

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

It befits a young man to be modest.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

They of moderate estate are happiest.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887,
Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1946

12 PAGES

Subscription Delivered \$5.00
Mail \$4.00; other Provinces & U.S.A. \$5.00

Farm Strike May Spread To Saskatchewan

Slav Delegate Charges Western Powers Guided By Power Politics

PARIS, Sept. 17—(AP)—Yugoslav delegate Alex Bebler charged today that the western powers were guided by power politics in peace conference proposals for the boundaries of the free zone of Trieste and were attempting to establish a bridgehead there for future action against Yugoslavia.

The Bulgarian political commission adopted without dissent or discussion an article requiring Russian forces to evacuate Bulgaria within 90 days of the date the treaty takes effect, and speed through seven other articles of the Bulgarian treaty.

The military commission adopted provisions for division of surplus Italian fleet units among the United States, Britain, France and Russia and agreed on demilitarization of the Italian frontiers.

The sub-committee studying a permanent statute for the free zone of Trieste voted unanimously to include women in the universal suffrage planned for the zone. The committee also agreed to set up a unicameral (one-house) legislature for the free zone, probably to be chosen on the basis of proportional representation. The assembly will draft the territory's constitution.

Mr. Bebler told the Italian political commission the Italian reason the western powers suggested extending the boundaries of Trieste beyond the city limits was to "allow space for the deployment of armed forces." He urged the authority to push the boundaries of the zone back to the city proper.

South Africa's delegate, J. E. Jordan, quickly proposed an amendment to enlarge the free zone to take in Pola and other points on the Adriatic coast which he said was 70 per cent Italian.

The United States and other western powers, however, believed likely to oppose a Pola corridor. At the same time the delegates which have supported much of the Yugoslav proposals, were expected not to be too insistent upon abolition of a Trieste to Italy.

In the military commission it was disclosed that the Big Four powers currently are negotiating for the ultimate disposal of surplus Italian fleet units, as envisaged in the Foreign Ministers Council last June, the units include the battleships Giulio Cesare, Italia and Vittorio Veneto, five cruisers, four destroyers, six torpedo boats, eight submarines and a host of auxiliaries and minor craft.

The commission already has agreed that the units to be retained by Italy include two battleships, four cruisers, four destroyers, 16 torpedo boats, 50 corvettes and a number of minor craft.

Wins By-election



MR. FORREST W. PHILLIPS

Take Allegiance Oath At Opening Of County Court

The September term of the County Court of Prince George's County opened yesterday at Summerside at 11 a.m. with Judge L.G. Lewis presiding. The docket consisted of twelve cases and as usual they were all set down for hearing at future dates.

An interesting feature at the opening was the administration of the oath of allegiance to Dr. Frederick Steiner, M.D., now of Tyne Valley, P.E.I., and formerly of Czechoslovakia and of Mr. Bernard Deutsch, civil engineer and member of Summerside and also formerly of Czechoslovakia. After the oath was administered Judge Lewis congratulated both Dr. Steiner and Mr. Deutsch on their attainment of Canadian citizenship, pointing out to them the importance of their duties as citizens of this country. He also stated that the judges of the court were pleased with them by Canada would be fully justified and they would be patriotic industrialists and members of the community.

The citizens present were C. D. McCallum, W. E. Darby, K. C. R. S. Hinton, Morley M. Roy, K.C., and J. S. DesRoches, K.C.—S.

Fire Causes \$250,000 Loss In Ford Plant

BELLEVEILLE, Ont., Sept. 17—(AP)—Giant walls today enclose the charred ruins of the Graham Ford foods dehydrating plant destroyed early this morning by a disastrous fire which caused damage estimated at \$250,000. The blaze was the worst in the city's history.

A few minutes after it was discovered by a night watchman at a neighboring plant, the fire turned the big food processing building into an inferno. Flames swept through the top floor of the building breaking out of the roof in four places simultaneously and handicapping efforts of the fire department to halt its progress.

The main building was entirely gutted while all that remained of the one-story annex was smoldering rubble and fire-scattered skeletons of evaporating machinery.

