MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

There's just the lovers—the real enduring lovers — and the uncompleted people.

THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Girls aren't trained as men are trained to look into their own minds.

Morning Guardian, Founded 1887. Charlottetown Guardian, Two Cents.

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1945

10 PAGES

Subscription Delivered, $5.00. Mail, $4.00; other Provinces & U.S.A., $5.00.

PROVINCE EXCEEDS LOAN OBJECTIVE

William O'Dwyer Elected Mayor Of New York City.

NEW YORK, Nov. 6 — (AP) — William O'Dwyer, backed by the Democratic Party, the American Labor Party and the local Tammany Hall machine, tonight was conceded by his opponents to have been elected Mayor of New York City.

Alberta-born Judge Jonah Goldstein, supported by Gov. Thomas E. Dewey, gave up the race 2 1.2 hours after the polls had closed.

Newbold Morris, new deal nominee candidate with retiring Mayor La Guardia's backing, conceded a few minutes later.

Paul E. Fitzpatrick, Democratic state chairman, in a statement declared O'Dwyer's victory "marks the beginning of the end of Governor Dewey's influence as a political figure in New York State."

Gov. Dewey was not available immediately for comment.

At the time Gen. O'Dwyer's foremost opponents for the $25,000-a-year job gave up, votes from 1,300 of 4,033 election districts gave:

O'Dwyer 377,764: Goldstein 126,067: Morris, 112,770.

BOSTON, Nov. 6 — (AP) — United States representative James M. Curley held a substantial lead over his five opponents for the mayoralty tonight as returns from 75 of the city's 395 precincts were tabulated unofficially.

Mr. Curley had 21,221 votes in the scattered precincts, which gave 10,997 to Mayor John F. Kerrigan and 6,683 for former fire commissioner William A. Reilly.

Burglar Takes Life Savings

WINNIPEG, Nov. 6 — (CP) — Police tonight hunted a "shopping bag" robber who got close to $25,000 in negotiable stocks and bonds from the suburban home of Joseph Cappan, 51-year-old railway coach cleaner.

Cappan found his shopping bag bank ransacked when he returned from work early today.

"He doesn't believe in banks," a friend told police. "He worked awfully hard to save all that money. It was his life's savings."

Cappan said the bag contained "close to $25,000," but he could not list all the bonds he had.

Coming Events

**Show — Murray River Thursday. 11-6-2i.

**Show — Eldon Friday, 8 P. M. 11-7-2i.

**Show — Mt. Stewart Wednesday, 8 P. M. 11-6-2i.

**Show—Murray Harbour South Saturday. 11-7-2i.

**Dance, Montague Friday. Webster's Orchestra. 11-6-3i.

**Dance in Long Creek Hall, Friday, 9th. 11-7-1i.

**Dance in Emerald Hall Friday Nov. 9th. C.W.L. 11-3, 5, 7, 3i

**Kingston W. I. Pantry Sale at Rogers Hardware November 10th. 11-6-2i.

*Tryon Baptist Bazaar and Supper in Church Hall, November 7th. 11-7-1i.

**Raffle and dance at Tracadie Hall, Friday night, Nov. 9. Good music. 11-7-2i

**We have Coke on hand, suitable for furnace or room stoves. Peters & Gallant Ltd., North Rustico. 11-7-1i.

**The postponed auction sale at Lem MacKinnon's, Highfield, will take place Wednesday, Nov. 7. 11-6-2i.

**Unloading carload extra quality Barley-Meal, commencing Wednesday, at special off car prices. Livestock Feed Agency. 11-6-3i.

**Collecting Hogs by truck for Davis & Fraser, Albany and vicinity; also Emerald, Friday, November 9th. Phone collect A. C. Green, Albany or G. C. Green, Emerald.

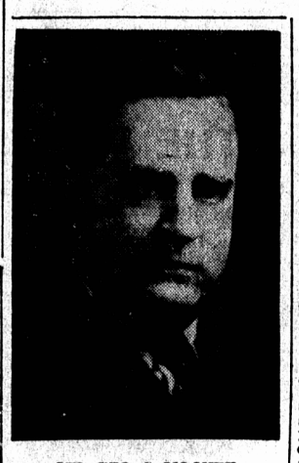
**Mobile X Ray Unit in New Perth Hall Thursday and Friday. Roseneath and Summerville residents come Thursday afternoon and evening. New Perth and Union Road, Friday. Baldwin's Road, either days. 11-7-1i.

