

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

Science may paint a universe governed by inexorable Necessity, but faith boldly asserts that a wise Providence is over all.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1857.
Charlottetown Guardian Two Cents.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1931

10 PAGES

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$3.00.
By Mail Canada and U. S. A. \$4.50.

MAXIMS
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No ideas will come as long as the brain remains in the same condition without any change in its point of view.

Washington Notes Striking Success Of Bennett Policy

Upward Revision Of Tariff Directly Responsible For Establishment Of U. S. Branch Plants In Canada.

Strange Order

(By Ken Clark, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 29—While the world wide depression has retarded the movement to establish U. S. branch factories abroad during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1931, there has been a notable exception in the case of Canada. This is remarked in the annual report of the Secretary of Commerce made public today. The report said:

The exceptional situation in Canada, where a considerable number of branch plants, predominantly American, were established during the last year in spite of the unfavorable economic situation in that country, serves to confirm the conclusion of this department in the report to the Senate that the tariff policies of foreign countries constitute the most important single factor in the expansion of our industries beyond the boundaries of the country. The upward revision of the Canadian tariff by the Conservative Government in September, 1930, and June, 1931, were definitely and officially stated to be for the purpose of encouraging the



VICTIM OF WILL

Under the terms of her father's will, Signorina Itala Almirante (ABOVE), only daughter of the late Count Almirante, must wear this medieval costume one week in every year. She now spends "Fancy Dress Week" on her estate, where she is free from curious gazers.

Emphasize Need Of Lower Rates

(Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 29—Application of monies being raised for relief, to a general lowering of transportation rates would be to Canada's benefit, in the opinion of Senator David L'Esperance, who arrived here tonight. Senator L'Esperance, who was a member of the Senate committee which investigated the routing of Canadian grain through United States ports in 1924, said he believed too much money was being devoted to "unessential public works," when a lowering of rail rates would give employment to many men and generally facilitate trade.

ANNOUNCEMENTS, COMING EVENTS, MEETINGS, ETC

- **Dance tonight at Newstead Inn, Winloe. 10578
- **Christian Church Afternoon Tea Bazaar and Pantry Sale Tuesday, December 1st. 10500-11-28-31.
- **Hear: The greatest jazz fiends. See: Niftiest wooden shoe, tap and step dancer at Tyrone, Thursday.
- **The Parlor Social at York Parsonage postponed till Wednesday evening, Dec. 3rd. 10574
- **Don't miss the auction forty fives in Emerald Hall tonight, Dec. 1. 10578
- **Borden Line Club loading hogs, lambs, calves, Albion, Thursday, Dec. 3, hours twelve to three. 10573-12-1-31
- **Musical program and lecture by Dr. Lawson in P. E. I. Orphanage, Tuesday, December 1, at 8 o'clock. Admission 25 and 15. Auspices MacDonald Institute. 10558-11-30-31

Rector



WAR-TIME PADRE DIES
Rector of St. John's Garrison church, Toronto, Ont., for 29 years, chaplain and a senior war-time padre, Rev. J. Russell MacLean, died in his 63rd year, after a brief illness from heart trouble.—Photo by J. Kennedy.

ALBERTA MAN IS CROWNED WHEAT KING

(Canadian Press)

CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 30—Three crop kings were crowned and dozens of four-footed pure-breds were decorated with blue ribbons today, the third of the International Live-stock Exposition.

In the grain and hay show, held in conjunction with the livestock exposition the perennial blue ribbon winner, Herman Trelle of Wembley, Alberta, again was adjudged wheat king for his sample of durum wheat.

The Rocky Mountain territory produced one champion in Dr. F. J. Melner of La Jara, Colo., whose sample of Victory white oats was held best in the show, and M. V. Gillett of Lexington, Nebraska, had a sample of alfalfa hay that won over all hay exhibits.

Tomorrow the corn king will be crowned and the grand champion steer of the show which is drawing record crowds to Chicago's arena stockyards will be picked. By his victory today, following his successes in 1926 and 1930 as "wheat king," Herman Trelle gains permanent possession of the wheat trophy.

SENDS MESSAGE OF LOYALTY TO HIS MAJESTY

(Associated Press)

LONDON, Nov. 30—Delegates to the round table conference today sent a message of loyalty and gratitude to the King. The message came from the conference as a whole.

"The delegates to the Indian round table conference, with their humble duty to Your Majesty, desire to tender to Your Majesty their loyal and heartfelt gratitude for the gracious favor they have once more received at Your Majesty's hands," the message said.

"They are deeply conscious of Your Majesty's unfailing solicitude for the well-being of Princes and peoples of their motherland, and they believe your Majesty needs no assurance that in no other part of your realm is there a livelier sense of loyalty and devotion to Your Majesty's throne and person."

