

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
The only way to have a friend is to be one.
Morning Guardian, Founded 1887.
Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN
Prayer is not a substitute for action.
Mail, \$1.00; other Provinces & U.S.A., \$5.00.
Subscription Delivered, \$5.00.

OLD AGE PENSIONS MAY BE REVISED

U. S. To Be Home Of United Nations

(By The Canadian Press)
LONDON, Oct. 3.—The United States should be the permanent seat of the new international security organization, the United Nations preparatory executive committee recommended tonight.
The announcement did not state whether a definite locale had been selected.
Committee planners rejected a suggestion that the United Nations organization have its home in Europe.
Only Great Britain, France and the Netherlands opposed having the headquarters in the United States. Russia voted for the United States and against Europe.

Injured Storekeeper's Condition Grows Worse

FREDERICTON, Oct. 3.—(CP)—The condition of Percy Doak, McClavey Junction storekeeper who was shot twice Monday night by a still unidentified and unapprehended assailant, was reported less favorable tonight.

Coming Events

- Show — Eldon Friday, 8 P. M., 10-3-21.
- Hope River Chicken Supper and Bazaar, October 23rd and 24th, 10-2-31.
- Dance, Montague, Friday, Webster's Orchestra, 10-2-31.
- Show — Murray Harbour South Saturday, 8 P. M., 10-2-31.
- Dance, Pownal Garage Hall, Thursday, October 4th, 10-2-31.
- Buying good second hand feed bags daily, McGaughey & Boyle, 10-3-101.
- Dance in Kelly's Cross Hall, Thursday night, October 4th, 10-4-11.
- Hot Goose Supper Thanksgiving Monday, Oct. 8, Victoria Hall, five O'Clock — United Church, 10-2-21.
- Wanted up to 100 weaner pigs, 20 to 25 lbs. Also larger ones. Livestock Marketing Board, 10-3-31.
- Dance and Ice Cream in St. Ann's School on Thursday, October 4th, 10-2-21.
- Unloading car choice partly crushed oats, excellent horse feed, Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-21.
- Kensington, Thursday, National Film Board Movies, 3 P. M. and 8:30 P. M., 10-2-31.
- His extra walk from Pownal Honor Feed that brings results, Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-21.
- Our Chick Esterline sure puts on the finish, Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-21.
- Dance in Margate School, Friday, October 5th, Lunch served, 10-4-11.
- Unloading car crushed oats at off car prices, Wednesday and Thursday, Livestock Feed Agency, 10-3-11.
- In stock barley meal, oats, crushed oats, bulk wheat and ground wheat, McGaughey & Boyle, 10-3-101.
- Our hog and dairy feed laying mash and chick fattener K. K. Daily put up and proven, Livestock Feed Agency, 10-4-21.
- Dance and sale of lunches, Crapaud Hall, Thursday, October 4th, Crapaud Women's Institute, 10-4-11.
- Now unloading one car of good coal. Book your orders, a few ton left. R. N. Dawson, Crapaud, 10-3-21.
- Dance in Emerald Hall, Monday, October 8th, sponsored by Mrs. Jarvis Trainor and Mrs. Gordon Murphy, 10-4-21.
- United Church, O'Leary, Friday, October 5th, 8:00 P. M. See the films, Hear Dr. Coburn of Toronto, 10-4-11.
- Robert MacKenzie will be hauling cream to Wiltshire on Mondays from now on, 10-4-21.
- Dance in Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's, Friday, October 5th, in aid of local branch Canadian Legion, George Chappell's Merry Islanders, 10-4-21.
- Collecting Hogs by truck for Davis & Fraser, Albany and vicinity, also Emerald, Friday, October 5th, phone collect, A. C. Green, Albany or G. C. Green, Emerald.
- Grain and Feeds: We are now booking orders for whole and ground grains for shipment any time right up to the end of December. Tell us your requirements. The Atlas Grain Company, Montreal 1, Que., 10-2-4-6-31.

