

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

FRIDAY MORNING JUNE 1, 1906.

THE MAKING OF A COUNTRY.

In the making of a Province like ours there have been various stages of industrial, political, educational and moral advancement. First came the pioneer stage, the settler cutting down trees while he lived in a camp or rude log cabin and grew his first crop in the burnt land among the stumps. Next we had the stage in which roads were made to connect the enlarged clearings, and primitive schools and churches were erected, mills for sawing lumber and others for grinding corn, blacksmith and carpenter shops were set up and the tailor and the shoemaker found employment.

In due time the grub hoe and the sickle gave place to the plow, the harrow, the scythe and the grain cradle, and these last in turn to the mower and binder. Improved farm stock, the apple orchard and the cheese factory, better roads and bridges, better houses and barns were other features of the material progress of the times. Towns took shape, trade developed, steamers and rail craft, the railway, the telegraph and in due time the electric light and the telephone. Side by side with these marks of material progress came a like progress in our political and educational development.

In the early history the liberty and equality of today did not exist. The farming community was largely made up of tenants of absentee landlords. A Roman Catholic might not sit in the Legislature or hold office. The Governor was a more or less benign despot who called the Legislature to meet only when it suited him or when money was needed—sometimes there were years between sessions. Later his counsellors were a family compact who divided the spoils among themselves and their relations. One by one these abuses and restrictions were swept away. The equality of all classes and creeds before the law was established, the family compact was broken down, responsible government was gained and tenants became proprietors of the lands they tilled.

The system of education was advanced and improved and the school house door set wide open for the child of the poor man. The voting franchise was extended until practically every adult man was given a voice in the public affairs of the Province. Laws and court procedure were simplified and made more just and equitable. Thus education and political reform kept pace with the material advancement of the colony and with its growth in wealth and population.

In the meantime the temperance reform came in, not long before the middle of last century. The rule had been that all men drank intoxicants. Some took rum three times a day regularly before meals when at home. They drank again when a friend came in. They drank at weddings, christenings and funerals. If the frame of a building was to be raised, or a chopping, plowing or stumping frolic came off, rum flowed freely. Every village had its one or more taverns and in Charlottetown the grocer sold liquor as he sold tea sugar or tobacco. Into a community thus habituated came the new doctrine of total abstinence.

Many became convinced that the use of liquor was often harmful and quite useless. They took the pledge, or joined divisions of the Sons of Temperance. The public temperance meeting became a frequent occurrence. The number of

abstainers increased and the drinking habits fell off. License laws were made more restrictive. People began to talk of prohibition. Then the Scott Act was passed at Ottawa and our three counties adopted it and held to it. With the beginning of the present century provincial prohibition was enacted, put in force in Charlottetown and after success was here demonstrated, it is now being extended to the counties, to become the law of the entire Province. Thus temperance and temperance legislation have kept pace with our material, educational and political progress and has been no small factor in making of the country what it is today.

Down to today there has been an ominous silence in Russian affairs for a brief space. But all the world is aware that the tension is very great. There are earthquake forces ready to be let loose at a moment's notice.

Toronto Saturday Night: "Partyism rules the people and a leader rules the party. Sir Wilfrid is the same supreme influence in government that Sir John Macdonald was in his later days. Parliament will obey his every signal. Should a member of Parliament refuse obedience the Premier need not give the sign and that member's constituency will withdraw him from public life."

To Cleanse and Purify the Blood

AND INVIGORATE THE ACTION OF LIVER, KIDNEYS AND BOWELS YOU MUST USE

DR. CHASE'S KIDNEY-LIVER PILLS.

In calling your attention to Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills it is only necessary to point to their success in the past, for they are known in nearly every home.

By means of their direct and specific action on the liver—causing a healthy flow of bile—they regulate and enliven the action of the bowels and ensure good digestion in the intestines. At the same time they stimulate the kidneys in their work of filtering poisons from the blood. This cleansing process set in action by Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills means a thorough cure of biliousness, intestinal indigestion, torpid liver, kidney derangements and constipation.

It means a restoration of health, strength and comfort where there have been pain, weakness and suffering. It means a removal of the conditions which lead to backache, rheumatism, lumbago, Bright's disease, appendicitis and diabetes.

Mr. Wm. G. Parry, Bridgetown, N. S., writes:—"When I wrote to you for Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills I was a sufferer from kidney disease, stomach troubles and liver and bowel disorders. By using one pill at bed-time every night my health has gradually improved until I can say that I am in better health than I have been for twenty-five years. All other medicines failed but Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills have cured me."