For a time firefighters feared the blaze might spread to the city gas plant, but 10 lines of hose poured more than a million gallons of water on the building to confine the fire.

Wallace Letter Released Despite Disapproval Of President Truman

WASHINGTON, Sept. 17—(AP)—A letter from Commerce Secretary Wallace to President Truman urging a sweeping overhaul of United States foreign and military policy, junking of the Baruch-Acheson atomic control plan and more conciliatory treatment of Russia, was made public tonight with the President making last-minute efforts to head it off.

A perhaps historic mixup on high levels of government accompanied the latest episode in an international drama touched off by Mr. Wallace's speech last Thursday deprecating what he termed the policy of "get tough with Russia."

The letter, it was explained, was written on Sept. 23 in response to a presidential request for cabinet members views on foreign policy. The Commerce Department said that it was "flicked" from the files and came into the hands of a columnist.

Mr. Wallace took the matter up with presidential secretary Charles G. Ross, and they agreed it probably would be a good idea to let the letter be distributed to the press. Mr. Ross told Mr. Wallace to go ahead and mimeograph it for the press.

Then Mr. Ross got in touch with the President and was told that the President did not wish to give his approval to the release of the letter, lest it be understood abroad that he was approving its contents. As Mr. Ross put it, Mr. Truman "disapproved" specifically of the release of the letter.

But distribution to the press had started, and it was too late to head it off.

The Commerce Department did not name the columnist who obtained the letter but Drew Pearson, columnist and radio commentator, issued a statement saying the letter was "flicked" from the files.

"Unless Secretary Wallace indicates that I 'flicked' from the com-

Liberals Win In 2nd Prince

Yesterday's Provincial by-election in the Second District of Prince Edward Island resulted in a victory for the Liberal candidate, Mr. Forrest W. Phillips, O'Leary, who received 1185 votes against 968 polled by his Progressive Conservative opponent, Mr. Allie McNeill. The total vote of 2153 was unusually large, both sides polling more votes than in the 1943 general election, when the then Liberal candidate, the late Hon. W. H. Dennis, received 985 votes as against Mr. McNeill's 813.

The District has been a stronghold of the Liberal party, and a victory for Mr. Phillips was more or less expected. The surprise in the contest was the large vote polled, which is contrary to the general rule in a by-election.

Yesterday's contest was the third by-election since the Jones Government was returned three years ago. The Government winning one of the others and the Opposition two.

The following returns by polls, received last night are subject to revision:

Area	Phillips	McNeill
Hamilton Road East	74	56
Hamilton Road West	91	116
Brae	152	116
West Devon	59	57
Victoria West	115	62
Ellerslie East	78	106
Ellerslie West	83	62
Freeland	170	107
St. John's Valley	123	88
Emmore	86	157
Cape Wolfe	167	155
Totals	1185	968

Majority for Phillips 217.

Strike Call Sent To 35,000 Families In Prairie Province

(By H. L. Jones, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

EDMONTON, Sept. 17—(CP)—Shortages of meat, eggs and cream and closing of butcher shops and restaurants left without dairy produce marked the 11th day of a delivery strike by 20,000 farmers in Alberta tonight as word came of a strike call to another 35,000 farm families in neighboring Saskatchewan over the same issue—parity prices.

As the Alberta Farmers Union pressed its 30-day strike with mass meetings and extensive picketing and another arrest was reported by police, word of the Saskatchewan strike call came from the Saskatchewan section of the United Farmers of Canada. A strike resolution has been passed by the U.F.A. board and is being sent out to U.F.C. locals.

Frank Elison, secretary of the Saskatchewan section of the U.F.C., demands for domination of the previous strike call was made after some 150 locals had asked the executive to urge all farmers in the province to organize for strike action. He said farmers would be asked to withhold all products except loose milk to the cities.

The U.F.C., which supports a P.U. demands for domination of the board to map a parity between farm costs and returns, jacks up the authority of its constitution to order its locals to strike. But U.F.C. authorities have said supporting the strike action and that 100 communities in the northern half of Saskatchewan had stopped deliveries. "Serious shortages" were predicted in the province within a week.

