

The Paper That  
Covers Prince Edward  
Island  
Like The Dew

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

All The News  
Worth Printing  
All The Ads  
Worth Reading

Charlottetown Guardian, Three Cents.  
Morning Guardian, Founded 1891, Evening Guardian, 1887.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 31, 1920

By Mail, Canada, \$3.00, U. S. A., \$3.50.  
Annual Subscription, delivered, \$4.00.

## REGULAR GERMAN TROOPS ENTERED RUHR DISTRICT

### Absolute Confirmation Secured of Entry of Germans to Edge of the Occupied Zone Without Permission. Matter to be Taken up by Supreme Council.

(Special to The Guardian)  
PARIS, March 30.—Absolute confirmation of the entrance of regular German army troops into the Ruhr district on the edge of the allied zone of occupation, without any permission from the allies has been received by the French Foreign Office. The subject, it was stated, will probably come up before the Supreme Council in London.

The French say they can find no excuse whatever for the sending of troops into this section.

**Westphalia Issues Ultimatum.**  
(Dom. Press Special.)  
LONDON, March 30.—German workmen in the Westphalia district have threatened to call a general strike unless the Ebert government modified the terms of its ultimatum, a copy of which was forwarded to the Amsterdam Telegraph office here today. The workmen sent their counter ultimatum to Berlin by a special delegation, the despatch said. The strike was to be called Tuesday. The time limit of the government's ultimatum threat was not to be extended beyond the morning of an armed invasion of Westphalia, unless the Communists disbanded and recognized the full authority of the central government.

## CONDENSED SPECIALS:

\*FOR SALE—DRIVING MARE  
Apply 61 Chestnut Street. 31

\*FOR SALE—COOKING STOVE  
with waterfoot. Apply 102 Water St. 21

\*WANTED—A GIRL FOR GENERAL  
housework. Apply to Mrs. W. L. Poole, Montague St. E. 7876-3-31-ME31

\*WANTED MIDDLE AGED WOMAN  
for general housework; highest wages. Apply Mrs. B. J. Taylor, Brackley Point Road. 21

WANTED A GENERAL PURPOSE  
horse about 6 years old. Apply at 105 Water Street. 7890-3-31-ME31

FOR SALE—Registered Clydesdale  
stallion, four years old. Apply J. F. McFarlane, Marshfield. 7889-3-31-ME41pd

WANTED—REGISTERED  
Shorthorn bull for Cascumpec Institute, two years old or over. Send full description and lowest cash price. J. B. Thomas, Sec'y, Cascumpec, P. E. I. 7888-3-31-ME31pd

\*WANTED GIRL FOR GENERAL  
housework in a family of three. A second maid kept; no washing. Apply 40 Longworth Ave. 31

\*LOST IN THIS CITY ON SATURDAY  
a bar pin with wishbone of pearls in centre. Finder please leave at Guardian office. 7861-3-30-ME231

\*FOR SALE—A NEW ITHACA  
gun. Ten gauge double barrel, hammerless. Apply Guardian. 31

FOR SALE—SIX H. P. FRASER  
engine. Suitable for fishing. In good repair. Apply 30 Spring Park Road. Mar 30-31

\*FOR SALE—COLUMBIA DISC  
phonograph, practically new. A bargain. Apply, Guardian. 31

\*WANTED SMART GIRL FOR  
Linotype. Apply Guardian Office. 31

\*MAID WANTED.—TO GO TO  
New York. Must be capable with good references. Wages \$40 per month. Enquire by letter to Box 126, Charlottetown. 31

\*WANTED.—TWO ROOMS AND  
board for three people. Apply according to terms to "S" care of Guardian. 7633-3-16-ME21

\*WANTED, BY MAY 1ST, HOUSE  
with modern conveniences and centrally located. Apply "M", Box 116, city. 7454-3-6-ME11

\*THIRTY HOUSES FOR SALE  
in city. For further particulars apply at office of Mark R. McGuigan, Solicitor.

