

It is a great blessing to know God  
in childhood.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

Fardon and clemency are powers  
of the first order.

Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents  
Reading Guardian, Founded 1887  
CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1936 10 PAGES  
Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00  
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$5.00

## JAPAN PLANS TO INCREASE ARMY STRENGTH

## SPANISH GOVERNMENT TAKES OFFENSIVE

### Advance Made On Insurgent Held Centres

### Rebel Troops Encircling Madrid Declared In Danger Of Isolation.

(By Christian Ozanne)  
(Copyright 1936 by The Havana  
News Agency)

MADRID, Nov. 29.—General Franco's troops around Madrid today were declared to be threatened with isolation as Government field commanders claim advances in offensives against Falanga by La Reina Oviedo, Burgos and other insurgent strongholds.

With the dreaded Moors and Foreign Legionnaires once more beaten back from Los Franceses ridge spanning the Manzanares in the capital's northwest, the danger of further insurgent inroads into the city was definitely removed, the Defence Junta claimed.

Other insurgent detachments suffered similar setbacks when they attempted the drive to gain a strategic foothold in University City, according to the Communiqué.

According to dispatches reaching the capital, Falanga de La Reina, 17 miles northeast of Toledo, was under Government bombardment after an advance in Valdemoro sector.

This news, coupled with reports of strategic gains around Oviedo and the victories of a Government army pressing toward Burgos from Santander, raised public morale in the capital.

It was announced 469 men and women comprising an 11th regiment in the Llaneros district near Oviedo had deserted to the Government.

(Continued on page 9)

### COMING EVENTS

- "Sunday School Concert, Friday, December 1st. L-977-11-30-12-12.
- "Pageant Light of the Candle, Sunday, Dec. 1st, 12-25. L-976-11-22-30.
- "Borden Line Club, Wednesday, 12-30. L-972-12-30-M T W Th.
- "Buying Pulling every day at Weber's Printing Station, Bernard and Webster, Kensington. L-910-11-30-11.
- "Christian Church afternoon home cooking sale, and gift boxes, Tuesday, December 1. L-891-11-23-31.
- "Come to the A. Y. P. A. concert and social in Milton Hall Wednesday, December 2. L-936-11-23-41.
- "Buying all kinds of live and dressed poultry every day except Sunday, G. C. Green. L-723-11-23-28-M T W Th.
- "Wanted immediately dressed, dressed, duck and chicken. The highest prices paid. R. L. Dickie. L-919-11-30-21.
- "Leading live hogs, lambs and steers at Kensington Thursday morning, Dec. 3rd, Nicholson Bros. meeting at Hunter River same day. Sgt. McEwen and Campbell. L-921-11-30-21.
- "Live stock Marketing Board leading livestock at Bedford Station Wednesday forenoon, December 2, until train time. Please list with Secretary R. E. Connolly. L-922.
- "Livestock Marketing Board leading livestock at Railway Stocking Railway Wharf, foot of Prince Street, Tuesday, December 1, until 3 o'clock, p. m. Ship your stock co-operatively and get highest returns. L-922.
- "All interested in temperance attend the meeting of the Temperance Federation in Y. M. C. A. building, December 1st, morning and afternoon. G. A. Christie, Sec. L-915.
- "Come to the Annual meeting of the 'Four Branch' farmers Institute in Serintown Hall, on Tuesday evening, December 1st. Persons wanting names treated for 'F.O.'s' please list with Secretary by that date. H. Myers, Secretary. L-860-11-30-11.

### 29 Killed, 69 Wounded In Short-lived Revolt

QUITO, Ecuador, Nov. 29.—It was officially announced today that 29 persons were killed and 69 wounded in the unsuccessful revolt of a regiment in the Ecuadorian army Saturday.

Many persons were arrested in the uprising, including Pedro Velasco Ibarra, brother of former President Velasco Ibarra, and several unidentified foreigners. The daily newspaper "El Dia" was closed and its director, Ricardo Jaramillo, imprisoned.

It was officially announced the revolt of a section of the Regiment "Caceron" was suppressed after four hours' fighting.

A sergeant started the hostilities by shooting and wounding the regiment's commander, Augustin Pasmayo. Soldiers then began firing at officials who ran out of the barracks.

The insurgent soldiers sent emissaries seeking support of other battalions in the garrison city, but they were answered with shots.

LIMA, Peru, Nov. 29.—Well-informed quarters said today Peruvian authorities had frustrated a revolutionary plot.

These quarters asserted a Government communiqué would be issued telling of the plot in the near future.

### AIR BASE FOR HERE?

### Unconfirmed Reports Re Improved Air Facilities For Char- lottetown.

Possibility that an air base or greatly improved air facilities in connection with the proposed trans-Canada service might be established at Charlottetown shortly was rumored over the weekend.

