Stewart, who also spoke in terms of high praise of the stability by the banking institutions of Canada.

**Is Hopeful**  
"Taking it by and large throughout the Dominion," he continued, "we know that business still goes on—in lower volume, of course, and with profits (if any) smaller. Nevertheless, business, including that of our greatest industry, agriculture, is being continued, and those who have the stamina and have accustomed themselves to smaller figures, as readjustment takes place will win through and, incidentally, be better able to take advantage of the improvement when it comes."

"I do not look for that to come upon us suddenly, or be accompanied by any rapidly rising scale of prices; I feel that it will come gradually, and probably will be as difficult to discern as the coming of hard times."

"I came here primarily for a holiday. I appreciate the warm welcome you are extending to tourists and visitors, and I think I am doing my 'bit' by Prince Edward Island this year. I have sent on in advance my wife and four children and the governess. My brother and sister have come all the way from England; and if your Province is good enough to attract people all the way from England, to spend a holiday here, it should be good enough for anybody in the Dominion of Canada. (Applause.)"

His sister, Col. Dodds stated, was well known to a good many Canadians, she having had a number of nurses training under her in England who are now working in this country. His brother, Mr. Edward Dodds, who occupies a position tantamount to that of city treasurer for the Royal borough of Windsor, is also accompanying him on his present holiday trip. They were both desirous of seeing who was the 'best man' at golf, and were looking forward to deciding this issue definitely at the Charlottetown links.

**PREMIER STEWART**  
Welcoming Colonel Dodds on behalf of the Province, Premier Stewart remarked that some years ago the only people who visited the Province were what might be called expatriated Prince Edward Islanders. There has been a change in the last few years, thanks largely to the efforts of Mr. Justice Arsenault, president of the Tourist Association, and his energetic co-workers. Now we are beginning to receive our share of the tourist traffic. "We are glad to receive this business. We hope that it will grow. We welcome all classes, but I do not think there is any class of people to whom we would extend a more hearty welcome than the bankers; because in these days of stress and strain, the only man who can lay his head upon his pillow with confidence is the man who knows that his banker is his friend."

**Cause For Pride**  
"I think we in Canada," continued the Premier, "should be exceedingly proud of our banking system. It is invidious to make comparisons, but when we look to the United States and see what has been happening there during the struggle of the last few years, the number of banks that have gone under and compare that with the

**Trying Times**  
As assistant general manager of the Bank of Montreal at Winnipeg for six years, until moving to Montreal in 1928, it was my duty to meet executive officers on their periodical visits to the west. When on an official visit to the West last autumn I was told that for one reason or another there had not been the usual migration of bank presidents and general managers to that part of the country. It occurred to me that perhaps they might be afraid of the public speeches they might be called upon to make, also the interviews with the press. For it would require Solomon's wisdom to say anything in times like these that could not be adversely criticised or misconstrued. Frankly, however, I feel that it is reason for visiting our managers and customers in times like these than when conditions are good. I realize that our managers, no matter where situated, are having a very trying time in endeavoring to do their duty to their depositors, whose money they hold in trust, and secondly to those who look to the banks for the money necessary in carrying on their business. If I do no more than show that we have a sympathetic feeling for their

difficulties, I feel that my time will be well spent.

"We have a very fair conception of what you are up against, for whatever affects you affects us in like measure. After all, we are both aiming at the same object—the bringing back of better times. It is very little, of course, that we can do to put right world conditions, but we can at least keep our own house in order by the practise of economy, co-operation and strict attention to business. In times of depression we are liable to become very downhearted; but those who have been through these periods before know that we get out of them in time."

# WEEK END SPECIALS

**SOAP SPECIAL!**  
Reg. 10c Jergen's Bath Tablet Special 59c Doz.

**OILETTES!**  
Beautifully framed and 30 different subjects to choose from. Special 49c

**FLIT! FLIT!**  
8 oz. .... 33c  
16 oz. .... 59c

**FREE!**  
A NEW GILLETTE RAZOR FREE WITH A TUBE OF EITHER PALMOLIVE OR COLGATES SHAVING CREAM, OR A COLGATES SHAVING STICK. NEW TYPE RAZOR AND ONE BLADE.

Household Rubber Gloves Extra Heavy 39c

**Ross-Drug-United**  
SAINT JOHN-FREDERICTON-MONCTON-AMHERST-CHARLOTTETOWN

record of Canada where every bank has stood four-square to every wind that blows, we have legitimate cause for pride. Not only have our banks carried themselves through, but they have maintained the financial structure of Canada up to this moment. We, of course, will take credit for our banking laws and regulations; but there is a little more than that. We must have something behind the laws and regulations, and for the stand we are able to maintain in Canada we owe perhaps more than any of us know to our great banking men, the men who have had faith, ability, genius, strength, persistence, to carry the financial structure through as they have done in this country. (Applause.)

**32 Heirs Claim Purdy Estate**  
CHATHAM, Ont., Aug 11.—(By The Canadian Press)—Seven Chatham people, including Robert Purdy 88 year old janitor and government pensioner, are among the 32 heirs of Lord Robert Purdy who claim a share in the latter's estate, reputedly amounting to a million dollars. The testator who moved from New York to Saint John, N. B., at the time of the American Revolution left money in the Bank of England and 260 acres of land in Saint John, according to the local claimants.

If Robert Purdy receives part of the inheritance he expects to visit his brother in British Columbia, to travel to Iowa and then save his money for his heirs.

**Luncheon Largely Attended**  
There were two toasts drunk during the luncheon, one to His Majesty the King and the other to Mr. Dodds.

Mr. Edward Dodds had on his right at the head table Hon. J. D. Stewart, Mr. Walter Dodds, and Hon. John A. Macdonald, and on his left Mr. S. R. Finlayson, Chief Justice Matheson and Sir Andrew MacPhail.

Others present were Mr. Justice Arsenault, Hon. F. R. Heartz, Mr. W. C. S. McLure, M. P., Mr. J. H. Myers, M. P., Judge G. S. Inman, Judge C. G. Duffy, Hon. W. J. P. MacMillan, M. D., Hon. Walter Lea, Mr. W. A. Stewart, M. P. P., Ex-Mayor T. W. L. Prowse, Messrs Nelson Rattenbury, E. T. Higgs, H. S. Grant, A. W. Hyndman, H. A. C. Search, D. A. McKinnon (Savings Bank), R. E. Mutch, G. D. DeBlois, G. G. Hughes, H. R. Stewart, W. E. Bentley, K. C., George J. Tweedy, Dr. Lionel Lindsay, E. A. Foster, J. J. Leightner, E. W. McKinnon, A. B. Fisher, Edward Pope, W. E. Hyndman, H. S. Henderson, William Warren R. R. Bell, Reuben Macdonald, W. E. Massey, Frank Walker, A. B. Cosh, Inspector Pripps and A. H. Mould.

Mr. Justice Saunders, Senator Sinclair and Mr. H. G. Rogers who had been invited were unable to be present.

The menu was very creditable to the management of the hotel, and altogether the function was a most enjoyable and informal one.

**Minard's—first aid for wounds.**



**Away with SUMMER BAKING**

**SATURDAY SPECIAL!**  
Try our delicious Oven Baked Pork and Beans Baked in earthen crocks in our own ovens. Only 20c quart

**CHANGE** your baking-time into play-time! Give the family an unexpected treat with our tempting cakes, delicious pies, and wholesome rolls and biscuits! Because we use only pure ingredients that you'll find in your own kitchen, you'll proclaim these good things "just like home-made!"

**STEWART'S BAKERY**  
PHONE 211. KENT STREET.