

Central Guardian

ED'S TAXI day and night service. Phone 687 or 209-J.

THE S. S. HOCHELAGA will continue her daily trips on the Charlottetown-Pictou route until the end of November. 2306 10 27 31

POTATOES - We want firm of fine lot whites and Reds for immediate and future delivery. Get in touch with us. Conrad & Co. 2293-26-61.

THE OFFER for the best Premium yet closes on October 30th. Do not be late and miss this opportunity of securing a very handy and useful case of needles with your subscription.

WILL YOU BE DISAPPOINTED if you are too late to receive a case of needles with your renewal subscription, avoid it by sending your yearly subscription to the Guardian before October 30th.

COVEHEAD - Church services for Sunday, October 31st in the pastoral charge of Covehead will be as follows: -West Covehead 11 a. m., Covehead Road 3 p. m., St. Anthonys 7 p. m. Sunday School one hour before the morning and afternoon service.

IMPORTANT NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS - Advertisers are respectfully requested to see that their advertisements for the Guardian reach the office by noon of the day preceding publication, otherwise insertion will not be guaranteed. On Saturday ads must be received by 10 A. M.

ON WAY UP THE COAST - The steamer Andrea F. Luckenbach, which is in command of Captain McDonald, of Souris, P. E. I., is on the way up the coast from the Panama Canal, having passed through the canal on Wednesday last enroute to New York from Seattle and San Francisco. She is due at New York this week and has cargo for discharge at Boston and Philadelphia also.

NEW TYPE OF CAR - The Canadian National Express Company is doing a large business at this season in the shipment of smelts from Prince Edward Island to the Boston and New York markets. A special car is shipped to Boston every day and on most days a car is also shipped through to New York. These shipments are being handled in the bunker type of refrigerator, a type new to this section but which has been used on other regions of the railway. Fifty of these cars have been constructed recently of which twenty-five are being sent to this region. -Moncton Transcript.

PERSONALS

Miss Marie MacKinnon of Charlottetown has returned to Brookline, Mass., after having spent a very pleasant vacation in Ottawa, while there she was the guest of her cousin, Mrs. J. W. Young.

FOXLEY RIVER SCHOOL

Honor roll of Foxley River school for the month of September. Grade VIII-1 Amy Bryan 2 Veronica Smith. Grade VI-1 William Hardy, 2 Joseph Bulger, 3 Diana Malone. Grade IV - Isabelle Key, 2 John Moran and Gerald Kilbride. Grade III-1 Helen Moran, 2 Kathleen Kilbride, 3 Gretha Key. Grade VI, Sr-1 Jessie Bulger, 2 Alvin Hardy, 3 Clara Bulgar. Grade II, Jr-1 Reaby Bulgar, 2 George Moran, 3 Ethel Moran. Frederick Skerry, teacher.

FERNWOOD SCHOOL

Honor Roll of Fernwood School of September. Grade X-1 Perle Sherry, 2 Elmer Sherry. Grade VIII-1 Alden Leard, 2 Doris McKenna, 3 Charles McFarlane. Grade V-1 Douglas McFarlane, 2 Myrtle McKenna and Kathleen Sherry, equal, 3 Thomas McKenna. Grade IV-1 Louis Ranahan and Emmett Ranahan, equal, 2 Brendan Sherry, 3 Margaret McKinnon. Grade II - 1 Rowan Sherry, 2 Everett McKenna. Grade I (a)-1 Ralph McKinnon, 2 Ruth McKinnon, 3 Florence Arsenault. Grade I (b)-1 Florence McKinnon, 2 Arthur Arsenault. Teachers: attendance-Douglas McFarlane, Myrtle McKenna, Margaret McKinnon, Ruth McKinnon, Ralph McKinnon. Misses: Say, you always seem to have good-looking office girls. Where do you find them? Brown: Frequently in the rear of office powdering their faces.

