

WESTERN GUARDIAN

—THE DENTAL OFFICES of Summerside, Kensington, O'Sear, Alberton and Crapaud will close Wednesday afternoon, beginning with the first Wednesday in May and ending with the last Wednesday in November. 2340-tam-41

—GILLIS BROS., Regina, Sask., dealers in pure bred Percheron, Belgians and agricultural horses, from the stables of O. M. Rear, Cordova, Man., Regina, Sask., Russell, Ont. One of the leading exhibitors at Toronto Royal Fair, holding Grand Champion Mare and Belgian Stallion, Carman Dale, sold to Hass Bros., Paris, Ont. Anyone wanting pure bred pacers and trotters and farm horses apply to Professor Gillis, Dominion Hotel, Summerside. 2338-11

—ANNUAL MEETING SUMMER-SIDE TENNIS CLUB—The annual meeting of the Summerside Tennis Club was held on Tuesday evening, the president Mr. D. O. Stewart presiding. The different committees submitted their reports and showed the club to be in a flourishing condition. It was decided to open the season with a dance on May 24. The officers were elected as follows: Pres. D. O. Stewart, Vice Pres. Miss Dorothy K'win, Sec. Treas., Mr. A. E. Harris. The committees will be arranged at a subsequent meeting.—S

LEADING

(Continued from Page 1)

visioned that before long Canada will make provision for a duty on non-Empire wool.

General Stimulation Of Trade Activities

—OTTAWA, Ont., April 27—The New Zealand trade treaty, which but for unforeseen circumstances would have been brought down in the House of Commons late last evening to synchronize with its tabling in the New Zealand Parliament, was presented this afternoon by Hon. H. H. Stevens, Minister of Trade and Commerce.

—Abrogation in 1930 of the treaty arrangements with New Zealand was followed by a marked decrease in trade up to last December, Mr. Stevens said. Then there was a slight improvement. He was confident that immediately the new treaty was proclaimed there would be a general stimulation of trade activities.

SUCCESS WOMEN'S INSTITUTE

This Institute met at the home of Mrs. George McKay On the 18th day of April, just at the close of day.

The meeting opened with the Creed Repeated all together. Only nine were present. We blamed it on the weather.

They answered to the Roll Call With a hearty joke. They know how to do it. The genial Grahams Road folk.

The minutes of the former meeting Had our support. The flowers and fruit committee Then gave their report.

Mrs. Green a loyal member Of this Institute. Was lovingly remembered With a potted plant and fruit.

The program for the evening Was the next proceeding. And Mrs. James A. Campbell Gave an interesting reading.

Then we had a contest. But worthy special mention. A poem about our boys and girls. Mrs. George McKay's invention.

Next was served a luncheon. 'Twas good they all allowed. For the hostess was assisted. By Mrs. Roy McLeod.

Before the meeting was adjourned. Each member paid a dime. Then they all decided. It was about home time.

For the May meeting. Hilda gave the invitation. Mrs. James A. Campbell. To help with the collation.

(Canadian Press)

BOSTON, April 27—The banner of Alfred E. Smith, implanted so firmly in Massachusetts in 1928, still waved over the Bay State's democracy today as complete Presidential primary returns showed a 3 to 1 victory for Smith over Franklin D. Roosevelt.

CENTRAL GUARDIAN

—ARREST MADE—An arrest was made by Provincial Police yesterday evening in connection with the fire which destroyed Mr. Murphy's barn at China Point on Tuesday morning. It was believed that the fire was of incendiary origin and the Police investigated with the above result.

—PRIZEWINNERS—Following are the winners at the card party held in connection with the celebration of the I. O. O. F. 113th anniversary: Bridge—Ladies, Mrs. Henry McNevin; consolation, Miss Thompson; gentlemen, Mr. Ben Hayward, consolation, Mr. Arthur Hearst. Auction: Ladies, Miss Jean Fraser, consolation, Miss Marion Holmes; gentlemen, Mr. Herb King; consolation, Mr. Harry McCallum.

