

**MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN**

The value of a book depends upon the quality of the mind brought to its reading.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

**MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN**

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## Wild Disorders Rage In Auckland

### Rioters Continue Demonstrations In N. Z. City Causing Property Damage Estimated At \$500,000 - Casualty List 130

AUCKLAND, New Zealand, April 15.—(Canadian Press Cable)—For three hours again tonight wild pandemonium raged through the streets of Auckland as unemployed rioters, volunteer police and naval pickets from the British cruiser Philomet. Before some semblance of order was again restored the rioters' casualty list had mounted to more than 130, several of them being seriously hurt. More than a score of police suffered injuries. Nearly 300 rioters were placed under arrest. Property damage had mounted to past the \$500,000 mark.

The greatest indignation was aroused by the attempt to destroy the Church of the Epiphany, its pastor, Rev. Jasper Calder has spent his life in service among the poor and needy. The church was set on fire and was considerably damaged, although the main structure was saved.

## Tennis Queen



HELEN WILLS MOODY OF 1932

Yes, Helen Wills Moody, queen of the tennis world, "bobbed" her hair and these are the first pictures taken of her since the visit to the barber shop. She's going after a few crowns this year. But they'll have to be made smaller to fit her head with its shorn tresses.

## ICE CONDITIONS IN THE GULF ARE IMPROVING

(Canadian Press)

NORTH SYDNEY, N. S., April 15.—Ice conditions in the St. Lawrence between Quebec and Montreal are steadily improving and the river should be navigable very shortly, according to wireless reports this morning. Between Quebec and Fame Point there is very little ice. Cabot Strait is at present clear of ice so ships may be navigated to Quebec, but with caution especially during hours of darkness.

The Canadian ice-patrol, N. B. MacLean, is positioned 14 miles off Heath Point and patrolled last night in the vicinity of the south east of Heath Point to 22 miles to the westward, where there was clear water.

The south east gales which have prevailed recently have broken up the ice fields and scattered them over a wide area to the north west. Ships via Cape Race should shape their course to pass 15 miles off St. Pierre, then by Burgeo Bank to 10 miles off Cape Ray and from there to 20 miles from Heath Point. They may pass up the south coast of Anticosti in clear water. Ships sailing from Scatarri to Cape Ray should bring Cape Ray to bear true north before hauling off for Cape Ray.

Last night there was clear water from 15 miles off Heath Point to 10 miles south of St. Paul's Island and from there to Fame Point. There is still ice down the eastern coast of Cape Breton and around Scatarri. Louisbourg Harbour is blocked with ice.

The Montreal reports at 9 a.m. in latitude 46.50 north longitude 69.59 west, steering between north east and east towards eastern edge that there is no water in sight in any direction.

## Representative



ALABAMA COTTON QUEEN

Miss Helen Stuart, Montgomery, Ala., society girl who has been chosen by Governor B. M. Miller as cotton queen of Alabama to represent that state at the southern cotton festival in Anderson, S. C.

## ROUTING OF GRAIN RATES IS DISCUSSED

### Government Sympathetic To Claims Of Maritime Ports.

OTTAWA, Ont., April 15.—(By The Canadian Press)—The problem of the export of Canadian grain through Canadian Atlantic Ports was projected into Parliamentary debate this afternoon when William Duff, (Liberal, Antigonish - Guysborough) demanded a reply to his question as to the quantity of grain that had been exported in recent years through Halifax, N. S., and Saint John, N. B. The answer of Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce, that in the year 1931-32 a total of 838,371 bushels had passed through Halifax and 3,061,323 through Saint John provoked considerable discussion.

The question of the export of grain through the Atlantic ports was limited, said Mr. Stevens, to the period after navigation had closed on the St. Lawrence. It must be borne in mind that the grain trade was conducted through private corporations. After its purchase, the grain was in the hands of its owners who directed its movement to their best advantage. Some was shipped to Buffalo, some to Port Colbourne and the Lake ports,

## Disastrous Train Wreck On C. P. R.

### Three Railwaymen Injured And 40 Horses Killed In Head-On Collision Near Sherbrooke, Que.

SHERBROOKE, Que., April 15.—(C.P.)—A disastrous wreck in which three railwaymen were injured and over forty horses killed occurred on the Canadian Pacific Railway line opposite Crawford Corner, five miles from here early this morning when way freight coming from the direction of Farnham crashed head on with a locomotive which had left this city for Montreal.

In the crash, the engine headed from Montreal toppled over on its side while the freight train which contained three car loads of livestock and numerous other cars was derailed. The occupants of both engines leaped to the ground a bare second before the collision occurred. Three of these, Albert Davidson 47 years old and engineer, and John Forget, fireman, 42 years old of Montreal who were operating the engine and Arthur Marchessault, 60, of Farnham, engineer on the oncoming freight were injured and immediately removed to the Sherbrooke Hospital. Their condition as reported this noon by the hospital authorities is not necessarily serious. Davidson suffered from broken ribs and bruises, Marchessault from an injured foot and Forget from injuries to the face and severe bruises.