It was reported that information in this regard was expected to be received in Charlottetown within a day or two, but there was no official announcement as yet.

Premier Thane Campbell has communicated with Hon. C. D. Howe, Minister of Transport, several weeks ago, stressing the advantages of this province from the point of view of a divisional airport here.

Assurance was received from the Federal minister that the advantages of the Island would be given due consideration in the development of the Dominion government's aerial service.

Prince Edward Island has been mentioned many times by individual air officials as the logical position for an air base for the proposed trans-Atlantic service, being in a direct line with great North American centres for planes passing over Newfoundland on the northern route.

Local airmen have declared too that with increasing traffic and the use of heavier equipment it is inevitable that improved facilities will become necessary here in the very near future.

### Girl Crushed In Coasting Fatality

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)  
DOUGLASSVILLE, N. B., Nov. 29.—Kathleen Mahoney, 7, was crushed to death yesterday and three other children escaped with bruises when one sled coasted under a truck and another sled just missed the heavy truck.

The truck driver, Allie Flett, was travelling slowly along the main highway towards Newcastle when he noticed the two sleds coming down a side street. He took to the ditch in an effort to avoid hitting the children. The boy occupant of one sled was thrown against a truck wheel and badly bruised. The second sled, with three children including the Mahoney girl, were under the truck and she was crushed beneath the rear wheels.

### Five Black Legion Members Convicted On Murder Count

DETROIT, Nov. 29.—(AP)—Five members of the Black Legion remained in jail cells tonight to await the preparation of probation reports which must be submitted to Recorder's Judge Donal Van Zile before he can pronounce the mandatory life sentences for first degree murder.

### Commons To Hear Attacks On Haig

LONDON, Nov. 29.—(CP Cable)—Recent attacks on the character and military ability of the late Earl Haig will be brought to the attention of the House of Commons Tuesday.

Emanuel Shinwell, Labor, has given notice he will ask the Secretary of State for War whether any documents are in possession of the War Office relating to Haig's wartime activities and whether to protect his memory from attacks any of these will be published.

Shinwell's question follows the appearance in the sixth and last volume of David Lloyd George's war memoirs, in which the British Commander-in-Chief is severely criticized, and publication here of extracts from Lord Tweedsmuir's Regina speech defending Haig.

Lord Tweedsmuir was on Haig's staff in France 1916-17. Shinwell was financial secretary to the war office in the second Labor Government.

### Corporation Aims To Extend Programs

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)  
HALIFAX, Nov. 29.—The Canadian Broadcasting Corporation intends to extend its programs, either locally or generally. Major V. Gladstone Murray, General manager of the Corporation said on his arrival here tonight on a tour of the Maritime Provinces.

"We will be confined to six hours on the air," he said. An attempt would be made to extend the Corporation's "line time" if telegraph wires could be secured for longer hours economically. Otherwise the added programs would be broadcast from individual stations.

Major Murray's tour, his first through the Maritimes, will take him to Sydney, Charlottetown, Moncton, Saint John and Fredericton after he completes his inspection of Halifax facilities tomorrow.

### League Of Nations Council Convoked

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)  
GENEVA, Nov. 29.—Secretary J. A. C. Avelar today convoked the League of Nations Council to discuss the Spanish government's protest on Italian and German recognition of the insurgent Junta.

### MOLLISON OFF ON FLIGHT TO SOUTH AFRICA

### Seeks to Better London-Cape Town Record Held by Estranged Wife.

CAIRO, Egypt, Nov. 30.—(Monday)—(A. P.)—Captain James A. Mollison and Captain Edouard Corniglion-Molinier arrived here today on their projected speed dash from Croydon, England, to Capetown. It was a scheduled refueling stop.

(CP-Havas)—Captain James Mollison, who left London this morning on an attempt to break the England-Capetown record, flew over Tunis at 6:27 p.m. GMT today and headed for Tripoli.

Mollison, accompanied by a French co-pilot, Edouard Corniglion-Molinier, landed his "Miss Dorothy" at Marseille at 12:52 p.m. for refueling, his first stop after leaving England.

They intend to rest briefly at Cairo before taking off for Khartoum on the third lap of their 6,000-mile flight.

The record at present is held by Mollison's estranged wife, Amy Johnson Mollison, who covered the route in 78 hours, 26 minutes flying time.

### UNSUCCESSFUL TAKE-OFF

CROYDON, Nov. 29.—(CP-Havas)—Capt. James A. Mollison's start on his speed flight to Capetown and return was marred this morning by an unsuccessful take-off.

A first attempt to lift "Miss Dorothy" into the air at 9:20 a.m. failed. Mollison and his French co-pilot, Edouard Corniglion-Molinier, wheeled the plane around and tried again, getting off the second time successfully at 9:31.