Urges Speed In Seaway Approval

Canada's War Dead To Remain On Battlefield

By DOUGLAS HOW
OTTAWA, Oct. 4.—(CP)—The Canadian dead of the Second Great War will forever on or near the battlefields that brought them death.
Speaking for the Imperial War Graves Commission, the Department of External Affairs announced early today that no bodies would be brought home from Europe for the same reasons that those of their fathers were not brought home after the war and the battles that took their lives.
The announcement, issued simultaneously in Britain and the Dominions, said the decision had been made by the Governments of the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland and India.
To explain its position, the War Graves Commission, accredited agent of all British Commonwealth Governments, reiterated the policy laid down in 1918 which, as now, was issued in answer to requests from relatives wishing to bring their sons or brothers or fathers back to the soil of Canada.
Said the Commission:
"To give effect to even a moderate demand for repatriation would be a task of even greater magnitude than in 1918, for though the numbers involved are happily fewer, the graves are far more widely scattered and shipping facilities are almost non-existent."
"On the other hand, private repatriation by a few individuals who could afford the cost would be contrary to that underlying principle of the Commission's work which has appeared so strongly in the deepest sentiments of our peoples."
Therefore, repatriation would neither be undertaken nor allowed.
In the statement there was further information for relatives that their dead would sleep eternally in the earth of Sicily or Italy or France or the Netherlands. From the simple graves with the simple crosses that marked each battlefield, there eventually will be gathered into the maker of Europe Canadian forever.

Distinguished N. B. Jurist Dies

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Oct. 3.—(CP)—Mr. Justice Warden Clipperton Hazen Gimbert, 87, distinguished New Brunswick jurist, died today after a career of 68 years in law.
Once surveyor-general in the Conservative Government of Hon. J. D. Hazen, he later became attorney-general in the Liberal Government in 1911. Since 1914 he had been Judge of the Court of Appeal and Chancellor of the University of New Brunswick, and since 1922, a judge of the Court of Divorce and Matrimonial Causes.
Born at St. Stephen, N. B., he graduated from the University of New Brunswick at the age of 19, was called to the bar in 1880 and received King's Counsel in 1903. Before entering provincial politics he practised law at St. Stephen and served a term as mayor of the Border town.
Up to August, 1942, when members of the legal profession made a presentation of his portrait, he had judged more than 300 judgments and written almost 200 judgments. He was a former Grand Chancellor of the Knights of Pythias, Maritime domain, and a member of the Order of St. John.
He is survived by one son, Donald S. Gimbert, Montreal, and two granddaughters.

U. S. Gives Slap To Argentine Gov't

By GRAHAM HOVEY
WASHINGTON, Oct. 3.—(AP)—The United States today in the western hemisphere today in delivering a new diplomatic slap at the military clique which is governing Argentina.
Washington told its good neighbors to the south that the present Argentine regime is a bad neighbor, and recommended:
1. That the inter-American conference scheduled to open Oct. 30 at Rio de Janeiro, with Argentina participating, be postponed.
2. That the other American republics proceed without Argentina to draft a hemisphere defence treaty—the object of the Rio conference—and to sign it at the Brazilian Capital at the earliest possible moment.
3. That the other American republics carry on consultations "in respect to the Argentine situation."
Reaction from South America was immediate. A dispatch from Brazil said the conference has been postponed. It also was learned there that President Getulio Vargas had abruptly postponed a scheduled visit Oct. 10 with Gen. Edelmiro Farrell, President of the Argentine regime.

