

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN

Ecological writers in the heat of religious faction are apt to despise the profane virtues of sobriety and moderation.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JUNE 24, 1949

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The love of liberty is the love of others; the love of power is the love of ourselves.

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## ICEBREAKER SAUREL STUCK IN ICE OFF LABRADOR

### Member Of British House Of Lords Quits Labor Party

#### 33 Lose Lives When Big Plane Breaks Up Before Plunge Into Sea

#### Liberals Gain Another Seat In Newfoundland

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., June 23—(CP)—Liberals gained another prominent seat in Newfoundland today as first returns coming in from White Bay gave the Liberal candidate the seat with a healthy majority over his only opponent.

Samuel Dwyer, Liberal, had 2,012 votes and F.M. Wells, Progressive Conservative, 164, as first returns were reported from the far northern riding.

This gives Liberals 21 seats in the 26-seat House. Progressive Conservatives won five seats and an independent one in the May 27 voting. Labrador elects the other member July 25.

Returns were late being reported from White Bay because of bad weather and a provincial election law which makes it necessary for the returning officer to have all his hands in his hands before starting the count.

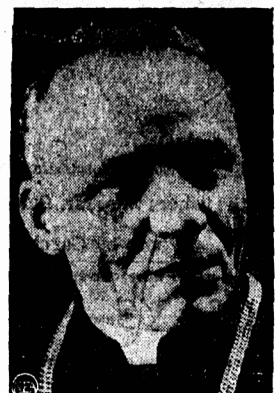
#### South Africa Citizenship

CAPETOWN, June 23—(Reuters)—The South African citizenship bill, making five years instead of two years domicile necessary for Commonwealth citizens to acquire union citizenship, passed its third reading tonight by a vote of 76 to 5. Passage of the bill, which had been strenuously opposed by Gen. W. Christian Smuts' United Party supporters. The bill now goes to the Senate.

#### Coming Events

- "Mail your Films to Garabum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- "Reserve July 27th for Tracadie Parish Picnic.
- "Reserve July 27th, Covehead Parish Picnic.
- "Show—'Black Beauty', North Wilshire tonight at 9:00.
- "C. C. F. Meetings, Stanley Bridge Hall, Friday.
- "Ice Cream and Dance, Orwell Hall, June 27th, 9:30 to 12:30.
- "Reserve Wednesday August 10th for St. John's Church Picnic, Craupaud.
- "Ice Cream Festival and Dance in Gosman Brae School, Tuesday, July 25th.
- "Come to Hazelbrook W. I. Ice Cream Festival in Hazelbrook School on Friday, June 24th.
- "Legion Rink South Rustico. Legion festival and dance will be held at North Rustico Legion rink Saturday, June 25.
- "Enjoy a good laugh at Wheatley River Hall, Friday, June 24th, when South Wilshire present 'The Meddlesome Maid'."
- "Brookfield Women's Institute are holding a pantry sale at Moore and MacLeod's Saturday, June 25, at two o'clock."
- "All Taxes due New Haven School are to be paid before June 28th, otherwise will be handed in for collection. By order of Trustees."
- "Marshallfield Women's Institute will hold a Cakes Sale, Holmans Hardware Dept. Saturday, June 25th, 2 o'clock."
- "See the Bells of Shannon in the Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Parish, Saturday, June 25th, at 8:30 P.M."
- "Don't miss Larry Parks in 'Broadman' plus Shogoo Comedy playing Macdonald's Brook Theatre tonight. Note—Show stars at 9 o'clock."
- "Don't miss the big dance and ice cream festival at Tracadie Hall, Friday night, June 24th, Rolfe MacKenzie's Orchestra. Sponsored by Junior Farmers."

#### Scored Communism



Shouting, whistling hecklers drowned out Archbishop Josef Boran, (above), leader of the Catholic Church in Czechoslovakia, when he tried to criticize the church policy of the Communist regime in St. Vitus Cathedral, Prague.

#### Large Increase Shown In Trade Board Membership

#### Britain Seeks No Aid At Hong Kong

LONDON, June 23—(Reuters)—Britain is not seeking United States help in the defence of Hong Kong, which is a British responsibility, a Foreign Office spokesman said tonight. He denied any suggestion that Britain has asked for aid from the United States and the United States had refused it.

#### Big Australian Project

CANBERRA, June 23—(Reuters)—Nelson Lemmon, Australian Works Minister, today announced that work has been started on the irrigation scheme. He described it as the greatest national project which the church policy of the Communist regime in St. Vitus Cathedral, Prague.