A.P.U. president Carl Stimpfle said that the strike call in Saskatchewan action which he said had been "promised."

In Alberta itself, the "shortages" predicted for Saskatchewan already were being felt at some points. But Alberta's major centres except Red Deer in the South—where milk supplies were retarded and cafes had no eggs, milk or cream—did not believe much difference in availability of farm commodities.

But some Edmonton butchers said if livestock deliveries failed to improve they would have no meat left for sale within the next two days.

Today farm pickets swarmed over chute gates at the Olds stockyards north of Calgary and held loading at train berths while they were trespassing and obstructing the trainload of livestock went to Calgary.

Pickets generally were observing the law and the "no violence" dictum of their central strike committee in the face of swift police action which has brought 20 arrests in previous months.

At Red Deer milk was being delivered only to children under three, hospitals and needy cases, including Edmonton and Calgary deliveries were normal and no shortage was foreseen.

Says There Was No Delay

VAL D'OR, Que., Sept. 17—(CP)—Jean Louis Ballargeon, returning Officer in the Pontiac by-election yesterday, said today that there was no delay in the distribution of polling lists.

He was commenting on a statement by Progressive Conservative headquarters yesterday which said they were "likely to ask for the official dismissal" of Mr. Ballargeon because of "serious delays" in receipt of polling lists.

Good Showing In Salvation Army Drive

Incomplete returns by canvassers in the one-day City drive in the Salvation Army Home Front Fund appeal campaign, placed in the docket at approximately \$5,200, it was made known at a supper rally held last evening in the Salvation Army Citadel, Great George St.

The city objective of \$6,000 in the Provincial drive is expected to be met when the late returns are received.

Mr. J. C. Montgomery, who presided at last night's meeting, expressed thanks to the workers for their co-operation and efforts in making the campaign the success that it was.

Mr. Edwin Johnston conveyed the thanks of the workers to the ladies for the dinners so graciously provided and congratulated all on the splendid showing made in the one-day drive.

The prize for the leading Division was won by the 2nd Division headed by Mr. N. D. MacLean. The division had 106 per cent of its objective.

The team prize was won by the 1st team which obtained 219 per cent of their objective. Members of the team captained by Mr. A. J. Haslam included, Walter Cox, G. R. Keefe, Jack Morris and Neil McInnis.

National Advisory Committee Insists On 15-2 Cent Wage Increase For Steel Workers

TORONTO, Sept. 17—(CP)—The National Advisory Committee of the United Steelworkers of America (C.I.O.) today reviewed the situation in its wages-hour strike against Canada's three basic steel producers and reaffirmed its insistence on a wage increase of 15-2 cents an hour for union members in Hamilton, Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., and Sarnia, N. S.

In a press release issued after the meeting, the union outlined conditions under which it would consent to end the strike which started July 15.

The National Advisory Committee of America in Canada is willing to do its utmost to bring about an end of the strike by recommending to the members on strike acceptance of the following terms of settlement, provided the employers and the governments will first agree:

"To wage adjustments of 15-2 cents per hour made up as follows—10 cents per hour retroactive to April 1, 1946, as proposed by the government; further wage adjustments of 5-2 cents per hour, to be effective from the date of settlement, the form of which to be the subject of negotiations.

"That adequate assurance will be given that the system differential will be removed immediately with retroactive compensation.

"Questions with pay plan as proposed by the government.

"As recommended and requested in government proposals, reference to an arbitrator, whose decision shall be final and binding on all parties, of the question of union security, hours of work.

(Continued On Page 5 Col. 4)

Fire Damages General Store At O'Leary

The general store of MacWilliams and Turner in O'Leary was badly damaged yesterday morning by a fire which began about 9 o'clock.

O'Leary volunteer fire-fighters with their village equipment made a dash for the store, rapidly spreading flames and in a little more than an hour had the fire extinguished.

The interior of the store was almost completely gutted and all the stock suffered not only from the blaze but also from the water.

The exterior of the store received but slight damage.

The loss will run into several thousands of dollars, only partially covered by insurance.