Truman Sees Project Of Great Benefit

By C. R. BLACKBURN
WASHINGTON, Oct. 3.—(CP)—President Truman, terming the proposed St. Lawrence Seaway "one of the great constructive projects of the world, today asked Congress for speedy enactment of legislation which would permit a start to be made on the undertaking.
Seeing approval of a Canadian-United States agreement of March 19, 1941 to build the Great Lakes, St. Lawrence Seaway and develop hydro-electric power from the project, he said experience had shown beyond question that the prosperity and defence of the two countries "are closely linked together."
His message followed joint resolutions introduced in the Senate and House of Representatives Tuesday, proposing approval of the agreement.
In a message to the legislators, Mr. Truman said that opening the Great Lakes to ocean navigation and developing 2,200,000 hydro-electric horsepower, as the project envisaged, would:
1. "Increase consumption of electricity which will mean more jobs to the unemployed and a higher standard of living."
2. "Backed this argument with the assertion that, likely developments in the central valley of California 'shortened the war by many years and saved countless lives.'"
Legislation introduced 24 hours earlier in both House and Senate sets to compromise what has been a main point of controversy—whether an agreement with Canada for construction of the seaway would be approved by legislation or must be treated as a treaty.
The difference is that legislation requires approval by a simple majority in both House and Senate. A treaty must be ratified by two-thirds of the Senate.
The continuing measures would legislate and reserve two disputed points of the agreement for handling by treaty.
They are:
1. A provision giving Canada perpetual rights of navigation on the Great Lakes and the United States the same rights on certain Canadian canals.
2. A provision covering water diversion in the Niagara River.
Truman recommended that electric power should be developed and handled by the State of New York. This also has been a matter of controversy.

Southern Test For N. B. Seed Potatoes

MONCTON, N. B., Oct. 3.—(AP)—A woman victim of amnesia admitted to Moncton Hospital late last night after being found on the streets in a dazed condition has been identified as Mrs. Jack MacNeil of Shediac.
When found the woman was seated on the steps of a Fleet Street house. Attending physicians say she is still suffering from loss of memory and has no recollection of where she had been from the time she left home until being admitted to hospital.

Infant's Body Found

SAINT JOHN, N. B., Oct.—(CP)—The body of a five-month-old girl, dead about 48 hours, was found in a dump here today. There was no sign of violence, and an autopsy was authorized to reveal the cause of death.

Autor, Minister Dies

TORONTO, Oct. 3.—(CP)—Rev. Dr. Frank Louis Barber, 68, author, Methodist minister, and on the staff of Victoria College here 24 years, died today. Dr. Barber was author of "The Philosophy of John Wesley."

Japs Propose Barter To Help Solve Food Problems

(By The Canadian Press)
TOKYO, Oct. 4.—(Thurs.)—Japan planned today to ask world-wide aid through the barter system to dispel the black threat of winter hunger in the war-wrecked country, and Japanese communists said their party wants to "rid the country of Mikadoism."
Newspapermen, taking advantage of Gen. MacArthur's order freeing the Japanese press, turned light on conditions in the country's prisons where leaders of Communist and Liberal political thought were tortured.
American forces today extended their occupation of the conquered country with first landings on Hokkaido, the northernmost home island.
Diet Agency reported Japan would soon ask the Allies for permission to trade silk and rayon for the foodstuffs of other countries, acting at the request of sectional chiefs of the offices of regional superintendents-general.
The Japanese already have asked Allied Occupation forces for permission to receive salt and rice from Korea in exchange for about 75,000 tons of coal to be delivered monthly to the Kyushu Island mines in southern Japan.

Says Most Canadian Shipyards Back In Private Operation

OTTAWA, Oct. 3.—(Special)—The French, Chinese, Brazilian and other governments shortly will be in the market for new merchant shipping, and will be looking to Canadian yards, Reconstruction and Supply Minister Clarence Howe today disclosed to The Guardian.
Majority of Canadian shipyards now are back in private operation, and Mr. Howe warned that in bidding for the foreign contracts which he expected would run into some hundred millions of dollars they would have to compete with each other and perhaps with yards in the U.S.
During the war years, the Munitions and Supply Department placed shipbuilding contracts mostly on a cost plus basis, with the yards best able to handle them. Speed of delivery, rather than price, was the deciding factor.

