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# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

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CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA THURSDAY, AUG. 16, 1923

Annual Subscriptions Delivered \$5.00  
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## IRISH REPUBLICAN LEADER SEIZED BY FREE STATERS

### Troops Came Upon De Valera as He Was Addressing a Meeting of Electors. After Firing Over the Heads of the Crowd They Placed the Leader Under Arrest.

(Canadi Press.)  
DUBLIN, Ireland, Aug. 15.—Eamon de Valera, Republican leader, was arrested by Free State troops here today on his appearance to address a Republican meeting in the election campaign.  
His arrest was made under sensational circumstances. De Valera was addressing a meeting of electors in Market Square when Free State troops came on the scene and fired several volleys over the heads of the crowd. A stampede occurred and several arrests were made. Troops then surrounded the platform and took the Republican leader into custody.  
De Valera was given a thunderous reception on his arrival to address the meeting.

## Three Children Drown in Flood

PORTSMOUTH, Ohio, Aug. 15.—A dramatic story of how a mother, through frantic efforts, saved the life of a crippled child while she was forced to watch three other of her children drown in the flood waters of a swollen creek fifteen miles from her home, in the hills of Kentucky, reached this city today.

## Killed by an Avalanche

GENEVA, Aug. 15.—Yesterday, descending from the Grand Chamois, 11,302 feet above Chamouni, a party of four French tourists with three guides and porters were overtaken by an avalanche on the Mont Blanc Glacier and carried away.  
One of the tourists, M. Lallier, was descending from the Grand Chamois, 11,302 feet above Chamouni, a party of four French tourists with three guides and porters were overtaken by an avalanche on the Mont Blanc Glacier and carried away.  
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## 100 Lives, Toll of Kemmerer Mine Explosion

(Canadi Press.)  
KEMMERER, Wyo., Aug. 15.—Approximately one hundred miners perished yesterday morning in the explosion in mine No. 1 of Kemmerer Coal Co.  
Early today 91 bodies had been recovered. Thirty-seven of 137 miners entombed by the blast have emerged from the mine alive.

KEMMERER, Wyo., Aug. 15.—Fighting their way through the partly dismantled portion of Frontier Mine No. 1 of the Kemmerer Coal Company, one mile from here, scene of an explosion shortly after 8 o'clock this morning, rescue workers tonight had brought out alive 34 of the 137 miners entombed by the blast. It is feared that the 104 men still unaccounted for have perished.

According to word received from the scene of the district, a runaway trip car which plunged from the rails causing an explosion of dust. A cave-in at No. 15 entry around the twenty-sixth and twenty-seventh entry.  
"Black clouds of smoke from the mine fan were the first indication that some catastrophe had occurred. No detonation was heard above ground and it was estimated that the explosion had taken place about half a mile down the bowels of the earth.  
Relief workers were immediately summoned and set to work trying to rescue the unfortunates.  
The body of one pump man was discovered at the seventh entry and later the relief men were reported to have recovered six more bodies of miners.

## Supt. Bischoff's Settlement Plan Now in Effect

(Canadi Press.)  
SYDNEY, Aug. 15.—The plan of the "plant councils" for the settlement of plant disputes which was some time ago submitted to the men by General Superintendent W. H. Bischoff, and was at that time refused by the workers, goes into effect in the Sydney steel plant of the British Steel Corporation today, according to a Corporation announcement.  
The Corporation also announced that a committee of workmen employed on the plant visited upon Superintendent Bischoff last night and requested that his scheme be adopted.

