

Night is a good shepherd; it
brings home man and beast.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887
Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents

Human poverty and want do not
spring from any single fault.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1935

10 PAGES

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00
By Mail Canada and U. S. \$4.50

Additional Sanctions Mean War Warns Duce

ISLAND CAPTAIN SCALDED TO DEATH League Sanctions Committee May Postpone Meeting

FOUND DEAD IN BATHROOM OF DREDGE

Captain Austin Cosgrove, Wellington, Victim of Tragic Accident.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) PICTOU, N.S., Nov. 24.—Captain Austin Cosgrove of the department of public works dredge No. 9 was scalded to death in the dredge's bathroom late Saturday night.

A coroner's jury empaneled by Dr. M. R. Young decided death was accidental after hearing evidence of night watchman Amos Cormier of Summerside, P.E.I., and Bert Shepard of Cardigan, P.E.I., mate.

Cormier testified he heard steam escaping in the bathroom and went to turn it off, only to find the door locked. He broke it in with an axe but the steam prevented him from entering the room.

Rushing to the boiler, he turned off the valve and then entered the bathroom to find the Captain dead.

The steam valve, used to heat water in the bathtub by being turned on slightly was on full. Cormier said, and this was corroborated by the mate.

The night watchman said, "with that steam in there, no man could live half a minute."

Captain Cosgrove was a resident of Wellington, P.E.I., and commanded the dredge for the past five years. His widow, in Wellington, and a son Aloysius, Summerside, P.E.I., survive. Burial will be made at Wellington.

ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

Bean Supper and Dance in Iona Hall Wednesday, November 27th. L-3170-11-25-31.

Whist and Dance in Orwell Hall November 25th. Lunch served by Women's Institute. L-3203-11-23-31.

Seven Mile Day, tonight, Cards and Dance. If not fine, then on Tuesday. L-3206

Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albany, Wednesday, Nov. 27. L-3210

We are buying live fowl daily, paying highest market prices. Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. L-1213.

MacMillan Hotel, dance Monday night, November 25. Closed in transfer leaves Old Spain, 8 o'clock, 25c. return.

The many friends of Mrs. Aban McLean will regret to learn of her illness in the P.E.I. Hospital.

Avondale, Nov. 22, 1935, last and best dance of season. C. M. B. A. Hall, Vernon River, Tuesday, Nov. 26. Admission 25c. L-3205

We will be taking poultry, live and dressed on Wednesday afternoon, November 27th at Crapaud. The Wood Co. L-3202-11-25-31.

Greenval's Women's Institute Chicken Supper at home of Barnaby Wonnacott, Wednesday, Nov. 27. If stormy come Friday.

Buying poultry at Ivan Brown's, Clifton, on Tuesday, Nov. 25th till 1 p. m., also buying at Kensington every day. Geo. A. Webster. L-3180-11-23-21

See a Ready Made Family prepared by Baptist Young People of Tryon, Cape Traverse Hall, Tuesday, November 26th, 8 p. m. L-3200-11-25-31

Whist and Dance! Fortune Hall Wednesday, November 27th. Round and Square Dancing. Admission 25c. If stormy come Friday. L-3180-11-25-31.

Livestock Marketing Board loading live hogs at Winslow and Brasen Wednesday forenoon until train time. Please notify local secretaries if intending to bring stock. L-3209

Hog markets were fluctuating from steady to strong and vice-versa during last week and prospects for this week are rather shrouded in uncertainty. The natural tendency towards stronger prices has been somewhat curtailed by efforts of the board to maintain a lower price level.

Marketing control and demand will settle the argument. The demand is sure. Let us grant the opportunity to control by shipping cooperatively. Try your local shipping club this week. L-3206

Autonomy Coup In North China



This scene of the 1932 invasion is being re-enacted as Japanese troops are massed in North China, where it is expected they will be held in readiness to enforce the declaration of an autonomous north China state similar to that set up in Manchuria. It was rumored that November 16 had been the date planned by Japanese militarists for the "declaration of independence." Foreign opposition forced a postponement, and now infantry, cavalry, artillery, and tank units massed along the Mukden-Tientsin Railway are awaiting orders. These orders will probably mark the birth of a new nation in north China.