#### New Price Policy For Farmers Is Advocated

#### New Role For Sable, Magdalen Islands Voters

HALIFAX, June 23—(CP)—Residents of two Eastern Canada islands will be playing a new role in politics when they cast their votes July 27.

Twenty-four persons on lonely Sable Island, 100 miles off the Nova Scotia coast, will cast ballots in a federal election for the first time.

Some 4,700 residents of Magdalen Islands in the Gulf of St. Lawrence will vote as a separate constituency in the election, not as part of another riding as previously.

The Sable Island results will be radioed to Halifax when polls close. Residents of the island are mostly leafing and light-house workers. Sable Island is included in the dual riding of Halifax.

Candidates in Magdalen Islands, C. Cannon, Liberal, and P. Seigny, Independent Progressive Conservative, have been holding lively meetings throughout the islands. Mr. Cannon has been assisted by Renaud St. Laurent, son of the Prime Minister, and Hormidas Langlais, Union National member of the Quebec Legislature, has been speaking on behalf of Mr. Seigny.

#### SOMETHING NEW AT HARVARD

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., June 23—(AP)—The Harvard School of Public Health today conferred medical degrees on women for the first time in its 161-year history. Twelve women received the degrees.

#### Blame Roadway Dispute For Fatal Shootings

MISSISSAUGA, B.C., June 23—(CP)—An armed posse is beating the bush area northwest of here for an elderly farmer following the fatal shooting of two women, unsuccessful attempts to shoot a police officer, and the burning of buildings on the suspect's farm.

The shooting is reported to have followed a dispute over a farm roadway.

The dead: Mrs. Marie Lindbergh, a 60-year-old widow, and Mrs. George Barrett.

Police are seeking 70-year-old Ivar Jonsson who is believed armed with a rifle.

Jonson's farm buildings, including his house, were set ablaze before he fled into the bush.

Constable Peter Bergen of Mississauga was fired on twice when he went to investigate the shooting.

Mrs. Lindbergh was shot and killed as she walked along a roadway shortly before noon, Mrs. Barrett was killed two hours later.

#### Sees Danger In Plans For State Ownership

#### Top Rotarian

LONDON, June 23—(CP)—Baron Milverton, 64, today told a hushed House of Lords he is resigning from the Labor Party because of its determination to nationalize Britain's iron and steel industry.

Mr. Frank W. Curtis was re-elected president of the Charlottetown Board of Trade at the sixty-second annual meeting of the Board at The Charlottetown last evening.

An increase in membership of 86 per cent to date over last year was reported with applications still being received.

Messrs. T. Roy Cudmore and A. Walthen Gaudet were re-elected vice president and secretary treasurer respectively.

The following members were named to the council: O.R. Simons; E.D. Reid; Thomas DeBlais; Thomas Mitchell; B. Graham Hyndman; M.A. Farmer; F. Walter Rogers; Thomas B. Rogers; J.D. Stewart; Claude Smith; J. J. Storer; J. Gordon MacDonald.

Council members will be assigned as chairmen of the following committees: Civic Affairs; Tourist; Transportation; Labour; National Affairs; Membership; Industrial Development; Agriculture and Retail Merchants.

Reports were received from Messrs. B. Graham Rogers, chairman of the Transportation Committee; T.F. Mitchell, chairman of the Tourist Committee; and Thomas B. Rogers, chairman of the Membership Committee.

The last named report showed up to the present, with applications still being received, 35 incorporated members as against 23 last year. 20 unincorporated members, and 60 in total.

Mr. R.E. Mutch asked that strong representation be made to the Trans-Canada Air Lines on the second occasion that Prince Edward Island has been left off their map.

It was moved by Mr. R. Graham Rogers and passed that the report of the City of Charlottetown on the Industrial Development plan be reproduced and sent to all citizens of the Province.

Mr. R.E. Mutch appealed for support for the Canadian Legion's 'Get out and Vote' campaign. He deplored the practice of buying members, but was strongly supported in this by Mr. A. Walthen Gaudet.

#### President's Report

A comprehensive review of the activities of the Board, covering the period from the election of the council on Jan. 14, 1948 to the present date, was given by President Curtis. This included the following:

The new policy is a radical departure from present government farm price plans which endeavor reward the farmer in high prices by keeping production at not too high a level.

The compensatory program would encourage farmers to produce in quantity, let prices speak for themselves, and compensate the farmer by subsidy.

The 'Brannan Plan' is advocated by U.S. Secretary of Agriculture Charles F. Brannan as part of President Truman's farm policy.

Only a program eliminates consumers paying both high prices for foodstuffs and taxes to subsidize the farmer. The Dean said that the taxes would be necessary.

In his discussion of 'The role of the state in the marketing of farm products', Mr. Clement emphasized 'freedom of choice on the part of the individual.'