—HOLY REDEEMER BRIDGE—An enjoyable bridge was held in the Holy Redeemer Hall last evening in aid of St. Vincent's Orphanage. About 30 tables were played after which refreshments were served. Following are the prize winners: Ladies first, Miss Florrie Hogan; second, Mrs. Clair McLellan; consolation, Mrs. Leslie Rogers. Gents first, Judge C. G. Duffy; second, Father Mullally; consolation, Mark MacGuigan. Lucky chair prize, Mrs. (Dr.) Kelly.

—B. I. S. SOCIAL—The regular social evening held in the B. I. S. Hall on Wednesday, April 27th, was attended by upwards of two hundred and fifty people. The prize winners were as follows: Ladies first, Mrs. Arthur Gormley. Ladies second, Miss Mary E. Bradley. Gents first, Mr. Leo Arsenault. Gents second, Mr. Vernon McEachern. Lucky table, Miss Margaret MacAlger. After the card game was over old time dancing for which the society is noted was enjoyed by all.

—Mr. David Mathieson motored from Montague to Charlottetown this week. He reports a considerable amount of snow remaining on some parts of the road.

REDUCING LOSS IN SALMON PACKING

An instance of how scientific investigation is assisting Canadian producers in their work is given in a recent report respecting certain details of operations of Pacific coast canneries. When the salmon run is on and fish are pouring into the canneries there is not a moment to waste, consequently all preparations have to be made months in advance. The practice is to bring the empty cans to the canneries packed in the wooden cases in which they will later be shipped to market, and to store them in large sheds attached to the factory till needed. In the past it has been found that when packing time came most of the empty cans came out clean and bright but a proportion were generally so rusted as to be useless. To ascertain the cause of this rusting, and how to prevent it without increasing the cost of making the cans, the Forest Products Laboratories of the Interior, Canada, conducted an investigation on dealing with the subject from the making of the cans and their piling up in the canneries to the taking out of the cans and filling them with fish. The report of the investigation shows that piling the cans in such a way as to permit free circulation of air about these containers is an aid in preventing rusting. However, the chief cause of this evil is a too great percentage of moisture content in the wood used and the report sets out how far this moisture should be reduced by air or kiln drying before the cans are made in order to eliminate rusting and consequent loss.

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WANTED—TO RENT IN CITY OR SUBURBS, six or seven roomed house with modern conveniences. Write Box 332 or phone 446 or 708. 2341-4-28-31

IN MEMORIAM

In sad but loving memory of Ernest W. Harper, who passed to the Great Beyond April 27th, 1930. Inserted by wife and son, Allison. 2339-11

DEATHS

MANN—At Summerside, April 27th, 1932, John Andrew Mann, aged 74 years. Funeral Friday at 2 p. m. from his residence Central Street to North Bedouan.

Sir Henry And The C.N.R. Hotels

—OTTAWA, Ont., April 27—(By The Canadian Press)—"I would be delighted if we did not own hotels anywhere. They give me more trouble than all the railways put together," Sir Henry Thornton, President of the Canadian National Railways, told the House of Commons committee on railways and shipping here today.

MINE WORKERS

(Continued from Page 1)

—As far as the miners are concerned, the findings of the Duncan Commission, which recommended wage reductions of 10 per cent for total men and 12 1-2 per cent for contract workers, and it gives the district executive power to call a cessation of work if an adverse vote is recorded at a plebiscite when the outcome of negotiations with the coal corporation is recorded. Acceptance of the wage reductions, conditional on opposition to the re-allocation scheme, involving colliery closure, had been advocated by the district executive, but turned down by referendum.

HONOLULU

(Continued from Page 1)

—The prosecution to have proved the defendants, Massie, his mother-in-law, Mrs. Granville Fortescue, and two navy enlisted men, Albert O. Jones and E. J. Lord, killed Kahahawai and also that they had intended to kill him, in order to justify a second degree murder verdict.

