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Covers Prince Edward  
Island  
Like the Dew

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

All The News  
Worth Reading  
All the Ads  
Worth Printing

Charlottetown Guardian, Three Cents.  
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## BOLSHEVIKI WANT TO PURCHASE NEWSPAPER

### Have Offered \$375,000 For Control of Laborite Herald Published in London.

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, Sept. 10.—The Daily Herald, a radical laborite newspaper, frankly asked its readers today 000 from Russian sympathizers. Without this support it said it would be compelled to double its price, while denying the offer of a Bolshevik subsidy. The Daily Herald characterized it as a "magnificent demonstration of real working class solidarity," and a

noticeable episode in international socialism." The cash was said to be in the hands of one of the directors of the newspaper who had acted upon his own responsibility. In many quarters these newspaper revelations are regarded as extremely dangerous to labor movement and likely to cause an open split between extremist and moderate elements.

## Two Killed Strike Called

(Special to The Guardian.) ROME, Sept. 10.—It is reported from Trieste that former service and socialists clashed Thursday with the result that two were killed and thirty persons were injured. A general strike for twenty-four hours was called immediately after the outbreak.

## Famous Movie Star Dead

(Special to The Guardian.) PARIS, Sept. 10.—Olive Thomas, motion picture actress is near death here from mercurial poisoning having swallowed a portion, accidentally, according to a statement issued by her physician, Dr. Joseph Choate of Los Angeles, Cal. Dr. Choate was formerly Mary Pickford's physician.

NEW YORK, September 10.—Reports reached the Selznick Film Corporation here today that Olive Thomas, motion picture actress died in Paris today. Miss Thomas had been ill for three days from mercurial poisoning, according to her doctors. It is stated she had taken an overdose of medicine by mistake. Miss Thomas is the wife of Jack Pickford, who is a brother of Mary Pickford. She went to Paris with a company of motion picture stars on a combined business and pleasure trip.

## CONDENSED SPECIALS

WANTED—FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK. Mrs. (Rev.) Ewen MacDougall, 80 Longworth Avenue. 2709-9-10-51.

FOR SALE—1 REMINGTON Typewriter used 2 weeks at a bargain. Apply W. Bos 116. 2690-9-9-31.

FOR SALE—LUNCH COUNTER with iron rails in first class condition. Apply Lambros Bros. 31.

WANTED AT FALCONWOOD Hospital, several women to take up nursing or to help in wards. Apply to Med. Supt. 2704-10-9-61.

FOUND—SUM OF MONEY ON Summerfield picnic grounds. Owner of same may apply at Guardian Office. 2525-8-31, (T.)

WANTED—BY MARRIED COUPLE furnished home by September 15th. No children. Phone 279-3. Sept 11-14p

FOR SALE—SOME VERY SUPERIOR Oxford grade Breeding ewes. Also 2 pure bred Oxford Down ewes and a very fine Oxford ram. All two years old. I also have for sale a few young cattle. J. B. Millman, Kensington, R. R. No. 2. 2665-9-8-61.

WANTED—A HOUSEMAID, A. P. in the evenings to Mrs. C. H. B. Longworth, 181 Fitzroy Street. 2679-8-31.

HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE AT St. Peters. Near station. Apply Thomas Larkin, St. Peters Bay. 2736-9-11-121

POSITIVELY NO ADVERTISEMENTS accepted at this office for next day's issue after 5 p.m. unless paid for in advance.

RIPE TOMATOES SUITABLE for home canning, and chili sauce 5c. lb., in quantities of 10 lbs. or more. Best selling tomatoes 10 cents pound at Miss McKinnon's, Market House. Sept. 8-31

FOR SALE—LUNCH COUNTER with iron rails, in first class condition. Apply Lambros Bros. 31.

LOST—BETWEEN PRINCE OF Wales College and Notre Dame Academy, fountain pen. Finder leave at this office. Reward. 21

FOR SALE—FOUR ROUND steel tanks—fourteen feet long, six feet diameter. Suitable for silos, or mills using water power. Apply to Angus DeRoche, 72 Elm Ave., Charlottetown. 2708-9-10-21.

LOST—A SET OF ROBARIES Initials on cross C.F.D. Finder leave at 43 Hillsborough Street. Reward. 21

WANTED TO RENT—HOUSE furnished or unfurnished. Cottage preferred, for family of three. Apply J. B. Care of Guar. 31.