Before taking off the aviators said they would make the first lap of their flight to Marseille at an 18,000-foot altitude. They are carrying as cargo only two thermos flasks of coffee and meat extract, and a Mickey Mouse doll as mascot.

### War Experiences Rough Crossing

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)  
SALT JOHN, N. B., Nov. 29.—Her starboard lifeboat stove in and her superstructure badly damaged by mountainous seas the little Norwegian Collier Panefield crept wearily into harbor late Saturday night after bucking the North Atlantic for 27 days from Swansea, Wales.

### Canadian Regains World Wheat Crown

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)  
CHICAGO, Nov. 29.—Herman Jelle, Wempeley, Ala., farmer, regained the wheat crown of the world today at the International Grain and Hay show, giving him a double "kingship". Jelle became the "oats king" yesterday.

The Peace River Valley farmer scored the wheat victory on his return to competition after three years enforced retirement because of three previous wins.

It was the 16th time in 18 years that Canada has won the wheat title.

### EMPLOYMENT SHOWS GAIN

(C. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)  
OTTAWA, Nov. 29.—More than 8,000 persons marched back to work in October, raising the nation's employment figure for Nov. 1 to the highest monthly point in six years, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported Saturday.

The total payroll at Nov. 1 for 10,654 firms was 1,052,985, an increase of 40,832 in 12 months and a jump of 8,605 above the Oct. 1 figure.

Improvements in many lines of employment raised the index, computed on the base 1926 equal to 100, from 110.1 in Oct. to 110.7. The level at Nov. 1, 1935 was 107.7.

Particularly important, the Bureau said, were improvements in logging, while mining, shipping, highway construction and trade also showed rises. Declines "in most cases of a seasonal character" were recorded in services, transportation, communication, railway construction and manufacturing.

The Maritime Provinces, Ontario and Quebec showed heightened activity, but contractions of "seasonal" nature occurred in the Prairie Provinces and British Columbia, the Bureau said.

Dealing with economic areas separately, the report stated: There was a further increase in industrial activity in the Maritime Provinces, the eighth advance in as many months. Most of the gain took place in logging, but manufacturing, mining, shipping and trade also reported improvement.

Within the factory group, additions to staffs were recorded in food tobacco and iron and steel plants, while lumber mills were seasonally slacker. Construction released many employees. Returns were received from 708 employers in the Maritime Provinces with 85,051 workers on their payrolls, 1,015 more than at Oct. 1.

### States Traffic Death Toll At Record Peak

(A. P. by Guardian's Special Wire)  
CHICAGO, Nov. 29.—The National Safety Council today predicted the traffic death toll for 1936 in the United States would reach the all-time high mark of 37,500.

The organization counted 3,390 fatalities in October, a two per cent increase over the 3,350 recorded in the same month last year. It estimated 29,850 lives were lost during the first 10 months of this year, one per cent more than the 29,680 who died in the similar 1935 period.

During the days prior to the King's visit there was a regular run on that hat stores, and on the day of the King's arrival top hats were sold.

### DEFENSIVE PAN-AMERICAN PACT MOOTED

### Brazil Peace Confer- ence Plans Doctrine to Safeguard New World Against Ag- gression.

BUENOS AIRES, Nov. 29.—Evolution of a continental doctrine to safeguard the new world against aggression emerged today as one of the major questions before the Inter-American Peace Conference opening Tuesday.

Preliminary discussions by delegations from the American republics revealed growing interest in the idea of a defensive Pan-American policy—which would not prohibit freedom of individual action whenever circumstances demand.

While details of the new doctrine evolved from basic principles of the Monroe doctrine, all delegates emphasized the proposal was not an extension of the Monroe declaration but a new pact guaranteeing the common interests of all.

This policy, they said, should contain a pronouncement of American nations' solidarity against outside interference.

As a result of discussions, thus far, observers believed the conference deliberations would be devoted chiefly to forwarding of four or five major objectives with discussion of as many secondary and minor questions as possible.

Prime objectives of the conference, listed today, are: An Inter-American security pact. Neutrality accords based on the present United States policy of non-interference and a permanent conciliatory committee organized to attempt quick mediation or arbitration of disputes.

Cultural exchange—suggested by the United States, with two students and one professor from each nation exchanging with a similar group from another nation.

Extension of the Pan-American highway, proposed by Mexico. Establishment of an Inter-American court, designed to settle neighboring questions in dispute.

Six or seven of the Central American nations were expected to become charter members of this court, which would be open to adherence by other states.

A resolution designed to expand trade among American nations through tariff adjustments, elimination of trade barriers, and extension of the most favored nation policy to all trade pacts.

### Italo - Japanese Accord Reached

ROME, Nov. 29.—An Italo-Japanese accord for mutual recognition of Japanese-occupied Manchoukuo and Italy's Ethiopian conquest was made known yesterday as the newest sequel to Japanese overtures of friendship to European Fascist states.