Ten Injured In Three Alarm Fire

BOSTON, Sept. 17—(AP)—Ten men, including five firemen, were injured and nine milk wagons damaged tonight in a three-alarm fire that destroyed a two-story wooden stable owned by Mr. H. Hood and Sons of Codman Square, Dorchester.

The blaze was in a heavily populated district ringed with government wooden tenements.

District Fire Chief Napien Bottlinger estimated damage at \$55,000. Cause of the blaze was undetermined.

Arraigned On Charge

HAVANA, Cuba, Sept. 17—(AP)—Enrique Sanchez del Monte, millionaire land owner, was arraigned today on a charge of murder in the Sept. 6 slaying of young Luis Joaquin Marin, son of a Cuban senator and cabinet minister.

Investigating Judge Gilberto Mosquera ordered Del Monte, private detective Rogelio Herrera Abellardo Fernandez Gonzalez and Ramon Lopez Lecua held without bail for trial.

Labor Unions Rally To Support Of Squatters

BY TOM WILLIAMS

LONDON, Sept. 17—(AP)—Powerful support for organized labor was rallied tonight to the cause of the Communist-led London squatters even as British labor unions were given three days to get out.

The National Council of Shop Stewards—factory spokesmen for organized labor—warned the government against attempting to evict families who had seized luxury apartments, and a spokesman for 10,000 London laborers, noting that "feeling is running high in the factories," asked the government to "weigh the possibilities of strikes" in support of the squatters.

In the face of the threatened labor opposition, Health Minister Aneurin Bevan obtained from the high court of justice eviction orders in the first three or four pending test cases, and hearing on the fourth was set for Wednesday. It was the first government step toward eviction of about 1,500 persons who marched

Coming Events

- *Madame Doyl—Readings, 112 Prince St.
- *Riverside Races, Wednesday October 2nd—3 Classified Races and Two Favourite Races.
- *Buying live and dressed poultry daily, highest market prices. E. J. McDougall, Vernon.
- *Unloading car Old Sydney Coal at Colville, for sale orders immediately. John Edwards.
- *Booking orders for bag line fall delivery. E. J. McDougall, Vernon.
- *Howatt's Mills, Granville, Crushing Wednesdays and Saturdays.
- *Remember the Mammoth P.E.I. Annual Air Show and Dance on Wed. Sept. 18th at the Charlottetown Airport—Pauls Flying Service.
- *Kings County Flowering Match and Horse Show at Bridgetown, Wednesday, September 26th. 6 playing classes, 22 horse classes. Write for prize list and information to L. S. Hunter, Bridgetown, or W. B. Creed, Highfield.
- *Collecting hogs each Friday for Davis and Fraser Ltd. for trucking service through Summerside Albion Plains, Vernon River, Avondale and Vermatage. Phone Gordon Lee 50-3.
- *Race Notes—Mail your entries to Ebert Hill for the 1946 season. Write for program on September 26th at New Glasgow. Summerside Race Track, on the farm of John Peters. Entries close the 21st.
- *Speciality in all size rubber belts, in inches. Thin new belting for potato conveyer. New nickel mounted harness and driving wheels. Truck wheels in good condition. One new car trailer, rubber traces. A number of white enamel stoves, heavy blue enamel. Clinto Morrison, Fredericton.

Chennault To Fly Relief Supplies

SHANGHAI, Sept. 17—(AP)—Major Gen. Claire L. Chennault, former commander of the Chinese based United States 14th Air Force announced today he has signed a contract with the Chinese National Relief and Rehabilitation Administration to fly relief supplies.

He said American pilots, most of them former Flying Tigers, would airlift the supplies from Canton to Kweilin, Lianchow, Hengyang and other points designated by the C.N.R.R.A.

Ship Is Seized

LONG BEACH, Calif., Sept. 17—(AP)—The coast guard announced today it had seized Tony Corro Stralla's luxurious gambling ship, The Bunker Hill, "for a violation of Federal laws."

A statement from the coast guard read:

"The Bunker Hill has been seized by the United States coast guard, at the request of the U.S. Department of Justice for a violation of Federal laws. She was returned over to the custody of the collector of customs, by order of the commandant, U. S. coast guard, Washington, D. C."

