

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Better to go down in fight than in flight

Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents, Morning Edition, Founded 1887

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Influence is the exhalation of character.

Annual Subscription Delivered, \$2.00
By Mail: P. E. I., \$4.00; Canada and U. S. \$5.00

Charlottetown, Canada Saturday, June 28, 1941 14 PAGES

SOVIETS TELL OF RETREAT TO NEW POSITIONS

R.A.F. FOLLOWS UP HEAVY DAYLIGHT FORAYS

Delegates to 9th Eucharistic Congress Leave for Homes

ST. PAUL, Minn., June 26—(AP)—Thousands of pilgrims who attended the ninth United States National Eucharistic Congress returned to their homes today from a four-day pilgrimage which many of them make once each three years in homage to Jesus Christ.

Father William Brand, a St. Paul executive of the Congress, estimated the attendance at approximately 90,000. Among visitors were nine Canadian prelates.

The Congress, an event of the Roman Catholic Church each third year, closed in a steady rain last night at the Cathedral of Philadelphia, raised the Sacred Monstrance and gave his audience the Congress' last Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament.

Coming Events

Rate for Notices in this column 5 cents per word.

•••Tron Baptist Church Picnic July 1st. L-602-6-20-28-31.

•••Show—Morell Tuesday. L-743-6-28-21.

•••Dance Victoria Cross, July 3rd. Webster's Orchestra. L-934-6-28-11.

•••Show—St. Peter's Wednesday. L-743-6-28-21.

•••Rummage Sale tonight in Y. M. C. A. at 8.30. L-936-6-28-11.

•••Joe Cream Social, Spring Brook School, July 1st. L-798-6-28-21.

•••Dance Lake Verde School, Monday, June 30th. Webster's Orchestra. L-673-6-28-28.

•••Rural mail couriers picnic July 1 at Jack McRae's shore, Tea Hill. L-986.

•••Red Cross Cake Sale at Rogers Hardware this Saturday, June 28th. L-791-6-26-31.

•••Dance and Joe Cream, Orwell Cove Hall, Monday, June 30th. L-922-6-28-11.

•••Reserve Thursday, July 10th for lawn party at New Haven. L-923-6-28-11.

•••Greenvale Institute Festival and Dance, July 1st. P. J. Martin's, Hunter River. Proceeds for work of I. Wet Wednesday. L-822-6-27-21.

•••Wanted to buy bolognae cattle phone or tie price. Signed Island Cold Storage Co., Ltd. L-242-5-21-1f.

•••Wanted to buy quantity veal calves. All grades. Signed Island Cold Storage. L-635-6-20-1f.

•••St. Andrew's Dramatic Club will present "Nearly Hanged", Town Hall, Georgetown, July 1st at 8.30 P. M. L-823-6-27-21.

•••Red Cross Cake Sale at Rogers Hardware this Saturday, June 28th from 10 A. M. to 5 P. M. L-791-6-26-31.

•••Kinkora Hall Friday evening, July 4, ice cream and dance, splendid music, Miscouche Orchestra. L-957-6-28-30-July 2.

•••See the last performance of Cherry Valley Players in "Eyes of Love" in Pownall Hall, Monday night June 30th, 8.30. L-935-6-28-11.

•••Avonlea Lodge, Cavendish Beach open for season. Special dinners for golfers. Bring your friends. L-902-6-27-21.

•••Come to play, dance and box social in Pleasant Grove Hall Monday, June 30th. Proceeds for Red Cross. L-914-6-2-11.

•••Cold meat, pickles, salads, platters and lunches for the holiday at Moore & McLeod's Monday afternoon by the ladies of Christian Church. L-926-6-28-21.

•••Farmers attention! "Livestock Feed Warehouse, 60 Fitzroy St., will be open each week day 8 a.m. to 5.30 p.m., and Saturday night until 9.30 Daylight Savings. L-906-6-27-21.

•••Poultrymen, commencing first of July our poultry killing plant will be open for business. Cull out and market your non layers. Write for particulars or phone 77. Livestock Feed Agency. L-906-6-27-21.

•••Culled poultry should be fattened for table use. They are worth more money. Will buy outright on graded basis on delivery, or when dressed at highest market value. Livestock Feed Agency. L-906-6-27-21.

•••Come to the Shorthorn Field Day at Peter Martin's, Hunter River, July 1st. An educational program will be conducted beginning at 1.30. Bring your lunch; milk, tea and sugar will be provided. L-814-6-26-28-21.