## Noted French War Aviator Killed

LE BOURGET, France, Aug. 15.—Gabriel Poulain, noted for his exploits as a French aviator during the war, died today in a crash landing. He was the pilot of the machine, and two American passengers, Arthur Seep and Joseph Seep, brothers, of Oil City, Pa., were killed when an airplane crashed to the ground at Degny, near here, today.  
The Seep brothers arrived in Paris last Wednesday. This afternoon they planned the aerial trip and motored to Le Bourget and hired the machine for a thirty-mile flight. Poulain headed towards St. Denis. When the machine was over Degny it was seen to buckle and plunge to the ground. When the machine crashed, the brothers were rushed to the Le Bourget Infirmary, but died on the way. Poulain had been killed outright.  
The bodies will be watched by a military guard of honor from the Thirty-fourth Regiment Aviation Corps.  
Poulain, with a bicycle airplane, on July 9, 1921, won the Peugeot prize of 10,000 francs offered for a flight of more than ten metres distance and one metre high in a man-driven airplane. He successfully launched his 37-pound "aviette" in the Bois de Boulogne and four times flew it the required distance to and fro across the entrance to the Longchamps race course. His longest flight was about twelve meters, or about the same number of yards. Previously a cyclist had never been able to rise from the ground a sufficient height to enable him to cover more than six or seven meters.  
Poulain pedaled his hybrid bi-plane-bicycle at a clip of 45 kilometers an hour to a chalk base wings into proper position through a clutch. The "aviette" rose from the ground gracefully and steadily, and skimmed past the judges' stands.  
The machine was in reality a "glider," though later Poulain worked the larger, being supported above Poulain's head by struts from the bicycle frame. The lower plane was attached to the rear wheel behind the saddle.

## Masked Flogging Sprees Resumed

MACON, Ga., Aug. 15.—Authorities have before them a recurrence of the masked flogging sprees which some months ago attracted considerable attention.  
Instead of only one man having been whipped Tuesday night, reports were made today that four men had been beaten by masked hands. R. E. Bobo, proprietor of a small grocery store, made his way home today after he had been severely beaten under the care of a physician. Summary treatment also was administered to Ollie M. Perry under indictment for alleged illicit liquor traffic. Gus Roberts, said to be Perry's friend, and J. B. Goodyear, the police were apprised during the day.  
No arrests have been made. Neither were the officials successful in running down the perpetrators of the series of masked parties of several months ago. At that time whippings were administered to Dr. Eugene Schreiber, formerly of Boston; Dr. R. N. Mills, Lynnwood; L. Bright and others. Mrs. Frederick Pace, of New York, was taken captive by a masked band in connection with Bright's case, but she was not whipped.  
Mills for some time after his experiences avowed his intention of going before a grand jury, but he left town instead.

## SEARCH FOR MISSING ST. JOHN MAN

(Canadi Press.)  
ST. JOHN, N.B., Aug. 15.—Irving Appleby has been missing (since about eleven o'clock last night. He was last seen at work on a scow, and it is thought that perhaps he fell into the water off Courtenay Bay without any result as yet. Local detectives have taken up the search.

## Program of Gov.-Gen.'s Visit to P.E.I.

TUESDAY, 21st AUGUST  
Will be met at railway siding near Station in Charlottetown on arrival at 5.30 p. m. and welcomed to the island by the Lieutenant Governor, a Guard of Honor, an Official Committee (ladies and gentlemen) and the general public.

## WEDNESDAY, 22nd AUGUST

Informal public reception (ladies and gentlemen) at the Legislature Assembly Hall at 10.30 a. m. for Their Excellencies.  
12.30—Lunch at His Worship the Mayor's.  
3 p. m.—Will attend meeting of the Caledonian Club.  
4 p. m.—Tea at Government House where His Excellency will meet returned soldiers.

## THURSDAY, 23rd AUGUST

Lunch with Sir Andrew and Colonel Mad'hal at Orwell and return to afternoon tea at Golf grounds.  
FRIDAY, 24th AUGUST.  
Leave for Summerside at 10 a. m. by automobile calling en route on some returned soldiers.  
Lunch by town of Summerside. Arrangements are being made for Lady Byng to meet the wives of some returned soldiers.

## Montreal Girl is to Wed Scottish Earl

MONTREAL, Aug. 15.—The engagement is announced between the Earl of Haddington, M.C., Melierstein, Gordon, Scotland, and Sarah, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Cook, of Montreal.  
The Earl of Haddington, George Baillie-Hamilton, a Scottish nobleman, the twelfth of his line, bearing a title dating back to 1619. He was born on September 18, 1894, the son of the late Lord Binning, son of the eleventh Earl of Haddington. He succeeded his grandfather in the peerage. (Lord Binning being pre-deceased his father) in 1917, and was elected a representative Peer for Scotland in 1922. In 1915 he was appointed an A.D.C. to the Duke of Devonshire, then Governor General of Canada. He served in the European War, 1916-18, was awarded the Military Cross, and has the rank of captain, reserve of officers, Royal Scots Greys. He is the owner of about 24,000 acres. The family seat is "Tynninghame House," Prestongrange, Haddingtonshire. Miss Cook has been spending the summer at "Boisbriant," Senneville, with her parents. She is a sister of the Countess of Minto, whom she was visiting in Scotland last autumn. She made her debut in 1921.