A Double Escape

DOCTOR'S DAUGHTER'S STORY

Another Toronto home provides evidence of how a simple cut, scratch or bruise, may pave the way to deadly blood-poison, and how vital is the need for keeping Zam-Buk, always handy? When called upon at 3, Business Avenue, Mrs. J. E. Zealley, daughter of the late Dr. Bevan, of St. David's S. Wales, said: "My boy Alfred scratched his leg with the brass tag of a shoe lace. A nasty poisoned sore developed and it defied all the usual ointments. Hearing splendid reports about Zam-Buk I decided to give it a trial. To my great relief, the pain soon ceased, healing to set in. All inflammation and poisonous matter was quickly removed by Zam-Buk, and it healed the sore without leaving a scar. "Again when I fell over a steel fender and injured my knee badly, Zam-Buk alone saved me. My daughter, a nurse, was of the opinion that only an operation could remove the mass of inflammation and pus. But I again pinned my faith to Zam-Buk, and it cleaned and healed the wound." All druggists and stores sell Zam-Buk at fifty cents per box. Equally valuable for eczema, pimples, cuts, burns, etc.

Care Of Horses Teeth

Horse owners seldom realize that their horse's teeth are subjected to even more painful disuse than their own, and from a larger variety of common causes. An engineer deals coal to the boiler of his engine to generate steam and run the engine. The feed his horse gets is to generate energy to win him money on the race track, or at the plow, and at the same time maintain the animal's bodily weight. Certain minor troubles with the boiler may cause more than the ordinary amount of coal to be fed, to produce a given amount of steam or energy, or, if something more complicated is at fault in the boiler, it may put the whole "outfit" out of the running. Thus the horse's teeth are likened to the boiler. In the category of common diseases of the horse, those of the teeth stand out prominently for obvious reasons. The front teeth, or nippers, are primarily for the prehension or grasping of the food, after which the tongue carries it back between the grinding, or molar teeth. The nippers are seldom diseased; it is the molar teeth that become out of fix, and they do not have to be in very bad shape to cause the horse to bolt his food and fall off in condition. It is of the utmost importance that the horse should masticate his food properly, perhaps of more importance than in man himself. While eating the movement of food in the mouth reflexly stimulates the flow of the saliva from the glands on each side of the throat, and between the ram of the lower jaw. The saliva besides contains mucus, which acts as a lubricant, produces a chemical body or exybe, similar in some respects to the epson produced in the juice of the stomach, or gastric juice. It has been found that the saliva partially digests food in the mouth. In order to do this the food must be well masticated and mixed with saliva, and this cannot occur if the molar teeth do not operate properly. When the food is reduced to a fine state of division by proper mastication, it enters the stomach and bowels in such a condition that the juices of those organs can easily become incorporated with it, after which it is absorbed by the blood and enters into the production of new tissue and energy. There are twenty four molar teeth in a horse, twelve in each jaw. They are large and prismatic in form, except the first and last, which are triangular. They are 2 1/2 to 3 inches long, and about 1 inch in width when fully developed at middle age. Situated just in front of the upper molars are the "wolf teeth", these teeth are generally shed before the horse is six years old, but may remain and have to be extracted. These are rudimentary teeth that were functional in prehistoric horses. The idea prevalent among horsemen that they cause blindness is erroneous. They are not very deep seated in the gums, and if they are in when the colic is broken, they should be removed, as the pressure of the bit against them irritates the sensitive gum tissue and depreciates the driving qualities of the animal. Horse owners have often ruined the first molar teeth by knocking out a wolf tooth with a chisel, breaking the protective enamel on the molar, causing its rapid decay. They should be extracted with forceps. The distance between the lower rows of molars is about three inches, the distance between the upper rows is wider. The upper teeth are longest on the outside, while the lower ones are longer or higher above the gums on the inside. The reason for this is seen when one remembers the up-and-down, in-and-out or lateral motion of the horse's lower jaw while feeding. It can be seen that the shape of the molars and their slanting position in the jaws, combined with the lateral motion of chewing, soon cause sharp enamel points to form on the outside edges of the upper and inner edges of the lower teeth. These points and excoriate the sensitive mucus membrane lining the cheeks and covering the tongue, causing the horse to bolt his food and results in all sorts of digestive troubles, and in the case of the acute and dangerous type. This is the most common dental disorder in a horse, and is remedied by "floating" by a veterinarian. The grinding surface of these teeth present a number of infundibula or "cups", these are arrangements of the enamel and cement, and are arranged to form a self-sharpening surface similar to a millstone. This rough surface on the top of the tooth is normal but some of the "horn in the manger" horse doctors file it off smooth and leave the horse worse than they found him. The reader may wonder why horses in their natural state before veterinary medicine and surgery was launched, didn't suffer from their teeth. The horse in his natural state ate of succulent foods, easily masticated, and only had to eat enough to keep up weight and produce enough energy for what moving he did from place to place. Now the horse is a factor of commerce, and cannot spend a lot of valuable time eating grass. He has to eat more concentrated foods, such as corn, oats, hay, etc. These cause the irregular wear of his dental machinery. An occasional veterinary examination often reveals decayed teeth from decomposed food lodging in a tooth groove in some manner often by biting on a hard substance, such as stone, nail, etc. This causes a great deal of suffering to the animal, and makes him fall off greatly in condition. The tooth above or below a broken tooth, grows into the broken tooth, as there is no resistance to its growth, so here we have a secondary trouble arising from the first. This may cause the loss of several teeth. The writer has the skull of the valuable trotting stallion, "Bronze