Will Not Handle Contracts

The new Construction and Supply Department which is replacing the old Munitions Department, no longer will handle contracts for Canadian yards, beyond perhaps serving as an agency of liaison between foreign governments and the builders.
Shipbuilders, Mr. Howe advised, could expect little more than guidance and advice from the government.
The Minister revealed that he expected foreign governments, among them France and China, to call very soon for tenders, and would award the contracts on the basis of the lowest bids.
A West Coast labor delegation interviewing Mr. Howe today, had it stressed that prices would have to be competitive, and in this direction, the St. Lawrence shipyards already had reduced building costs.
France gave notice of shopping for ships in the Canadian market when General Charles de Gaulle, president of the French provisional government visited Ottawa late in August.
At a press conference, and later in a statement, he said his government would be requiring merchant shipping and expected to come to Canada for it.

Lauzon And Koresky Remanded, Oct. 10

(By The Canadian Press)
KINGSTON, Ont., Oct. 3.—Charged with stealing \$310,000 from the Royal Bank of Canada branch at nearby Bath, Ont., Aug. 20, Ulysses Lauzon and Walter Koresky, both of Windsor, Ont., were remanded until Oct. 10 when they appeared in county magistrate's court.

Regrets Decision



OTTAWA, Oct. 3.—(CP)—Admiral Percy Nelles, retired chief of Canada's naval mission to Britain, today disclosed as "a setback to me personally" the announcement in the Commons last night by Defence Minister Abbott that the strength of the Navy, which stood at 95,000 last April 3, would be reduced to 10,000 by March 31, 1946.
"It appears to be a timid compromise between factors that the general public is not to be aware of at the present time," Admiral Nelles said.
"I doubt whether such a force is at all adequate to serve our purpose in the uncertain world of today, particularly in the light of our war experience—so recent a lesson."
He also criticized continued building at Halifax of Tribal Class destroyers, which he said were of "a design which at one time was first rate, but is now something less."
"If this is a sample of current naval thinking, it is thoroughly disappointing," he added.
The Admiral, who served 36 years in various Canadian naval posts, including chief of staff, expressed the hope "the matter will be actively debated and that all who have opinions on the subject will offer them as vigorously as possible."

To Make Survey Of Food In Farm Homes

FREDERICTON, Oct. 3.—(CP)—Federal and Provincial authorities are co-operating in a rural diet survey in New Brunswick and nearby areas in Nova Scotia. A survey of food undertaken soon.
The survey is being conducted by the Agricultural Department and the Provincial Health Department. It is a part of a program to improve the nutrition of the rural population.

Acquitted In Hotel Fire Charge

KENORA, Ont., Oct. 3.—(CP)—Patrick Kiehl, 38, diamond drill crew cook from Pembroke, Ont., was acquitted of a charge of murder in connection with the disastrous Red Lake hotel fire last July 1 in which nine persons lost their lives. The jury was out 20 minutes.

Vichy Militia Chief Condemned To Death

(By The Associated Press)
PARIS, Oct. 3.—Joseph Darnand, who was chief of Vichy's militia, was condemned to death tonight by the High Court of Justice when a jury decided he had collaborated with the Germans after the defeat of France.

Truman Plans Talks To Control Atomic Energy

By C. R. BLACKBURN
WASHINGTON, Oct. 3.—(CP)—President Truman today told Congress he would initiate discussions with Canada and Great Britain, "our associates in the discovery looking toward international cooperation in the control of atomic energy and called on the world to outlaw the atomic bomb."
His plans were outlined in a message to Congress asking for legislation setting up an "atomic energy commission" with extraordinary powers to direct and control atomic energy experimentation in the United States, from the viewpoint of its potential value as a benefit to mankind.
It was assumed here that Mr. Truman's views on the international aspect of atomic energy coincided in a large measure with those expressed by Prime Minister Clementine King when he discussed outstanding international affairs with the President at the White House last Sunday.
The atomic bomb did not win the war, the President said. "But it certainly shortened the war. It saved the lives of untold thousands of American and Allied soldiers who would have been killed in battle."
The new discovery was too powerful and too dangerous to deal with in an ordinary way, a President said. There was not time to wait until the United Nations organization was functioning and able to deal with it.
In the international field, the President said, he would first initiate discussions with Canada and

\$50 Monthly At 60 Is Suggested By C. C. F. Member

Health Minister Claxton Says It Provinces-Dominion Agree New Set-Up Possible.

