

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

MORNING DAILY

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1914

(10.00 PER YEAR (DELIVERED IN ADVANCE)
2.50 PER YEAR BY MAIL IN ADVANCE

A THRILLING FIGHT IN THE AIR

German, British and French Aeroplanes Fought Fiercely Over the Battleground. Four German Aeroplanes Were Brought to Earth and Occupants Captured.

(Special to the Guardian.)
PARIS, Nov. 13.—A thrilling encounter, in which eight German aeroplanes, two French and two British figured, occurred in the vicinity of Ypres. The German machines were destroyed finally by our artillery, and eight officers, whom they carried, were seen approaching to reconnoitre the lines of the Allies. The French and British aeroplanes immediately ascended to meet them.

For some time the air crafts circled about each other, rising and descending, while machine guns spat bullets among them. The sky was clear and the gunners on the ground had a good view of the aeroplanes, but they failed to cripple any German machines. Then suddenly the four of the Allied aeroplanes made a swift dash towards their own trenches, and were followed by the Germans, who, to late, discovered the feint, and perceived the situation only when sharpshooters burst among them. In a few minutes four of the German aeroplanes rushed to the earth.

GERMANY NEEDS ALL AUSTRALIA WOOL

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11.—Ambassador Page has reported from London that Great Britain, for the present, is unwilling to modify the embargo on the exportation of wool from Australia. Wool dealers, however, are hoping through the State Department, to continue negotiations so as to enable them to participate in the auction sales soon to be held in Australia.

The British Government is understood to have replied to Ambassador Page that for the present the Mother Country would use all the wool raised in Australia, though when it became apparent that there would be a surplus, some arrangement might be made whereby American firms could obtain part of the product. The only condition under which they could get any wool, however, would be with guarantees that the product be used only in manufacturing goods contracted for by Great Britain.

GERMAN CRUISERS IN VALPARAISO.

(Special to the Guardian.)
VALPARAISO, Nov. 13.—The German cruisers Leipzig and Dresden steamed into Valparaiso harbour this morning and started taking a supply of provisions.

CONDENSED ADS. TOO LATE FOR CLASSIFICATION

ONE CENT per word each insertion for advertising in this column. Cash must accompany orders. Minimum charges twenty-five cents.

PRIME SAUGAGES.—Best in the city. From selected young pork. Drake & Co. 6262-16-28th St.

FOXES WANTED.—ONE PAIR AND ONE DOG CLASS C OR D. Care of D. K. Guardian.

LOST.—Nov. 12, meat saw, between Grafton Street and Guardian. Leave at 171 Kent Street. 6508-11-13m3f

FOUND.—In Charlottetown, near railway station, a watch box. Owner may have same by applying here and paying for this ad. 6524-11-14m3f

WANTED.—TWO PAIRS OF CURLING STONES. Describe color, age, &c. P. O. Box 55, Charlottetown. 6423-11-7m4f

WANTED.—A STENOGRAPHER AND Office Assistant. Apply by letter giving references and stating experience, education, and salary required. 6521-11-14m3f

WANTED.—At once, for winter months furnished house, not less than six rooms and bathroom. Address, stating location, terms and particulars "Tenant" Box 422, city. 6509-11-13m3f

NO EXCUSE for wearing a faded Suit or Coat. You can have them made to look as good as new at Char. Lettewell Dye Works, 140 Great George Street. Archie McLeod, manager. 6471-11-12m2f

FARM FOR SALE.—OF 50 ACRES, at Whit Road Cross, 3 miles from Montague, 40 acres clear and in good state of cultivation, balance under hard and soft woods. A running stream crosses farm. Buildings in good repair. Alex McPherson, Kilmuir. 6391-11-5E6f

CINEMATOGRAPH MACHINE WITH complete acetylene gas equipment for sale. Excellent opportunity to enter a most profitable business. For particulars apply to the Guardian Office. 6156-10-22Mtf

FOR SALE.—10 pairs cross foxes, ranch bred, Ontario stock, showing fifty to ninety-five per cent black; also few pairs ranch bred mink, fisher and martin; will sell before breeding season. Write for full particulars. Satisfaction guaranteed and at sacrifice prices. Apply T. M. DAVIS, Box 121, Wyoming, Ont. 6520-11-14m3f

HOTEL PROPERTY FOR SALE.—Francis Mutch, Stanhope, offers for sale his farm and hotel property, consisting of bedroom, dining room and kitchen furniture, all farm implements, stock and crop. The premises on the property is \$3,500. No reserve on anything else. All must go. Sale to take place Nov. 25 beginning at 12 o'clock. 6523-11-14m10f

PATRIOTIC MEETING AT SUMMERSIDE

A large and enthusiastic meeting was held in Market Hall, Summerside, on Thursday evening at which the different speakers urged the need of more recruits for overseas duty.