'Marketing acts, as I know them, should and do get up legal structures within which farmers can do their own business. They are designed to improve the relative earning power of the farmer and to make it more comparable to that earned by other groups.'

He said that 'the expenditure of human effort in agriculture may have earned too little compared to what human effort earns in other parts of the country, but that this is in terms of dollars and cents.'

'Agriculture, however, has not produced too little in terms of goods.'

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#### Radioactive Silkworms Used In Cancer Research

NEW YORK, June 23—(AP)—Science, official journal of American Scientists, today announced the creation of radioactive silkworms.

They make radioactive silk. But the purpose is to study cancer and synthesize silk which is one job that has baffled chemistry.

The work is done by a group in the medical laboratories of the Collis Huntington Memorial Hospital and the chemical and biological laboratories of Harvard University.

They are trying to discover how to synthesize a protein, because proteins are the biggest molecules, the most difficult to make and probably the most important to life. Silk gives them a good chance, because it is made of fibroin, one of the large protein molecules.

How the silkworm makes this stuff is one of the puzzles of growth, and growth in turn is one of the basic researches in hunting the cause and maybe cure of cancer.

An Harvard group used radioactive carbon atoms to light up the innards of silkworms, so that the living process could be seen in photographs.

The infected worms became radioactive. Their bodies rattled for Geiger counters, but they did not harm them or to interfere with their silk-making.

The worms spun cocoons, and the cocoons were radioactive. Fibers from the cocoons were laid on photographic plates, in darkness, and took their own pictures by the radioactive atoms were in the silk protein molecules.

Other experiments are starting to uncover the process further. If this pure science venture tells how worms make silk, it has a by-product of great possibilities for the textile industry, because the knowledge will assist chemists to synthesize real silk.

#### Prime Minister In Newfoundland



ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., June 23—(CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent arrived in St. John's tonight through the streets of this historic seaport for the first time and thousands turned out to see him.

After a six-mile, hour-long motorcade tour that took him through the welcoming arches, Prime Minister St. Laurent stood on the balcony of the Newfoundland Hotel and waved to hundreds of cheering people packed into the street below.

That was the highlight in warmth but there were no demonstrations of unfriendliness for the man who has called the entry of Newfoundland into Confederation one of the major post-war achievements.

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#### Sailed From Here With Ballot Boxes

Word came through by wireless that the Saurel and her balloon were stuck in the ice near the Ironbound Islands, about 200 miles due north of Goose Bay, off the Labrador coast. She had been there three days and it seemed unlikely she could get into polling stations No. 57 to 69, inclusive.

These dozen stations comprise little settlements of anywhere from

Just in case, he fixed a duplicate set of ballot boxes and equipment at Goose Bay, the R.C.A.F. station in Labrador. Today, the emergency precaution paid off.

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FISHING IS A POPULAR SPORT 'CAUSE YOU CAN SIT DOWN AT IT!

TORONTO, June 23—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Victoria 49, 68; Edmonton 49, 70; Regina 57, 75; Winnipeg 58, 80; Ottawa 51, 75; Montreal 56, 71; Quebec 53, 68; Saint John 53, 72; Moncton 51, 69; Halifax 48, 69; Charlottetown 50, 62; Sydney 51; Yarmouth 49, 67; St. John's 42, 48.

HALIFAX, June 23—(CP)—Official inland forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office in Halifax and valid until midnight Friday:

Synopsis: There were showers and thunderstorms over the Maritimes Thursday, but by mid-evening skies were beginning to clear. Drier air is moving southeast from Western Quebec, and fine weather is expected Friday.

Regional forecasts: Clear Prince Edward Island—Clear becoming cloudy Friday afternoon, clearing in the evening. Warner Friday. Light winds. Low early Friday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 48 and 72.

High tide today at 8:15 A.M. and 10:16 P.M. Sun rises this morning at 4:27 and sets at 8:02. Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlotte.

BORDEN CAR FERRY SCHEDULE

WEEK DAYS  
Lv. Borden Lv. Cape Tormentina  
9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M.  
1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M.  
4:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M.

SUNDAYS  
Lv. Borden Lv. Cape Tormentina  
9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M.  
1:00 P.M. 3:00 P.M.  
6:45 P.M. 8:00 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS-CARIBOU  
DAILY FERRY  
Leave Wood Islands  
8 A.M.; 11 A.M.; 1 P.M.; 5 P.M.  
Leave Caribou  
8 A.M.; 11 A.M.; 1 P.M.; 5 P.M.

# The Progressive Conservatives Will Abolish Radio Licenses

Inserted by Progressive Conservative Association