The horses were being shipped from High River, Alberta, to Woodstock, N. B., Halifax and Yarmouth, N. S.

No statement was available from the local railway authorities regarding the cause of the wreck.

## U.S. Farmers Will Visit Nova Scotia

(Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, N. S., April 15.—Several large groups of representative United States farmers will tour Nova Scotia this summer as a result of arrangements completed by the Provincial Government with the United States publications. The party will comprise about 150 farmers, who will spend four or five days in Nova Scotia. Three parties are scheduled to visit the province during July and August.

## Severely Burned

SPRINGHILL, N. S., April 15.—(By the Canadian Press)—Mrs. Lavin Hargraves was severely burned this afternoon when her clothes caught fire from the kitchen stove, in which she had poured some fat. She was alone at the time, but her husband heard her cries, rushed to her assistance, and extinguished the flames. She is a patient in All Saints Hospital, but her condition is not considered serious.

## THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT

OTTAWA, April 15.—(By the Canadian Press)—The Senate today passed the bill amending the petroleum and naphtha inspection act, and a bill respecting debts due to the Crown, without amendment.

The bill respecting Canadian and British insurance companies was given its second reading and referred to the banking and commerce committee.

In reply to Senator Griesbach, Rt. Hon. Arthur Meighen stated that the sum actually paid to pensioners would be \$47,729,448.

The Senate adjourned until Tuesday evening.

## MONOPLANE TURNS TURTLE

RIVER PHILIP, N. S., April 15.—(By the Canadian Press)—Captain E. A. Young, manager of a Halifax insurance office, was slightly injured here last night when a Canadian Airways cabin monoplane turned turtle after a forced landing in a field. Pilot Walter Fowler of Moncton, and W. R. Richardson, Saint John insurance manager, were uninjured.

The plane, enroute from Moncton to Halifax when forced down by a snow storm, was damaged considerably.

Finding it impossible to proceed in the storm, Pilot Fowler circled over this village, about five miles from Springhill. Several farmers realized he wished to land, and were preparing flares to assist him on the property of H. Hyatt when the plane descended on a nearby field.

The landing was perfect, but as the plane ran down the field the wheels struck a rut. The machine nosed into the ground and turned over on its back.

The passengers were driven by car to Oxford Junction where they were entrained, Captain Young for Halifax and Mr. Richardson for Saint John. Captain Young was suffering from an injured back, but his condition did not appear to be serious.

## After Portion Of British Hog & Bacon Market

(Special to the Guardian)

TORONTO, Ont., April 15.—A tentative program was agreed upon at Ottawa on Wednesday between Hon. T. L. Kennedy, Minister of Agriculture, Hon. Robt. Weir, Federal Minister of Agriculture, and Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Canadian High Commissioner at London, under which an effort is to be made for the provinces to capture a portion of the British hog and bacon market.

This program is to be placed before the Imperial Economic Conference, Canadian producers are desirous of breeding, raising and preparing types of hogs and bacon best for the British market.

Data and arguments are to be presented to the conference.

## Believe Baby Still Alive

HOPEWELL, N. J., April 15. (A.P.)—A belief the kidnapped Lindbergh baby is alive and well was expressed today by three intermediaries, as a fourth sought secretly to re-establish contact with the abductors.

"To the best of our belief, from information furnished us, the child is alive and well," Dean H. Dobson, Peacock of Norfolk, Va., a former Canadian clergyman, announced on behalf of himself and two associates. It was all they would add to an earlier statement that the other two, John H. Curtis and Rear Admiral Guy H. Burrage, retired, had held four conferences with Col. Charles A. Lindbergh during a prolonged absence from their homes. The southern trio has stoutly maintained from the first their belief the persons with whom they were in contact are the real kidnapers. Col. Lindbergh has been just as positive of the identification of those to whom he paid \$50,000, through Dr. John P. Condon, 72 year old retired school principal, Dr. Condon was visited today by Col. Henry Breckinridge, Lindbergh's attorney and close advisor. The lawyer was in the Condon home for hours. During that time the doctor made several short trips. At 3:30 Dr. Condon left in an automobile with his bodyguard, Al Reich, former pugilist. At that time Col. Breckinridge was still in the house.

The Washington Evening Star said the United States Government had been moving secretly to invoke the income tax evasion law against those who received the \$50,000, if they are caught. It is assumed no income tax return would be made for the ransom money. In this event, the paper said, the government stands ready to proceed against the men the way they did in jail in Al Capone. Such action, however, would have to wait until next March, when this year's income reports must be filed.