WANTED—AN EXPERIENCED  
lady stenographer, one with office experience preferred. Apply stating experience and salary expected to "Stenographer" care Guardian Office. 31

\*LOST BETWEEN JOHN MC-  
MILLAN, Fairview and Charlottetown, a silk bag containing purse with money and railway ticket. Finder please leave at Guardian Office and get reward. 7985-3-31-ME21pd

\*FOR SALE.—A TEN PEN FOX  
ranch, 5 double pens, completed 11 miles from Charlottetown, in a desirable locality. For particulars apply to Currie and Murnaghan, 71 Queen Street. 7984-3-31-ME31

\*MAN WANTED IMMEDIATELY,  
will be eighty dollars per month and board for seven months for capable and willing man to work on farm in Saskatchewan. Non-smoker preferred. Must be good with horses. Railway fare advanced on minister's recommendation. Telegraphic address, W. E. Edwards, Gavan Sask. 7981-3-31-ME31pd

## Danish Cabinet Has Resigned

(Special to The Guardian)  
COPENHAGEN, March 30.—The cabinet of Premier C. T. Zahle, resigned today. It was formed in June 1913. The King demanded the resignation of the cabinet because of differences which had arisen concerning the plebiscite in the Flensburg region and called the liberal leader M. Neergaard, to form a cabinet. The progressive party of Denmark will reply to the King's dissolution of the cabinet today by proclaiming a republic, the Koebenhavn says. It is rumored.

(Dom. Press Special.)  
LONDON, March 30.—The French Ambassador at the Hague will outline verbally to the Dutch government the Allied position with regard to the neutrality of the former Kaiser. The Telegraph said today. The Ambassador's action, the newspaper said, would be in addition to the new Allied note to the Holland government warning it that the Netherlands would be held for any failure to keep the deposed Emperor within his status as an interned neutral.

**Socialists Strongly Protest.**

(Dom. Press Special.)  
COPENHAGEN, March 30.—Socialists tonight planned a general strike in protest against the King's action in dismissing the cabinet. They charged that the King's action was arbitrary and dictatorial. King Christian's action was entirely unsuspected. It was supposed to have been caused largely by the government's attitude in the plebiscite in the second zone of Schleswig which went to Germany after the first zone had voted overwhelmingly to join Denmark. It was charged that the Zehle government did not make sufficient effort to insure a Danish victory in the second zone.

**The King Will Not Yield.**

(Dom. Press Special.)  
COPENHAGEN, March 30.—King Christian today announced he would not reinstate in the cabinet the Premier as demanded by socialists. A general strike was threatened by the Socialists for tonight unless the Zehle ministry was reinstated.

## First Woman Ambassador Arrives in England

(Special to The Guardian)  
LONDON, March 30.—The only woman ambassador in the world has just arrived in London. She is Lady Surma Dmshirum, accredited plenipotentiary of an Assyrian tribe, who has come here on behalf of 80,000 Assyrians domiciled in the Kurdistan Hills who ask Turks and the Kurds. She is a grey haired woman of 50 speaking excellent English. Lady Surma has already presented her case to Lord Curzon.

## Caillaux's Trial Nearing an End

(Dom. Press Special.)  
PARIS, March 30.—Senate leaders today determined to rush the trial of Joseph Caillaux, the former Premier, charged with plotting against France during the war. The Senate was scheduled to adjourn Thursday and leaders hoped to complete the hearing by that time.

## Earthquake Shock Felt in Halifax

HALIFAX, N. S., March 29.—The seismograph at Dalhousie University recorded an earthquake shock at 1:30 this morning. It was announced at the university tonight. The location of the disturbance was difficult to estimate it was reported. There was some indication of it being local, though there was no report of any tremors.