(Associated Press by Guardian's Special Wire) PEIPING, Nov. 24.—Autonomy was proclaimed tonight for a large sector of Northern China in a sudden coup by Yin Ju-Keng, administrative commissioner of the demilitarized zone.

Yin, who is on the friendliest terms with the Japanese military, announced, the Renzo (Japanese) News Agency reported, that the new Government would call itself the "East Hopell Anti-Communist Autonomous Council" and would control 25 counties in Hopei Province which are demilitarized under the Tangku Truce of 1933 and subsequent agreements.

Tungchow Chosen Capital His proclamation said the new government would be inaugurated Monday with Tungchow, 30 miles east of Peiping, as the capital.

Yin's proclamation pledged his government to recognize the sovereignty of Nanking, but it warned it would allow no interference with local affairs.

It also announced the council's intention of taking over supervision of national revenues from railways, mines, posts and telegraphs and said special law courts would be established.

Executive control will be vested in a committee of nine headed by Yin, who also will personally supervise foreign relations and military affairs.

Other branches of the government will include administrative and educational planning and industrial and secretarial departments.

Assails Nationalists Yin's declaration assailed the Kuomintang (Chinese Nationalist Party) and declared the cooperation of North China, Japan and Manchoukuo to be essential to the well-being of the Northern people.

It was widely believed Yin's proclamation was a forerunner to similar action by Sung Cheh-Yuan, the Hopei-Chahar overlord, although the response of other North China leaders was uncertain in view of the Nanking declaration of central government opposition to the autonomy movement.

Meanwhile leading educationists of this educational centre issued a stinging manifesto urging the Central Government to "use the energies of the entire nation to maintain the territorial and administrative integrity of China."

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PREPARE AGENDA FOR CONFERENCE

Preparations Underway For Coming Dominion - Provincial Conference.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Nov. 24.—Quiet prevailed on the surface of governmental activities during the past week in marked contrast to the swift sequence of major developments which featured the first three weeks of the new administration. Since the publication last Monday of the Canada-United States Reciprocal Trade Agreement, and the extension a few days later of the Canada-New Zealand Trade Agreement, there have been no important announcements.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King, vacationing at Georgia seaside resort, was expected to return the latter part of this week. After a campaign which lasted nearly two months, the work of forming a government and of completing a number of important negotiations, Mr. King was in need of rest and recuperation when he left for Georgia a week ago.

On Holiday Former Prime Minister Bennett, (Continued on Page 5)

MONTREAL WELCOMES GOVERNOR - GENERAL

Lord and Lady Tweedsmuir Capture Hearts Of French-Canadians. Is Honoured By McGill University.

(By D. E. Burritt, Canadian Press Staff Writer) (C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

MONTREAL, Nov. 24.—Baron Tweedsmuir left Montreal today, assured of a place in the heart of French-Canada whose people, in the words of Mayor Camille Houde, "are profoundly grateful to His Majesty for calling to govern this country a man who, in Rideau Hall, constitutes the most magnificent of examples."

But it was not as Governor-General alone that Lord Tweedsmuir was welcomed to Montreal through its French-Canadian Mayor, self-described as interpreter for the people of the province and "more particularly the French-Canadians."

He was received also as a man to whom high rank has come "not as a simple trick of fortune but one who has conquered it slowly and surely by virtue of intellect and by the strength of character; one who in countless domains has given priceless services to his country."

There was a slight lull, almost of embarrassment, as Lord Tweedsmuir heard these words of welcome echoed by amplifiers through the City's Hall of Honor as he stood with Lady Tweedsmuir before a red-canopied dais.

All Quebec's colorful history was unfolded as the Mayor paid homage to the representative of the King who always would find French-Canada "the classic land of loyalty."