## Cornerstone Of New Nova Scotia Sanatorium Laid

KENTVILLE, N. S., April 15.—(By the Canadian Press)—Silver Trowel today, Premier Gordon S. Harrington laid the cornerstone of a new infirmary at the Nova Scotia Sanatorium. A few minutes later he formally declared the \$200,000 building open for the work of treating tuberculosis patients.

The initial ceremony had been delayed until the annual visit of the members of the Legislature, and as the building was opened supporters of both political parties joined hands to declare war on the "white plague," which claims the lives of 600 Nova Scotians every year.

Premier Harrington referred to the infirmary as a great step forward in a province-wide campaign against the disease. Dr. George H. Murphy, Minister of Health, said the minimum required in his plans for eradicating the disease was 600 beds. The new building had brought the accommodation up to 400.

A. S. MacMillan, House-leader of the opposition, heartily approved of the expenditure and traced the history of Nova Scotia's work against tuberculosis. Tributes were paid Dr. A. F. Miller, superintendent of the Sanatorium, his staff, and R. T. Caldwell, chairman of the humane institutions committee of the Legislature, and his colleague, George C. Nowlan, M. L. A.

## Sad Ending To Youngster

(Canadian Press)

TATAMAGOUCHE, N. S., April 15.—Search for the small son of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Munn ended today in a well behind his home, where his lifeless body was found by brothers and sisters. He had been missing since yesterday. It is thought he pushed aside the well cover and fell in.

## Crushed To Death

SAINT JOHN, N. B., April 15. (By the Canadian Press)—Joseph McKenna, local taxi driver charged with manslaughter as a result of the death of Wilfred McKinnon in an automobile accident on Rothesay Avenue here, January 25, was acquitted by a jury in the circuit court, and discharged from custody.

## Approves Of British Policy

(Canadian Press)

NEW YORK, April 15.—The New York Times publishes the following special cable from London:

"Lord Sankey, leading conciliator at last year's round table conference, has broken his long silence on Indian affairs by expressing unreserved approval of the British Government's recent policy.

Writing in the current issue of the "News Letter," new organ of Prime Minister MacDonald's National Labor group, Lord Sankey, who is Lord High Chancellor in the National Government admits "relative lack of success" of the conference and holds that it was partly due to unfortunate circumstances, like the British financial crisis and the general election, but he finds Mr. Gandhi also to blame.

"Gandhi's uncompromising refusal of give and take in negotiation, the rigidly non-possessive attitude he adopted and the extravagant claims he advanced were most unfortunate," Lord Sankey writes.

"No Labor Government could have ignored the recent attempt of the Congress to establish a rival and revolutionary government in India," he asserts. "No Labor Government could have capitulated to a campaign of sedition, violence and murder."

## Hitler Indignant

(Associated Press)

BERLIN, April 15.—Adolf Hitler embarked upon his programme to fight the dissolution of his huge force of storm-troops which was decreed this week, by announcing that he would retain the best lawyers he could find to contest the legality of the emergency decree which dissolved them. He also threatened to sue for redress for property seized and for personal liberty violated in raids on barracks of the storm troops.

Meanwhile, Wilhelm Groener, Minister of Defense, today returned to National Socialist party leaders their written statement that their movement was legal. Herr Groener told them their protestations were valueless because "the spirit ruling the party" was contrary to what they said at Karlsruhe, Baden. Joseph Schmitt, President of Baden State, told the Diet he had learned several Baden officials had violated their oath by dickering with radical parties. He warned that if they did not change their attitude they would be dismissed. He was discussing the suppression of Hitler of the storm troops.

Dispatches from Danzig said the Senate today forbade outdoor political parades and mass meetings through the Free State where President Von Hindenburg's decree against the storm troops does not apply.

## Ford Company Reports Reduction In Surplus

(Canadian Press)

WINDSOR, Ont., April 15.—A reduction in surplus during 1931 aggregating \$3,672,702.85 was reported today by the Ford Motor Company of Canada, Ltd., in its annual report to shareholders. The Company's surplus on December 31, 1931, was \$24,764,262.41 as against \$28,436,956.26 at the close of 1930.

The reduction was accounted for principally by a net loss for the year of \$1,384,757.19 a total dividend disbursement of \$996,376 and \$1,250,000 transferred to the reserve for investment in affiliated companies and contingencies.

The report noted that the reserve of \$3,250,000 at the end of the year is "sufficient to provide for impairment of capital of affiliated companies and depreciation in foreign exchange as at December 31, 1931."

The company's total sales and other income, it was reported, amounted to \$21,596,851.21.

The amount of capital stock outstanding was reported unchanged from last year, the total being 1,588,960 shares of class A non-voting stock and 700,000 shares of Class B voting stock.