CHICAGO, March 30.—An earthquake shock of considerable intensity was recorded by the seismograph in the office of the weather bureau here. The tremors started at 11:14 o'clock last night and continued until 12:20 today. It was most intense at 11:27 p. m. The earthquake was centered approximately 1,200 miles from Chicago.

## THE WEATHER TEMPERATURE TIDE, MOON ETC.

TORONTO, March 31.—Mostly fair, not much change in temperature.

The tide will be high this morning at 8:42 and tomorrow at 9:27; it will be high tonight at 8:43 and tomorrow at 9:42.

Sun sets this evening at 6:28 and tomorrow at 6:29; it rises tomorrow morning at 5:39 and Friday at 9:37.

First quarter moon Saturday, March 27th 2:45 a. m.  
Full moon, Saturday, April 3rd, 6:55 a. m.

## ROUSING MEETINGS FOR BETTER SCHOOLS

### Over 300 Delegates Present. Eloquent Appeals for Better Schools, and Higher Salaries for Teachers, Resolutions Passed Specifying Scale of Salaries. Crowded Meeting in Evening.

The Provincial Educational Conference held in this city yesterday attracted much interest. At the opening meeting in the afternoon over 300 delegates were present.

Messrs. B. R. Brown and R. H. Jenkins were on motion appointed chairmen and Mr. Leo Neilligan, Secretary.

Mr. Brown in his opening remarks, dwelt on the importance of education and gave statistics in respect of facts concerning the history of education in this province, referring first to the salaries paid teachers and pointing out that in the early days direct taxation was as unpopular as it is today.

He contended that there is an impression abroad that something better than the Education Act of 1887 is required. Last year \$160,000 was spent on education. Many believe that we are not getting value for that expenditure. Mr. Brown referred to the Educational Referendum of last year.

He claimed that there was little or nothing said in the press regarding the referendum, and as a result probably 90 per cent of the people did not know about it, hence his defeat, and consequently the Government is left in a peculiar position.

The following were appointed a programme committee: Rev. J. C. Martin, John McGillivray, Supt. R. H. Campbell.

The following were appointed a committee to nominate delegates to wait on the Government: Messrs. J. W. Jones, Russell McLaren, John Anderson, A. B. W. Weston and Rev. E. H. Stavert.

The following were appointed a committee on resolutions: Rev. Dr. Gauthier, Rev. J. W. McKenzie, Rev. J. C. Martin, Rev. Dr. McLellan, John McGillivray, W. H. McGee, Dr. J. C. McDevlin, J. D. Seaman, Murdoch Cuthbert, and J. D. Seaman.

Rev. Dr. McLellan was then called on and delivered a splendid address on the educational situation in this Province.

Dr. McLellan expressed his pleasure at seeing so many present to consider the question of education—the most important subject in Canada today. Few, he said, seem to realize how important a subject it is. He dwelt on the necessity of True Education—the development of the whole being. The school he declared to be a continuation of the home. The child is sent there for his further development, and is confined to the care of teachers. It is their duty to give vision to the child, to make it realize the all-importance of life and the noble part to be played in life. With such a sacred charge it is requisite that the teacher should be skillful and thoroughly developed in order to perform the task. The teacher should possess knowledge broad and deep and be able to impart that knowledge so that it will be absorbed by the child. The foundation work must be deep and strong. Dr. McLellan went on to say that in P. E. I. we are facing a serious crisis and that perhaps next year 100 schools will be closed and some 2,000 children be left without means of education. Should they miss the first year it will be difficult to reinstate them, as last year is never forgotten. The speaker dwelt upon the inducements being offered in Western Canada to teachers and the apparent lack of appreciation of our teachers at home and also the little interest taken in many localities here in the matter of education. He concluded with a strong plea for better salaries for teachers which would mean better teaching and better schools.