**Rubber belting of all sizes, and Brass mounted double work harness, handmade. New Nickle mounted driving harness, rubber traces, at reduced prices. A number of slightly used Queen heaters. Clinton Morrison, Fredericton. 11-2-5i.

**We are invariably booked up for from ten to fifteen days ahead with orders for assorted carloads of our superior quality wheat, oats and barley — whole and/or ground. Write for our "delivered prices." Atlas Grain Company, Board of Trade Building, Montreal, Que. 11-3, 6, 8-3i

Civil War Rages In Liberal Caucus

Stresses Urgent Need Of Continuing Relief To Devastated Europe



MR. GEO. S. MOONEY

"All we ask of the Canadian people is that they continue to share in maintaining the pipe-line of relief supplies to Europe during the coming critical year," said Mr. George S. Mooney, chief executive officer of the Administrative Council (European Region) of United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) with headquarters in London, England, who arrived in Charlottetown last night. Mr. Mooney has been detailed by the general director of UNRRA to bring to Canadians a firsthand account of conditions in Europe, and is scheduled to address a joint dinner meeting here this evening of service clubs, boards of trade, municipal representatives and others.

A native of Toronto, Mr. Mooney was formerly associated with the Montreal Y.M.C.A. as boys' work secretary. From 1934 to 1944 he was engaged as economic consultant to many important commissions and organizations, and in recent years took an important part in organizing the Local Ration Board

(Continued on Page 9 Col. 2)

Maritime And Western M. P's Want Show-down

OTTAWA, Nov. 6—(Special)—Behind the closed doors of the Liberal caucus, patrolled by House of Commons police, a rousing civil war is raging, a bitter no-holds-barred battle which will likely continue until Prime Minister King comes home and lays down the law.

Onto the issue at stake, the Maritime members, both Liberal and Progressive Conservative, are seizing for use in their drive, timed for after the budget debate, on the government for a square shake in freight rates.

The private war which the Liberals are fighting is the old sectional struggle—dropped in the light of greater issues in 1939 and now resuming for the first time in six years—between the members of the Central Provinces and those representing the east and west.

It might have remained just a skeleton in the family closet, to be rattled in the quiet privacy of the cabinet circle with no damage done to party prestige, had it not been for the smart-alec, American weekly "Time" the News Magazine that runs to reverse English.

Spilled The Beans

"Time", which frequently delights in the flippant technique of the smug sneer when reporting Canada, spilled the Liberal beans in uncovering a seven line item in the budget increasing from five to twenty percent the duty on steel tubing.

It had been imposed, claimed "Time", in its chop-chop rhetoric, for the sole and exclusive benefit of one single industrial plant in the Welland constituency of Labor Minister Mitchell.

"Time" wasn't concerned with the King Government's rather amazing willingness to facilitate operations for one specially favored Ontario manufacturer, but rather with discrimination against American industry.

In, behind the caucus doors, the Western Liberals are hammering that if the King Government can open its heart to favor one, just one, industry in favored Cenaral Canada, then something more can be done for the west.

Maritimers Indignant

On the same basis, the Maritime Liberals are protesting that if legislation can be tailored for the exclusive benefit of a single individual plant in Ontario, then why can't something be done about freight rates, not affecting a mere 1,000 workers in one steel plant, but having a bearing on the eastern provinces as a bloc.

When the case of the increased duty reaches the floor of the House—as undoubtedly it will—the Maritime Liberals will be joined by their Progressive Conservative colleagues.

For this is too strong a point for Maritimers to stand on party technicalities.

It's going to be hard for the King Government to answer—why if something can be done for one small plant, why can't concessions or justice be done for a whole wide and important section of Canada—and the Maritime members are dead set on there being just the one answer.

Carleton Woman Is Killed In Accident

Mrs. Oswald Lowther of Carleton North was killed instantly last night in an accident on the highway near her home.

Not all the details were learned but it was understood that an inquest had been ordered and would be held today.

