

**MAXIMS**  
OF A  
**MERE MAN**  
Love prays devoutly when it prays for love.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

**MAXIMS**  
OF A  
**MERE MAN**  
That same tree of knowledge—now a birch.

The Guardian, Three Cents Morning Daily Founded 1857. CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 27, 1949 14 PAGES Subscriptions Delivered \$6.00 Mail \$5.00; other Provinces & U. S. \$7.00

## DAIRYMEN GIVEN LEAVE TO APPEAL MARGARINE RULING

### Worst Typhoon In 34 Years Hits Shanghai

### Prince Of Wales College Entrance Examinations

### Privy Council Will Hear Case This Autumn



The U. S. Army recently launched its newest shallow-draft cargo launch at College Point, L.I. The boat is built in three easily disassembled sections and allows for easier loading or handling over rough terrain. The craft, which is intended primarily for Arctic operations, is designed to be carried by cargo plane. It weighs only a ton and a half, but carries 5,000 pounds of cargo or personnel. The 60-horsepower marine engine gives it a speed of more than 10 miles per hour.

### 200,000 Homeless, Rice Crop Is Heavily Damaged

By Fred Hampson  
SHANGHAI, July 26 (AP)—Communist authorities in typhoon-ravaged Shanghai today began organizing the clearing of silt, mud and wreckage left by the worst storm here since 1915. The toll at least 28 dead, 33 injured, possibly 200,000 homeless.

### French Paper Reports USSR Has Atom Bomb

PARIS, July 26 (AP)—Samedi Soir, Paris weekly newspaper, says in a copyrighted article in its current edition: "U.S.S.R. Has Atom Bomb." The paper reported that on July 10, United States detecting devices "revealed without doubt that the Russians had atom bombs exploded in their faraway Asian territories." Samedi Soir asserted "that is the reason why President Truman called an urgent conference at which participated the highest civil and military authorities."

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### Prince Of Wales College Entrance Examinations

The following results of Prince of Wales College entrance examinations, 1949, were released last evening by the Department of Education:

Provincial Scholarships  
Charlottetown: West Kent, Robert Nelson, Queen Square.  
Prince County: Marion Schurman, Central Bedouque.  
Jerome Quinn, Kinkora.  
Queen's County: Jacqueline Cumiskey, Mount Stewart.  
Pauline Cumiskey, Mount Stewart.  
King's County: Earl Bruce, High Bank.  
Kathleen Coffin, Rollo Bay West.

Bell Scholarships  
Prince County: Arthur Pendragon, Kensington.  
Georgina Cairns, Lower Free-town.  
Queen's County: Sheila MacInnis, Spring Park.  
Richard Ferguson, Hampton.  
King's County: Isabel MacInnis, Souris Convent.  
Catherine Wood, Rollo Bay West.  
J. D. Seaman Memorial Prize for highest standing in the two by the Teachers' Federation: Marion Schurman, Central Bedouque.  
The Hon. Thane A. Campbell Prize for highest standing in French: Kathleen Coffin, Rollo Bay West.

The L.O.B.A. History Prize for highest standing in History: Marion Warren, Prince Street.  
Highest marks in each subject:  
English Literature: Marion Schurman, Central Bedouque, 85.  
Mathematics: Robert Nelson, West Kent, 82.  
Latin: Frank Weatherbie, West Kent, 86.  
French: Kathleen Coffin, Rollo Bay West, 84.  
Arithmetic: Sidney Campbell, West Kent, 96.  
Geography: Isabel MacInnis, Souris Convent, 97.  
Rural Science: Jacqueline Cumiskey, Mount Stewart, Linda Hamilton, East (equal), 89.  
History: Marion Warren, Prince Street, 87.  
Geography: Robert Nelson, West Kent, 80.  
Hygiene: Robert Nelson, West Kent, 88.

Successful Candidates  
In conformity with an announcement made by the Minister of Education two years ago, the names of successful candidates are:

Continued on page 3

### Privy Council Will Hear Case This Autumn

OTTAWA, July 26 (CP)—A battle appears to be shaping up between the women who buy margarine and the dairy farmers whose butter product is being hit by the lower-priced substitute.

The battle is expected to take place next autumn in London when today the Privy Council awarded the first round to the farmers.

It granted the Canadian Federation of Agriculture, who represent the dairy men, leave to appeal the Supreme Court of Canada ruling on margarine which swept aside a 62-year ban on the manufacture and sale of butter substitutes.