Rev. Dr. McLellan was accorded a unanimous vote of thanks at the close of his address. The following resolution was then submitted by Rev. Dr. Gauthier:—

Resolved that the licensing of persons to be teachers in our public schools, the Board of Education demand:—

(a) A higher standard of scholarship so that our teachers may be classed with those of the other provinces of Canada and that license be of a First, Second, and Third Class, but the latter to be valid to any one person for no longer than two years;

(b) More professional training that our teachers may use better methods in the teaching and training of our children;

(c) Greater maturity in age and judgment so that not every applicant this afternoon who was granted a license and that after 1921 no one under 18 years of age shall be licensed.

The following amendment was added: That no Third Class license be granted unless the student attended at least one full college year.

This resolution brought forth a lengthy discussion the several clauses being taken up separately. Among the speakers who took part in the discussion were Rev. D. H. Raymond, who advocated doing away with third class teachers altogether, and the adopting of high school training, Rev. Mr. Freeman, Supt. Campbell and others.

The resolution was unanimously adopted.

The following resolution was next submitted and the discussion upon it lasted the most of the afternoon, those taking part including besides the mover Supt. Campbell, Major Byrne, of Iona, P. C. Brown, Rev. J. C. Martin, J. K. Ross, J. D. Seaman, Inspector Lacey and others:

**RESOLUTION RE INCREASED SALARIES**

Whereas the deficiency in the number of teachers available in the Province at present is such as to leave a large and steadily increasing number of schools vacant, the following being among the chief causes of such deficiency:

(1) The improved circumstances and general prosperity of our people in recent years has obliterated the necessity of so many young persons as formerly entering the teaching profession to provide a means of obtaining a start in life.

(2) The aversion of others to taking teachers, even if qualified, owing to the idea of inferiority, which is supposed at present to be attached to the position of teachers, where formerly it was considered that of respect.

(3) Adherence to the old-fashioned and antiquated system of teaching, which is supposed to be the most efficient and brightest minds.

And whereas there does not appear to be any escape from our present situation, which is an impending situation, which cannot be considered as less than a tragedy, except by meeting the difficulty in a whole-hearted effective manner and making provision for, and offering such salaries as will induce provision to remain here. Such provision will mean drawing on our resources as never before, but the sacrifices may be called on to make are only in keeping with the object we have in view, namely, to keep our Public Schools open in every section, and raise the standard of Common School education as well.

Be it therefore resolved by this meeting of ratepayers and friends of education assembled here in Charlottetown from all parts of the Province that in order to meet the present requirements of education we ask the Provincial Government to introduce, and the legislature to pass at its coming session such amendments to our Public Schools Act as shall provide the following scale of salaries for our teachers according to class, such scale containing what we deem the minimum amounts necessary, namely:—

For Third Class	Male	Female
For Second Class	\$450.	\$400.
For First Class	\$650.	\$600.
For First Class Teacher employed in 1st \$800.	\$725.	\$650.

And First Class Teacher employed in 1st \$800. \$725. Class Schools.

Further resolved that in order to secure the revenues to meet this increased expenditure we urge the Government to impose such additional taxes as they find to be necessary to provide the same.

Further resolved that on the approval of the Educational Department \$25,000 increase yearly be paid for 10 years to second class and \$35,000 to 1st class.

Further resolved that the Inspector's salaries be increased to \$1,500.00.

On motion of Mr. Geo. E. Brown seconded by Mr. J. N. McEachern

Continued on Page Six

## An Irish M. P. Was Deported

(Special to The Guardian)  
DUBLIN, March 30.—William Cosgrove, Sinn Fein member of parliament for Kilkenny, and chairman of the Finance Committee of the Dublin Corporation, has been deported. He was arrested at his home in Dublin last Thursday. Among four persons arrested in Tipperary today was the Sinn Fein member of parliament P. J. Maloney. Bombs were exploded during the day in the Protestant Rectory in Thurles and in the residence of the Poor Law Guardian there. The intention was to secure arms. Both houses were badly damaged but no one suffered personal injury.