Provincial Hospitals Have High Standing

Dr. Franklin H. Martin, Director-General of the American College of Surgeons, addressing one of the largest assemblies of surgeons and hospital people on record, at the Hospital Standardization Conference of the Clinical Congress of American College of Surgeons which convened today in Montreal, stated in part: "The American College of Surgeons greatly appreciates this opportunity of officially presenting to the people of the United States and Canada the list of approved hospitals of 35 beds and over. These hospitals have adopted the fundamental requirements for the best care of the patient and the broadest community service, as provided for in the minimum standard requirements laid down by the American College of Surgeons, an international organization charged with the responsibility of the great movement known as Hospital Standardization. The right care of the patient comes first in every hospital. Years of investigation and study has proved to the American College of Surgeons that this can only be assured through the acceptance and carrying out of the principles as laid down in Hospital Standardization, embodied in which are the six great fundamental principles upon which rests our responsibility to the patient-organization, co-ordination, co-operation, efficiency, economy and service. It is true that the hospital has become a part of the social life of our people. It is becoming increasingly used from day to day, and 12,000,000 or more persons are hospitalized annually. The demands made on the hospital have increased correspondingly through the more discriminating public, the more nurse and the interne when choosing a hospital, and educational, financial and governmental organizations when seeking affiliations or financial support. It is hardly conceivable that any hospital should be content with a hospital which has not been awarded this recognition, as a public assurance that it fully recognizes its responsibility to the patient, the student nurse, the young doctor, and the community at large. If every hospital in the United States and Canada were operated strictly under Hospital Standardization requirements there would be at least a saving of 4,000,000 hospital days for the 12,000,000 patients, as compared with conditions prevailing prior to 1918, when the Hospital Standardization movement commenced. Further, the hospital death rate under the same conditions would be reduced on the average 15 to 20 per cent. Both from the economic and humanitarian standpoints the citizens of two great countries cannot turn a deaf ear to this movement, and each community must assume the responsibility of seeing that its hospitals meet the requirements and on the approved list. During the year the services of Dr. M. T. MacEachern, Associate Director of the American College of Surgeons and Director of Hospital Activities, were loaned to the governments of Victoria and New Zealand, Australia, and the New Zealand Branch of the British Medical Association with the approval of the New Zealand Government, for a survey of the hospitals of these countries. The American College of Surgeons should profit through the opportunity afforded its Director of Hospital Activities in studying widely differing systems of hospital organization, management and control, unique and remarkably effective in many respects. And it is hoped that the College may say with entire modesty that it was able to assist the hospitals of these great countries in the solution of some of their problems. Apart from all this, however, there is another aspect which must not be overlooked, and that is the cementing of bonds of fellowship between the countries visited and America, seeking in spheres remotely distant to perform a common service to humanity. This was more significant than any practical gains resulting from the visit and work in Australia and New Zealand so interesting and pleasurable. Hospital Standardization is a great responsibility, and it should appeal to everyone who is interested in the better care of the patient. The smaller hospitals have been seriously handicapped because the College has been unable, for financial reasons, to survey them and give them the advice and assistance they so much desire. The College must continue its work among the larger hospitals, but must also endeavor in some way to finance the survey of the smaller institutions. Their importance in the United States and Canada is shown in the fact that of the hospitals between 25 and 50 bed capacity, more than 1500 in number, represent 47 per cent of the total active hospitals, with beds aggregating 48,728. Chief, where a broken tooth that was not cared for caused the remaining teeth to fall out, and thus half of the upper jaw, and nearly all the bones of the affected side of the head necrosed, or died. This is the dental disorders are most easily remedied if taken in time and treated by a proper veterinarian. The last few molars in a horse can not be extracted by forceps as they are very deeply embedded in the bone, but they can be repelled or driven out by means of an instrument introduced through a hole in the face or jaw at the root of the tooth. This operation is of everyday occurrence to many veterinarians, and is the means of adding in years and service to many suffering horses. The cavities in a diseased tooth that may reduce a horse to a mere shadow of himself, may be located by special instruments, and often horses, get all sorts of rough treatment for worms, etc., when the teeth are the seat of the trouble. J. M. NICHOLSON, D.V.D. Charlottetown