The woman was struck by a motor truck as she crossed the road to await the arrival of a bus. She was enroute to visit a daughter, Mrs. Oscar Campbell at Borden. The accident occurred between 10 and 11 p.m.

The name of the driver of the truck was not learned immediately.

Mrs. Lowther is survived by her husband, the daughter at Borden and by two sons, Hazen and Harry, both at home. Another son, Kenneth, was drowned at Lauzon, Quebec, more than a year ago.

Funeral Yesterday Of Lt.-Gen. Stuart

OTTAWA, Nov. 6 — (CP) — The volley of a firing party echoed through the bare trees at Beechwood Cemtery here today as the body of Lt.-Gen. Kenneth Stuart, former chief of the Canadian General Staff, was buried.

It was the final tribute to one of Canada's top-ranking war leaders after a religious service and a ceremonial funeral procession through Capital streets.

Service was conducted at All Saint's Church by Brig. Canon C. G. Hepburn, former principal Protestant chaplain of the Army, assisted by Bishop G.A. Wells, former principal chaplain of the Canadian Navy.

Following the short simple service, attended by relatives, colleagues, Government representatives and members of foreign and empire military missions, the casket was borne from the church by eight warrant officer engineers—a tribute to the sapper general.

Seven Finns Charged

(By The Associated Press)

HELSINKI, Nov. 6—Former Finnish President Risto Ryti and seven other wartime leaders were arrested today and charged with responsibility for Finland's 1941-44 war with Russia at the side of Germany.

Sackville Hunters Lose Way In Woods

SACKVILLE, N.B., Nov. 6 — (CP) — Two Sackville war veterans, Reginald Cormier and William Richard, returned to their hunting camp at Beech Hill today as a group started out in search for them. They lost their way after leaving the camp yesterday morning, and spent the night in an abandoned lumber camp while a snowstorm raged.

Queen's County Over The Top

Loan Officials Urge Purchases By Small Buyers To Reach Goal Officially

The Province exceeded its minimum objective in the ninth Victory Loan campaign yesterday with subscriptions amounting to $3,311,500 at the close of business. The quota was $3,300,000.

At the same time it was announced that Queen's County, including Charlottetown, had passed its objective officially, the first county in the Province to achieve that goal.

But a lag in subscriptions by individuals was causing some concern at headquarters. It was announced that the Province needed another $250,000 in individual purchases before it would be over the top officially. Appeals were made for more support from individuals buying $50 and $100 bonds.

By districts the totals last night were: Summerside, $771,450; Prince County outside, $350,800; Charlottetown, $1,431,900; Queen's County outside, $407,450; King's County, $349,900.

On Last Lap

OTTAWA, Nov. 6 — (CP) — Canadians were edging the $1,200,000,000 mark tonight on the last lap of a three-week drive to raise a record of $1,500,000,000 in the Dominion's ninth victory loan, — money which will go not for war, but for rehabilitation and peace.

National War Finance Committee headquarters reported Monday's sales of $95,285,850 — which compared with $50,138,700 on the corresponding day of the eighth loan drive—boosted the national total to $1,199,296,000. And that did not include any of Tuesday's sales, for which figures are not yet available.

British Columbia-Yukon became the first unit in Canada to go over the top on sales to individuals in the three week drive ending Saturday. That unit reported individuals including the armed forces bought $74,021,250 for 104 per cent Original target was $72,000,000.

However reports indicated that while sales were bigger, actual individual applications were smaller. From Monday's reports the number of individual applications for bonds in B.C. and the Yukon were 66.76 per cent of the total eighth loan applications.

The percentage for Quebec was 61.92 of the total eighth loan applications; Nova Scotia 54.39 per cent; New Brunswick, 48.66 per cent and Prince Edward Island, 45.34 per cent.

Minister And Premier Join In Repudiating Liberal Press Story

Says Prospects Of Fed. Terms Not Encouraging

Prospects for Prince Edward Island at the coming Dominion-Provincial Conference were "not encouraging," Premier J. Walter Jones informed the annual meeting of the Queen's County Liberal Association last night. If the Dominion Government did not grant this Province the terms to which he thought it was entitled he added, "we may do something drastic, and I don't think you would blame us."