Commercial concessions to both signatories were understood to have been included in the pact, which officials said would be announced formally in a Government communiqué to be published later.

## Cites Russian Menace As Need For Expansion

### Soviet Official Levels Caustic Criticism At German Leaders. Warns Fascist Powers.

TOKYO, Nov. 29.—(AP)—Japan, joined with Germany in a pledge against Communism, made known today her desire to build quickly an army equal to that of Soviet Russia.

The huge armament is necessary, the War Office declared, "to prevent war and to hold Japan's lifeline on the (Asian) continent," against both China and Russia.

A pamphlet setting forth the War Ministry's ambitions was avowedly intended to prepare the nation for large-scale increases in the country's armaments. Almost half of the 1936-37 budget appropriation approved last week by the cabinet was for armaments.

Japan, through Admiral Osami Nagano, minister of marine, announced yesterday that the navy also will be enlarged as soon as parliament approves the new budget estimates.

The War Office pamphlet asserted: "Consideration of the military strengths of the Soviet Union and China shows that Japan's continental armaments, so important for national defence, are extremely inadequate. Both to prevent war and to hold Japan's lifeline on the continent, replenishment of military armaments is a matter of urgent necessity."

By CHARLES P. NUTTER  
Associated Press Foreign Staff  
MOSCOW, Nov. 29.—(AP)—Vyacheslav Molotov, President of the Council of Commissars, today professed Russia's love for the German people but hate for their leaders after an announcement that 7,000 airplanes and 100,000 pilots will soon be ready to defend the Soviet Union.

Molotov, often called "Russia's Premier," told the eighth All-Union Congress of Soviets: "Nazi leaders have well-earned their appellation of 'modern cannibals.' The Nazi attitude is one of barbarism and cruelty. These Fascists are destroying culture and advocating monstrous racial theories.

"Their persecution of Jews is in marked contrast with our respect for this race which gave us Karl Marx. Hitler is using the laws of scapegoats for his nation's internal difficulties whereas in the Soviet Union active anti-semites are shot."

Earlier, the Congress was informed of Russia's strength in the air and heard a tart warning to Baltic nations to "mind their own business" and keep away from Fascism.

MOSCOW, Nov. 28.—Russia virtually has doubled her submarine fleet during 1936. Admiral Ivan Orloff, chief of the naval forces, told the All-Union Congress of Soviets today.

Admiral Orloff announced the following percentage increases in naval shipment since Jan. 1, 1923: Submarines—75 per cent; warships—300 per cent; coast artillery—75 per cent; anti-aircraft guns—100 per cent; marine aviation—510 per cent.

The newest submarine figures showed rapid advances in undersea craft construction since January of this year when the percentage increase since 1933 was stated officially as 435 per cent.

The basic figures for Russian naval armament were not announced. Urging construction of the largest fleet in the world, Admiral Orloff warned there is "a wild naval race abroad."

### Late News Flashes

LONDON, Nov. 29.—(C. P.)—Liverpool may become the eastern terminal of a North Atlantic air route if the plans of C. H. Clendinning, president of the Irish Transatlantic Corporation, mature.

LONDON, Nov. 29.—(C. P.)—Unconfirmed reports reached here today that the insurgents were seeking to negotiate an armistice in the Spanish civil war.

The Spanish embassy here said it had received no information from Valencia on such a request. (The report was denied both at Valencia and Burgos).

OTTAWA, Nov. 29.—(C. P.)—Cecil Duncan, president of the Canadian Amateur Hockey Association, said tonight that organization was seriously considering breaking away from the Amateur Athletic Union of Canada but no decision had yet been reached.

LONDON, Nov. 29.—(C. P.)—A message from the British Parliament group investigating the situation in Madrid today urged immediate action by neutral powers to help save Madrid's non-combatant population from "appalling catastrophe."

LONDON, Nov. 29.—(C. P.)—Plans to prevent the country being starved out in the event of war will be formulated by a new food defence plans department, announced yesterday, which will work with the Board of Trade and the ministry for defence coordination.

**22 MORE SHOPPING DAYS**

SOME TIMES YOU CAN HELP MORE BY NOT DOING ANYTHING!

(Canadian Press)  
TORONTO, Nov. 29.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—  
Halifax 24 43  
Charlottetown 18 38

FORECAST  
Maritime Provinces: Fresh northwest wind; partly cloudy and colder with scattered snowflurries.  
High tide this afternoon at 12:10 and tonight at 11:27.  
Sun sets this afternoon at 4:21 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:18.  
Last quarter moon Saturday, Dec. 5, 2:20 p. m.  
Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.  
FIVE DAY FORECAST  
Leaves Borden 9:5 a. m. 1 p. m.  
Leaves Tormentine 11 a. m. 2:35 p. m.  
Daily except Sunday.  
No train connection last trip