Mr. H. Hannan, president of the C.F.A., said the Privy Council decision was "gratifying." It would mean that the C.F.A. "in cooperation with the dairy farmers" will be able to pursue their original objective—to restore the margarine ban and so protect the farmer and his product.

The decision was not so gratifying to the Canadian Association of Consumers, representing some 35,000 or more margarine buyers—mostly women—which wants Canada to continue having the privilege of buying the lower-priced product.

Mrs. F. E. Wright, president of the C. A. C., said the association would make "every effort" to continue the fight against the C.F.A. appeal.

A Justice Department official said until the Privy Council decides against the Supreme Court ruling, the manufacture and sale of oleomargarine, margarine, buttermine or other butter substitutes remains legal.

"The Privy Council can either uphold or throw out the Supreme Court ruling," he explained, "if it decides against the Supreme Court opinion, then it is certain the ban on butter substitutes will be restored."

### Coming Events

- \*St. George's picnic Wednesday, July 27th.
- \*Ice cream and dance DeSable school, July 28th.
- \*Covehead Parish Picnic, Wednesday, July 27.
- \*Dance at the Bright Spot, Wednesday, July 27.
- \*Tracdie parish picnic Wednesday, July 27th.
- \*Reserve August 8th for Junior Farmers Field Day.
- \*Dance at Skyline Dance Hall, New London, Friday.
- \*Dance St. Teresa's School, tonight, Webster's Orchestra.
- \*Reserve Wednesday, August 3rd for St. Andrew's Picnic.
- \*Ice Cream, Dance, "New" School Iona East, July 29th.
- \*Dance, Ellivale School, Friday, July 29th, Drake's Orchestra.
- \*Dance in Donagh school Thursday, July 28th. Good music.
- \*Matinee Films to Garnum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- \*Annual picnic at St. Anthony's, Bloomfield, July 27.
- \*Palmer Road picnic Wednesday, August 3rd.
- \*Dance Long River Hall every Wednesday. Good music.
- \*Dance in St. Peter's Legion Hall every Tuesday night. Cleopatra Orchestra.
- \*Bonshaw Institute Lawn Party, Stephen MacLeod's field, Friday, July 29th. MacNeill's Orchestra.
- \*Movies, Hunter River, tonight. False Colors, starring William Boyd and Hopalong Cassidy.
- \*Ice Cream and Dance in Alberry Plains Hall, Friday, July 29th. Webster's Orchestra.
- \*Dance, old-time and modern, Ella Brog, Central Royalty, Friday, July 29.
- \*Dance in St. Teresa's School, Wednesday night, July 27th. Webster's Orchestra.
- \*Free Movies in Wheatley River Hall, Thursday, July 28th. Sale of Ice Cream.
- \*See "Miss Annie Roone" starring Shirley Temple, showing at Vernon River Thursday, Elmira Friday, St. Charles Saturday.
- \*The Inter-Community Choral Club will hold an Ice Cream Social at the Community Hall, Tryon, Thursday evening, July 28th.
- \*For your dancing pleasure come to the Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest, every Thursday evening.
- \*See Ches Cooper, Loman MacAulay show in Kelly's Cross Hall, Wednesday, July 27. Dance after show starts 9 p.m.
- \*Now in stock, Diphane spray materials and liquid D.D.T. Beaton & MacRae, Shur-Gain Feed Service, Mill, Winsloe, Phone 2214.
- \*Will be loading hogs at the following points each Thursday: Elmer Wignone, Bradshaw, until 11:30 A.M. Borden Bagnall, Hunter River, until noon. Summerside until 1:30 P.M. and Kensington until 3 P.M. MacEwen and Casely.

### Wider Powers Urged For Railway Transport Board

By John LeBlanc  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
The Royal Commission on Transportation was asked yesterday to remove "confusion" in Canada's freight-rate setup.

E. Graham Rogers, transportation director of the Prince Edward Island Government's Department of Industry, made the suggestion as he testified in the Commission's general inquiry into Canadian transportation problems.

Mr. Rogers, one of several witnesses appearing before the Commission on the second day of its P. E. I. hearings, expressed the hope that the three-man body under Hon. W.F.A. Turner would "sawtooth" out the confusion in freight rates.

He said that when last year's 21-per-cent rate increase was awarded the railways, the average man thought there would be just an increase of 40 per cent, since the increase affected cutting rates and standard tolls could be hoisted by greater margins.

Mr. Rogers also declared the Board of Transport Commissioners—the regulatory body of the railways—should be given wider powers so that it can set rates to assist industry or equalize geographical and climatic disadvantages. At present, the board's powers in this direction are limited.