"But, Your Excellency, it is not enough for us to salute you in the living symbol of an eminently venerable and eminently venerated authority—among the more personal attributes which claim our esteem and our affection, you will certainly not resent our mentioning that one which, you yourself probably prize most highly, that of being a son of Scotland. For, to touch the French-Canadian heart, if once again I may speak especially in the name of my own people, you can find no surer way than to be Scottish. We can never forget that a fourfold friendship knit your generous land to the land of our fathers."

Even now, Mayor Houde continued, only a cobble-stone road separated the Governor-General from "the most precious relic remaining to us of a regime which is gone but never forgotten."

It was the squat, white-walled Chateau de Ramesay, which more than two centuries ago was the home of Claude de Ramesay, "another son of Scotland who came to New France as governor in the name of Louis XIV."

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QUEBEC VOTERS GO TO POLLS TODAY

Liberal Party Faces Joint Opposition From Conservatives And Action Liberales Nationales.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) MONTREAL, Nov. 24.—There is a French proverb which says "La nuit porte conseil"—the night brings counsel. Candidates up for election throughout Quebec tomorrow hope that the last night will bring the kind of counsel to voters which will be favorable to them and their respective parties.

And list the only hope they have left because for all practical purposes the campaign is ended. Last minute appeals were made during the weekend, for the most part by lieutenants of the three party leaders—Premier Taschereau, Maurice Duplessis, Conservative leader, and Paul Gouin, head of the Action Liberales Nationale group of insurgent Liberals.

The polls open at nine o'clock and close at six. If continued interest evinced in the campaign is any criterion a record vote will be cast. Indications are the weather will be favorable.

Joint Opposition While the Conservatives and the A.L.N. faction are retaining their entitles in the campaign, they constitute a joint opposition against the Liberal party. If they are successful at the polls the announced agreement between them is that Mr. Duplessis will become Premier while Mr. Gouin will choose most of the Cabinet ministers.

Premier Taschereau is the dean of the Quebec Legislature, having been returned continuously for Montmorency since 1900. Mr. Duplessis was first elected for Three Rivers in 1927 and was chosen party leader in 1933. As for Mr. Gouin this is his political baptism. He is a candidate in Assomption against the Liberal Walter Reed.

Sketches of Parties Following are thumbnail descriptions of the party platforms: Liberal: Enactment of an old age pension law; strict enforcement of social legislation already on the statute books and a pledge to unburden municipalities of relief contributions if the Dominion Government is willing to share equally with the province in the entire cost of relief.

Conservative-A. L. N.: Retrenchment of expenditures through the merging of several government departments and the conversion of the Quebec Legislative Council into an economic advisory committee; old age pensions which the Conservatives claim to have demanded for years; creation of an official organ patterned after Hansard to record proceedings in the Legislative Assembly and a permanent colonization plan.

Three Seats By Acclamation Except in three seats where Liberals have been returned, two by acclamation the other due to the (Continued on Page 5)

Late News Flashes

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

RIO DE JANEIRO, Nov. 24.—The Brazilian government, it was officially announced late tonight, has ordered troops, naval units and army planes rushed to the northeastern part of the nation to suppress a revolt assertedly aided by Communists.

BERLIN, Nov. 24.—Authoritative sources today insisted the recurrent Paris reports of a preliminary understanding between France, Britain, and Germany regarding a Franco-German arms pact have not officially reached Berlin. They conceded, however, the reports may have a foundation in truth.

CORFU, Greece, Nov. 24.—George II, again King of Greece, was on his native soil tonight for the first time in 11 years, on a triumphal voyage back to Athens to reascend the throne. Acclaimed by cheering thousands, the King landed from Brindisi on this Greek island. He was called back to Greece from his London exile after the 11 year old republic had been abolished in a political coup by General George Kondylis.