## Turkish Treaty Ready April 30

(Special to The Guardian)  
PARIS, March 30.—It is thought in the best authorized circles that the draft of the treaty with Turkey will be completed before Easter and the Turkish peace delegates invited to Paris by the end of April, says the Temps today.

## Mr. H. H. Asquith Oppose Home Rule

(Dom. Press Special.)  
LONDON, March 30.—H. H. Asquith, Liberal leader, told the Commons this afternoon that he refused to be a party to the repeal of the Irish Home Rule Bill of 1914, unless a substitute measure deemed the pledges he made to the Irish people as a whole. While he was Prime Minister he advocated the amendment of Lloyd George's plan, granting Ireland Home Rule under the status of Dominion.

Taking the floor in opposition to the Prime Minister's measure Asquith bitterly denounced the bill as a useless publication and providing multiplication of offices.

## British Troops Withdraw

(Dom. Press Special.)  
LONDON, March 30.—British troops in Danzig withdrew aboard a British warship after the radicals had delivered an ultimatum to their commander, threatening to attack. Despatch to the Daily News by way of Rotterdam said today. The Bolshevik offensive against Poland continued the despatch said, adding that fighting was under way over a front of 400 miles.

## Mine Workers Will Call a Conference

LONDON, March 30.—The Mine Workers' delegates in conference here decided today upon a ballot of the men as to whether the Government offer of a 20 per cent increase on gross earnings should be accepted or a strike called for the three shillings minimum increase demanded. This decision was arrived at after consideration of the Government's new proposal.

## 250 Emigrants Leave for Canada

(Special to The Guardian)  
LONDON, March 30.—Two hundred and fifty emigrants, mostly ex-soldiers, and their families sailed for Canada by the Empress of France on Saturday. King George sent a farewell message expressing the hope and the desire that each one of you may prosper and by showing true pioneer spirit and brave endeavor help in building on strong and lasting foundations, the mighty Dominion of the West.

## To Subscribers

Owing to the further increase in the cost of news print and the increased cost of production, generally, the Charlottetown Guardian finds it necessary to increase its subscription rates \$1.00 per annum. The increase will go into effect on and after May 1st. The subscription rate in the city will then be \$5.00 per annum, \$2.50 for six months, and 50 cents per month. By mail \$4.00 per annum, \$2.00 for six months and 45 cents per month. For the United States 50 cents extra. The Saturday edition \$2.00 per annum.

This rate is still considerably below the rates of other Canadian newspapers. The Toronto Globe is now \$5.00 per annum by mail. The Halifax Herald, \$5.00 annum by mail. Le Devoir \$6.00 per annum by mail.

Subscriptions at the old rate, new and renewal, will be accepted until May 1st, after which date the increased rate only will be accepted.

Charlottetown Guardian,  
Circulation Department.

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## 106 IS TOLL OF DEATH FROM SUNDAY'S TORNADO

### Only a Partial List so Far Received and is Likely to be Augmented. Property Damage Placed at Six Millions. Illinois Loss Alone is \$4,000,000.

(Special to The Guardian)  
CHICAGO, March 30.—The death list of the Palm Sunday tornado that swept sections of eight states tonight stood at 100 telegraph and telephone services with many isolated communities in the middle west had only been partly reported tonight and indications were that the toll of death and destruction would be augmented.

The known dead in six central western states numbered 105 while 55 were killed in Georgia and Alabama and property loss in the Chicago area alone is estimated at \$6,000,000, while in the other states affected the material loss was large. Elgin, Illinois, suffered the heaviest property loss. The damage there being \$4,000,000.

Empire Monday that Gen. Sir Nevill MacCreedy, Chief of London's Metropolitan Police, is to take over the command of the forces in Ireland, succeeding General Sir Frederick C. Shaw. General MacCreedy is known as the queller of disturbances. During the past eight years he has smashed the mining and police strikes and as military governor of Ulster under the title of Resident Magistrate at Belfast, during the early part of 1914, he ruled with a firm hand. Sir Nevill goes to Dublin in vastly greater power than was vested in Shaw.