FOR SALE—75 ACRES OF VALUABLE land at Wheatley River with dwelling house and out-buildings formerly owned by the late James McDonald. Unless sold by Private Sale same will be sold by Public Auction on the 23rd September at 3 o'clock p.m. For particulars apply to McLean & McKinnon, Solicitors, Royal Bank Building, Charlottetown. Sept. 6th 1920, dly.

## No Faith in The Bolsheviki

(Special to The Guardian.) WARSAW, Sept. 10.—With the defeat of General Budenny, who has been compelled to fight a rear-guard action with the remnant of his army, interest increases in the coming peace conference in Riga. Poland wants and needs peace, and only a small party wants to continue the fight into Russia. However, no one should be naive enough to think that the signed engagements of the Bolsheviki will be kept. The Bolsheviki have a code of dishonor of their own, and consider it proper to break faith where it is possible to obtain an advantage. They are without scruples as they have admitted themselves many times.

It must be remembered also that the Reds represent only a small percentage of the Russians, and hence their engagements are not binding. At present they are giving their full attention to Gen. Wrangel in the Crimea, and if they are successful in defeating him they will not hesitate to attack Poland again. However, nothing is to be gained by the Poles continuing to advance, because another penetration of Europe would simply mean a reawakening of the Russian National Spirit and the formation of real Russian armies against which the Poles could not hope to contend.

Today Poles and Anti-Bolsheviki Russians alike concur in the American position as outlined in Secretary Colby's note to Italy, and a change in the principle of justice to Russia would arouse the distrust of many factions and bring new chaos where order is beginning to emerge. All the anti-Bolsheviki including the Cadets, the Russians in Paris, and General Krasnov's followers in Berlin favor General Wrangel, seeing in him the hope of Russia's salvation. He is advancing as much by ideas as by military force. He is helping the peasants to own their own land and establishing democratic government behind his advance posts.

Some who should know are saying that Bolsheviki autocracy is tottering, and will not last through the winter. There is need of tracing just frontiers and of world-wide support for Gen. Wrangel's army so as to enable it to rescue millions of Russians from misery and tyranny.

## Protest Against Detention at Kiel

PARIS, September 10.—The Council of Ambassadors today sent a note to Germany protesting against the stoppage of vessels in the Kiel Canal en route to Danzig.

## Italy's Policy Towards Russia

(Special to The Guardian.) WASHINGTON, Sept. 10.—Baron Avezzona, the Italian Minister, has returned to his summer home at Newport, without handing to the U. S. State Department a formal note from Italy in reply to the recent statement of the United States Government attitude as to Russia and Poland. The Ambassador conferred with Secretary of State Colby during his short stay in Washington. It is now understood, however, that owing to the changed situation as a result of recent Polish victories, and also because of conditions in Italy, no formal commitment to any line of policy in treating with Russia is to be expected from Rome for the present.

The British Government is understood to have come to a similar attitude regarding the United States Polish note, which was not directly addressed to it, while Japan knows it only as a matter of courtesy through a copy handed to the Ambassador without expectation of eliciting a response.

## Bolsheviki Armies Are Concentrating

(Special to The Guardian.) WASHINGTON, D.C., September 10.—Russian Bolsheviki armies are concentrating at Omdna preparatory to a new drive on Warsaw, according to official advices received from Washington today. Grodno is near the Lithuanian Polish frontier, which indicates that the Bolsheviki intend to enlist the cooperation of Lithuanian troops in their offensive, it was said in the Polish quarter here.

## Russo Polish Conference Next Sunday

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, September 10.—A Danzig dispatch to the Evening News today said that the Polish peace delegates accompanied by Prince Sapieha would leave Sunday for Riga to meet Russian representatives.

## Italian Difficulty Probably Over

(Special to The Guardian.) ROME, September 10.—Settlement of the metal workers' strike which threatened an industrial and political crisis through the seizure of factories by workers, was looked for today, the Tribune reported. Manufacturers and employees had agreed upon a basis for settlement of their differences and were merely seeking a formula which would preserve their respective dignity.

## Maritime Provinces Telegraphic News

(Special to The Guardian.) LORD BEAVERBROOK TO VISIT ST. JOHN.

ST. JOHN, N.B., September 10.—Lord Beaverbrook has accepted the invitation of Mayor Schofield to visit St. John on Tuesday next and will arrive in the city on Monday from the North Shore, accompanied by Frank B. Jones, General Manager of the Canada Cement Company and W. D. Ross, a director of the Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Company.

