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Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1935

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There is no sin quite as black as selfishness, except ingratitude.

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## DESTROYERS ENROUTE TO MEDITERRANEAN

### Stiffening Of British Attitude Seen In Dispatch Of Warships And Apparent Collapse Of Peace Negotiations.

(By Charles P. Nutter, Ass'td Press Staff Writer)  
(By Guardian's Special Wire)  
LONDON, Oct. 28.—Great Britain saw increasing signs tonight of a steadily stiffening attitude toward Italy.

They came in the wake of apparent collapse of peace negotiations because of Benito Mussolini's unacceptable demands on Ethiopia.

They were emphasized today by the announcement Sir Samuel Hoare, Foreign Secretary, is going to Geneva late this week.

Official sources, stressing there is no change in British policy, said the reason for his trip lay in the importance of decisions the League must take.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- MacMillan Hotel dance Wednesday night, 25 cents. L-2228
- We are buying live fowl daily, paying highest market prices. Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. L-1213.
- Don't fail to see big show and play, "The Haunted House," North River Hall, Oct. 30. L-2227
- Buying live hogs at Albany and Emerald Thursday, October 31st. C. G. Green. L-2253-10-29-31
- Don't forget the Chicken Supper in Murray Harbor North Hall, Halloween night. L-2252-10-29-31
- Reserve November 5th and 6th for Chicken Supper in Rollo Bay Hall. L-2247-10-29-31-11-2-4.
- Tug of war and dance, Killmuir Rink, Thursday, Oct. 31st. L-2264
- Buying live fowl at Albany, Wednesday, October 30th. Signed Delaney & McKay. L-2237-10-29-31.
- Regular meeting Alpha Rebekah Lodge Tuesday, October 29th, Birthday celebration. L-2294
- Get your supper at Wheatley River Hall tonight. Only 20c. L-2239-10-29-31.
- Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs calves, Albany, Wednesday, Oct. 30. Hours 12 to 3.
- Handling live fowl daily, also poultry feed at lowest price. P. E. I. Co-operative Eggs and Poultry Association. L-2117-10-23-25.
- Stop! Look! Come!!! Hot Goose Supper Cape Traverse Hall, Tuesday, October 29th, begins 5 o'clock. 40 cents. L-2171-10-23-31.
- Come to the Chicken Supper, Lot 65 Hall, on Tuesday, October 29th. If not fine following night. L-2248-10-29-31.
- Grinding Buckwheat flour, also exchange oats for oatmeal. Percy Howatt, Granville Mills. L-2256-10-29-31.
- Dr. LaCourse, Dentist, will be in Murray River Tuesday and Wednesday, October 29th and 30th. L-2245-10-29-31.
- Winoe Shipping Club loading hogs Wednesday morning, October 30th. Please list at once with T. A. Rodd. L-2238-10-29-31.
- Borden Saturday evening, Nov. 2, card party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hennessy. L-2260
- Seven Mile Bay, Fernwood, card party Tuesday evening, October 29 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Sherry. L-2260
- Bring the family to the Chicken Salad supper at St. James Church on Hal'ow'een. L-2218-10-28-4
- Dancing every Tuesday and Friday night at Abbie Dance Hall, Borden. Olympian Orchestra. Admission 35c. L-9007-11
- Don't fail to see the Charlottetown Progressive Club in a musical program at New Glasgow Hall Wednesday, Oct. 30. L-2266
- I will be buying Poultry at J. R. Brown's, Clifton, till noon on Tuesday, October 29th. Also buying at Kensington every day. Geo. A. Webster. L-2186-10-26-31.
- Important Meeting Ladies Auxiliary to the Canadian Legion B. E. S. L. this evening 7 P. M. in their hall. All members please attend. L-2241-10-29-31.

## PREMIER BALDWIN OPENS CAMPAIGN

### Advocates Policy Based On League Of Nations Covenant.

(By George Hambleton Canadian Press Staff Writer)

LONDON, Oct. 28.—(C. P. Cable)—Government leaders took the offensive in the general election campaign tonight, while the Independent Labor Party issued a manifesto attacking both the Government and the Labor Party of which it was formerly a part.

The Prime Minister emphasized three points: 1. Co-operation with Europe. 2. The need to localize the present Italy-Ethiopian conflict. 3. The need to reinforce the

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## Japan Issues Warning Re Trade Discrimination

(A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) GENEVA, Oct. 28.—Japan warned the League of Nations today it will not tolerate trade discrimination against Japan in areas now held as mandate by other powers.

Nobumi Ito, Japanese delegate, asserted Japan has equal rights in trading with regions formerly held by Germany and Turkey and now controlled under mandate by other nations.

The assertion, which was received in silence by the League's mandate commission, followed a contention at a previous meeting by the Belgian delegate that Japan's right to economic equality in those areas was forfeited when Japan quit the League in March, 1935.