The annual meeting of shareholders will be held April 25.

## Will Investigate \$125,000 Payment

TORONTO, Ont., April 15.—(By The Canadian Press)—Hon. W. H. Price, Ontario Attorney-General, tonight announced payment of \$125,000 to John Ald, Jr., by the Beaulieu's Corporation, will be investigated at once by Mr. Justice J. P. Onda, acting as a royal commission.

Tonight's announcement followed suspension several weeks ago of an enquiry into two hydro matters when Mr. Justice W. E. Middleton, acting as a royal commission, became ill.

## First Big Catch

WILDWOOD, N. J., April 15.—(A.P.)—Laden with 30,000 pounds of mackerel the fishing smack Three Sisters, of Gloucester, Mass., won a stirring race to port today with the first big catch of the season. Captain Lem Firth and his crew will receive the special prize awarded for the season's initial catch. The mackerel catch itself has a market value of \$10,000. News of the haul sent more than 100 smacks racing for the fishing grounds about 50 miles south of Fenwick Island.

## News Briefs

(Canadian Press)

OTTAWA, April 15. (By the Canadian Press)—Notice of the incorporation of the Western Island Company Limited, 10,000 shares, N. P. V., Charlottetown, P. E. I. is given in the current issue of the Canada Gazette.

NEW YORK, N. Y., April 15.—Longshoremen employed by steamship lines operating coastal routes went on strike today in protest against wage cuts. Two steamers of the Clyde Mallory line, which moored at their docks today, were involved.

(Special to the Guardian)

HAYVE DE GRACE, Maryland, April 15.—The United States immigration authorities have refused permission to all Canadian pari-mutuel clerks who have been employed at Maryland race tracks if they have been employed in Canada since their visas were granted to enter the United States. All Canadians affected by the new ruling have been ordered to leave the country within 10 days.

## Looking Wood Over

SAINT JOHN, N. B., April 15.—(By the Canadian Press)—New Brunswick hardwood and its suitability for manufacturing have been examined in a lumber plant at Juniper, Carleton County, by officials of Detroit and Toronto firms, following negotiation of a contract at New Glasgow, N. S., last Friday for 250,000 feet of hardwood purchased for export to Dagenham, Eng., where it will be manufactured into automobile bodies. The order included a good deal of hardwood from New Brunswick.

## Disclaimed All Knowledge

TORONTO, April 15.—(By the Canadian Press)—F. K. Morrow and G. C. Leitch, vice president and general manager respectively of Toronto Elevators, Ltd., disclaimed all knowledge of the "part Canadian syndicate" which was reported to have leased the proposed new Albany grain elevator.

## Record & Forecast of the Weather

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Ont., April 15.—Minimum and maximum temperatures.

Dawson	32-50
Vancouver	44-58
Edmonton	42-62
Regina	35-55
Winnipeg	24-56
Toronto	28-49
Ottawa	24-44
Montreal	30-38
Quebec	20-38
Salt Lake City	30-44
Chicago	20-48
Charlottetown	32-46

FORECASTS

Ottawa and Upper St. Lawrence Valleys: Moderate westerly winds; fair; not much change in temperature. Sunday: Easterly winds, partly cloudy.

Lower St. Lawrence Valley: Moderate northwesterly winds; mostly fair; not much change in temperature.

Gulf and North Shore: Moderate winds shifting to northwest; mostly fair; not much change in temperature. Maritime East and West: Fresh to strong northeast to northwest winds; mostly cloudy; not much change in temperature. Sunday: Westerly winds; probably fair.

High tide this morning at 7:14 and tonight at 6:10.

Sun sets this evening at 6:44 and rises tomorrow morning at 5:13.

Full moon Wednesday, April 20, 5:27 p. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

SEEMS AS THOUGH THE LESS WE THINK OF SOME PEOPLE THE LONGER IT TAKES TO EXPRESS OUR OPINION OF THEM

CAR FERRY SCHEDULE

Week days—Leaves Borden daily 8:15 a. m. and 11:40 a. m. Leaves Tormentine daily: 10:30 a. m. and 2:55 p. m.

\*\*Owing to bad roads, Hunter River Club will not load hogs again until Thursday, April 28th. Book for that date with Russell Nicholson, Secretary. 2023-4-15-21

\*\*When inclination or necessity causes you to retire, you should have cash enough to live on. We can arrange to guarantee you this if you will consult J. A. Moore, Prop. Sun Life. Apr. 15-41

\*\*The Annual Meeting of St. Andrew's Egg Circle will be held in the Schoolhouse on Monday, April 18th at 7:30 p. m. A full attendance is requested as there will be important business to discuss. D. F. Egan, Sec'y. 2043-4-16-11