Mrs. Saralini Naidu, India's "nightingale," speaking at today's plenary session of the conference, appealed to Britain to confer equal partnership on India.

"I have no use either for the vague phrase 'Dominion status' or the 'independence,' but I do claim the liberty of India in the fullest implications of what liberty must mean to every country in the world," she said.

Clansmen Honor St. Andrew's Day

Eloquent Addresses Feature Enjoyable Anniversary Dinner At Canadian National Hotel.

Auld Scotia's place in song and story, the characteristics of her countrymen and her enduring contributions to world civilization and progress found eloquent expression at the St. Andrew's Day dinner, held last night for the first time in the Canadian National Hotel. As usual the function was under the capable auspices of the Calceonian Club and was a signal success, the attendance numbering upwards of seventy, the menu and service being above criticism, and the addresses and musical programme well up to the high standard of other years.

The main toast of the evening, "The Day And A Wha Honour It," was capably responded to by Dr. J. C. Lawson. Other addresses on the toast list which brought enthusiastic applause were the introductory remarks of the chairman, President J. M. MacFadyen; "The Land O' The Heather," an eloquent and inspiring address by Rev. D. E. M. Sinclair, of Valleyfield; "Our Dominion," by Hon. J. A. MacDonald, M. P.; "The Province of Prince Edward Island," by Hon. Dr. MacMillan; "The City of Charlottetown," by Councillor B. Roy Holman; "The Ladies," by Hon. Walter MacKenzie.

Seated at the right of President J. M. MacFadyen, who presided, were Chief Aben MacLean, Rev. D. E. M. Sinclair, Councillor B. Roy Holman, Mr. W. Chester S. McLure, M. P., and Clansman A. E. Cosh. On the Chairman's left were seated Dr. J. C. Lawson, Hon. Dr. W. J. P. MacMillan, M. L. A., Hon. John A. MacDonald, M. P., and Rev. Dr. Ramsay.

Sprigs of heather placed at each plate were the presentation of Mr. Donaldson of Paisley, Scotland, through Mr. James Paton, this being the 20th year in succession in which Mr. Donaldson has done the Club members this much appreciated honour.

Regrettably, owing to unavoidable circumstances, there were a number of absentees. His Honour Lieutenant Governor Dalton is absent from the Province, Maynor or Prowse was prevented through illness from attending, while Premier Stewart's attendance at the Supreme Court in Summerside made necessary a further change in the programme. Ex-Chief James Paton, now in Montreal, wired his regrets at being absent.

The haggis, Scotia's honoured dish and "great chieftain of the pudding race," was brought in by Ex-Chief D. J. MacDonald with due ceremony. Preceded by the skirl of the pipes under the skilled manipulation of Piper Capt. A. MacDougall, it was carried triumphantly three times round the table, and was then addressed, in the words of Burns' immortal poem, by Clansman A. B. Cosh, whose delivery was very effective, and elicited rounds of enthusiastic applause.

Another traditional feature of the programme, the reading by Clansman J. R. Burnett of telegraphic greetings from other Scottish organizations throughout the world, was also hailed with great applause. The text of these messages appears elsewhere in today's Guardian.

The programme was agreeably interspersed with Scotch songs by Messrs. Malcolm MacKinnon and James Calder. There were also some rousing "a' thegither" numbers in which all present joined.

Mr. Robert Lamont, New London, 86 years of age, favored the gathering with two Scotch songs, sung with the charm and vigor with which he delighted many audiences in years gone by. He was loudly and enthusiastically applauded.

PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS

Following the toast "The King" the President delivered an interesting review of the year's activities of the Club:

"It is a pleasure," he said, "to welcome you here tonight to this one hundred and seventh anniversary of Saint Andrew's dinner as recorded. It is gratifying to myself, as well as the committee, to have present with us, so many prominent men who will reply to the different toasts. It therefore behoves me to be brief in my remarks. However, it is customary for the President to briefly review the various activities of the Club for the past year. Gentlemen, since last we met around this festive board, the angel of death visited our Club and removed from us two of our stalwart members, chief clansman John K. MacKenzie and Piper Clansman Duncan MacDonald. Clansman MacKenzie at the time of his death was holding the highest office in the gift of our Society as Chieftain of the Clan. He was a man of sterling qualities, always taking a keen interest in the affairs of our Club.