## Will Co-operate in Archaeology

LONDON, Aug. 15.—The celebrations of the centenary of the Royal Asiatic Society have given the India Society an opportunity to do honor to one of its vice-presidents, M. Emile Senart. At a well-attended conversation to meet him, held at 21 Cromwell road on Thursday night, the reference was made to the discussions arising from the recent grant to France by the Afghan Government of what were described at the time as exclusive rights of archaeological research in the country. It will be recalled that Sir Hercules Read, the president of the India Society, wrote a letter to the Times on May 17 expressing a hope that savants of other than French nationality would be allowed to participate in the investigations. On May 25 our Paris correspondent announced that an amicable arrangement had been made between the French and British Governments on the subject.  
Speaking at the reception, Sir Hercules Read said that in the field of arts and archaeology, it was essential that the great nations of the world should work together for mutual advantage. He was glad to think that in archaeological work in Asia the French Government had agreed that English explorers would be welcomed to work side by side with their own savants. The archaeological work in ancient countries was wide enough to allow all nations to participate in discovery without losing each other and he was glad to voice the satisfaction felt by all English Orientalists at France's enlightened attitude in Afghanistan. It was to men like M. Senart that they looked to ensure the continuance of such useful and pleasant relations.  
M. Senart expressed his gratification that the India Society had already contributed to the bringing of his country and England together in the field of Oriental research, but great progress has been made recently in understanding it.  
The Afghan Minister, speaking in Persian, said that a treaty had been signed between France and Afghanistan giving the former rights of archaeological investigation, and he had not any official information that it had since been varied.

## HOLY LAND DOOMS KAISER TOWER

JERUSALEM, Aug. 15.—The Kaiser Tower, which was erected on the Jaffa Gate here to commemorate Wilhelm second's visit to the Holy Land in 1898, is about to be demolished. It has long been regarded by native and visitors as an eyesore.

## CAR OVERTURNS PAYS PENALTY NEAR S' SIDE FOR MURDER OF THREE ONE INJURED

(Canadi Press.)  
REGINA, Aug. 15.—Victor Masson paid the supreme penalty for the murder of Jean Chouveau, Marie, Chouveau and their daughter, Marie, last February, this morning, in jail here.  
The execution was carried out without a hitch. "Bon Jour" were Masson's last words.

## Pope is Deeply Interested in European Tangle

ROME, Aug. 15.—The deep interest which the Pope takes in the European situation is by now well known. In this connection his letter to Cardinal Gasparri on the reparations problem, the conferences between Monsignor Pacelli, the Papal Nuncio to Bavaria and Chancellor Cuno, and the advance words by the nuncios to Paris and Brussels to their respective Governments may be mentioned. In recent days when notes have been playing between the Allied Chancellors, the Vatican has been busy through its various nuncios to smooth out the growing tendencies towards an understanding. Indeed it is considered likely that the Pope, within the next few days, may address another letter to Cardinal Gasparri on the European situation.  
Along with all this, however, the Vatican diplomacy has been busy in other directions. That Monsignor Ledeschini, the Papal Nuncio to Spain, is at present in Rome, is proof of diplomatic activity, while Monsignor Dolci, the new Papal Nuncio to Rumania and Monsignor Filippo, new Apostolic visitor to the Near East, are about to reach their respective posts.  
Monsignor Ledeschini is officially in Rome on a holiday, but he will seize this occasion to unfold to Pope Pius the situation which has been created in this territory by the crisis Spain has gone through, and by the recent elections there. He will also begin negotiations with regard to a visit of the King of Spain to Rome.  
The date of this visit is not yet fixed and will depend largely on the internal conditions in Spain, and on the general European situation. The protocol of the King's visit will almost certainly be identical with the one drawn up for the visit of the King of the Belgians who was the first Catholic sovereign to visit the Vatican since the fall of temporal power in 1870.  
Monsignor Dolci's mission to Rumania is not considered likely by the Vatican to present any serious difficulties. The ground there has been well covered by his energetic predecessor, and in any case the present Rumanian Government seems to be very well disposed towards Catholics, which renders his task a comparatively easy one.  
Monsignor Filippo goes to Turkey as his first post after his unfortunate experience in Mexico. He is the first Apostolic visitor to go there, as hitherto there has only been an Apostolic delegate. He will have to watch over safety and well-being of the Catholic minorities in Turkey, and in his hands will be the negotiations for determining the position and status of the Catholic Church in the Near East, all of which are attended with considerable difficulties.  
Negotiations for this convention have been going on for some time between the Vatican and a special commission appointed by the Jugoslava Government. A different constitution has been drafted and forms the subject of further conversations, between the Papal Secretary of State and Monsignor Bookotich, the Jugoslava minister in the Vatican.  
The questions to be solved are many and intricate, but the work has been facilitated by basing the negotiations on the principle of applying to the annexed territories, the stipulations of the 1914 concord, between the Holy See and Serbia, modifying and altering them to fit special cases wherever necessary. Special attention has also been paid to political-religious situation of the new territories, which is often totally different to that which existed in Serbia in 1914.