By FRANK FLHERTY

OTTAWA, Oct. 3.—(CP)—If Provincial Governments agree to Dominion proposals on financial adjustments and social security, the Federal Government will introduce new old age pensions legislation as soon as possible, Health Minister Claxton said today in the Commons.
He made the statement during a brief debate on a private member's resolution asking pensions of \$50 monthly at age of 60. Debate was started by Angus MacInnis, Vancouver East, who introduced the resolution. It also called for abolition of the present means test in old age pensions.
The motion drew a number of speakers, all favorable to changes in pensions legislation. Mr. Claxton, however, said he was against the resolution.
He added that at the same time the Government recognized the need of changes and in the proposals made to the Provinces at the Dominion-Provincial conference offered a balanced program of social security which would put Canada in the forefront of the nations of the world.
Moreover, the \$30 per month pension proposed by the Government would be the "most generous old age pension system anywhere in the world."
Having made proposals which the Provinces now were studying, it would be keeping faith with them or sound business to pick out one feature of the social security program and change it.
"At present old age pensions are paid to persons 70 years and over with the Government paying 75 per cent and the Provinces 25 per cent. During the war the maximum amount was raised from \$20 to \$25 monthly and the Provinces were given authority to increase this amount if they wished."
A pension of \$50 a month for all people of 60, said Mr. Claxton, would cost \$860,000,000 in 1943.
(Continued on Page 9 Col. 7)

Meat Situation Again Discussed

(By The Canadian Press)
OTTAWA, Oct. 3.—A special retail advisory committee suggested today to the Prices Board a number of changes in the retail coupon values of certain grades of meat.
The committee would eliminate waste and put the cuts in categories which would allow them to move freely under the ration plan.
The suggestions were made at a one-day conference on the mechanics of the Government's criticized meat rationing system which was followed by a Prices Board announcement that a statement on the "whole situation" will be issued within a week or 10 days.

Meteorological Office

TORONTO, Oct. 3.—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 51, 59; Winnipeg 36, 67; Ottawa 33, 44; Montreal 34, 43; Quebec 38, 41; Saint John 41, 48; Moncton 46, 50; Halifax 52, 57; Charlottetown 52, 55; Sydney 60; Yarmouth 51, 55.

FORECASTS:

Lower St. Lawrence and Lake St. John: Fresh west to southwest winds, fair and quite cool.
Gulf, Bay Chaleur and North Shore: Decreasing northwest and west winds, partly cloudy and cold with a few light scattered showers and snowflurries.
Maritimes: Decreasing northwest winds, partly cloudy and quite cool, probably a few light scattered showers.
High tide this morning at 9:26 and tonight at 10:14.
Sun sets this afternoon at 5:57 and rises tomorrow morning at 6:43.
New moon October 12, 12:22 A.M.
Sunset tide sixteen minutes later than Charlottetown.
SUNDAY SERVICE
Leave Charlottetown 12:15, 5:45 P.M.
Leave Charlottetown 3:30, 8:10 P.M.
CHARLOTTETOWN—
NEW GLASGOW
(Daily, Except Sunday)
Leave Charlottetown 1:10, 4:00 P.M.
Arrive Charlottetown 3:35, 8:50 P.M.
N. B.—P. E. I. FERRY SERVICE
(Daily, including Sundays)
REVISED SCHEDULE
Leave Wood Islands 6 a.m., 10 a.m., 2 p.m.
Leave Charlottetown 8 a.m., noon, 4 p.m.

"Now that's what I call good coffee!"

"SALADA" COFFEE