—Judge Davis ruled, however, that it would be unnecessary for the prosecution to have shown the defendants intended to kill the native if it had shown the defendants entered into an agreement to commit a criminal act, of which the slaying was a reasonable consequence.

—The jurors were instructed that if they found Massie killed Kahahawai and was insane at that time, and if they believed they could not find any of the defendants guilty unless the prosecution had proved the defendants had conspired to do things in which a reasonable consequence would be Kahahawai's death, Judge Davis said the jury could bring in a verdict of guilty as charged, of second degree murder; guilty of manslaughter; or acquittal as regards all but Massie, but for him, guilty as charged, guilty of manslaughter, or not guilty on account of insanity, or not guilty.

—As the jury retired the courtroom was cleared and the defendants went to a hotel to await reports on the deliberations.

—The penalty for second degree murder is 20 years to life imprisonment, and that for manslaughter, ten years imprisonment.

—After one hour deliberating the jury in the Joseph Kahahawai lynching trial went to dinner at 5:40 p.m. (11:10 p.m. Eastern Standard Time). Judges Charles B. Davis instructed it to return and resume deliberations at 7:45 p.m. (1:15 a.m. Thursday, E. S. T.). The court announced it would wait until 1 o'clock tonight for a possible verdict (3:30 a.m. Thursday, E. S. T.)

Handkerchiefs Most Important Now

The handkerchief this season attains new significance in its promotional possibilities, since it may be so definitely linked with fashion ideas reflected costumes.

The designs and colors follow through in patterns which are favorites in costume fabrics. All sizes of dots spatter the surfaces, plain corners, delicate Directorate floral prints, and bold diagonal stripes make gay overtures to Easter shoppers.

In color, too, handkerchiefs tie up with costumes. Beige has entered the handkerchief field, accented with red, bright red and green are new combinations; and the alliance of red, white and blue is continued. Nasturtium shades are also favorites.

Larger handkerchiefs— from 12 to 15 inches— are smart new necessities. These larger squares are not confined to sport types and may even attain a formal aspect by bordering their pastel linen areas with wide edges of lace or embroidered net.

Tailored suits of this spring will call for handkerchiefs. Jolly tweed patterned linens are presented for the role purpose of peeping out of the pocket of the tailleur and neckerchiefs to match answer the problem of the sozz.

BUDGET

(Continued from Page 1)

—an attempt at the singing, which usually characterized important divisions, was made, with little success. The divisions were business-like and quick.

A total of 178 votes were cast on the Liberal amendment, the result being as follows: for 66, against 112. On the main budget motion the total vote recorded was 180, of which 108 were for the motion, and 72 against. The vote on the Liberal amendment, which was recorded first, revealed a division of opinion in the "ginger group" at the end of the Chamber. The solid Liberal ranks found support from A. W. Neill, (Ind., Comox-Alberni), Miss Agnes MacPhail, (Prog., Southeast Grey), J. S. Woodsworth, (Labor, Winnipeg North Centre), Humphrey Mitchell, (Labor, East Hamilton), A. A. Heaps, (Labor, Winnipeg North), and E. J. Garland, (U. F. A., Bow River).

In support of the Conservatives, voting solidly against the amendment where H. E. Spencer, (U. F. A., Battle River), Robert Gardner, (U. F. A., Acadia), D. M. Kennedy, (U. F. A., Peace River), A. Speakman, (U. F. A., Red Deer), W. T. Lucas, (U. F. A., Camrose), M. Luchkovich, (U. F. A., Wetaskiwin), and Angus MacInnis, (Labor, South Vancouver).

In support of the main budget motion, the Conservatives recorded a solid vote, and A. W. Neill, (Ind., Comox-Alberni), also voted for the motion. Against, were all Liberals, as well as members of the Labor, United Farmer and Progressive groups.