Piper Clansman MacDonald always took an interest in everything that was for the betterment of our Club, never seeking notoriety, always working in the background, rejoicing when success crowned his efforts. In the death of Clansmen MacKenzie and MacDonald, the Club has sustained a great loss, but we rejoice that we can cherish their memories as valiant and worthy citizens. We carried on our regular activities, with the exception of our annual sports day. The committee after due deliberation, taking into consideration the national depression and shortage of money, thought it wise not to hold a gathering this year. Burns Anniversary in memory of our national poet, was staged in the Prince Edward Theatre during the month of January, the 25th and 26th, and was a grand success. The proceeds, as in past years were devoted to charitable purposes. Tonight we celebrate this event in honor of Scotland's patron Saint. It is unfortunate that we have no written record of the first celebration of St. Andrew's Day in Prince Edward Island, but traditions tell us that in the early life of the Colony the Highlanders celebrated this festival at the residence of the Chief Glenaladale, possibly as far back as 1770. Therefore for about 161 years St. Andrew's dinner has been celebrated in this land. We find in 1824 the Society in a flourishing state. The festival took place in Charlottetown at Mrs. Bagnall's the then leading hostess, William Johnson, Attorney General was President, with Clansman Donald MacFadyen as Piper.

"The men who then formed that society and sat around the banquet table in honor of Scotland's Saint were the leading men of their day. Statesmen of great vision, men of high standing, that held the courage of their convictions. They were, if you please, the men who carried the torch as passed to them by the earliest pioneers of this Country, making it possible that tonight we celebrate this Anniversary in this commodious and magnificent hotel. Under a fair share of prosperity and contentment, even when National depression is at its height, will may we cherish the custom and tradition of our Scottish ancestors, they who bore the heat and burden of the day and passed on to us a godly heritage. Proud we are that our forefathers landed on the banks of Prince Edward Island.

"Again, I welcome you to this banquet tonight, trusting that when we leave this place, it will be our great ambition and courage to carry the torch that has been passed on to us."

DR. LAWSON'S ADDRESS
Replying to the toast "The Day and A' Wha Honour It," Dr. J. C. Lawson said:

"The National Government today imposed additional import duties. In the second order issued by the board of trade under the anti-dumping legislation, a duty of 50 percent ad valorem has been placed against the following: glass bottles, glass jars — other than scientific glassware — not containing merchandise; battery carbons; yarn, wholly or partly wool — including mohair, alpaca, cashmere — color mats and matting, household linen — including table linen, bed linen, towels — made wholly or partly of linen.

"Tissues in piece, wholly or partly jute; carpets, carpeting rugs made wholly or partly of jute; candles, tapers, sporting guns, sporting rifle."

Wardens Beaten

(Canadian Press)

HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 29—Beaten by hunters whom they sought to arrest for violation of the Game Laws, Warden A. H. Eisenhour of Hammonds Plains is in Victoria General Hospital with a broken nose and other severe injuries, and Game Inspector Herbert Fenerty is at his home in Halifax suffering from slight concussion, caused by a blow from a gunbutt which landed on his head.

The two game officials were scouting on the northern outskirts of the city this afternoon. They had confiscated guns from three men hunting illegally when shots were heard, and they came upon a party of four. Setting out after the poacher, the wardens overtook two, and while they were attempting to handcuff them, the other two returned and gave battle, wounding Eisenhour with telling effect. They escaped, leaving the officials badly injured. It was said tonight that Eisenhour was likely to lose the sight of an eye.

Commissioners Will Sit In Halifax Today

(Canadian Press)

MONCTON, N. B., Nov. 30—Maritime sittings of the Board of Railway Commissioners begin here tomorrow, when Dr. S. J. McLean, assistant chief, and Hon. T. C. Norris, commissioner, begin hearing the first of twenty-four applications, five set for Moncton, two for Truro, N. S., and seventeen for Halifax. On Wednesday the commissioners move to Truro and will sit for the rest of the week in Halifax.

Elimination of crossings will be the commissioner's chief business in Halifax, the Provincial Department of Highways having applied for orders authorizing diversions or grants from the crossing fund to rid the highway of sixteen of these hazards, one at Springhill Junction, two at Marshy Hope, two at Little Bros D'O'R, two at Kentville, two at Boutilliers and Invergramport on the Halifax and South Western, one at Brookfield, one at Stewaskee, two at Chester and East Chester, two between East River and Chester, and one at Dutch Village Road, Halifax.

Chinese General Reorganizes His Scattered Forces

Army Is Advancing On City Of Tsitsihar, Recently Captured By The Japanese.

(By George Hambleton, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

LONDON, Nov. 30—By a sweeping majority of 317, the House of Commons tonight passed the Government resolution authorizing a duty on fresh fruits, early vegetables, flowers and bulbs. It was introduced by Sir John Gilmour, Minister of Agriculture, who announced Canada and the other Dominions would receive a full exemption.

"The National Government today imposed additional import duties. In the second order issued by the board of trade under the anti-dumping legislation, a duty of 50 percent ad valorem has been placed against the following: glass bottles, glass jars — other than scientific glassware — not containing merchandise; battery carbons; yarn, wholly or partly wool — including mohair, alpaca, cashmere — color mats and matting, household linen — including table linen, bed linen, towels — made wholly or partly of linen.