Mr. Rogers said he could see some difficulties in working out the principle he proposed, but he hoped the Commission would find a solution to the problem.

He was asked whether the Commission should be given the power to set rates on points put forward in the P. E. I. Government brief submitted to the Commission Monday as it opened hearings in Charlottetown in its national "tour of investigation into transport matters."

### Island Delegation Attends Moncton Hearings Today

Mr. S. H. Burhoe, president of the P. E. I. Fisheries Federation will head a delegation of five Island members at a Moncton today conference in Moncton today concerning the proposed Dominion fishing industry. At the meeting fisheries officials of both the Dominion and "Provincial Governments will meet with representatives of Canada's east coast fishing industry.

Accompanying Mr. Burhoe are Mr. James Burden, vice-president of the Federation, Messrs. John B. Tignish, Leon Johnston, Montague, and Paul Collins, Souris. The purpose of the meeting is to outline the Government's policies more fully and to invite suggestions from the industry before the proposed program is finalized.

### Congress To Hear Reports On Russia

WASHINGTON, July 26 (AP)—The administration is going to back up its plea for a \$1,450,000,000 arms aid program by telling the United States Congress everything it knows about Russia's military preparations. The State Department's press officer, Michael McDermott, told reporters yesterday that "such information as we have will be made available" to Congress.

NEW DELHI, July 26 (AP)—India's petrol consumption recently was brought to an absolute minimum by a further 25 per cent cut to save sterling resources. Last year India imported 480,000 tons of petrol from the Middle East, and the Netherlands East Indies, at a cost of 80,000,000 rupees (\$27,000,000).

### Wide Field Covered In Transportation Hearings

On the continued insistence of the chairman for an answer to his question, Mr. O'Donnell admitted, "It must have been to meet the competition of the Wood Islands ferry."

Mr. Turgeon: "Then it was not ordered by the government but to meet the competition."

Recommending the "encouragement of water service to Newfoundland from Prince Edward Island," Mr. O. P. Reddall, shipping manager of the Crown company, the Prince Edward Island Industrial Corporation which operates the 400-ton M.V. Eskimo in this service, recounted the transportation difficulties in trading with the outports in Newfoundland. He believed that the economy of both islands was retarded by the lack of a shipping service, and stated the advantages gained by shipping to the south shore of Newfoundland through Charlottetown.

When taxed with running a service in competition with the C.N.R. and other established services by Mr. O'Donnell, Mr. Reddall stated that wholesalers in the Province are now doing business on the south shore of Newfoundland that had not been done before.

As to the return cargo from Newfoundland on the government-owned ship, witness said that

(Continued on page 3)

### C.C.F. Plans To Expand Organization

OTTAWA, July 26 (CP)—The C.C.F.—its parliamentary party—was slashed by the Liberal landslide in the June 27 elections—is building to become the Liberal's next week-end.

David Lewis, national secretary, said today the party means of accomplishing this goal would be discussed at the party's national executive meeting here next week-end.

"We will make every effort to build the C.C.F. into an alternative to the Liberals in the next election," he said in an interview.

"The reason for Liberal victories in the last few elections is that there has been no alternative to the C.C.F., and the Conservatives were on the way down."

The executive meeting during the week-end will wrap up a three-day session of stepped-up organization and education activity, Mr. Lewis said.

In a statement earlier he referred to reports which he had received from provincial sections preparatory to the post-election executive conference.

"These reports," he said, "indicated three things: First, that the C.C.F. is in the history of the party, the party has come out of an election without debts of an enormous nature; secondly, that membership in the party has increased since June 27; and finally, that the party is in a position to win the next election."

### Turnips More Profitable To Railway Than Farmer

The manner in which Prince Edward Island turnip producers are being mulcted by exorbitant rates has been drawn to the attention of the Transportation Commission, now sitting in Charlottetown, in a brief filed by E. M. Match, president of R. Match and Company, Ltd., and of Northumberland Ferries Ltd.

"We enjoy a so-called competitive water rate with Boston and New York, and turnips destined for nearby centres therefore find their way to these points, and are frequently delivered by truck to the nearby towns and cities," the brief states. "Shipments to these centres are practically all by rail, and the rate to Boston is 61 cents per 100 pounds, and to New York 70 cents, plus a 6 per cent surcharge in each case. In addition to the freight charge, there is a heater charge of \$17.32, or an icing charge of \$38.00.