## RESIGNATIONS NOT ACCEPTED.

HALIFAX, N.S., September 10.—In a letter to W. G. Clark, Chairman of the Provincial Highways Board from Premier Murray it was said that it was not in the interest of the public to accept the resignations of the members of the Board which were submitted a few days ago and the Board was advised to proceed promptly and thoroughly with an investigation of its own operations.

## BETTER ATTENDANCE AT ST. JOHN EXHIBITION.

ST. JOHN, N.B., September 10.—With an attendance of slightly more than 6,000 today and the biggest to come, the management of the St. John Exhibition is looking forward to a total attendance of more than 85,000. Up to Friday night the total attendance was around 65,000. All the live stock has been judged and the final parade of winners was held this afternoon.

## SUCCESSFUL AFFAIR.

One of the best entertainments of the season was held at Port Augustus on Wednesday, August 18th under the auspices of the baseball club. There was an exceptionally large attendance, the hall being packed to overflowing. The program opened with a chorus, followed by a duet by Mrs. Wm. McDonald and Mr. David McDonald, a song by Mr. Charles McDonald of Mt. Stewart, was insistently encored while the music and singing of Mr. Martin Power of St. John was an entertainment in itself. Mr. Albert McDonald's solo was warmly applauded as was also the solo by Mr. Charles McDonald, this also was encored. Mr. Thomas McNally and Mr. Alban McDonald auctioned the pies which numbered about 125; some pies selling two and three times. Upwards of \$300 was realized which goes to show the popularity of the young people of the district who as cooks are unexcelled.

## NO APPOINTMENT MADE.

OTTAWA, September 9.—Appointment of a Canadian minister to Washington will probably not be made for some little time yet. The question was under discussion when Sir Auckland Geddes, British minister to the U. S., was in Ottawa last week, but a decision was not reached.

## THE WEATHER, TEMPERATURE, TIDE, MOON, ETC.

TORONTO, Sept. 11.—Saturday, southeast winds, showery and cool. Tide will be high this morning at 9:15; Sunday at 10:17; Sunday night at 11:10. It will be high tonight at 9:24; tomorrow at 10:09 and Monday at 11:33. Sun sets this evening at 6:19 tomorrow at 6:17 and Monday at 6:15. Last quarter moon Saturday September 10th, 3:05 p.m. New moon Sunday, September 12th, 8:52 a.m. The lowest temperature on Thursday night was 51 degrees. Yesterday morning at 9 o'clock it was 57. The highest yesterday was 63 degrees. At 11 o'clock last night it was 55.

## Nozzle the Sunshine Kid.

IF A MAN WAKES UP WITH A HEADACHE THESE DAYS, IT IS ON ACCOUNT OF SOMETHING HE ATE THE NIGHT BEFORE



## Breeders Predict Famine of Horses

FARMERS NEGLECTED TO KEEP UP SUPPLY DURING THE WAR PERIOD

(Special to The Guardian.) QUEBEC, Sept. 9.—Immediate demand for exceeding the supply, and prospect of a horse famine on farms within the next few years, is a subject brought into conversation by almost any horseman one meets now-a-days. Naturally, the members of this important branch of live stock raising are given to comparing existing conditions in their business with those that existed before the days of farm tractors. Not that any attempt is made to belittle the service rendered the producers by the gas driven machine, although the claim is very generally made that where the power is supplied by flesh-and-blood horses, the condition of farm land is better than where tractors are employed.

However, it is not the advent of the tractor that is blamed for the existence of a horse shortage on farms today; the blame is laid on the war, which, with its extraordinary demands for crops and animals suited for human foods, gave the farmers too much to do, in other lines, to allow of their keeping up with their breeding of horses. That the quality of the bulk of horses now owned on farms has improved, is generally admitted, and this fact is allowed to be, to some extent, responsible for the high prices now being paid for work-horses for city use. So attractive are these prices, in fact, that the farms have been almost denuded of horses suited for doing the farm work. The point is emphasized by breeders who are still in the game, that it will take as long as it takes a foal to develop into a work-horse, plus one year, to bring the horse stock of the country up to the required number; that is, if breeding on a large scale is resumed at once.

It is fortunate for the horse-breeding industry that the worldwide horse-shortage should have occurred just as Ontario effected the elimination of the scrub stallion—a move well calculated to improve the horse stock, and likely, even under existing conditions, to effect much benefit in this direction.