"Tissues in piece, wholly or partly jute; carpets, carpeting rugs made wholly or partly of jute; candles, tapers, sporting guns, sporting rifle."

Continued on page 5

Peace Terms Of Tentative Nature

(Associated Press)

PEIPING, Nov. 29 — Marshall Chang Hsueh-Liang deposed Manchurian Governor, agreed today to withdraw his troops from Chinchow and Shanhsakuan, provided Japanese troops along the Peiping-Mukden railroad were withdrawn to the Mukden railway zone.

His headquarters denied any Manchurian peace terms had been signed. Sino-Japanese conversations here, it was said at the Manchurian headquarters, were purely tentatively confined to negotiations for the establishment of a neutral zone in the Peiping-Mukden railroad area.

It was understood that December 15 had been suggested as a tentative date for the withdrawal of both sides to be completed, that date having been proposed in informal discussion between Chang Hsueh-Liang and M. Yano, Japanese Charge D'Affaires, which will be continued tomorrow.

Record & Forecast of the Weather

(Associated Press)

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE, Toronto, Ont., Nov. 30—

MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES	
Dawson	25 6
Victoria	34 42
Vancouver	36 42
Edmonton	20 32
Banff	10 23
Regina	13 29
Winnipeg	18 28
Toronto	36 42
Ottawa	32 38
Montreal	38 46
Quebec	28 38
Saint John	34 40
Halifax	30 40
Charlottetown	30 40

FORECASTS
Ottawa and Upper St. Lawrence Valley—Fresh to strong west and north-west winds; cloudy and somewhat cooler with a few scattered showers or snowflurries.
Lower St. Lawrence Valley—Fresh westerly winds; cloudy and a little cooler with local snowflurries.
Gulf and North Shore—Strong south-west to north-west winds and moderate gales; cloudy with some snow or rain.
Maritime Provinces—Strong south-west to west winds; cloudy and comparatively mild with occasional showers.
High tide this afternoon at 3.35 and tomorrow morning at 2.15.
Sun sets this afternoon at 4.54 and rises tomorrow morning at 7.44.
Last quarter moon Wednesday, Dec. 2, 12.0 a.m.

(By Glenn Babb, Associated Press Staff Correspondent)

MUKDEN, Manchuria, Nov. 30—General Mah Chan-Shan, diminutive Chinese commander, whose army was defeated in the Anganchi-Tsitsihar battle, has reorganized his scattered forces and is advancing on Tsitsihar. Japanese headquarters heard today. Japanese reinforcements were dispatched there. General Mah's army was said to be advancing from the direction of Hallin.

Japanese troops have been withdrawn from Tsitsihar except for occupational purposes in anticipation of a possible engagement at Chinchow. An army of 10,000 started from Mukden for Chinchow last week, but was recalled midway. Seven trains, believed to have contained Chinese soldiers, went from Chinchow to Tahushan yesterday, a Japanese communique said, and at various points near

Continued on page 5

Minister Of Marine Arrives At St. John

(Canadian Press)

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Nov. 30—Hon. Alfred Duranleau, Minister of Marine, arrived this evening from Ottawa to be present at the luncheon to be given tomorrow on the C. P. S. Montclare, by the Saint John harbor commissioners, to mark the completion of reconstruction work on the West Saint John docks, destroyed by fire in June last.

Hon. Mr. Duranleau, when asked regarding reconstruction of berths No. 1, 2, 3 and 4, said he would think over the matter and might possibly make an announcement tomorrow. He expressed himself as pleased with the fast completion of the reconstruction work.

The Minister was met at the train by H. C. Schofield, chairman of the Saint John Harbor Commissioners, and was a guest this evening of Hon. Dr. Murray MacLaren, Minister of Pensions and National Health, at the St. Andrew's Club banquet.

Canadian

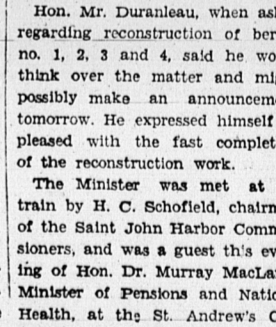


When Lieut. Marshall Cleland, of Toronto rode sensationally through a double jump-off at the Royal Winter Fair, Toronto, Ont., he scored the first victory for Canada by capturing first place in the military event for international officers.

Continued on page 5

21 MORE SHOPPING DAYS

A WORD TO THE WISE OFTEN INTERRUPTS A MONOLOGUE?



Summerside lida eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
CAR FERRY SCHEDULE
Week days—Leaves Borden daily 9.15 a.m. and 11.40 a.m.
Leaves Summerside daily 10.00 a.m. and 12.00 p.m.

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