•••National Dedication Sunday will be observed at Montague, Sunday afternoon, June 29th at 3 p.m. in a special dedicatory service by the auspices of Canadian Legion, E.S.L. The Salvation Army band of Charlottetown will participate. Guest speakers will be Adjutant W. Hawkes of the Salvation Army. L-955.

Giant U. S. Bomber makes Test flight

Three and a Half Million Dollar Machine Gives Fine Performance.

MARCH FIELD, Calif., June 27—(AP)—The United States army air corp's \$3,500,000 B-19 bomber did everything asked of it today on its maiden test flight from Santa Monica.

Major Stanley M. Umstead, the army's No. 1 test pilot, nosed the huge craft into the air nine seconds after gunning the four engines at Clover Field. He brought it to a slow, gentle landing on a long runway of this army air base.

More than 5,000 army officers and men swarmed to the field as the sky giant—officially described as the world's largest bomber—taxied toward a hangar.

Officers appeared highly pleased at the performance. The plane was in the air 56 minutes.

Major Umstead said landing characteristics indicate the B-19 can be taken onto any ordinary first-class field.

Aboard were seven men, in place of the ultimate crew of 10. The plane carried less than one-fifth of its 11,000 gallons fuel capacity. Builders' statistics rate it as 41 tons empty, 82 tons fully loaded.

The sky monster left Clover Field at 12:01 p. m. P. S. T. (5:01 p. m. A. D. T.) after its surprisingly quick takeoff, which required only 1,500 feet of the 3,800-foot Clover Field runway, it flew out to sea, circled back over the Douglas plant.

Modernized Red Army Meets Nazi Panzer Units



Meeting Germany's panzer units in Russia is a modernized army which is said to have been completely revised as a result of the campaigns of France and the Low Countries last year. These campaigns showed the absolute necessity of rapid-firing light and medium artillery to resist tank and dive-bomber attacks, and demonstrated beyond all doubt the important part played by tanks in modern war. This is a recent photograph of a tank parade of a Red Army unit at manoeuvres.

Accidental death Verdict in Army Truck accident

SYDNEY, N.S., June 27—(CP)—A coroner's jury returned an accidental death verdict tonight after investigating the 30-foot plunge of an army truck today that killed Pte. Robert C. Bond, 20, Fort Arthur, Ont., and Pte. Steven Marchuk, 23, of Sleeman, Ont.

Sixteen others of the 23 men riding in the truck were injured when it skidded in loose gravel at Mira Gut, 20 miles from here, and shot over an embankment during manoeuvres. Pte. George Burgess of Winnipeg was most seriously hurt.

The inquest exonerated Pte. R. W. Petch, driver of the truck, who said it was travelling about 25 miles an hour when it plied over the incline, which is approached by a series of steep hills. On the spot, known as Dead Man's Curve, five persons were killed in a similar accident several years ago.

End of Syrian Campaign near

LONDON, June 27—(CP)—Earlier that the Syrian campaign is nearing a successful end was heightened today by news from Ankara that permission has been granted the Vichy government to evacuate disarmed French military forces through Turkey.

The war communique indicated no decisive turn in the fighting but the fact that the Vichy embassy in Ankara conceded it hoped to evacuate 20,000 "refugees" through Turkey was taken as virtual admission that resistance to the Allies in Syria is almost over.

Turkish permission for the evacuation carried the condition that the refugees abandon their weapons and travel as civilians. The 20,000 were expected to include most of the officers of the Vichy forces beside some of the crack troops. The bulk of the Vichy force faced little possibility of getting away, it was believed, because of lack of transport.

Two Toronto Airmen killed

WINNIPEG, June 27—(CP)—Two Toronto airmen, Sgt. W. G. Walker and Lac. L. Fenner, were killed today when their Fairey bat plane crashed in flames near the Royal Canadian Air Force gunnery school at MacDonald, Man., 60 miles west of here.

News Briefs

CALGARY, June 27—(CP)—Prime Minister Mackenzie King said today that if he should go to England for a conference of Dominion premiers he would have first-hand knowledge of Canada's war effort based upon personal contact, as the result of his present western tour. The Prime Minister spoke at a private luncheon given by Brig. F. W. Harvey, V. C., commanding Military District No. 13 in the officers mess at Currie Barracks.

BUDAPEST, June 27—(AP)—The Hungarian general staff announced today that the Hungarian air force with a considerable number of planes bombed Russian military objectives this morning in "retaliation" for Soviet attacks.

HALIFAX, June 17—(CP)—The Earl of Athlone and the Princess Alice received provincial officials and officers of the armed forces today as they launched a three-day visit in this city. The Vice-Regal party arrived here last night and will return to Ottawa Monday. Inspections of all three services are on their program.