In opposing this argument, Mr. Ito said: "Japan hopes the League will not increase her difficulties as a mandatory power, whether this relates to economic equality or any other question particularly touching her Pacific islands mandate."

## Pope Pius Stresses Sunday Observance

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) VATICAN CITY, Oct. 28.—Pope Pius and Premier Mussolini are in conflict over the question of holidays. It was disclosed today.

The Pope ordered banks and commercial establishments to remain open yesterday under a Fascist regulation which requires that there must be two commercial holidays in succession. Consequently, banks and business houses were closed yesterday—Sunday—and were open today while the nation took a complete holiday to celebrate the Fascist march on Rome.

Although he did not mention the Oct. 28 celebrations specifically, Pope Pius yesterday sternly called attention of Catholics to their obligations in observing Sunday. His address to the council of Men's Union of Catholic Action was published today in the official Vatican newspaper, Osservatore Romano.

"The King of centuries," the Pope said, "wishes at least a little part of this day (Sunday) consecrated to Him."

Speaking of non-observance of Sunday, he said: "It is one of the sins which most greatly brings upon us the irritation of the King of Heaven."

## Prepare Agenda For Dominion-Prov. Conference

### Constitutional Revision, Unemployment Relief And Duplication Of Taxation Among Matters To Be Discussed.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) OTTAWA, Oct. 28.—Assembling of a Dominion-Provincial Conference here next month will mark the beginning of a new effort to straighten out some of the anomalies in Canada's governmental structure.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King forecast the conference in his pre-election speeches and has already issued invitations to the provincial governments. All that remains is to fix the date and prepare the material on which the conference will work. Officials in Ottawa and in the capitals of the provinces are busily at work to do this.

Problems with which the conference will be confronted fall naturally into two classes, constitutional and financial, but in some instances the classes are inter-related.

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## ITALIANS BOMB GORRAHEI

(By Christian Onanue) (Havas Staff Correspondent) (Copyright, 1935, By The Havas News Agency) (C.P.—Havas)

(By Guardian's Special Wire) ADDIS ABABA, Oct. 28.—A squadron of four Italian planes bombed Gorrabei, centre of the Ethiopian defence bulwark in the southern mountains of the Ogaden front said tonight.

The government stated it received word from headquarters at Gorrabei that an Italian advance was under way in the Webbe Shihell valley and an attack on Gorrabei was expected momentarily.

No casualties were listed in the air raid reports. Other dispatches said that twice during the day Italian planes had flown over the Wolkait region, in the far northwest, but had dropped no bombs.

Government circles here declared that while Ras Desta Demu, Emperor Haile Selassie's son-in-law, was moving toward Gorrabei with a large army, the main portion of his forces had not yet reached that point.

Comparatively unimportant detachments of the Emperor's army are now stationed there, it was stated.

Halle Selassie held a meeting of his Crown Council today to map out a strategy to stem the Italian advance, according to reliable sources. The Emperor was expected to make a flying trip early this week to Dessaye, where Crown Prince Asfaw Wassan Tafari is in command of the northeast defence. He will return to the capital after a brief survey of conditions in that area it was believed.

## LINER NEARS COMPLETION

GLASGOW.—(C.P.)—A May sailing for the new Cunard liner Queen Mary has been suggested on the Clyde, but in some quarters it is claimed rapid progress in construction of the vessel's interior may permit trials in March.

should be submitted to the Supreme Court of Canada for an opinion. The provinces may be asked their views as to a reference to the courts. They may attempt to come to an agreement to turn over some of their powers to the Dominion should it be found the measures are beyond federal constitutional competence. On the other hand they might discuss an agreement to enact uniform legislation in their legislatures to supplement federal statutes.

Measures in this class are the Employment and Social Insurance Act, the Eight-hour Day Act, the Minimum Wages Act, Day of Rest Act, and various provisions aimed at the regulation of business which were based on recommendations of the Price Spreads Commission. The Farmers' Creditors Arrangement Act is in a slightly different category but has also been involved in a dispute between the federal government and the British Columbia government. Its position may be reviewed. The Old Age Pensions Act is another which may be considered.

## DEBT AND TAXATION

The twin problems of debt and taxation loom large in the financial class. Some method of putting a halt to the steady increase in public debt and the accompanying rise in taxes of the past few years will be sought.

In the five-year period from 1930 to 1935 the net debt of the Dominion Government increased by \$699,000 exclusive of increases in the government's obligations upon guaranteed railway securities. The largest compilation of the total debts of all provinces, secured by both

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## To Much Smoking May Cause Ulcers

(By Howard W. Blakalec) (Associated Press Science Editor) (A.P. By Guardian's Special Wire) SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 28.—Smoking before breakfast is one of the quickest ways to risk ulcers of the stomach, the American College of Surgeons was informed tonight in the findings of one of the most extensive investigations ever made of this common affliction.