Mayor Saunders presided and in a brief address urged upon all young men who could do so to offer their services in this hour of great peril. He paid a tribute to the British Navy and stated how Canada had been saved millions of dollars through the freedom of shipping in the Atlantic during the present war. He spoke of the prosperity of our province which he gave as a reason why more did not enlist for the front.

Mr. H. Campbell, Superintendent of Education, was the next speaker. He referred to the great danger our empire was in and stated that more men were wanted to fight the battles. He referred to the way the militia of the province had been criticized and showed the difficulty of militia work here. Last year about 1,000 men were drilled. A number of these were boys of 15 years and upwards, who were under age; others were college students, who are now out of the province. The Army Medical Corps went to Valcartier to establish a station hospital and after completing their work returned to our province to await a further call and in proportion to population Prince Edward Island has contributed as many native-born men as any other place in the Dominion.

Mr. Campbell stated that a number of officers had volunteered for service and would be ready when the call came for them to go. In conclusion Mr. Campbell claimed that the militia in this province had done well under the circumstances and he felt that our island would give a better account of itself in the future than it has in the past, and the past record is good.

Rev. Dr. Fullerton, of Charlottetown, delivered an eloquent address in which he set forth the causes which brought about this terrible war. He emphasized the importance of each one of us doing our duty. He referred to the terrible disaster that has overtaken Belgium, claiming that we owed a debt to her which we never could repay. He went on to show that it was the Allies of Great Britain that the Germans were after, and after crushing her allies she would aim to humiliate Britain herself.

Rev. Dr. DeWolfe White gave a short address at the close in which he emphasized the need of more men and urged upon every one who could possibly do so to enlist.

The National Anthem brought the meeting to a close.—X.

GERMANS SUFFERED SEVERE DEFEAT.

(Special to the Guardian.)
PARIS, Nov. 13.—According to a Petrograd despatch to the Main, the Germans suffered a severe defeat beyond Kalisz, losing twelve heavy guns and leaving many dead on the field.

BLOODIEST BATTLE YET ALLIES LINES BROKEN ENEMY HURLED BACK WITH AWFUL LOSSES

THE KARLSRUHE REPORTED CORNERED

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, Nov. 13.—It is rumored among shipping firms of London that the German cruiser Karlsruhe has been cornered.

NOVA SCOTIA GIFT TO BELGIANS ARRIVED

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, Nov. 13.—The steamship Tremorah from Halifax, bearing 52,000 packages of food and clothing, the gift of Nova Scotia to the Belgians, arrived in England.

GERMAN SPY GETS SEVEN YEARS

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, Nov. 13.—Seven years penal servitude was the sentence imposed in Old Bailey Court today on Ernest, a barber, found guilty of serving as a spy in the employ of Master Spy, Steinhauer. While working at his trade in Holloway, Ernest often attended wardens and officers of the neighbouring jail. According to the evidence he got in touch with Steinhauer through another barber and added a pound monthly to his income by acting as an agent by forwarding letters containing information. Ernest, who is a British subject of German descent, pleaded that he had long ago left the business of supplying information to Steinhauer, but it was clear in evidence that he paid special attention to matters connected with the defences since the war broke out.

EQUADOR AND COLUMBIA EMBROILED

(Special to the Guardian.)
WASHINGTON, Nov. 13.—Secretary Bryan said today that he examined closely the notes recently presented by the British and French Ambassadors here, to determine whether United States would use her good offices with Ecuador and Columbia to smooth out difficulties which have arisen between these countries and Great Britain and France over alleged violations of neutrality by these South American States.

BRITISH CASUALTIES

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, Nov. 13.—The British casualties in the war up to October 31st are approximately 57,000 men of all ranks. This estimate was given by Premier Asquith in the Commons today.