OTTAWA, June 27—(CP)—Plans to bring thousands of women into auxiliary defence forces, arrangements for capping additional men for compulsory training and figures showing the recruiting drive for 32,000 men for the active army is past the halfway mark, were announced today by Defence Minister Ralston and his services minister Thorson at a joint press conference.

Murder Case Goes To The Jury Today

Mr. Justice Saunders to deliver charge when Court meets at 10 o'clock.

Evidence in the case of Frederick Phillips and Earl Lund, charged jointly with the murder of 78-year-old Peter J. Trainor, Charlottetown shopkeeper last January 30 was completed yesterday. Mr. Leslie P. O'Donnell, counsel for the defence and Attorney General Thane A. Campbell completed their addresses to the jury.

Late yesterday afternoon the court adjourned until this morning when the case will go to the jury. Mr. Justice A. C. Saunders, presiding judge, will begin his charge at 10 o'clock. The jury is expected to retire about noon.

Both accused were on the witness stand yesterday. Examination of Frederick Phillips was completed and Earl Lund followed. Phillips went on the stand in his own defence Thursday afternoon and cross examination by the Attorney General was under way when the court adjourned that afternoon.

Constable Stevens Webster and Constable A. J. Lund, both members of the City Police Force, were recalled to testify briefly.

The accused Earl Lund told the jury he thought Chief of Police Birwistle was "trying to sober me up" when the chief read a murder charge by aerial raids of the 1939-40 Red Army invasion, in the northernmost activity of a new battle front stretching from the White Sea to the Black Sea.

The port and ship-building centre of Turkey was a target most heavily hit. More than 100 buildings were destroyed, other property was damaged and numerous casualties were reported.

Miss Hansen is a logical port for the landing of German troops, which are reported to have been assigned to Finnish territory.

Finnish fighter planes patrolled the skies above this capital today. The normal unconcern of Finns over air raids caused authorities to warn citizens today that those who do not go into bomb shelters during alarms are liable to punishment.

College Girl Confesses Strangling 2 Babies

SAN DIEGO, Calif., June 27—(AP)—A 22-year-old society girl at San Diego State College has confessed strangling two newborn babies within the past two years, the sheriff's office said today.

Lieut. Blake Mason quoted Miss Ann Marie Hansen, a junior at the college, as saying her first child was born in the spring of 1940 and that she went to class the same day she killed it.

Miss Hansen has been held in the county jail since her arrest June 19 on a charge of murder. Lieut. Mason said a gardener related finding the body of the second baby in Miss Hansen's bedroom closet. Officers believe the baby, a boy, was born and killed the night of June 13.

Maritime Library Association Elects slate

WOLFVILLE, N. S., June 27—(CP)—Marion Gilroy of the Nova Scotia Libraries Commission, Halifax, was elected President of the Maritime Library Association at its seventh annual conference here today.

Mrs. M. K. Ingraham of Acadia University here was re-elected secretary. Provincial vice-presidents named were: New Brunswick, Mrs. B. Moore, Moncton; Prince Edward Island, Jean Gill, Charlottetown; Nova Scotia, Evelyn Campbell, Halifax. Councilors include: Nova Scotia, Marjorie Wickwire, Wolfville; New Brunswick, Winnifred Snider, Sackville; P. E. I., Dorothy Cullen, Charlottetown.

Youngsters who have been in Britain less than three months after graduating under the Commonwealth Air Training Plan and veterans who have been raiding Germany with the R. A. F. since the war began are flying side by side in the newly-formed Canadian bomber squadrons.

With the squadron still in the throes of organization, Canadian members are in the minority, but new recruits are being added daily to replace British members of the R. A. F. and before long it will be an all-Canadian unit similar to the Royal Canadian Air Force's fighter and co-operation squadrons.

Objectives which the Canadians have attacked since flying together include Kiel, the vital Ruhr area, and cities such as Cologne.

Carry on Canada Annual meeting

Mr. W. S. Grant, was re-elected president of the Car. on Canada Corps at the annual meeting held last night at Prince of Wales College Auditorium.

Other officers re-elected were: Vice President, Mr. J. F. Leighton; Secretary, Mr. C. A. Beer and Treasurer, Mr. P. W. Clarkin.

The entire executive was also re-elected.

The President, Mr. Grant, gave a very comprehensive and interesting report of the activities of the work done by the Corps since it was formed one year ago. The text of this appears below.

It was moved by Mr. H. F. McPhee and seconded by Mr. P. J. Rossiter that the nominating committee be named by the chair. The following committee were then appointed: Messrs. A. B. Fisher, P. W. Turner, A. B. Belcher.