Mr. Hubert Gillis, Flat River was elected President at the meeting, which was held in the Empire Theatre. Lt.-Col. R. C. Chandler is the retiring president. Mr. W. R. Jenkins was elected vice-president and A. W. Matheson, secretary. Col. Chandler presided.

Speakers included Mr. J.L. Douglas, M.P., Hon. J. Walter Jones, Hon. T. W. L. Prowse, Hon. G. H. Barbour, Hon. F. A. Large, Mr Eugene Cullen, M.L.A., and Mr. Dugald MacKinnon, M.L.A.

A report appearing in the local Liberal press to the effect that the Provincial Department of Public Works was planning to spend $8,162,944 on roads and other projects was repudiated last evening by Hon. G.H. Barbour, Minister of Public Works, and also by Premier J. Walter Jones.

Queried by The Guardian last evening, Mr. Barbour said the story appeared without his authority or knowledge, and was ridiculous on the face of it.

The Public Works Department had authority this year to spend about $500,000 on roads. It has no authority to spend anything after that until the Legislature meets and votes the money.

Prospects of obtaining federal aid on reconstruction projects, on the other hand, will depend on the outcome of the Dominion-Provincial Conference which resumes at Ottawa on Nov. 26.

Several projects, including a paved road from Borden to Charlottetown and another from Souris to East Point, have been given much thought, Mr. Barbour said. But since the best the Dominion Government has so far offered to pay is 20 per cent of the cost of any road projects, the Provincial Government in its present financial position could not embark on such undertakings.

Elaborate plans for postwar projects were drawn up months ago and are contained in an interim report of the Advisory Reconstruction Committee. These have not yet been presented to the Legislature, and in any case they are entirely contingent upon the terms to be obtained from Ottawa, if and when the Dominion-Provincial Conference proves a success.

To the terms offered at the opening session of the Conference last August, Premier Jones raised the objection that the Province instead of gaining would actually suffer a net loss of $100,000 annually.

Reference to yesterday's Liberal press story was made by Premier Jones at last night's annual meeting of the Queen's County Liberal Association. He said it was not official.

"I don't know where the Press got hold of it," he added. Someone must have come into Mr. Barbour's office and picked it off the floor."

Mr Barbour made no response to this sally, which provoked a laugh.

Edgar Bergen Says Married Since June

(By The Associated Press)

HOLLYWOOD, Nov. 6—Ventriloquist Edgar Berger and Frances Westerman have been married since June 23, he advised Hollywood friends tonight from Chicago. She is a 22-year-old former Powers model known professionally as Frances Westcott. Bergen is 43.

SELL CITY MARKET BUILDING

SAINT JOHN, N.B., Nov. 6 — (CP) — Sale of the city market building here to Metropolitan Stores, Ltd., for $200,000 was announced at a City Council meeting today. The property, occupied by about 30 tenants and extending 400 feet between Charlotte and Germain Streets, will be converted into a department store.

Murdered Man Found 16 Miles From Halifax

HALIFAX, Nov. 6 — (CP) — Covered with newspapers and leaves in a secluded pit 16 miles from Halifax, the body of Ervin Boutlier was found tonight by his brother-in-law and two hours later a coroner's jury returned a verdict the 57 year old man had been murdered.

Inspector D.A. MacKinnon of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police said the body was found at 4 o'clock this afternoon by Frank Christie, brother-in-law of the victim, who had set out searching for Boutlier with constable J.B. Saunders this morning.

Several bullet holes in the back and two others in the left shoulder were the apparent cause of death but an autopsy is being conducted by Dr. F.V. Woodbury.

Boutlier, engaged in building a new home for himself, lived alone in a small shack at Boutlier's Point, some 20 miles from Halifax on the north shore of St. Margaret's Bay.

Nearby relatives with whom he ate last saw him about 5.30 Sunday afternoon and became alarmed when he did not show up for his meals on Monday. Upon finding his dwelling empty, Christie informed R.C.M.P. and Constable Saunders of the Chester Detachment was sent to investigate.

The body was found in a pit on Harnish's Hill, 50 yards off the main highway and about eight miles from Boutlier's home.