The turnips are loaded in bags of 50 pounds, net weight, and the minimum weight is 40,000 pounds. A car of 1,000 bags, 50,000 pounds, must pay a freight charge of \$574.71, plus icing by heating. Thus a car for New York, shipped with ice, will cost \$412.71.

The Farmer Mulcted  
"The farmer who provided the land, the seed, and the fertilizer, and the help to prepare the acreage; who planted, harvested and bagged, and then sorted and bagged the carload of one thousand bags, received as his reward last season \$250. This was all that was left to him, after the loader who transferred the shipment from the farmer's yard and placed it in the car at the station, collected his share of \$50.00.

"I would respectfully suggest that your Commission give some thought to what this carload of turnips would have cost, had they been produced under the system employed by the railway, and how unfair is the division of the

### News In Brief

NANKING, July 26 (AP)—The Chinese Communist high command has ordered its armies to capture the Nationalist provisional capital of Canton before Aug. 15, it was reported authoritatively today.

WASHINGTON, July 26 (AP)—Senator Brian McMahon (Dem., Conn.) today announced that a high policy conference on sharing atomic secrets with Great Britain and Canada will be held in the Capitol tomorrow at 3:30 p.m., A.D.T.

TORONTO, July 26 (CP)—Some 4,500 production workers at the Massey-Harris farm implement plant here walked off the job today and set up picket lines at three entrances of the big west-end factory.

LONDON, July 27 (CP)—The Australian Government today lost its battle to nationalize the country's banks. The judicial committee of the Privy Council dismissed the government's appeal against a ruling of the Australian high court that the banking act of 1947 is unconstitutional.

### Teen-aged Motorists Killed On Crossing

(By The Canadian Press)  
DALHOUSIE, N. B., July 26 (CP)—Two teen-aged motorists met death tonight when the Canadian National Railway's north-bound Ocean Limited struck their old car at Dalhousie Junction. The victims were Ernest Valdon, 18, and Wallace Savoy, 17, both of Dalhousie.

They were enroute to Campbellton, and it is believed the car stalled on the crossing. An inquest will be held.

### Ontario's Advantage

The brief points out that Ontario turnips which may be delivered to New York by truck or by rail at a specially reduced rate, at the market for this commodity, the P. E. Island product must pay the rate above quoted, enabling the railways "to use the handsome profit made in carrying a trainload of our product, to under a tractor near his home at Enniskillen."

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

### Killed On Roadside

MIDLAND, Ont., July 26 (CP)—One youth was killed and three others seriously injured when struck by a vehicle as they slept beside a highway near the town of Midland. The vehicle did not stop, and the driver was not seen.

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(Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

### Freakish Traffic Seen In The English Channel

By Michael O'Mara  
DOVER, England, July 26 (CP)—Traffic in the English Channel today was congested as the busy street intersection—and twice as English.

The "Viking ship" stood ready to invade the Kentish coast as the crew had done 158 centuries ago.

Further south, a man sat on a raft, hoping he was headed for Le Havre, France.

Somewhere in the Channel was a kayak with a priest and a newspaper man aboard.

And for 14 1/2 hours a 31-year-old Netherlands housewife, Mrs. Willy Groes van Rijssel, was in the car at the station, collected his share of \$50.00.

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They were enroute to Campbellton, and it is believed the car stalled on the crossing. An inquest will be held.

### G. B. S. Was Prisoner On 93rd Birthday

AYOTT ST. LAWRENCE, Hertfordshire, England, July 26 (Reuters)—George Bernard Shaw was a prisoner in his own home today—besieged by the press on his 93rd birthday. The playwright, who hates birthdays, remained adamant about giving interviews to crowds of reporters and photographers who surrounded his home here.

### Killed By Tractor

GRAND FALLS, N. B., July 26 (CP)—Nine-year-old Albert Gagnon was killed today when he fell under a tractor near his home at Enniskillen.

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### BORDEN-TORMENTINE FERRY WEEK DATES

Lv. Borden	Lv. Cape Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:30 P.M.
4:30 P.M.	7:30 P.M.
8:00 P.M.	10:30 P.M.

### SUNDAYS

Lv. Borden	Lv. Cape Tormentine
9:10 A.M.	10:35 A.M.
1:00 P.M.	2:30 P.M.
4:45 P.M.	8:00 P.M.

### WOOD ISLANDS-CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands	1 P.M.
3 P.M.	5 P.M.
7 A.M.	9 A.M.
11 A.M.	1 P.M.
3 P.M.	5 P.M.
7 A.M.	9 A.M.
11 A.M.	1 P.M.
3 P.M.	5 P.M.