You get ulcers primarily because you have a weakness for them. There is no generally effective medicine to prevent or cure them, the report said. You have to make a lifelong change in your habits, particularly in your ways of eating, drinking and smoking. The ulcer study was made at Tulane University by Alton Ochsner, M.D., professor and director of surgery, assisted by Miss Gage, M. D., and Kiyoshi Hoshi, M. D. Dr. Ochsner reported the results of five years investigation.

The ulcers occur on the "lesser curvature" of the stomach, the name for the roof of that portion of the stomach which is curved somewhat like a fish hook.

The weakness for them consists in "tissue susceptibility," which seems to be vulnerability of this upper fish-hook area, and "constitutional predisposition." The latter appears due to certain arrangements of the networks of nerves and of small veins of the stomach.

Too much acidity, the Tulane physicians reported, is almost certainly one of the general causes of ulcers when it occurs in stomachs with these peculiarities. Care about eating and drinking habits, they held, is the only safe way to avoid this danger line of acidity. Taking alkaline drinks, the report said, has little effect.

Acidity can be reduced effectively by more frequent meals. The report recommended small meals every two hours, except during sleep, in place of the standard "three squares."

Most important of all are the eating, drinking and smoking habits.

## FASCISTS ADVANCE TOWARD MAKALE

### VENGEANCE IS MOTIVE OF CRIME

### Former Judge Is Shot By Man Whom He Sentenced To One Year Imprisonment.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

CHICAGO, Oct. 28.—A mad burst of shooting on the 12th floor of a loop office building inspired, police said, by a desire to avenge a year's jail sentence—brought death today to former Judge William R. Fetzer, an critical wounds to two other men.

His alleged assailant, Raymond Lamming, a laborer shot and fatally wounded himself in an adjacent office.

Fetzer, 62 years of age, who long had been active in Chicago politics and once was a power as a lieutenant of former Mayor William Hale Thompson, was struck twice by bullets, one piercing his heart, the other hitting his chin.

The wounded men were William L. Hawthorne, a court reporter, and Nathan Weintroob, 28, a clerk in Fetzer's office.

At Bridewell Hospital, where Lamming died, authorities said the following note was found in his pocket: "This is the end of the story. All too severe judge sticking to the letter of the law and ignoring human principles has taken my life and his own through me and the lives of several others, perhaps, than me."

"I, too, am a severe and cruel man because I find the majority of people that way. I am sorry that this had to happen, but I valued my life (by its trials and tribulations) as worth any five, so I write this."

## Deny Requests To View Execution Of Hauptmann

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) TRENTON, N. J., Oct. 28.—New Jersey officials want no death house "circus" if Bruno Richard Hauptmann dies in the electric chair.

Governor Harold Hoffman announced today that man, requests to watch Hauptmann die will be denied. The prisoner's appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States is denied, and the Pardons Court refuses clemency. Hauptmann will be executed in the presence of the legal number of witnesses. They are the principal keeper, four assistants, a jury of 12 jurors, including two physicians, two clergymen, and six reporters.

All Italy was reminded of the economic restrictions placed on the country by the League of Nations sanctions program, through a message from Premier Mussolini to his blackshirts. It was read to millions of cheering Fascists through the country today after being published Saturday.

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## Four In Running For Liberal Leadership

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) REGINA, Oct. 28.—While Saskatchewan mulled tonight over who would be its next premier, Hon. J. G. Gardiner, who relinquished the office to become Federal Minister of Agriculture, said four federal constituencies in Saskatchewan are available to him, in addition to Melville.

Hon. W. R. Motherwell, former Federal Minister of Agriculture won the Melville seat in the House of Commons for the Liberal party in the Oct. 14th general elections.

Mr. Gardiner did not name the other constituencies which he said he could represent in House of Commons if he chose. He announced his acceptance of the agricultural portfolio in Mackenzie King's cabinet over the weekend and plans to wind up his affairs here quickly. Then he hopes to leave for Ottawa by the end of the week.

Meantime there were four prospective successors to the premiership of Saskatchewan. They are: Hon. W. J. Patterson, Saskatchewan's Minister of Natural Resources; Hon. T. C. Davis, K.C., Attorney-General; Hon. J. C. Taggart, Minister of Agriculture, and W. F. Kerr, member of the Legislature for Regina.

Liberal caucus Thursday will select the new government leader.

## Take Up New And Stronger Position Well Beyond The Aduwa-Adigrat Front—Italians At Home Prepare For Economic Siege.

(By Andruie Berding, Ass'td Press Foreign Staff) (Copyright, 1935, by the Associated Press) (By Guardian's Special Wire)

ENTISCUO, Ethiopia, Monday, Oct. 28.—Italy's advancing regiments solidified a new and stronger line, well beyond the Aduwa-Adigrat front, today and the high command believed it had blasted any Ethiopian intention of driving a wedge between the Fascist columns.