Former Islander Dies In Boston

BOSTON, Nov. 5 — (CP) — Dr William J. McCausland, 70, Quincy, Mass., long a prominent physician and surgeon in that city, died yesterday at Quincy Hospital. A native of Prince Edward Island, Dr. McAusland attended Prince of Wales College there and later entered Harvard University, receiving a Cum Laude degree from the Harvard Medical School in 1900.

Dr. McCausland was censor of the Massachusetts Medical Society, a member of the American Medical Association, and of the Norfolk South District Medical Society. He was a fellow of the American College of Surgeons.

He leaves his wife and a son, Lt. William A. McCausland, a physician now on duty with the Navy.

Corn Borer Back After 14 Years

FREDERICTON, Nov. 6 — (CP) — The European corn borer has reappeared in New Brunswick fields and other parts of the Maritimes, after an absence of 14 years, the Dominion Entomological Laboratory here announced today. Efforts are being made to control the pest.

REPORT ON CO-OPERATIVES

OTTAWA, Nov. 6—(CP)—Finance Minister Ilsley said today in the Commons the report on the royal commission on co-operatives would be tabled as soon as it is received from Government printers.

Answering Hon. Grote Stirling (PC-Yale) and Percy Black (PC Cumberland), Mr. Ilsley said he would inquire for a definite date as to when the report would be ready and would advise the House.

Fewer Canadian Apples For Britain

LONDON, Nov. 6—(CP Cable)—Reduced apple crops in Eastern Canada mean people of Southern England will not taste this favorite fruit this season, Food Minister Smith said today.

The first shipments received arrived at Glasgow and Liverpool for distribution in Scotland and Northern England. None will be distributed in Southern England where homegrown apples are available.

The Food Minister said 750,000 barrels of apples are expected from British Columbia and 26,000 from Nova Scotia.

De Gaulle Hands Over Reins Of French Gov't

Dominant Left-Wing Bloc Demands Nationalization Of Key Industries.

PARIS, Nov. 6 — (AP) — The dominant left-wing bloc in France's constituent assembly today demanded sweeping nationalization of the country's key enterprises as the newly-elected body took over the reins of government from Gen. de Gaulle and started work at a new constitution.

The demands were part of a broad program circulated at the initial session of the assembly by the Communist and Socialist parties, which control a majority of the delegates.

Enterprises which would be nationalized include the Bank of France and the larger credit institutions, such as deposit and insurance banks and insurance companies; gas and electric utilities; the merchant marine, coal mines and steel, the manufacture of lighter metals, liquid air, cement, explosives, sodium and most fertilizers, and the importation and transportation of liquid fuels..

The assembly accepted the resignation of Gen. de Gaulle as provisional president submitted in accordance with a referendum vote, but the delegates clearly indicated that they wanted Gen. de Gaulle's leadership continued during the seven months before the new constitution comes into effect, setting up a fourth republic. They probably will elect him Saturday to head the "caretaker" government.

Windsor Man Claims Injuries From Strikers

May Reach Settlement In Windsor Strike

WINDSOR, Ont., Nov. 6 —(CP) —Prospect of an early settlement of the strike of 18,000 Windsor area automobile plant workers brightened tonight with announcement of Labor Minister Mitchell that he hoped to bring officials of the Ford Motor Company and the United Automobile Workers (C.I.O.) together tomorow afternoon.

Mr. Mitchell's statement followed two conferences today with representatives of the union. He had met company representatives shortly after his arirval last night.

While officials who attended today's conferences were guarded in their comments it was learned on good authority that definite proposals which might provide a common ground for discussions between the union and company were under review.

Meantime the barricade of 1,500 cars aid trucks outside the Ford plant, built by strikers on the picket lines yesterday, continued practically intact, but the barricade apepared to have taken a secondary place in the strike situation.

BATAVIA, Java, Nov. 6—(AP)—The Dutch disclosed today an offer to Indonesians of "partnership" in the Netherlands empire to end the strife in the East Indies, but Indonesian leaders indicated they would hold out for complete independence.

WINDSOR, Ont., Nov. 6 — (CP) —W. Francis Lessard, 65, Windsor, injured yesterday when his automobile was forced by a group of men into a barricade of vehicles near the strikebound Ford Motor Company plant said today he suffered the injuries through being beaten by the men. Windshield of the car was smashed.