BERLIN, Nov. 24.—Official silence tonight guarded the reported seizure of four batches of documents and the arrest of a Catholic priest closely connected with the Bishop of Berlin. Catholic sources insisted the raid had been made Friday on the private rooms of Prelate Banasch and that both Banasch and an assistant were arrested. However, the secret police and the Propaganda Ministry refused to admit it.

GENEVA, Nov. 24.—A semi-official report that Great Britain and France had agreed to recommend postponement of Friday's League of Nations sanctions committee to discuss an oil embargo against Italy stirred Geneva tonight. One reactor to the news that Britain, which heretofore has been a proponent of the oil sanction, may see some hope on the horizon for peace negotiations between Italy and Ethiopia.

FEARS HELD FOR PAIR

Left N. B. Port For Murray Harbor Saturday.

Anxiety was expressed here last night for two fishermen, Alfred Faulkner and Ivan Osborne who left Bayfield, N. B., in a small open motorboat, Saturday for Murray Harbor, P. E. I. Mounted Police in Charlottetown were asked to aid in a search for them by Bayfield friends alarmed when the two failed to reach their destination. Faulkner and Osborne carried fishing gear and a motor cycle in their small craft. Police expressed belief the two had landed somewhere along the sheltered shore as choppy seas would prevent them from continuing to Murray Harbor.

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930 GALLONS OF RUM SEIZED BY R.C.M.P.

Truckloads of rum kegs were brought into Charlottetown Saturday as Royal Canadian Mounted Police completed a seizure of 930 gallons, found in a barn at Tracadie. Lifting up the floor boards Corporal Leo Bradley and Constables Shaw, Mork and Jay discovered two caches containing 186 five gallon kegs. It was the third largest liquor seizure made in the Province. The rum was valued at \$4,000 at the ship's side, but duties and taxes would bring the value to \$12,000. No arrests have been made. The liquor was taken to the City and stored at the Customs' warehouse.

Italians Driven Back ADDIS ABABA, Nov. 24.—The Ethiopian Government announced today its armies had driven the Italian troops south from the city of Gorrabel. The fleeing Italians, the announcement continued, left many of their dead.

The Ethiopian army is sweeping the invaders backwards since Haile Selassie's visit to the front, the official statement said.

Postponement Sought PARIS, Nov. 24.—(A.P.)—Informed sources said tonight Great Britain and France would seek postponement of Friday's sanctions committee meeting at Geneva because of the "serious consequences" which an oil embargo against Italy might bring to the peace of Europe.

These sources said the decision resulted from conversations today between Premier Laval and Sir George Russell Clerk, the British Ambassador, in which M. Laval repeated the warning of Vittorio Cerutti, the Italian Ambassador, that such an embargo might mean war.

The Premier suggested "extreme caution," it was added. The same source quoted the Premier, however, as saying he would vote for the embargo at (Continued on Page 5)

26 MORE SHOPPING DAYS

THE OFTENER YOU LOOK BACK; THE QUICKER YOU WON'T GET THERE

(Canadian Press)

Strong northeast winds; probably gales off Cape Breton; partly cloudy and cold.

TORONTO, Nov. 24.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:—

| | |
|---------------|---------|
| Dawson | 20B 10B |
| Akiavik | 50B 46F |
| Edmonton | 20 46 |
| Winnipeg | 30 24 |
| Toronto | 23 38 |
| Kingston | 16 36 |
| Ottawa | 10 30 |
| Montreal | 20 28 |
| Quebec | 14 26 |
| Saint John | 20 30 |
| Halifax | 34 38 |
| Charlottetown | 32 34 |

FORECAST

Maritime West: Fresh northeast to north winds; fair and cold.

Maritime East: Strong northeast winds; probably gales off Cape Breton; partly cloudy and cold.

High tide this morning at 10:30 and tonight at 9:46.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4:24 and rises tomorrow morning at 7:11.

New moon Monday, Nov. 25, 9:33 p. m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

CAR FERRY

Leave Borden 9:45 A. M. (Extra) 1 P. M.

Leave Summerside (Extra) 11 A. M. 2:35 P. M. Daily except Sunday.