Captain John T. Theiro, Metzgeran River, Digby Co., N. S., writes:—"I have used Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills to keep the bowels regular and as a cure for kidney trouble and can recommend them most highly. Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills, one pill a dose, 25 cents a box, at all dealers or Edmanston, Bates & Co., Toronto."

"The land for the settler and not for the speculator" was a conspicuous plank in the Liberal platform of other days. It has not been lived up to. Liberals who formed themselves into land companies have acquired vast tracts which the settler can only obtain at many times the price paid by the speculators. If there are fewer of these speculative companies now than in the days of Conservative rule, they reap a larger harvest from the enhanced demand. Both parties have been greatly at fault in thus permitting the exploitation of Northwest lands.

Alfred Jury, the immigration agent who was summoned from England to give testimony before a Parliamentary committee as to the matters in controversy between him and W. T. R. Preston, is like the latter, an Ontario man. Mr. Preston was always a pious man and a churchgoer. Mr. Jury has not a religious reputation but may be believed when he says he charged first class rates and traveled on third class tickets. A Toronto paper speaks of the advantage which Preston has in being religious, and knowing how to handle politicians. It adds: "Before he is through Mr. Preston will probably get an increase of salary and an illuminated address expressing the confidence of both parties."

The serious fighting with the Zulus in Natal serves to recall the war with the same redoubtable African warriors in 1879 when a force of 700 British soldiers and 120 colonists was surprised and annihilated at Isandwana on 22nd January of that year. There were several other severe battles, one on the same day at York's Drift on the Tugela, where a little garrison made a heroic and successful defence against vast numbers. During this war the Prince Imperial France who was with the British as a volunteer, was killed by a Zulu spear. At Ulundi another great battle was fought and the Zulu King Cetewayo afterward captured. Cetewayo died of grief a year later and Zululand was annexed and joined to Natal for purposes of administration. The present trouble arises from enforcing a tax on Zulu butts.

THOUSANDS OF CANADIANS.

Use Ozone (the coupon kind) because they know it is superior to any other brand on the market, because they get nearly twice as much for their money as they would were they to buy any other make, because it is the only way in which they can procure one full sized 25c. package of Celery King free of cost. To effect a permanent cure of germ troubles we recommend that Celery King be taken with Solution of Ozone and remember the Celery King is supplied at our expense. No other firm can make you this generous offer. We alone have the right to give Celery King with Ozone (the coupon kind).

THE PUBLIC DRUG CO., BRIDGEWATER, ONT.

SCARCE GOODS.

Twelve doz. ladies' Suede and Lisle gloves in 3 shades of grey, black, also white at 38c. 45c. and 60c. per pair. They are all the rage and just the thing for short sleeves, and there are only 14 ladies that can purchase a pair.—James Paton & Co. 31d31.

To insure perfect health use Iron-Ox Tablets For sale at your druggist's, 25 cents per box. d6tf

Golden Wax, Davis' White Wax, Black Wax (Pole & Dwarf), Detroit Wax, Golden Eye Wax, Yellow Eye, Broad Windsor, Scarlet Runners, White Lina, Yellow Six Weeks and other varieties of Beans, Early Garden Corn, Garden Peas (Pole & Dwarf) in great variety at Carter's Seed Store. 31d1w.

We are showing a specially fine ornament of shell combs to which we want to call your best attention. We are showing a line small shell pins in a very useful size 15c per dozen. Pretty side combs 15c, 20c, 25c, 35c 55c per pair and all surprising values at the prices. Attractive back combs 20c, 25c, 39c, 45c, 55c. Notice the dainty back combs in ornamented designs, of gilt, pearl, rhinestone and the like. Moore & McLeod. 1d11.

A Modern Bath

is a luxurious comfort. It need not be any more expensive than your means permit.

Every job of plumbing done by us is thoroughly inspected before being pronounced complete.

GET OUR PRICES on that job you were thinking of having done before leaving your order elsewhere.

Fred. H. Trainor, Plumber and Heater, Successor to late Charles Hermans. Grafton St., opp. Opera House, 5m12m

Thrifty Ladies will be in strong evidence to-day Friday

Especially those that love good fast color wash goods we will show Friday and Saturday 12,400 yards wash goods in Prints, Ducks, Satens, Oxfords, Cotton Voiles, Cotton Crepes, Muslins, plain; Muslins spots; Black, White and Colored Art Muslins. Fast colored Riverside Suitings in Cotton also in Linen. Lilliborne Suitings in plains, spots and stripes, batistes, harness Muslins, gelatins, Mercerised Lawns in white, colored and black. Printed Voiles, Chintz Hollands and Brumbs, World renowned fast colored Prints. We guarantee you the lowest possible prices consistent with fast colors and quality. Come along and see the showing.