(Dom. Press Special.)  
At the request over MacCreedy's body members of his family charged the police with the crime. It has been learned the Mail said, that MacCreedy was expelled from the Sinn Fein for untrustworthiness at a meeting in March. MacCreedy himself attended a meeting where a total of seven men were expelled and later all were condemned to death. Of these, the Mail said, two have been killed and another wounded.

(Special to The Guardian)  
LONDON, March 30.—Lord May-MacCreedy of Cork, who was mysteriously murdered in his home last week, was a victim of the Sinn Fein, the Daily Mail says. It learns from a reliable source that MacCreedy, Stockley and five other prominent men were expelled from the Irish Republic movement at a secret meeting of the Extremists on March 19. After being condemned for unworthy conduct it is asserted, MacCreedy asked to be arrested for his own protection, but the soldiers sent to arrest him arrived too late, according to the report which the Daily Mail published.

Women fanatics are believed to be very active in the extremist wing of the Sinn Fein party, says the Daily Mail.

McCreedy's Appointment Confirmed  
In the course of the Irish debate yesterday Premier Lloyd George confirmed the exclusive despatch published in the Mail and

reception and dance will follow. Wednesday morning the Prince will receive a delegation about the Renown and in the afternoon will call upon President Lefevre, afterwards inspecting returned British West Indian soldiers.

Later he will be shown the Pacific defences of the canal. President Lefevre will entertain the Prince at a state banquet Wednesday evening which will be followed by a reception at the Union Club. The Renown will sail Thursday for San Diego, California.

## BUSY DAY FOR PRINCE ON LANDING AT PANAMA

(Special to The Guardian)  
PANAMA, March 30.—The Prince of Wales is expected to arrive at Cristobal aboard the British Cruiser, Renown, at 6:30 o'clock tomorrow morning. After a salute of 21 guns the Prince will be received by A. Bennett, British Minister of Panama, with his staff and Commander Sergeant Marine Supt. of the Panama Canal Board, in the evening Minister Bennett will entertain the Prince at a private dinner at the Hotel Tivoli. A

reception and dance will follow. Wednesday morning the Prince will receive a delegation about the Renown and in the afternoon will call upon President Lefevre, afterwards inspecting returned British West Indian soldiers.

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## MASONS HONOUR RETURNED BRETHREN

### Grand Reunion of Masons, with their Brethren who had Served Overseas. Good Dinner, Eloquent Speeches and Rousing Songs.

An exceptionally pleasant reunion of returned Masonic soldiers was held last evening in Masonic Hall under the joint auspices of the brethren of St. John's and Victoria Lodges, A. F. and A. M.

In addition to the Masonic brethren who had taken part in the Great War there was a large attendance of the city and visiting members and the reunion was one in every way worthy of the occasion and of the men in whose honor the reunion was organized.

After an excellent dinner which all thoroughly enjoyed and to which full Masonic honors were paid, a toast list was presented which brought many interesting and entertaining speeches and songs.

After the toast to the King, and a tribute of reverent silence to the Unreturning Braves, the following toasts interspersed with solos, were honored:—  
Our Honored Guests, responded to by Col. Provse and Capt. Rev. J. C. Martin.

Empire Monday that Gen. Sir Nevill MacCreedy, Chief of London's Metropolitan Police, is to take over the command of the forces in Ireland, succeeding General Sir Frederick C. Shaw. General MacCreedy is known as the queller of disturbances. During the past eight years he has smashed the mining and police strikes and as military governor of Ulster under the title of Resident Magistrate at Belfast, during the early part of 1914, he ruled with a firm hand. Sir Nevill goes to Dublin in vastly greater power than was vested in Shaw.

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