## GOOD RACES AT NEW ANNAN UNDER FAVORABLE CONDITIONS

Dan Patchen, Keltie, Baby Todd, Winners.  
For once luck was against "Jim" Pendergast, and rain interfered with what otherwise would have been a tremendously successful race meeting. This was the first time that rain has visited New Annan races, and it certainly put a crimp in the enjoyment of yesterday's events.  
Realizing that the weather was in bad humor, thousands of people stayed at home but a thousand others braved the elements and stood for hours in a drizzling rain until the finish of the last race at seven o'clock. The crowd was a good-natured one and took their troubles cheerfully. Luckily there were lots of food and refreshments.  
Owing to the rain many of the features had to be cut out, among them the popularity contest.  
There were three races on the program, two of them were finished in straight heats and one went five heats before a winner was finally determined.  
The track, which was at first simply wet, became at the last of the racing a regular sea of mud and horses and drivers were almost unrecognizable. Luckily there were no accidents, which was due to precautions taken by the drivers.

## Insane Slayer Will Probably go to Asylum

TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 15.—A special to the Toronto Star from Buffalo says: Christopher Velcoff, Montrose, Ont., who killed Mrs. Minnie Breeden, June 7, at her home in Niagara Falls, N. Y., will probably spend the remainder of his days in the asylum for the criminal insane at Mattawan.  
A commission appointed to examine Velcoff after he confessed the crime has adjudged the man insane. Velcoff has been locked up since his capture at Montrose. Up to yesterday he insisted he was innocent. Then he broke down. Velcoff, in love with Mrs. Breeden, was the star boarder. But another man came into her life, he said, and anger swayed him.  
Mrs. Breeden was virtually slaughtered so savage was the attack. On the night of the murder, Velcoff who had gone away in a rage, returned to get clothes, intending to take them back to Montrose with him, but he found the clothes missing. He accused Mrs. Breeden of giving them to the other man and also of lavishing money on him. She protested.  
Enraged, Velcoff secured a jack-knife and, returning to the living room, where the woman was sewing a lace curtain, attacked her.  
The knife used in the murder was hidden in the box car shack he occupied at Montrose, according to Deputy Police Chief Callinan.

## 5 MORE AUTOISTS DIE AT CROSSINGS

LAKE CRYSTAL, Minn., Aug. 15.—George Baker of Janesville, Minn., and two unidentified women were killed when the automobile they were riding in was struck by passenger train No. 3 on the Chicago St. Paul Minneapolis and Omaha road Saturday.  
The accident occurred on a grade crossing just east of here. Baker, who was identified by effects found in the automobile, was killed, according to information from Janesville. Authorities are seeking the identity of the women in the car with him.

## Announcements, Meetings, Etc.

RATES.—10c per line per day, 5c per line per day for 3 days or over, 2c per line per day for 6 days or over, 5 figures initial letters, 2c per word, 10 per cent discount for cash. Address forms part of ad and must be paid for.  
\*Crapaud Church of England Picnic on Rectory grounds Tuesday afternoon Aug 21st.  
\*Lindsay H. Coles Blacksmith Shop will be closed Aug 15th. Till further notice. 3271-8-15-21.  
\*Come to the Ice Cream Social at Pownall Hall, Thursday evening 5 o'clock till 10. If stormy first fine evening. 21  
\*Come to the Ice-cream Festival at Wheatley River on Monday, Aug. 20th, at 6 p.m. If not fine the following the night. 21  
ENGLISH REVIVE ANCIENT ACT NORWICH, Norfolk, Aug. 15.—Another of England's most ancient industries in being revived in the county of Norwich. This is the "rush matting" industry, mentioned in Chaucer's Canterbury Tales as "Ye rushe mattinge." These mats, made from rushes which grow in profusion in the marshy districts of Norfolk, are recognized as the best covering for stone floors.