General Emilio De Bono, high commander of colonial troops, moved promptly up to the front, took formal possession of the newly occupied territory and issued orders for consolidation of the new positions.

Over the rugged terrain behind the front line, the engineers' corps busied itself constructing a road from Entisculo to the foremost part of the central column. When this is finished, the big guns of the Italian artillery will be rolled up.

But now Saturday's advance conducted in the rarified air of 7,500 and 10,000-foot altitudes and through hostile and rugged mountains, the Italian position between Aduwa and Adigrat was believed vulnerable to a major enemy attack.

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Since the occupation of the 60-mile Aduwa-Aksum-Adigrat front, was a turning movement around Mount Gual Asal, 20 miles south of Entisculo, on the rugged route to Makale, 40 miles or more farther into the heart of Ethiopia.

It gave the Fascists a new foothold in the forbidding Ethiopian escarpment, decreased their vulnerability and provided a new water supply.

By John Evans, Associated Press Foreign Staff (By Guardian's Special Wire)

ROME, Oct. 28.—The 13th anniversary of Premier Mussolini's march on Rome found the Duce's northern army advanced to his position in Ethiopia tonight while Fascists at home dug in on the economic front.

The Italian legions in northern Ethiopia, after trudging southward toward Makale for three days, added a new land to their infant empire in Tigre Province. Little fighting was reported as the troops went toward what they expected and hoped would be a decisive battle.

Millions celebrated the Fascist anniversary in Italy with the annual ceremony of inaugurating of new public works, and faced the prospect of tightening their belts another notch or two.

All Italy was reminded of the economic restrictions placed on the country by the League of Nations sanctions program, through a message from Premier Mussolini to his blackshirts. It was read to millions of cheering Fascists through the country today after being published Saturday.

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## Would Prefer Starhemberg To Archduke Otto

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) VIENNA, Oct. 28.—The Chancellor of the Little Entente nations tonight faced an important question: "Would Prince Ernst Von Starhemberg, Vice Chancellor of Austria, do as king of that country?"

The tentative conclusion of Little Entente diplomats in Vienna seemed to be that the aristocratic Fascist would be preferable to Archduke Otto of Hapsburg—if Austria must have a king.

Friends of Starhemberg, whose position in Austria now is almost that of dictator, although Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg continues a nominal head of the government, said the Fascist leader might assume the position of regent about Christmas time, and might thereafter become king.

The Prince has vigorously opposed immediate restoration of the Hapsburgs. He is an opponent of Reichsfuehrer Hitler of Germany and a friend of Premier Mussolini of Italy. At Little Entente negotiations, it was stressed no conclusion had been reached regarding Starhemberg.

## HITLER BANS PAGANISM

### Will No Longer Be Tolerated, He Tells Bishop.

(By A. D. Stefferud Associated Press Foreign Staff)

BERLIN, Oct. 28.—German churchmen were led tonight to believe that twilight, on orders of Adolf Hitler, has set in for the Wagnerian Guards, recognized neo-pagans of the Nazi Reich.

Der Fuehrer, religious circles heard, has told the Roman Catholic Bishop of Berlin, Count Conrad Von Preysing, that Dr. Alfred Rosenberg's philosophy of a German faith with heroes and Gods for Germans only no longer will be tolerated.

Also attributed to Hitler were bans on cult festivals and the further construction of open air amphitheatres in the Germanic style and spirit where such gatherings might be conducted.

The admonition: "Stop your nonsense!" also was reported to Rosenberg, Baldur von Schirach, Reich's youth-leader; Richard Walder, Darre, agricultural commissioner and Heinrich Himmler, chief of secret police, all recognized neo-pagan leaders.

Church circles in which these reports were accepted as true attached the greatest importance to them because Protestants and Catholics alike have regarded neo-paganism as neo-heathenism.

Bishop Preysing conferred with Der Reichsfuehrer on Wednesday, but details of the conversation were not generally reported until tonight.

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A REPUBLIC IS A COUNTRY IN WHICH PEOPLE CAN BREAK THEIR OWN LAWS!

Maritime Provinces: Moderate southerly winds; fair and mild. (C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire) TORONTO, Oct. 28.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	10B	27
Aklavik	8	28
Saint John	46	62
Halifax	40	60
Charlottetown	34	58
Toronto	46	63

High tide this afternoon at 12:18 and tonight at 11:33.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4:54 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:35.

First quarter moon Sunday, Nov. 3, 6:12 p.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. CAR FERRY Leave Borden 9:45 A. M. (Extra) 1 P. M. Leave Tormentine (Extra) 11 A. M. 2:55 P. M. Daily except Sunday.

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