James Paton & Co.

"AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT"

Messrs. Ross & Matthews, Provincial Managers, North American Life, Charlottetown.

GENTLEMEN—Having taken out a policy for \$2000.00 with the North American Life twenty years ago on the 20 Payment Life plan, with an annual premium of \$58.10 I beg to acknowledge the following options which your Company now give me at the expiration of the investment period, 1st.—Cash \$1381.00. 2nd.—A paid up policy for \$2860.00. 3rd.—To withdraw the profits \$176.00 and take a paid up policy for the face of the policy \$2000.00 participating in future profits, or 4thly:—To draw a life annuity of \$33.80 and carry the \$2000.00 as a paid up policy. Any of these options I consider good value, in view of the fact that I have had the risk carried on my life for the period of 20 years, which if estimated at \$10.00 per thousand, the usual price charged by Fraternal Societies, would leave me an investment on the balance of the premiums equal to about 5 1/2 per cent. I am a thorough believer in Life Insurance and have no hesitation in saying that the results your Company have accomplished are an evidence of skillful as well as careful management on their part.

Yours sincerely, MARK N. WRIGHT.

Charlottetown, May 30th, 1906.



GAYS' PLANTS.

From one end of our beautiful Island to the other our plants will be scattered, adding new beauty and pleasure to many. The Murray Harbor Railway pleases one of the most prosperous and independent settlements of the Island in close touch with our Gardens.

Best of the different branches of railway, the Steamers City of London and Elestra add to the facilities of the transportation. When at all convenient visit our Market which is open for business every day of the week. Plants will be promptly delivered to steamers or boat. Below please find a partial list of our stock.

Perennials—Pansy and Daisy in bloom, Sweet William, Forget-me-nots, Dianthus at 40c. per doz. 4c. each. Hollyhocks 6c. each. 50c. per doz. Carnation (only a few) at 5c. each. Marguerete seedling, Carnations, 25c. per doz. Seedling Pansy 20c. per doz. Annuals a very choice variety—Aster, Phlox, Petunia, Verbena, Stocks, Mignonette, Marigold, Balsam, Everlastings, Callopsis, Salpiglossis Candytuft, Soap dragon, Nasturtium, Talland dwarf Crystal Palace, Compacta Lobelia, Dwarf Alyssum, Golden Feather, Canary Creeper, Morning Glory, etc. at 15c. per doz. \$1.00 per 100. Dahlias from seed 20c. per doz. Gladiolus bulbs 40c. per doz. A limited quantity of named Dahlia bulb imported from James Vick's Sons, Rochester, N. Y., at 15c. each. Mixed Dahlias from same firm at 10c. each. Nice Indiana grown Dahlias at 8c. each.

Vegetable Plants—Early Transplanted Cabbage, Cauliflower and Celery at 50c. per 100. Extra early tomato (will ripen most of its fruit) at 30c. per doz. Late Tomato 15c. per doz. Late Cabbage for fall and winter use (ready for planting 20 June) at 12c. per 100. Geraniums a very choice assortment of the bulk of them imported from Indiana last fall from 10c to 20c. Grand for bedding or for house use.

Notice—Perennials sent by mail i.e. extra each for postage must be added and Cauliflower, Cabbage and Celery 5c. per hundred extra for postage. Tomato plants 2c. extra for postage. But annuals we send postage free. Cash must always accompany order. When at all feasible order to come by express or freight. We always give more clay on roots, than by mail. Notice all wintered over Perennials such as Pansy, Daisy, Carnations, Hollyhocks etc. have been about 75 per cent. winter killed and our stock of those will be limited.

J. J. GAY & SON, Ch'town, Market Phone 270, Residence 183, 29d1uf tw1tf

New Advertisements

Building Lots FOR Sale by Auction

We are authorized by the trustees of the Estate of the late George Davies to sell by public auction on THURSDAY, JUNE 7th, 1906 commencing at 12 o'clock noon, six building lots fronting on Brighton and North River Roads adjoining the properties of Mr. Hogg and Mr. Cotton. Plan may be seen at auction room. Terms at sale. BENJ. CARTER & CO., Auctioneers.

Vital Statistics PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND PUBLIC NOTICE!

ON AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1906 DEATHS occurring in the Province of Prince Edward Island must be registered within 30 days of their occurrence. DEATHS occurring in Charlottetown, Summerside and Georgetown must be registered before burial. DEATHS occurring in other parts of the Province must be registered within 7 days of their occurrence. MARRIAGES must be registered in the office of the Registrar General within 40 days of their celebration. S. E. REID, Register General, Office of the Commissioner of Agriculture, Charlottetown. 1d1mwf twm1w.

HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE

We are authorized by Joseph Murray, Esq., to sell by public auction. On Wednesday, the 6th day of June 1906, at 12 o'clock noon. His dwelling house and lot situated on the corner of Hensley and Valley Sts. Title good. Terms at sale. B. CARTER & CO., Auctioneers. 31d1ts31

HARD COAL TO ARRIVE

The schr. "Calabria" is due to arrive here from New York early in June with a specially selected cargo of about 700 tons Anthracite coal in egg and chestnut sizes. This cargo will be sold at very lowest possible price while discharging. Book your orders at once as prices at mines advance each month. PEAKE BROS & CO. Ch'town 31atf.

TENDERS

Sealed tenders will be received until June 16th, 1906, for repairs and additions on the interior and exterior of the Long Creek Baptist Church, according to plan and specifications to be seen at the home of the undersigned, Long Creek. Good security will be required for the faithful performance of the work. The committee does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender. W. F. STRETCH, 29d31 tw12f Chairman of Committee.

Prince Edward Island Railway. SPECIAL TRAIN TO MURRAY HARBOR.

On SATURDAY, June 2nd, 1906, a Special Passenger Train will leave Charlottetown at 8 o'clock a.m. for Murray Harbour. Returning will leave Murray Harbour at 4.30 p.m.

G. A. SHARP, Superintendent, Railway Office, Charlottetown, 30d31

GOVERNMENT LOANS.

Under authority of the Act of 1906, the Government of Prince Edward Island is prepared to receive further loans for which Deposit Receipts will be issued. Interest from date of deposit until withdrawal. No notice of the withdrawal required. For further information apply to "The Provincial Treasurer, Charlottetown." 15dtw1f



The BRITISH BULL-DOG

Is only one of a hundred different shapes and sizes our Briar is turned out in. The perfect quality of the Briar and the skill with which they are made, qualifies them as the

Best Shilling Pipe in the World

THEY WILL NOT BURN. THEY WILL NOT CRACK. Every Pipe Guaranteed. SOLD IN CANADA FOR 25c.

Just remember and ask for "Shield Brand" Pipes

Displayed in our window.

J. G. JAMIESON, Druggist.

TROUSERS

Do your suit trousers need a day off. Separate trousers make a good substitute. Are you a wee bit tired of the pattern of your suit? Separate trousers make a good change. I have varieties enough in patterns to harmonize with any suit.

Come in and look over my lines. I will make the fit perfect and the price right.

S. CRAIG, UPPER QUEEN ST. 4dtw1w

FIFTEEN DINNER MINUTES.

When you've only fifteen minutes to spare for dinner, Mr. Business Man, make straight for the "Strathcona".

Just two minutes from the Post Office and you're in the cleanest, brightest, nicest restaurant in the city.

Your dinner is served without a moment's delay—a splendid bill of fare, excellently cooked.

And one thing you can count on every time "Strathcona" cleanliness.

"Strathcona" Dinners—25c. THE STRATHCONA, Formerly "Bon Ton Restaurant" Grafton St. opposite St. Paul's Church.

CAB SERVICE

Passengers, baggage, etc., conveyed anywhere desired. Leave orders at McDonald & McKinnon's Drug Store or at Stables, Sydney Street, near Stevenson's Corner. J. M. NICHOLSON, 2-28d1 vt Telephone No. 25

JUST STOCKED



a large shipment of FLOOR OILCLOTH and LINOLEUM in 2 yard and 4 yard widths.—These goods come to us direct from KIRKCALDY and LANCASTER MILLS.—We are quite satisfied that there is no better goods made in the world to-day. We would be glad to have you examine our stock and prices.

Mark Wright Furnishing Co.



A Modern Bath is a luxurious comfort. It need not be any more expensive than your means permit. Every job of plumbing done by us is thoroughly inspected before being pronounced complete. GET OUR PRICES on that job you were thinking of having done before leaving your order elsewhere. Fred. H. Trainor, Plumber and Heater, Successor to late Charles Hermans. Grafton St., opp. Opera House, 5m12m

"Star" Fibre Pails Round Bottom Fire Pails Fibre Tubs Eddy's 2 in 1 and 3 in 1 Washboards "Silent" Parlor Matches The above are well known wares of The E. B. Eddy Co. Just ask for them That's All!!! The goods themselves will do the rest. 26-28 30 Prince Wm. St. 77-79-81 Celebration St. P. O. Box 331 Telephone 585. Schofield Bros. SELLING AGENTS, St. John N. B.