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## 2.20 Trot and Pace

Dan Patchen (McKinnon) 1 1 1  
Emotionless (T. C. Edgett) 2 2 2  
Kemnah Aubrey (Edward Stewart) 3 3 3  
Time 2.20%, 2.22%, 2.23%  
2.20 Trot and Pace  
Keltie (H. Walker) 1 1 1  
Mary Pickford (Conroy) 4 2 2  
Albert J. (W. Kelly) 2 4 4  
Glenmorro, (Col. McKinnon) 5 3 3  
Radiant, (Arbing) 6 5 5  
Jas W. McKinney, J. Carver 7 6 6  
Brenton H., (Hooper) 3 dr  
Time 2.27%, 2.25%, 2.29.

## 2.30 Trot and Pace

Baby Todd (G. Hooper) 3 1 1 3  
The Pup (H. Kelly) 1 4 4 1  
Patricia Aubrey (Jas O'Brien) 5 3 3 1 2  
Forward Boy (H. Milton) 2 2 2 2 2  
Sylvia Princetown (P. Conroy) 4 5 5 5  
Governor General (W. Mathews) 6 6 6 6  
Time 2.31%, 2.30%, 2.29%, 2.34%, 2.40 %  
Officials  
Starter—F. J. E. Wright.  
Judge—Walter Brown, Hugh Morrison, F. Wright.  
Timers—Ed. Manson, Dr Lockart, E. F. Acorn.

## All Ireland Flocks to Famous Dublin Horse Show

(British United Press)  
LONDON, Aug. 15.—Holding of world famous Dublin Horse Show this week recalls the glories of the old pre-war days and fashionable era before the war for the first time in a decade thousands of visitors are flocking to the show which is Ireland's chief social sporting event of the year.  
The election campaign is for once forgotten save in country districts where a bitter fight is being waged for every true Irishman within a hundred miles of Dublin has gone to the capital to see the finest jumping the world has ever seen and to admire the great hunters for which Ireland has long been famous.  
Members of the government have no hesitation in saying they see in this evidence of a return to normal times and distinct encouragement of their chances at the polls and undoubted damage to the chances of the Republican die hards.

## IT'S FUN READING ALL THE VACATION ADS - SO YOU CAN HAVE SOMETHING TO TALK ABOUT WHILE YOU STAY AT HOME



## The Weather, Etc.

TORONTO, Aug. 16.—Maritime to southwest winds partly cloudy in eastern sections but mostly fair and cool.  
High tide this morning at 1.11 and tomorrow morning at 1.23.  
Sun rises this evening at 7.09 and rises tomorrow morning at 5.01.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

## FREIGHT TRAFFIC RESUMED ON UPPER MISSISSIPPI RIVER

MOLINE, Ill., Aug. 15.—With the motor barges freight traffic on the Mississippi between St. Paul and St. Louis will begin soon after a lapse of more than four years, the River Transit Company of St. Paul has announced.  
Freight hauling will begin not later than September 1.  
The motor barges on their route between St. Louis and St. Paul will cover 630 miles. Ninety landing places are tabulated on a list. The boats will have a 100-ton cargo capacity.

## Condensed Specials

RATES.—10c per line per day, 5c per line per day for 3 days or over, 2c per line per day for 6 days or over, 5 figures initial letters, 2c per word, 10 per cent discount for cash. Address forms part of ad and must be paid for.  
\*WANTED RAILWAY LABORERS to work for Canadian Pacific Railway Company past Ottawa, Ontario; steady work. Free return of season. Education not necessary. Apply Frederick Yates Reverse Hotel. 3263-8-15-mif

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3301-8-16-31

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State experience, references and salary wanted. Address 87 Guardian Office. 3205-8-16-41

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Further particulars, write - S. R. Giffin & Sons, Goldboro, N. S. 3303-8-16-61

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Supplement \$150.00.—T. A. Rodd, Sec'y. 3303-8-16-31

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3306-8-16-21