GERMAN CASUALTIES

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, Nov. 13.—The German correspondent at Copenhagen wires, official: The German list of casualties, killed, wounded and missing, officers and men, give a total of 509,000. One list alone contains 29,381 names.

HAVRE, Nov. 12.—Havre, the war capital of Belgium, looks little different from Havre of other days. The reason is the Belgians have taken over a summer resort suburb known as Nice-Havrais and turned its hotels, clubs, houses and casinos into government offices, not neglecting private dwellings and a large but half empty department store. Automobiles flying the Belgian colors race along the boulevards, but if the city has taken on any foreign tinge, it is rather British for British soldiers and motor vans may be seen everywhere.

WOMEN FOR CONDUCTORS.

Belgian headquarters are maintained for the Belgian refugees in the city hall of Havre. There, bread tickets and old clothes are distributed and work is found for those able to work, mechanics of all classes, particularly those with telegraph, railway or foundry experience, are engaged off hand, since they are badly needed in France where all available men have been called to the front. Except for the

GERMAN SUBMARINE SUNK BY FRENCH

(Special to the Guardian.)
PARIS, Nov. 13.—A special from Dunkirk states that a French torpedo boat sank a German submarine off the west end of Belgium.

\$150,000 FIRE IN FORT GEORGE, B. C.

(Special to the Guardian.)
PORT GEORGE, B.C., Nov. 13.—Starting from an explosion that rocked the town to its foundations, fire wiped out the entire east side of central avenue at Fort George from Hammond to Cameron Streets this morning. The loss exceeds \$150,000.

NEWFOUNDLAND MAY JOIN CONFEDERATION

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, Nov. 13.—Among the questions connected with Canada's maritime defence, which is understood to have been discussed with War Office and the Admiralty by a Canadian statesman who visited London recently, the Montreal Gazette correspondent has reason to believe the position of Newfoundland in relation to Canada has figured, with the result of the desirability of the Crown Colony joining in with the Dominion has been suggested. The strategic importance of Newfoundland to Canada was emphasized. The mining and industrial enterprises of the two neighbors are closely related. If attacked, Newfoundland would naturally look to Canada for immediate aid.

ACTIVITY AMONG GERMANS AT KIEL

(Special to the Guardian.)
LONDON, Nov. 13.—A despatch from Copenhagen to the Times says: Military experts here attach importance to the news that unusual activity prevails among German warships and auxiliaries in Kiel Canal.

BY-ELECTION FOR SUCCESSOR TO SIR JAS. WHITNEY

TORONTO, Nov. 13.—The writ for the by-election in Dundas county to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Sir James Whitney was issued yesterday.

FRENCH OFFICIAL

(Special to the Guardian.)
PARIS, Nov. 13.—Official tonight—From the sea to Lys the German action has not been so strong, and on some parts of the front we ourselves have taken the offensive. We have progressed to the south of Bixschorts. At east of Ypres we have retaken Byocourt, a village, which had been lost. At south of Ypres we have repulsed the offensive movement of the Prussian Guard. On other part of the front only cannonades are mentioned.

PRISONERS HAVE NO COMPLAINTS

Of the captured officers and men talked with, none had any complaints. Their treatment, they said, was the same as the French and British wounded received. In the jails, the men are kept in separate cells at night, but allowed to mingle together in the yard during the day. Although rather downcast in appearance, owing to their position as prisoners, they are extremely docile and give the authorities no trouble.

FOOD PRICES NOT AUGMENTED.

Prices of food and other supplies have not been affected by the war. The first shops attempting to raise prices were destroyed by mobs, which caused the others to hang out signs saying the old rates remained. The government then fixed the maximum rates of all commodities. Food, especially fish and fruit, is rather cheaper than before the war.

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The British have turned a number of hotels and other buildings into hospitals and their hospital ship lies in the Havre docks. They also use this port as a supply base and great motor

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GREAT SEND-OFF TO VOLUNTEERS

Immense Crowd Assembled at Armouries Fittingly Honoured the Young Men Going to the Front. Excellent Speeches and Inspiring Music, Followed by Supper and Smoker.