Enthusiasm for horse breeding is, however, checked to a large extent by the lack of importations, due to the extremely high cost of stallions in Great Britain. Horse breeding in Great Britain was well maintained during the war, but at abnormal expense, which the British breeders are determined to offset by sale of high class animals to the highest bidder.

Horse raising must increase in volume if agriculture is to prosper. Quality must also be kept up if a profit is to be reaped in the future. It has always been apparent that keeping up the standard of our horses, the heavy ones especially, necessitates frequent importations of good blood. So, rather than revert to the use of scrub stallions, or allow the lives of purebreds to deteriorate, the Government would do better by investing cash, even to a considerable extent in the purchase, and importation of some of the best stallions obtainable, for mating with the very fair class of mares now existing as a result of improved breeding within the past few years.

## Constables Are Retaliating

(Special to The Guardian.) DUBLIN, Sept. 10.—Maddened by the continued murders of their fellow constables a group of policemen raided several houses in Galway and seized a civilian and tied him to a post and as he struggled with his bonds, riddled the helpless man with bullets. The killing was reported here yesterday. Police outbreak followed the killing of Constable Krumm, after a desperate fight in which Krumm killed three of his assailants and wounded two others. Constables Delaney and Gaughan also are reported to have been killed in ambuscade,

## WILL FORCIBLY FEED MAYOR MCSWEENEY

### Prison Doctor Declares or McSweeney Will Die or comes Unconscious From Starvation.

(Special to The Guardian.) LONDON, Sept. 10.—The moment Lord Mayor Terence MacSweeney lapses into complete unconsciousness from the effects of his hunger strike, he will be forcibly fed, that at least is the expressed intention of the Brixton Jail physicians who are watching over his health. The announcement of this plan was made Thursday



## RECRUIT ON OLD ST. LOUIS IN 1890, JOINS UP FOR NEW ST. LOUIS AFTER MAKING FORTUNE

Edward M. Crawford of Philadelphia cannot resist the lure of the sea, or rather Uncle Sam's navy. He was a recruit on the old St. Louis in 1820 and it was he who suggested the electrical apparatus

## JACK JOHNSON AGAIN

CHICAGO, Sept. 9.—The United States district attorney's office yesterday began an investigation of reports in the Chicago Journal that Jack Johnson, former prizefighter, now a prisoner in the county jail, was being kept in long walk, no automobile, and stages a daily training bout at which the sheriff issues tickets. The journal account states that

## "GREATER LOVE" FUND

The Guardian wishes to thank those who are so generously responding to the appeal made by Mrs. DeBlais Bros., on behalf of the widow and orphans of Captain William McRae, who so heroically sacrificed his life in an attempt to save his comrade, Mr. William McLeod in the West River. Mrs. McRae is left with a family of eleven, eight of whom are with her on the old homestead, the eldest of these being about sixteen. The objective of this Fund is \$1,000, and it is to be hoped that those who intend to subscribe will forward their contributions without delay. The following subscriptions have been received:

Hon G. E. Hughes	10.00
P. E. Murray, Bradalbane	15.00
Percy Pope	10.00
Mrs. F. P. Taylor	10.00
D. M. McDonald, Springton	5.00
Blake Bros., Brantford	5.00
A. H. Raynor, Tignish	5.00
Joseph Read & Co., per M. L. Bradshaw	5.00
"One who sympathizes"	3.00
Caledonian Club	25.00
Currie & Musyngham	25.00
Mrs. (Rev.) Wm. McLeod	5.00
Wm. Inman, DeSable	10.00
George White	5.00
Pauline R. Campbell, Cambridge, Mass.	5.00
V. J. Harrington, Customs Examiner, Summerside	5.00
DeBlais Bros., Brantford	5.00
J. W. Smith, Appleton	5.00
J. R. Dix Rhode Island	2.00
Mrs. John T. Inman, Hatport	5.00
A. Friend York Point	5.00
Mr. and Mrs. Robert C. McNeill, Rocky Point	5.00
W. K. Rogers, City	25.00
Harry M. Hyde, Cornwall	10.00
Charlottetown Guardian	20.00
Mr. and Mrs. John G. Inman, DeCable	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. H. McEwen, New Dominion	5.00
Miss Catherine MacNeill, Brookline, Mass. (now New Dominion)	5.00
Mrs. Euphemia Grant, Canoe Cove	5.00
J. A. Dewar, New Perth	10.00
Mrs. Bitta J. Poole	5.00
Alley & Co.	10.00