As soon as the Budget carried, the House went into committee of ways and means, as called for in the formal motion. This formally completed, the committee rose and reported progress, and the House proceeded to other business. Only two speeches preceded the calling of the divisions today. J. S. Woodsworth, (Labor, Winnipeg North Centre), concluded his speech of last evening in the course of which he had objected to certain remarks by Premier Bennett regarding the league for social reconstruction.

ANTIQUES FOUND IN QUAIN CORNER OF ALPINE FRANCE

It was in Saint Paul, France, one of those fascinating rock villages perched high on the top of a mountain in the Alpes Maritimes, that the writer found Miss Joan Smith. As one walked through an archway and mounted the steep, narrow main street, a delightful atmosphere was made by the display of old Provencal furniture and fabrics made by a couple of antique shops, one run by a young Frenchman and the other under the auspices of this charming young English girl, according to the Christian Science Monitor.

The old house in which Miss Smith displays her goods, dates probably from the twelfth century. Although the place was remodelled in the reign of Louis XIV the ancient door attracts particular attention.

The writer crossed the time-worn floor of the anteroom, filled with reproductions of local pottery, into the main room, where a seat was offered beside a log fire with a black iron kettle hanging over it, and a black cat lay curled up on a cushion on an old Provencal high-backed chair.

Talking of the Provencal furniture in which she specializes, Miss Joan Smith said that she went in greatly for the rustic type of furniture which is so popular, and sends quite a lot of it to England.

"It is mostly made in walnut," she told the Monitor representative, "though," she added, "some is made in olive and in the fruit woods such as cherry and pear. To do my buying I go right up into the mountains, generally on a mule, to little out-of-the-way places, where people with lots of capital do not trouble to go."

"This little bureau, made of walnut as you see, cost me many a pang to get down! I had to walk behind the mule to guide it, and several times during the journey the bureau very nearly fell off. It is very crude," she added, "but the lines are good and the little paneled cupboard underneath is nice, is it not?"

Pie Without Cheese Lacks Something

Perhaps we will be accused of listening to the plea of the men when we make this particular recommendation: "Serve a cut of delicious cheese fashion

MINISTER MEETS SSIDE EDUCATIONISTS

(Special to the Guardian)

—Hon. Dr. MacMillan, Minister of Education and Mr. H. H. Shaw, Chief Superintendent of Education, met the trustees of the Summerside School Board yesterday in the board room at the High School to further discuss the question of adding grade 11 and 12 to the high school. The chairman, Dr. E. T. Tanton, presided over the meeting at which were all the trustees, His Worship Mayor Manson, Mr. P. G. Clark, representing the Board of Trade, and Mr. Jelly, principal of the High School.

Dr. Tanton outlined the proposals which had been presented to the Premier, Hon. J. D. Stewart, and the Executive Council on March 18th, in regard to the establishing of a County Academy at Summerside for teaching grade 11 and 12 in accordance with the scheme of common leaving examinations for the Maritime Provinces acceptable for university matriculation or the standard for first and second year at P. W. C., and also the proposal that the Government pay the salaries of the additional teachers engaged.

Dr. MacMillan and Mr. Shaw expressed themselves as very favourable to the proposition, as they thought it would be of great benefit to the students who wish to attend the Maritime colleges.

Mr. Shaw explained the system of education and strongly advised grade 11, but said that it would not be possible to include the teacher training course as that embraced a number of subjects not taken by one teacher alone. Grade 12 saves a year in Arts and puts one in second year in Arts in a University. The teachers training course is all taken in first year of P. W. C.

"If the scholars had to spend two years before they received their licenses we would not have any teachers," he pointed out. It would be better if Grade 11 were provided in the County schools and the pupils then went to Normal School for one year, as better teachers would result. Mr. Shaw claimed that the present system at Prince of Wales College is the best that can be devised. The question was asked if pupils from Grade 11 in a County School could pass to 2nd year at Prince of Wales College. Mr. Shaw explained they could only take the academic course but would not be qualified for teachers' licenses. Pupils passing grade 10 exams would be qualified for grade 11 without having to take the entrance exams to Prince of Wales College.