The citizens turned out en masse yesterday evening to the Armouries to do honour and to say good-bye to the young men who have volunteered for the front, and who leave this morning for St John N.E.

The large drill hall was well filled with ladies and gentlemen, and on every face was plainly written admiration, not unmingled with sympathy, for the young men who had volunteered.

Rev. Dr Fullerton performed the duties of Chairman. On the platform with him were seated His Honour Premier Matheson, His Worship Mayor Stenius, Judge W. S. Stewart, ex-Governor McKinnon, Rev. Canon Simpson and Councillor Riley.

His Worship Mayor Stenius was the first speaker. He was pleased to see so many citizens out to do honour to the men who had so nobly responded to the Empire's call. They were making the extreme sacrifice which offered their lives in defence of their country, and it was creditable to the citizens that they appreciated it and honoured them for it. No amount of money that could be offered would equal the sacrifice made by these men. As Canadians we owe a duty to the Empire under whose protecting flag our lives and our commerce are safe, and he knew that Canadians would do their share. That little Prince Edward Island might be depended upon to do its share had already been proven by the contingents that have gone forward, and further proof of its loyalty was given by the splendid body of young men now being honored as they were leaving at the call of the Empire. The terrible war in which Britain was engaged was a righteous one, and Britain would win. Of this he was assured. The noble men who volunteered their services because they recognized the gravity of the situation all honour was due. And he, in common with all citizens, would follow them with the most sincere prayers for their welfare and their safe return.

Councillor Riley followed with words of appreciation for the boys who were on their way to the front. He assured them that they had not only the approval of their fellow countrymen, but the assurance of the Canadian Government and of their province that during their absence those dependent upon them would be well cared for. In bidding them good-bye he assured them that the departure of these young men from the front was not an occasion of gloom. He was delighted at the thought that so many had responded to the call of duty. Lord Kitchener said he wanted more men, and more men were responding to the call from all over the Empire. He already had a million and a quarter of men, and he wanted more, and more were coming. They were coming to the aid of the Empire in a war waged for a righteous cause. "Our cause is just. So do the Germans, but when we remember the fate of little Belgium at the hands of her big enemy, we can have no doubt as to whose cause is just." He concluded with sincere wishes for the return of the whole contingent, assuring them also of the prayers and sympathies of all their fellow islanders.

Premier Matheson was next called upon. He addressed himself principally to the volunteers, expressing the pride he felt, and in which all their fellow countrymen shared, in the many stand they had taken at a time when danger threatened their country. He felt sure they would do their duty faithfully. They had the assurance of being fighting in a just cause. Great Britain had never engaged in a war in which the righteousness of cause was more apparent than in the present war with one of the most powerful nations of the world. He was proud of what before the war, Great Britain had already done, proud of what he knew she would yet do. The proud boast of Germany that if Great Britain were plunged into war her Colonies would fall off in revolt and secession, has been amply disproved by the evidence now in the remotest Colonies is united. The first Canadian contingent, mobilized with a rapidity never excelled in the time of any previous war, proved

that the Empire was not a mere collection of islands. The arrival of captured German soldiers is a not uncommon sight. In no case has there been any demonstration by the people. The prisoners receive the same rations as the British soldiers and seem to be well treated.

CANADA PROJECTING GREAT PUBLIC WORKS

(Special to the Guardian.)
OTTAWA, Nov. 13.—Though the heavy war outlay will make economy necessary, it is understood that the Government is now being prepared for next session to provide for the continuance of great public works, which are under way or about to start, such as the Welland Canal, Hudson Bay Railway, and Harbour Terminal works at Toronto, Montreal, Quebec, Halifax, St John, Vancouver and Esquimaux.

Minard's Liniment cures Diphtheria.

THE WEATHER

The coldest temperature recorded yesterday was 34 degrees above zero and the coldest the previous day was 33 above. At 9 a. m. yesterday it was 37 degrees above, which was the highest mark of the day. At 9 o'clock last evening it was 37 degrees above zero.

THE TEMPERATURE TIDE, MOON, ETC.

The tide will be high this morning at 8.21, tomorrow at 9.22 and Tuesday at 10.20; it will be high tonight at 7.35, tomorrow at 8.23 and Monday at 9.09.