Since 1864 For three score years, Chase & Sanborn's Seal Brand Coffee has been renowned for its superior quality and rich flavor. Of equal goodness is Seal Brand Tea - which fully maintains in every respect the reputation created by Seal Brand Coffee.

Chase & Sanborn's SEAL BRAND Coffee and Tea J. Lester Douglas WHOLESALE PRODUCE 39 Queen Street Charlottetown Prince Edward Island POTATOES Certified Seed and Table stock. Highest prices paid for good quality. Write or phone 798 or 938.

EVERY CHILD Will Want A Hurlbut Dixie Fan and False Face We are giving away FREE every pair of Children's Shoes HURLBUT CUSHION SOLE Shoes for Children Their soft pliable uppers, soft cushion soles and broad napa-shaped toes protect the growing feet. They give room to grow for every toe. Made on scientific lines to fit the foot to correct growth. ALLEY & CO., LTD. FASHIONABLE FOOTWEAR CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

Charming Evening Slippers For Fall and Winter occasions, new ideas, new styles in great variety, high class footwear reasonably priced, we will be pleased to have you look them over. Silver-brocade, high heels \$6.50 Gold Brocade, high heels \$7.50 Patent Leather, spike heels \$7.50 Satin, with Gold kid strap and trim \$7.50 Two lines made by J. & T. Bell. Black kid one strap, hand turned sole, spike heels \$9.50 Patent leather one strap, hand turned sole, spike heels \$9.50 Gold or Silver plain kid pumps, spike heels, very new \$10.00 The above lines sell for \$10.00 to \$13.00 in the large cities.

SILK HOSIERY TO MATCH In all the new and fashionable shades Silk Hosiery, the silk comes above the knee \$1.50 Silk Hosiery, full fashioned, all shades \$1.75 RUBY RING, Silk Hosiery, American, now only \$2.50 ALLEY & CO. LIMITED FASHIONABLE FOOTWEAR

Credenza THE CREDENZA is the finest model of the new Orthophonic Victrola one may possess... Derived from a medieval Credence table, this charming cabinet, finished in mahogany or walnut, is quietly aristocratic with a touch of hand carving... Within, is housed the wonderful new Orthophonic tone chamber, a revolutionary invention which has made it possible to play at home the entire range of music tones... Matched impedance... the newly discovered Orthophonic formula gives this tone chamber its miraculous powers... and only Victor may use it... Arrange for a demonstration of the Credenza today, possibly at your home... Obtainable from any "His Master's Voice" dealer on easy terms of payment. VICTOR TALKING MACHINE COMPANY OF CANADA LIMITED

The new Orthophonic Victrola "True in Sound" HIS MASTER'S VOICE

Hickey & Nicholson Black Twist CHEWING TOBACCO The flavor and quality will tell you why this tobacco is breaking all records in quick and amazing popularity. One fig of Nicholson's makes you a life long user. MILLIONS OF FIGS USED YEARLY Hickey & Nicholson Tobacco Co., Ltd. Manufacturers Charlottetown

E. R. BROW 146 Richmond St. Charlottetown Fire, Life, Accident, Sickness and Plate Glass Insurance at Lowest Rate Agent at Summerside, Lloyd Lewis. Good Strong Stock Companies.

ARE YOU ALL READY for the Hallowe'en Party? You are not quite ready if your order is not in for the special HALLOWEEN BRICK FOUR LAYER which we have all ready and which may be obtained at Perfection Dealers. We have manufactured some taggy bricks but think we have excelled in this. The LUSCIOUS FLAVOR of many ingredients will make this special brick a welcome serving-especially with the little folk. Will you kindly leave your order early? CENTRAL CREAMERIES LTD. Wholesale Distributors