The question of salaries was thoroughly gone into and it was understood that the Government would be willing to bear the cost of whatever teachers are engaged. Every detail of the situation was discussed.

Mayor Manson told the meeting that the Town Council was willing to bear the cost of the building provided the Government would guarantee the salaries of the teachers.

A vote of thanks was extended to Hon. Dr. MacMillan and Mr. Shaw for coming to see the Board and for the interest they have taken in the matter.

Both gentlemen replied that they would like to see this movement go forward. Dr. MacMillan said he would lay the proposal before the new Board of Education and would let the trustees know the reply as soon as possible.

Dr. MacMillan and Mr. Shaw addressed the children of the 10th grade along the lines of higher education. S.

with your home pie!"

Indirectly, no doubt the accusation would be right enough. Men do love cheese with their pie—we have heard plenty of them say so. And just watch, and hear, them down town! "Apple pie with cheese." "Raisin pie with cheese."

Not a doubt for their preference! So why not be particular about meeting this little masculine liking for the admirable combination, and have the home-made pie just that much more appreciated? And then another time trying varying 'the pie to actually include the cheese, in this

Health Services Of Canadian Medical Association

(Canadian Press)

—OTTAWA, Ont., April 27—First reading was given in the House of Commons today to a bill which will consolidate the provincial police forces of the three Prairie Provinces and the Maritime Provinces with the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

Hon. Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, who proposed the bill, added that it was quite probable in the future that British Columbia would come under a similar agreement. Arrangements had been discussed with that province, but at the present time no definite decision had been reached.

Relief Expenditures

—OTTAWA, Ont., April 27—Decision of the Federal Government to apply a portion of relief expenditures now being used in supporting unemployed families in enabling such families to gain a subsistence on the land was announced today by Hon. W. A. Gordon, Minister of Labor, subject to equal contributions by the province and the municipality concerned. It is proposed to assist families, physically fit and otherwise qualified to undertake settlement, to put themselves on a self supporting basis. The joint contribution will be sufficient to cover the cost of modest establishment in the way of livestock and equipment in addition to necessary subsistence while the families are getting a start.

How's Your Bow?

If you can not wear a bow you can probably sport the scarf with great success. A scarf must be worn correctly or it looks anything but smart.

The buyer of lingerie in a very big shop says that popular night-dresses just now are those tied with bows on the shoulders.

Floppy and Flat Ones

There are fur bows worn on tailored suits, either at the neck or in front.

Floppy bows adorn woollen "little" frocks. Flat bows are inserted into woollen jumpers.

Soft satin blouses with tight-fitting sleeves lose their severity in a loose bow which finishes the slightly draped roll collar.

There are bows on the sides of evening gowns, bows at the waist and bows on hats.

Apple Pie With Cheese

Make an apple pie in the usual way, and place a layer of thinly-sliced cheese over the apples before covering with the upper crust. This takes the place of the piece of cheese so often served with apple pie.

HONOLULU, April 27. (A.P.)

The fate of Lieutenant Thomas H. Massie accused of second degree murder in the lynching of Joseph Kahahawai went to the jury at 4:22 a. m. today. The jury began deliberations at once.

eat less. Their exercise should be regular and moderate. There should not be any sudden physical strains, such as a dash for the tram car. Exercise should always stop short of fatigue. The sudden strain and the continued over strain lead to disaster. The older body is not able to meet the sudden or excessive demand, and the penalty paid when this is forgotten is often a severe one.

MIDDLE AGE

There are certain bodily changes which occur with age. Just as it is true that the child is not a little man, so it is equally true that, at middle age, the body is not the same as it was during the period of youth.