The sun sets this evening at 4.30, tomorrow at 4.29 and Monday at 4.28; it rises tomorrow morning at 7. Monday at 7.01 and Tuesday at 7.03. The moon sets this afternoon at 2.40 and tomorrow at 2.59.

The last quarter of the moon was on Tuesday, Nov. 10th, at 7.37 p. m.

Canada's loyalty and Prince Edward Island had its share in that contingent. Other contingents will follow, and are following, and Prince Edward Island is proud to share in these. There had been criticisms regarding delays in enlisting and contributing. Things have been said that should not be said, it was the duty of every loyal citizen to see to it that every discord be hushed and that every man, whether going to the front or contributing to the support of those who place their lives at the service of the Empire, should do his duty. He urged upon the volunteers the necessity of bravery and courage, and in bidding them good-bye he hoped to see them all back again. "The experience they would gain would be invaluable to them, and he assured them that those who envied them who were bearing the burden of years which prevented their sharing with them the privilege of this serving the Empire.

The Provincial Government would, he said, be glad to do more for them, but, on behalf of that Government, he would ask them each to accept a little gift which was being given them by their country in addition to the regular army allowance. He asked each of the volunteers to come forward to the platform and take his gift.

The names of the volunteers being called, each came forward and, to the deafening music of cheers from the whole audience, each was presented with an envelope containing (it was afterwards learned) a ten dollar bill. The names of the volunteers were published in last Wednesday's Guardian.

His Honour Judge W. S. Stewart, Rev. Canon Simpson, Rev. Dr Fullerton also gave excellent addresses, which, regrettably, space prevents the giving of a synopsis.

The addresses were interspersed with excellently rendered selections by the 82nd Band.

This part of the programme was closed by singing the National Anthem, to the accompaniment of the band. Dr Fullerton then called for three cheers for the King and for the noble fellows going to the front, which needless to say were heartily given. As the crowd filed out the band played the familiar hymn, "God be with you till we meet again."

After the general meeting a smoker concert was held in the Armouries, when stirring speeches were given by Dr Fullerton, Dr Warburton, Col. Ings, Major Weeks, His Worship the Mayor, Col. Peake, Col. Stewart, Premier Matheson, Major Bartlett and Mr Warren, one of the volunteers, who is also a member of the Salvation Army. These speeches were suitably interspersed with songs and recitations, in which Lieut. Ritchie, Mr Beers, Mr Barlow, Dr Robins, Major Weeks, and Mr Green took part.

The concert over, supper, in which all present took part, was served by that prince of caterers, Mr Alexander McMinard.

COMING EVENTS, ANNOUNCEMENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

ONE CENT per word each insertion in this column. Cash must accompany all orders. Minimum charge twenty-five cents.

**CONFERENCE OF SUNDAY SCHOOL WORKERS.—On Monday afternoon, Nov. 16th, Rev. J. K. Curtis, B.A., will meet in conference the Sunday School workers of the First Methodist and Grace Churches, in the Heart Memorial Hall at 3 p. m. In the evening a public meeting will be addressed by Mr Curtis, and lantern views will be shown. All are cordially invited to attend. A collection for Sunday School work will be taken. 6532-653m2f

**VOICE SPECIALIST, Prof. H. A. Tanton, teacher of voice culture, piano or organ. Voice culture a specialty. Studio, 149 Great George St., Charlottetown. 6525-11-14m1f

**ERRORPROOF TYPEWRITING.—Miss Dorothy Liebig writes 71 words a minute for fifteen minutes from unfamiliar matter, absolutely without error, on a Remington Typewriter. She is not a trained speed expert either. A Milne Fraser, Halifax, N. S.

**Volunteers for the front desiring to effect insurance should make application and have medical examination made as early as possible, so as to have insurance completed before leaving home. The Great-West Life will consider applications for a limited amount. Consult any Agent or Branch Office, Hyndman Building, Charlottetown. 6492-11-12m3f.

**The Panmure Island Fox Co. have decided to lower their capitalisation from \$15,000 per pair to \$12,000 per pair.

**CINEMA SHOW.—Do you want to enter the Cinema Show business. You can have complete equipment to travel the country for \$150. Marvelous offer. For particulars apply The Guardian Office. 6155-10-12M1f.

Minard's Liniment cures Rheumatism.

Minard's Liniment cures garget in cows