The Secretary's report was read by Mr. C. A. Beer outlining the activities of the past year. The Treasurer's report, showing a satisfactory balance on hand, was submitted.

Lutheran Synod Meets

LUNenburg, N. S., June 27—(CP)—Thirty-ninth annual convention of the Lutheran synod of Nova Scotia opened here today and will conclude Sunday.

Among those scheduled to speak are Rev. H. H. Bagger, Lancaster, Penn., representing the church in America, and Rev. C. R. Chronmiller, Williamsburg, Ont., vice president of the Canadian synod.

Artilleryman Killed

GALT, Ont., June 27—(CP)—J. H. Rawson today received a telegram from Camp Sussex, N. B., saying that his son Sgt. Nelson E. Rawson of the Royal Canadian Artillery has been accidentally killed. No details of the accident were given. Sgt. Rawson was born in Guelph.

Bomb Nazis for 17th night as Drive continues

Boulogne Area Believed Target For Last Night's Attacks.

By Louis Hunter
Canadian Press Staff Writer

LONDON, June 28—(Saturday)—(CP Cable)—New instabilities of Royal Air Force's "biggest ever" bombing offensive against Nazi strongholds were delivered just after midnight today along the French coast invasion ports.

This night attack—the 17th consecutive night of R.A.F. raids—followed quickly upon damaging forays over northern France at dusk and the battering Thursday night and early Friday of industrial and naval centres of Germany itself.

Shattering explosions awakened people on the English side of the Channel who had gone to bed thinking the British forays were finished for the night after the heavy pounding the R.A.F. gave the French coast in the long summer twilight.

The sky over Calais was inflamed by bursting anti-aircraft shells and by flares dropped by the R.A.F. pilots to light up their targets.

In Friday's daylight sweeps over enemy-occupied northern France a supply ship was sunk, airfields and a military camp machine-gunned from the air and targets in the Boulogne area attacked. R.A.F. fighters, shepherding the bombers, penetrated 30 to 40 miles inside France.

The overnight attack of Thursday-Friday was centred on Kiel, chief German naval base, and Cologne and Dusseldorf, all of which have had the severest pounding of any three points since Britain started the triphammer offensive.

The Boulogne area was believed to be the targets for last night's twilight bombing. A reporter at Dover said there was a continuous drone overhead for almost an hour and R.A.F. planes flying high in the cloudless sky passed over to the French side.

Army in control Of Nazi Policies

(By Edward E. Bomar)
Associated Press Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, June 27—(AP)—The German army administration advisors said today they have wrested control of the Reich's war policies from the Nazi party and embarked on a campaign on control against the party's policies.

The great Mongol warlord swept with his warriors from the Amur river to the Danube, and the objective of the Nazi army seems to be the conquest of the region that lies between the Danube and the Amur, now Russia's Far East.

Authoritative foreign reports gave the advisors the basis for their appraisal of German military aims and the overturn of power in Berlin.

On the eve of the onslaught against Russia, the reports said, the National Socialist Party split sharply, with the Nazis opposing war on the Soviet in favor of an all-out attempt to conquer Britain.

Hitler sided finally with the military—voluntarily or otherwise—and the army won the argument.

Thus the military, which early in Hitler's regime lost place to the Nazis as the most powerful single force in Germany, will seem to be back in the saddle.

Despite the present barrage of conflicting claims from Berlin and

Canadian Bomber Pilots in action

(By Douglas Amaron)
Canadian Press Staff Writer

SOMEWHERE IN ENGLAND, June 27—(CP Cable)—Canadian bomber pilots flying as a Dominion unit for the first time in history are playing an important role in the Royal Air Force's constant hammering of German industrial and naval centres.

Youngsters who have been in Britain less than three months after graduating under the Commonwealth Air Training Plan and veterans who have been raiding Germany with the R. A. F. since the war began are flying side by side in the newly-formed Canadian bomber squadrons.

With the squadron still in the throes of organization, Canadian members are in the minority, but new recruits are being added daily to replace British members of the R. A. F. and before long it will be an all-Canadian unit similar to the Royal Canadian Air Force's fighter and co-operation squadrons.

Objectives which the Canadians have attacked since flying together include Kiel, the vital Ruhr area, and cities such as Cologne.

Germans Postpone To Discuss Free Announcement of Hospital Service "Great Successes"

HALIFAX, June 27—(CP)—Chief subject for discussion when the Hospital Association of Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island meets in convention at Pictou, N.S., July 2-3, will be a group hospital plan.

Under the plan, contributors to the hospital fund would receive free hospital service when sick.