It comes as an unpleasant surprise to many persons when they realize that the years are passing and that they are growing old. The truth is driven home to them, however, when they first appreciate that their body is no longer able to do with ease those things which it used to do readily and without effort.

THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT

(Special to the Guardian)

—OTTAWA, April 27—Sir Henry Thornton at the meeting of select standing committee of railways and shipping here today made a vigorous reply to the charges made by some members of the committee that the expense accounts and disbursements of the officers and supervisory forces of the railway were excessive.

Sir Henry Thornton said: "I believe it to be necessary, as a matter of justice, to take this opportunity to express to the select standing committee on railways and shipping the opinion that the situation relating to expense accounts of officers and employees, club dues, etc., has become distorted in the public mind, the situation portrayed by the press reports tending to create the idea that there has been widespread wrong-doing. Justice to those concerned impels me to take this opportunity of informing you that it is my considered opinion that there is no ground whatever for that belief. Both in point of efficiency and honesty the personnel of the Canadian National system measures up to high standards. It should be recognized, in dealing with such a subject as the total travelling expenses of such a huge system, that while the figures may appear large, it is in the comparative sense moderate. The amount of approximately \$1,900,000 in 1930 and \$1,800,000 in 1931 are repeatedly referred to as being extravagant expenses of the officials and in some cases, as being the entertainment expenses of the executive officers. These amounts in point of fact, represent a year's travelling activities on the part of 3,500 Canadian National men, of whom 712 are officers. The travelling expenses include all payments at hotels whether they are owned by the company or by others, sleeping car fares, meals and incidental expenses which are necessary. It must be remembered that of a railway such as the Canadian National, there are many hundreds of men who are almost continuously away from their homes on company business. The average of these travelling expenses accounts works out at about \$40 per month per man whose duties call for expense disbursements. In 1931 the travelling expenses of the 712 officials as distinct from other classes of employees, amounted to \$514,000.

Another statement which has attracted wide attention is to the effect that the railway is disbursing an amount of \$100,000, a year in dues for social club membership for officers and staff. There is nothing either in 1930 or in any other year, to support this statement. The highest amount disbursed in any year on that account was \$20,000 and no such payments are now authorized, except after the most careful consideration by the Board of Directors as to the necessity of such club membership. As a matter of fact, it is a well known practice of large business organizations to have their officers become members of important clubs where contact is made with prominent and influential men. I know of no enterprise which has for its object the sale of services or products to the public which is completely immune from the necessity of a reasonable degree of entertainment to patrons and clients. The Canadian National is no exception to the prevailing practice. For dues in business clubs the railway expended in 1930 and 1931 an average of \$18,016. The summary of all club membership expenses, both business and social, during 1930 and 1931 is as follows: 1931—entertainment fees business clubs \$1,948,000; annual dues \$18,940.55; 1931—entertainment fees business clubs \$1,799,797; social clubs \$9,543.00; annual dues \$1,920.50. Annual dues \$17,996.54. Total \$10,987,000; \$38,588.87; \$3,277.00; \$8,980.83. The accounts expended for business clubs represented membership in Boards of Trade, members of commerce associations of traffic, mechanical and other railroad officers, etc. The progressively improved results of the Canadian National Railways since January 1st, 1923, and until the cyclone of depression struck us all may be attributed in a very large degree to the devotion and efficiency of the officials and in no less degree to the enthusiastic loyalty of thousands of employees from the Atlantic to the Pacific without whose co-operative effort progress would have been unattainable. I rejoice in the opportunity to again express my appreciation and gratitude to all of those in the service of the company who have, in fair weather and foul, given to the enterprise continuous and unwavering loyal support."

Raisin Pie With Cheese

Make a raisin pie in the usual way and place a layer of thinly-sliced cheese over the raisins before covering with the upper crust.

It is believed here an understanding of policy on war debt and reparations payments may be reached at the Lausanne conference in June.

Thornton Makes Vigorous Reply

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