Says Council Must Act Immediately

(By Francis W. Carpenters)

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Sept. 17—(AP)—Dr. Oscar Lange of Poland said today that some countries are "yielding to the spirit of Munich" and called upon the United Nations Security Council to adopt Russia's proposal for immediate action in the Greek case.

He declared that the Council must do this immediately to avoid the possibility of conflict in the Balkans.

The Polish delegate, who yielded the Council presidency today to Russia's Andrei A. Gromyko, thus joined Mr. Gromyko in opposition to a move by Australian delegate Paul Hasluck to drop the case by sending an appeal to the Security Council.

Dr. Lange declared that "diminution of this case would diminish the confidence of smaller nations in this Council."

There was in Greece "an unduly large number of persons who collaborated with the Nazis who not only are respected but actually are holding important positions."

One part of the Ukrainian charges against Greece was that

Ship Is Seized

the presence of British troops in Greece was conducive to the policy of the present Greek Government. The Polish delegate expressed the view that the withdrawal of British troops from Greece would reduce the problem to one of internal affairs.

Mr. Gromyko Monday asked the Council to call upon the Greek Government:

1. To take measures for immediate cessation of the "provocative activities of the aggressive monarchic elements" of the Greek Albanian frontier.

2. To "put an end to the agitation regarding the state of war which is said to exist between Greece and Albania, in spite of the fact that Albania is endeavoring to establish normal peaceful relations with Greece."

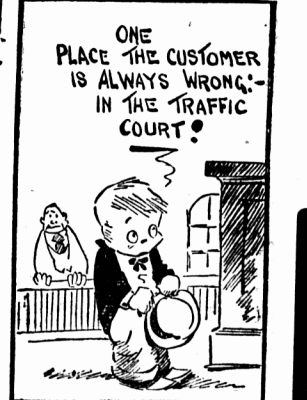
3. To "terminate the persecution of national minorities in Greece."

An authoritative source said tonight that the United States likely would suggest to the Council tomorrow that the Council make a fact-finding group to investigate incidents along the entire northern border of Greece.

"SALADA" TEA BAGS

So handy

HEAR The Frank Parker Show CFCY
Sunday & Thursday, 6:30 p.m.



HALIFAX, Sept. 18—(CP)—(Wednesday)—Official inland forecast issued today by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.

Prince Edward Island—Cloudy, clearing before dawn. Little change in temperature. Risk of frost early this morning. North winds 20 mph decreasing by dawn to 10 mph. High today at Charlottetown 60.

St. John's—Fog. Frost early this morning.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE.

Toronto, Sept. 17—Minimum and maximum temperatures—

Vancouver	59	64
Edmonton	43	46
Winnipeg	55	53
Ottawa	56	53
Montreal	61	81
Quebec	53	79
St. John	53	73
Moncton	54	56
Halifax	56	67
Charlottetown	5	50
Sydney	54	53
Yarmouth	55	74

High tide this afternoon at 5:24 and tonight at 4:41.

Sun sets this evening at 7:07 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:41.

Last quarter moon September 18th, 2:44 A.M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

AIR SCHEDULE

Charlottetown—Moncton—Leave Charlottetown 8 A.M., 10:30 A.M., 5:15 P.M.
Arrive Moncton 12 P.M., 5:55 P.M., 7:35 P.M.
Charlottetown—Halifax—Leave Charlottetown 12:55 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 4:55 P.M.
Charlottetown—New Glasgow—Leave Charlottetown 12:45 P.M. Arrive Charlottetown 5 P.M.
Standard Time throughout.

CAR FERRY

"PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND" Standard Time
Leave Borden at 9:05 A.M., 1 P.M., and 4:20 P.M.
Leave Tormentine 10:30 A.M., 3 P.M., 7:30 P.M.
Extra trips are made between, on which automobiles are carried.

SUNDAY SERVICE

From Borden, 1 P.M., 6:45 P.M.
From Tormentine 3 P.M., 8 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS—CARIBOU Daylight Service

Leave Wood Islands, daily 1 A.M., 3 A.M., 11 A.M., 1 P.M., 3 P.M., and 5 P.M. and Caribou at same hours.