He said that when he attempted to pass two parked cars several men jumped on his car. One pulled the door open and grabbed me by the neck and with the other hand beat me on the left side of the face with something.

"My car still was in motion at the time and then someone on the other side pulled my head down. I pulled my foot off the accelerator and stopped. Then the bunch rushed it back to where they wanted it. The windshield was broken while this was going on."

Lessard's facial injuries were treated by a doctor. He said he will have an X-ray to determine whether he suffered a fractured jaw.

Composer Remains On Critical List

NEW YORK, Nov. 6 — (AP) — Jerome Kern, internationally-known composer of popular songs who suffered an apoplectic stroke Monday, was reported still on the critical list today although his condition was "slightly improved."

OTTAWA, Nov. 6—(CP) — The Commons tonight gave third and final reading to the bill to increase the authorized capital of Trans-Canada Air Lines from $5,000,000 to $25,000,000.

DUBLIN, Nov. 6—(CP) — Prime Minister Eamon De Valera said tonight that Eire has "no intention" of severing her link with the British Empire and asserted the aim of his Government is to maintain good neighborly relations.

Molotov Wants U.S.S.R. In On Atomic Secrets

Speaks As Reds Begin Celebration Of 28th Anniversary Of Revolution.

LONDON, Nov. 6—(AP)—Foreign Commissar V. M. Molotov declared today there should be "no secrecy" concerning the atomic bomb, and that atomic energy must not be used "for games of power in foreign policy."

Russia "shall have atomic energy and much else besides," he predicted in a broadcast speech opening Moscow's celebration of the 28th anniversary of the Red revolution.

The Foreign Commissar called for Allied control of Japan, for reparations from defeated Axis nations in a spirit free from revenge.

While implying that the United States, Britain and Canada should share their atomic bomb secrets with Russia and other countries, Mr. Molotov said that "atomic energy has not yet proved its value in the prevention of aggression and the defence of peace."

Without mentioning other countries by name, he continued:

"At the present time, there cannot exist any large scale technical secrets which could remain the property of a single country or any small circle of states. Therefore, the discovery of atomic energy must not encourage either oppressions, or the utilization of the discovery for games of power in foreign policy."

Mr. Molotov declared the victorious Allies should be guided in their treatment of defeated Axis nations "not by our feelings but only by the necessity to prevent new aggression."

Molotov spoke at a huge Moscow rally while Generalissimo Stalin, back from a month-long vacation in the south, remained silent. Amid a roar of cheers, Premier Stalin was proposed as honorary chairman of the meeting. During the day the presidium of the Supreme Soviet awarded Mr. Molotov the coveted Order of Lenin. He was one of a group of Russian diplomats receiving decorations.

METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE

Toronto, Nov. 6 — (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Vancouver 32, Edmonton 2 below, 8; Regina 22, 24; Winnipeg 23, 27; Toronto 36, 57; Ottawa 50; Montreal 30, 47; Quebec 24, 42; Saint John 33; Moncton 31, 40; Halifax 36, 43; Charlottetown 35, 42; Sydney 48; Yarmouth 37, 44.

FORECASTS:

Lower St. Lawrence: Fair with about the same temperatures; followed by easterly winds with showers in west portion at night.

Gulf and Bay Chaleur and North Shore: Fresh northwest winds fair and cool.

Lake St. John: Generally fair and cool.

Maritime East: Fresh northwest winds; fair and cool.

Maritime West: Moderate winds; Fair and cool.

High tide this evening at 11.37 and tonight at 12.

Sun sets this afternoon at 4.41 and rises tomorrow morning at 6.47.

First quarter moon November 12th, 6.34 P. M.

N.S.-P.E.I. SERVICE
(Effective Nov. 4)

Leave Wood Islands 9 a. m. and 1 p.m.

Leave Caribou 11 a.m. and 3 p. m.

CHARLOTTETOWN — NEW GLASGOW
(Daily Except Sunday)

Leave Charlottetown 1.10 4.00 p.m
Arrive Charlottetown 2.35 5.20 p.m

N.S.—P.E.I. FERRY SERVICE
(Daily Including Sundays)
SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Charlottetown 12.15 5.45 p.m.
Arrive Charlottetown 5.20 8.10 p.m