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

WINNIPEG, June 27—(CP)—Dr. John McEachern of Winnipeg today warned against worry, late nights, and excessive drink as he told the Canadian Medical Association convention of the increasing danger of heart disease which had taken 645 lives in Manitoba alone in 1940 compared to 175 in 1931.

"Don't try to act like a 30-year-old when you are 60," he said, describing the type of people prone to development of coronary disease.

"First, there is the farmer of 60, he is long and lean. He has done hard physical work all his life. He eats heavy meals rich in fat. He has many worries. Droughts and poor prices do not defeat his spirit but may affect his arteries. Whatever his age he still thinks he can work as hard as he did at 20."

"Second, we have the city man with a family history of coronary disease who is often overweight and may have high blood pressure. He is over 40. He hurriedly eats lunch in crowded noisy places, smokes too much, works with intense activity. He is often subject to fits of emotion and depression."

"He plays 36 holes of golf on hot days once a week. He listens to the war news six times a day. His idea of a holiday is to motor 500 miles a day, spend 10 days at a world's fair, or boast that he hasn't taken a holiday for 20 years."

"He worries too much, stays up too late, and often drinks a little too much... when he's 40 he still thinks he is 30 and when he's 60 he lives as he did at 30. He laughs when his physician warns him to 'slow up.'"

"Such people must be taught to remember their birthdays and it is the duty of physicians to struggle and 'even bully' a man into a calmer way of life, said Dr. McEachern."

Germans Postpone To Discuss Free Announcement of Hospital Service "Great Successes"

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Canadian Bomber Pilots in action

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Canadian Bomber Pilots in action

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Canadian Bomber Pilots in action

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Canadian Bomber Pilots in action

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Inflict Heavy Losses On Nazis In Fierce Battle

Parts of Russian line said holding firm despite heavy assaults.

(By Henry Cassidy, Associated Press Staff Writer)

MOSCOW, June 28—(Saturday)—(AP)—The Soviet command acknowledged today that fierce Nazi tank thrusts have forced its army back toward the old Russian-northern Poland frontier, but said elsewhere Red troops held fast and even counter-attacked across the Danube into Rumania to seize 500 prisoners.

A Soviet information bureau communique said the Red withdrawal to new defence positions occurred along a three-point line formed by the Sialul-Wilno-Baranowicz—the path of a German drive to capture Minsk, White Russian capital and rail centre.

In counter-attacks during this retreat the Soviets said they destroyed 40 German tanks and a German field headquarters and killed a Nazi General.

The communique gave this picture elsewhere—

In the Luck and Lwow areas in central and southern Poland a great German-Russian tank battle went through its second day, German attempts at a break-through being beaten back with heavy Nazi losses and the Soviet capture of much booty and many Germans.

Along the Prut River Soviet defence forces still held their lines while a stab into Rumania across the Danube near its mouth was aided by a Red flotilla.

The Russians said they took 800 German and Rumanian prisoners along the Prut.

Germans Postpone To Discuss Free Announcement of Hospital Service "Great Successes"

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Canadian Bomber Pilots in action

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Canadian Bomber Pilots in action

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Canadian Bomber Pilots in action

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Canadian Bomber Pilots in action

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)

Remember Your years, Doctor warns

(Continued on page 13, Col 4)



TORONTO, June 27—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures

Dawson	43	72
Vancouver	52	77
Edmonton	53	70
Regina	51	87
Winnipeg	54	92
Toronto	66	92
Ottawa	69	97
Montreal	72	—

BOSTON, June 27—(AP)—Forecast—New England—Considerable cloudiness, showers and thunderstorms cooler in extreme east portion Saturday. Sunday, mostly cloudy with showers, little change in temperature.

High tide this afternoon at 12:46 and tomorrow morning at 2.

Sun sets this evening at 7:50 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:16.

First quarter moon July 2, 12:24 a.m.

Summer tide 18 minutes later than Charlotte town.

CAR FERRY SAILINGS

Leaves Borden 9.30 A.M. 1.00 P.M. 4.45 P.M.

Leaves Tormentine 11.00 A.M. 3.15 P.M. 6.20 P.M. daily except Sunday.

SUNDAY SERVICE

June 15th to Sept. 28th Inclusive

Leave Borden, 9.00 A.M. 12.00 noon, 4.45 P.M. 7.00 P.M.

Leave Cape Tormentine 10.05 A.M. 2.30 P.M. 5.50 P.M. 8.10 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS FERRY

Leaves Wood Islands 7.00 A.M. 11.00 A.M. 3.00 P.M.

Leaves Caribou 9.00 A.M. 1.00 P.M. 5.00 P.M.

BLOSSOM OF CANADA

The all-purpose FLOUR